Sudoku 4x4 using FOL in Prover9

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1 Description of the game

Sudoku is a logic-based puzzle game in which players fill in a grid of 9x9 squares with numbers, ensuring that each row, column, and 3x3 sub-grid contains all of the digits from 1 to 9 without repetition. The objective is to fill in the grid so that every row, column and region contains the digits 1-9 and the contents of the diagonally divided regions match. It typically requires a combination of deduction and trial-and-error to solve. In my interpretation of the game, for less writing, I implemented a game of Sudoku of 4x4 squares.

2 Example of a valid 4x4 Sudoku game

1	2	3	4
4	3	2	1
2	1	4	3
3	4	1	2

3 Example of an invalid 4x4 Sudoku game

1	2	3	4
4	2	1	3
2	1	4	3
3	4	1	2

4 Code

4.1 A few explanations of the code:

4.2 The actual code

%S_row_column

 $%Possible values: numbers from 1 to 4. \\ %Rule:$

% different digit on each square of one row

% different digit on each square of one column

% different digit on each square in a 2x2 square inside the grid.

%At least one digit for each square

[&]quot;digit(x)" refers to the digit that is on square x. All the other explanations needed are in the code.

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digit(x) \rightarrow one(x) \mid two(x) \mid three(x) \mid four(x).
digit (S<sub>-1-1</sub>).
digit (S_1_2).
digit (S_1_3).
digit (S_1_4).
digit (S_2_1).
digit (S_2_2).
digit (S_2_3).
digit (S_2_4).
digit (S<sub>-3-1</sub>).
digit (S_3_2).
digit (S_3_3).
digit (S_3_4).
digit (S_4_1).
digit (S_4_2).
digit (S_4_3).
digit (S_4_4).
%At most one digit for each square
one(x) \rightarrow -two(x) \& -three(x) \& -four(x).
two(x) \rightarrow -one(x) \& -three(x) \& -four(x).
three(x) \rightarrow -one(x) & -two(x) & -four(x).
four(x) \rightarrow -one(x) \& -two(x) \& -three(x).
%Different digit on each square of a row
one (S_1_1) \rightarrow -one(S_1_2) \& -one(S_1_3) \& -one(S_1_4).
one (S_1_2) \rightarrow -one(S_1_1) \& -one(S_1_3) \& -one(S_1_4).
one (S_1_3) \rightarrow -one(S_1_1) \& -one(S_1_2) \& -one(S_1_4).
one (S_1_4) \rightarrow -one(S_1_1) \& -one(S_1_2) \& -one(S_1_3).
one (S_2_1) \rightarrow -one(S_2_2) \& -one(S_2_3) \& -one(S_2_4).
one (S_2_2) \rightarrow -one(S_2_1) \& -one(S_2_3) \& -one(S_2_4).
one (S_2_3) \rightarrow -one(S_2_1) \& -one(S_2_2) \& -one(S_2_4).
one (S_2_4) \rightarrow -one(S_2_1) \& -one(S_2_2) \& -one(S_2_3).
one (S_3_1) \rightarrow -one(S_3_2) \& -one(S_3_3) \& -one(S_3_4).
one (S_3_2) \rightarrow -one(S_3_1) \& -one(S_3_3) \& -one(S_3_4).
one (S_3_3) \rightarrow -one(S_3_1) \& -one(S_3_2) \& -one(S_3_4).
one (S_3_4) \rightarrow -one(S_3_1) \& -one(S_3_2) \& -one(S_3_3).
one (S_4_1) \rightarrow -one(S_4_2) \& -one(S_4_3) \& -one(S_4_4).
one (S_4_2) \rightarrow -one(S_4_1) \& -one(S_4_3) \& -one(S_4_4).
one (S_4_3) \rightarrow -one(S_4_1) \& -one(S_4_2) \& -one(S_4_4).
one (S_4_4) \rightarrow -one(S_4_1) \& -one(S_4_2) \& -one(S_4_3).
two(S_1_1) \rightarrow -two(S_1_2) \& -two(S_1_3) \& -two(S_1_4).
two(S_1_2) \rightarrow -two(S_1_1) \& -two(S_1_3) \& -two(S_1_4).
two(S_1_3) \rightarrow -two(S_1_1) \& -two(S_1_2) \& -two(S_1_4).
two(S_1_4) \rightarrow -two(S_1_1) \& -two(S_1_2) \& -two(S_1_3).
two(S_2_1) \rightarrow -two(S_2_2) \& -two(S_2_3) \& -two(S_2_4).
two(S_2_2) \rightarrow -two(S_2_1) \& -two(S_2_3) \& -two(S_2_4).
two(S_2_3) \rightarrow -two(S_2_1) \& -two(S_2_2) \& -two(S_2_4).
two(S_2_4) \rightarrow -two(S_2_1) \& -two(S_2_2) \& -two(S_2_3).
two(S_3_1) \rightarrow -two(S_3_2) \& -two(S_3_3) \& -two(S_3_4).
two(S_3_2) \rightarrow -two(S_3_1) \& -two(S_3_3) \& -two(S_3_4).
two(S_3_3) \rightarrow -two(S_3_1) \& -two(S_3_2) \& -two(S_3_4).
two(S_3_4) \rightarrow -two(S_3_1) \& -two(S_3_2) \& -two(S_3_3).
two(S_4_1) \rightarrow -two(S_4_2) \& -two(S_4_3) \& -two(S_4_4).
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two(S_4_2) \rightarrow -two(S_4_1) \& -two(S_4_3) \& -two(S_4_4).
two(S_4_3) \rightarrow -two(S_4_1) \& -two(S_4_2) \& -two(S_4_4).
two(S_4_4) \rightarrow -two(S_4_1) \& -two(S_4_2) \& -two(S_4_3).
three (S_{1_1}) \rightarrow -\text{three}(S_{1_2}) \& -\text{three}(S_{1_3}) \& -\text{three}(S_{1_4}).
three (S_1_2) \rightarrow -three(S_1_1) \& -three(S_1_3) \& -three(S_1_4).
three(S_1_3) \rightarrow -three(S_1_1) \& -three(S_1_2) \& -three(S_1_4).
three(S_1_4) \rightarrow -three(S_1_1) \& -three(S_1_2) \& -three(S_1_3).
three (S_2_1) \rightarrow -three(S_2_1) \& -three(S_2_1) \& -three(S_2_1).
three (S_{-2}_{-2}) -> -three (S_{-2}_{-1}) & -three (S_{-2}_{-3}) & -three (S_{-2}_{-4}).
three (S_{-2}_{-3}) -> -three (S_{-2}_{-1}) & -three (S_{-2}_{-2}) & -three (S_{-2}_{-4}).
three (S_2_4) \rightarrow -three(S_2_1) \& -three(S_2_2) \& -three(S_2_3).
three(S_{3_1}) -> -three(S_{3_2}) & -three(S_{3_3}) & -three(S_{3_4}).
three(S_{-3}_{-2}) -> -three(S_{-3}_{-1}) & -three(S_{-3}_{-3}) & -three(S_{-3}_{-4}).
three(S_{-3-3}) -> -three(S_{-3-1}) & -three(S_{-3-2}) & -three(S_{-3-4}).
three (S_3_4) \rightarrow -three(S_3_1) \& -three(S_3_2) \& -three(S_3_3).
three (S_{-4}_{-1}) \rightarrow -\text{three}(S_{-4}_{-2}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-4}_{-3}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-4}_{-4}).
three (S_{-4-2}) \rightarrow -\text{three}(S_{-4-1}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-4-3}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-4-4}).
three (S_{-4}_{-3}) \rightarrow -\text{three}(S_{-4}_{-1}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-4}_{-2}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-4}_{-4}).
three (S_4_4) \rightarrow -three(S_4_1) \& -three(S_4_2) \& -three(S_4_3).
four(S_{-1}_{-1}) \rightarrow -four(S_{-1}_{-2}) \& -four(S_{-1}_{-3}) \& -four(S_{-1}_{-4}).
four(S_1_2) \rightarrow -four(S_1_1) \& -four(S_1_3) \& -four(S_1_4).
four(S_{-1}_{-3}) \rightarrow -four(S_{-1}_{-1}) \& -four(S_{-1}_{-2}) \& -four(S_{-1}_{-4}).
four(S_1_4) \rightarrow -four(S_1_1) \& -four(S_1_2) \& -four(S_1_3).
four(S_2_1) \rightarrow -four(S_2_2) \& -four(S_2_3) \& -four(S_2_4).
four(S_2_2) \rightarrow -four(S_2_1) \& -four(S_2_3) \& -four(S_2_4).
four(S_{-2}_{-3}) \rightarrow -four(S_{-2}_{-1}) \& -four(S_{-2}_{-2}) \& -four(S_{-2}_{-4}).
four(S_2_4) \rightarrow -four(S_2_1) \& -four(S_2_2) \& -four(S_2_3).
four(S_3_1) \rightarrow -four(S_3_2) \& -four(S_3_3) \& -four(S_3_4).
four(S_3_2) \rightarrow -four(S_3_1) \& -four(S_3_3) \& -four(S_3_4).
four(S_3_3) \rightarrow -four(S_3_1) \& -four(S_3_2) \& -four(S_3_4).
four(S_{3-4}) \rightarrow -four(S_{3-1}) \& -four(S_{3-2}) \& -four(S_{3-3}).
four(S_4_1) \rightarrow -four(S_4_2) \& -four(S_4_3) \& -four(S_4_4).
four(S_4_2) \rightarrow -four(S_4_1) \& -four(S_4_3) \& -four(S_4_4).
four(S_4_3) \rightarrow -four(S_4_1) \& -four(S_4_2) \& -four(S_4_4).
four(S_4_4) \rightarrow -four(S_4_1) \& -four(S_4_2) \& -four(S_4_3).
%Different digit on each square of a column
one (S_1_1) \rightarrow -one(S_2_1) \& -one(S_3_1) \& -one(S_4_1).
one (S_2_1) \rightarrow -one(S_1_1) \& -one(S_3_1) \& -one(S_4_1).
one (S_3_1) \rightarrow -one(S_1_1) \& -one(S_2_1) \& -one(S_4_1).
one (S_4_1) \rightarrow -one(S_1_1) \& -one(S_2_1) \& -one(S_3_1).
one (S_1_2) \rightarrow -one(S_2_2) \& -one(S_3_2) \& -one(S_4_2).
one (S_2_2) \rightarrow -one(S_1_2) \& -one(S_3_2) \& -one(S_4_2).
one (S_3_2) \rightarrow -one(S_1_2) \& -one(S_2_2) \& -one(S_4_2).
one (S_4_2) \rightarrow -one(S_1_2) \& -one(S_2_2) \& -one(S_3_2).
one (S_1_3) \rightarrow -one(S_2_3) \& -one(S_3_3) \& -one(S_4_3).
one (S_2_3) \rightarrow -one(S_1_3) \& -one(S_3_3) \& -one(S_4_3).
one (S_3_3) \rightarrow -one(S_1_3) \& -one(S_2_3) \& -one(S_4_3).
one (S_4_3) \rightarrow -one(S_1_3) \& -one(S_2_3) \& -one(S_3_3).
one (S_1_4) \rightarrow -one(S_2_4) \& -one(S_3_4) \& -one(S_4_4).
one (S_{-2}_{-4}) \rightarrow -one(S_{-1}_{-4}) \& -one(S_{-3}_{-4}) \& -one(S_{-4}_{-4}).
one (S_3_4) \rightarrow -one(S_1_4) \& -one(S_2_4) \& -one(S_4_4).
one (S_4_4) \rightarrow -one(S_1_4) \& -one(S_2_4) \& -one(S_3_4).
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two(S_1_1) \rightarrow -two(S_2_1) \& -two(S_3_1) \& -two(S_4_1).
two(S_2_1) \rightarrow -two(S_1_1) \& -two(S_3_1) \& -two(S_4_1).
two(S_{-3}_{-1}) \rightarrow -two(S_{-1}_{-1}) \& -two(S_{-2}_{-1}) \& -two(S_{-4}_{-1}).
two(S_4_1) \rightarrow -two(S_1_1) \& -two(S_2_1) \& -two(S_3_1).
two(S_1_2) \rightarrow -two(S_2_2) \& -two(S_3_2) \& -two(S_4_2).
two(S_2_2) \rightarrow -two(S_1_2) \& -two(S_3_2) \& -two(S_4_2).
two(S_3_2) \rightarrow -two(S_1_2) \& -two(S_2_2) \& -two(S_4_2).
two(S_4_2) \rightarrow -two(S_1_2) \& -two(S_2_2) \& -two(S_3_2).
two(S_1_3) \rightarrow -two(S_2_3) \& -two(S_3_3) \& -two(S_4_3).
two(S_2_3) \rightarrow -two(S_1_3) \& -two(S_3_3) \& -two(S_4_3).
two(S_3_3) \rightarrow -two(S_1_3) \& -two(S_2_3) \& -two(S_4_3).
two(S_4_3) \rightarrow -two(S_1_3) \& -two(S_2_3) \& -two(S_3_3).
two(S_1_4) \rightarrow -two(S_2_4) \& -two(S_3_4) \& -two(S_4_4).
two(S_2_4) \rightarrow -two(S_1_4) \& -two(S_3_4) \& -two(S_4_4).
two(S_3_4) \rightarrow -two(S_1_4) \& -two(S_2_4) \& -two(S_4_4).
two(S_4_4) \rightarrow -two(S_1_4) \& -two(S_2_4) \& -two(S_3_4).
three (S_{-1}_{-1}_{1}) \rightarrow -\text{three}(S_{-2}_{-1}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-3}_{-1}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-4}_{-1}).
three (S_{-2}_{-1}) \rightarrow -\text{three}(S_{-1}_{-1}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-3}_{-1}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-4}_{-1}).
three (S_3_1) \rightarrow -three(S_1_1) \& -three(S_2_1) \& -three(S_4_1).
three(S_4_1) \rightarrow -three(S_1_1) \& -three(S_2_1) \& -three(S_3_1).
three(S_1_2) \rightarrow -three(S_2_2) \& -three(S_3_2) \& -three(S_4_2).
three(S_2_2) \rightarrow -three(S_1_2) \& -three(S_3_2) \& -three(S_4_2).
three(S_{-3}_{-2}) \rightarrow -three(S_{-1}_{-2}) \& -three(S_{-2}_{-2}) \& -three(S_{-4}_{-2}).
three (S_4_2) \rightarrow -three(S_1_2) \& -three(S_2_2) \& -three(S_3_2).
three (S_1_3) \rightarrow -three(S_2_3) \& -three(S_3_3) \& -three(S_4_3).
three(S_{-2}_{-3}) \rightarrow -three(S_{-1}_{-3}) & -three(S_{-3}_{-3}) & -three(S_{-4}_{-3}).
three (S_{-3}_{-3}_{-3}) \rightarrow -\text{three}(S_{-1}_{-3}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-2}_{-3}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-4}_{-3}).
three (S_4_3) \rightarrow -\text{three}(S_1_3) \& -\text{three}(S_2_3) \& -\text{three}(S_3_3).
three (S_{-1}_{-4}) -> -three (S_{-2}_{-4}) & -three (S_{-3}_{-4}) & -three (S_{-4}_{-4}).
three (S_{2_4}) \rightarrow -\text{three}(S_{1_4}) \& -\text{three}(S_{3_4}) \& -\text{three}(S_{4_4}).
three (S_{-3}_{-4}) -> -three (S_{-1}_{-4}) & -three (S_{-2}_{-4}) & -three (S_{-4}_{-4}).
three (S_{-4-4}) \rightarrow -\text{three}(S_{-1-4}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-2-4}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-3-4}).
four(S_{-1}_{-1}) \rightarrow -four(S_{-2}_{-1}) \& -four(S_{-3}_{-1}) \& -four(S_{-4}_{-1}).
four(S_2_1) \rightarrow -four(S_1_1) \& -four(S_3_1) \& -four(S_4_1).
four(S_3_1) \rightarrow -four(S_1_1) \& -four(S_2_1) \& -four(S_4_1).
four(S_4_1) \rightarrow -four(S_1_1) \& -four(S_2_1) \& -four(S_3_1).
four(S_1_2) \rightarrow -four(S_2_2) \& -four(S_3_2) \& -four(S_4_2).
four(S_2_2) \rightarrow -four(S_1_2) \& -four(S_3_2) \& -four(S_4_2).
four(S_3_2) \rightarrow -four(S_1_2) \& -four(S_2_2) \& -four(S_4_2).
four(S_4_2) \rightarrow -four(S_1_2) \& -four(S_2_2) \& -four(S_3_2).
four(S_1_3) \rightarrow -four(S_2_3) \& -four(S_3_3) \& -four(S_4_3).
four(S_2_3) \rightarrow -four(S_1_3) \& -four(S_3_3) \& -four(S_4_3).
four(S_3_3) \rightarrow -four(S_1_3) \& -four(S_2_3) \& -four(S_4_3).
four(S_4_3) \rightarrow -four(S_1_3) \& -four(S_2_3) \& -four(S_3_3).
four(S_1_4) \rightarrow -four(S_2_4) \& -four(S_3_4) \& -four(S_4_4).
four(S_2_4) \rightarrow -four(S_1_4) \& -four(S_3_4) \& -four(S_4_4).
four(S_3_4) \rightarrow -four(S_1_4) \& -four(S_2_4) \& -four(S_4_4).
four(S_4_4) \rightarrow -four(S_1_4) \& -four(S_2_4) \& -four(S_3_4).
%Different digit on each square of a 2x2 grid
S_{quare} S_{-1-1}, S_{-1-2}, S_{-2-1}, S_{-2-2}
one (S_1_1) \rightarrow -one(S_2_2) \& -one(S_2_1) \& -one(S_1_2).
one (S_1_2) \rightarrow -one(S_2_1) \& -one(S_1_1) \& -one(S_2_2).
one (S_2_1) \rightarrow -one(S_1_2) \& -one(S_1_1) \& -one(S_2_2).
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one (S_2_2) \rightarrow -one(S_1_1) \& -one(S_1_2) \& -one(S_2_1).
two(S_{-1}_{-1}) \rightarrow -two(S_{-2}_{-2}) \& -two(S_{-2}_{-1}) \& -two(S_{-1}_{-2}).
two(S_{-1}_{-2}) \rightarrow -two(S_{-2}_{-1}) \& -two(S_{-1}_{-1}) \& -two(S_{-2}_{-2}).
two(S_2_1) \rightarrow -two(S_1_2) \& -two(S_1_1) \& -two(S_2_2).
two(S_{-2-2}) \rightarrow -two(S_{-1-1}) \& -two(S_{-2-1}) \& -two(S_{-1-2}).
three (S_1_1) \rightarrow -three(S_2_2) \& -three(S_2_1) \& -three(S_1_2).
three(S_1_2) \rightarrow -three(S_2_1) \& -three(S_1_1) \& -three(S_2_2).
three (S_2_1) \rightarrow -\text{three}(S_{1_2}) \& -\text{three}(S_{1_1}) \& -\text{three}(S_{2_2}).
three (S_2_2) \rightarrow -three(S_1_1) \& -three(S_2_1) \& -three(S_1_2).
four(S_1_1) \rightarrow -four(S_2_2) \& -four(S_2_1) \& -four(S_1_2).
four(S_{-1}_{-2}) \rightarrow -four(S_{-2}_{-1}) \& -four(S_{-1}_{-1}) \& -four(S_{-2}_{-2}).
four \, (\, S_{-}2_{-}1\,) \,\, -\!\!\!> \, -four \, (\, S_{-}1_{-}2\,) \,\, \, \& \,\, -four \, (\, S_{-}1_{-}1\,) \,\, \, \& \,\, -four \, (\, S_{-}2_{-}2\,) \,.
four(S_2_2) \rightarrow -four(S_1_1) \& -four(S_2_1) \& -four(S_1_2).
Square S_{1-3}, S_{1-4}, S_{2-3}, S_{2-4}
one (S_1_3) \rightarrow -one(S_1_4) \& -one(S_2_3) \& -one(S_2_4).
one (S_1_4) \rightarrow -one(S_2_3) \& -one(S_1_3) \& -one(S_2_4).
one (S_2_3) \rightarrow -one(S_1_4) \& -one(S_1_3) \& -one(S_2_4).
one (S_{-2}_{-4}) \rightarrow -one(S_{-1}_{-3}) \& -one(S_{-1}_{-4}) \& -one(S_{-2}_{-3}).
two(S_1_3) \rightarrow -two(S_1_4) \& -two(S_2_3) \& -two(S_2_4).
two(S_1_4) \rightarrow -two(S_2_3) \& -two(S_1_3) \& -two(S_2_4).
two(S_2_3) \rightarrow -two(S_1_4) \& -two(S_1_3) \& -two(S_2_4).
two(S_2_4) \rightarrow -two(S_1_3) \& -two(S_1_4) \& -two(S_2_3).
three(S_{-1}_{-3}) \rightarrow -three(S_{-1}_{-4}) & -three(S_{-2}_{-3}) & -three(S_{-2}_{-4}).
three (S_1_4) \rightarrow -three(S_2_3) \& -three(S_1_3) \& -three(S_2_4).
three (S_2_3) \rightarrow -three(S_1_4) \& -three(S_1_3) \& -three(S_2_4).
three (S_2_4) \rightarrow -three(S_1_3) \& -three(S_1_4) \& -three(S_2_3).
four(S_{-1}_{-3}) \rightarrow -four(S_{-1}_{-4}) \& -four(S_{-2}_{-3}) \& -four(S_{-2}_{-4}).
four(S_1_4) \rightarrow -four(S_2_3) \& -four(S_1_3) \& -four(S_2_4).
four(S_2_3) \rightarrow -four(S_1_4) \& -four(S_1_3) \& -four(S_2_4).
four(S_2_4) \rightarrow -four(S_1_3) \& -four(S_1_4) \& -four(S_2_3).
Square S_{-3-1}, S_{-3-2}, S_{-4-1}, S_{-4-2}
one (S_3_1) \rightarrow -one(S_4_2) \& -one(S_3_2) \& -one(S_4_1).
one (S_3_2) \rightarrow -one(S_4_1) \& -one(S_3_1) \& -one(S_4_2).
one (S_4_1) \rightarrow -one(S_3_2) \& -one(S_3_1) \& -one(S_4_2).
one (S_4_2) \rightarrow -one(S_3_1) \& -one(S_3_2) \& -one(S_4_1).
two(S_3_1) \rightarrow -two(S_4_2) \& -two(S_3_2) \& -two(S_4_1).
two(S_3_2) \rightarrow -two(S_4_1) \& -two(S_3_1) \& -two(S_4_2).
two(S_4_1) \rightarrow -two(S_3_2) \& -two(S_3_1) \& -two(S_4_2).
two(S_4_2) \rightarrow -two(S_3_1) \& -two(S_3_2) \& -two(S_4_1).
three(S_3_1) \rightarrow -three(S_4_2) \& -three(S_3_2) \& -three(S_4_1).
three (S_3_2) \rightarrow -three(S_4_1) \& -three(S_3_1) \& -three(S_4_2).
three (S_{-4-1}) \rightarrow -\text{three}(S_{-3-2}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-3-1}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-4-2}).
three (S_{-4}_{-2}) \rightarrow -\text{three}(S_{-3}_{-1}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-3}_{-2}) \& -\text{three}(S_{-4}_{-1}).
four(S_3_1) \rightarrow -four(S_4_2) \& -four(S_3_2) \& -four(S_4_1).
four(S_3_2) \rightarrow -four(S_4_1) \& -four(S_3_1) \& -four(S_4_2).
four(S_4_1) \rightarrow -four(S_3_2) \& -four(S_3_1) \& -four(S_4_2).
four(S_4_2) \rightarrow -four(S_3_1) \& -four(S_3_2) \& -four(S_4_1).
Square S_{-3-3}, S_{-3-4}, S_{-4-3}, S_{-4-4}
one (S_3_3) \rightarrow -one(S_4_4) \& -one(S_3_4) \& -one(S_4_3).
one (S_3_4) \rightarrow -one(S_4_3) \& -one(S_3_3) \& -one(S_4_4).
one (S_4_3) \rightarrow -one(S_3_4) \& -one(S_3_3) \& -one(S_4_4).
one (S_4_4) \rightarrow -one(S_3_3) \& -one(S_3_4) \& -one(S_4_3).
two(S_3_3) \rightarrow -two(S_4_4) \& -two(S_3_4) \& -two(S_4_3).
```

```
two(S_3_4) \rightarrow -two(S_4_3) \& -two(S_3_3) \& -two(S_4_4).
two(S_4_3) \rightarrow -two(S_3_4) \& -two(S_3_3) \& -two(S_4_4).
two(S_{-4-4}) \rightarrow -two(S_{-3-3}) \& -two(S_{-3-4}) \& -two(S_{-4-3}).
three (S_3_3) \rightarrow -three(S_4_4) \& -three(S_3_4) \& -three(S_4_3).
three (S_3_4) \rightarrow -\text{three}(S_4_3) \& -\text{three}(S_3_3) \& -\text{three}(S_4_4).
three (S_4_3) \rightarrow -three(S_3_4) \& -three(S_3_3) \& -three(S_4_4).
three (S_{-4}_{-4}) -> -three (S_{-3}_{-3}) & -three (S_{-3}_{-4}) & -three (S_{-4}_{-3}).
four(S_{3-3}) \rightarrow -four(S_{4-4}) \& -four(S_{3-4}) \& -four(S_{4-3}).
four(S_3_4) \rightarrow -four(S_4_3) \& -four(S_3_3) \& -four(S_4_4).
four(S_4_3) \rightarrow -four(S_3_4) \& -four(S_3_3) \& -four(S_4_4).
four(S_{-4-4}) \rightarrow -four(S_{-3-3}) \& -four(S_{-3-4}) \& -four(S_{-4-3}).
%Configuration
one (S_1_1).
three (S_1_3).
three (S_2_2).
two (S_2_3).
two(S_3_1).
four (S_3_3).
four (S_4_2).
two(S_4_4).
```

5 Mace4 result for the given configuration

```
interpretation (4, [number = 1, seconds = 0], [
function (S_1_1, [0]),
function (S_1_2,
                   [2]),
function (S_1_3,
function (S<sub>-1-4</sub>,
                   [3]),
function (S_2_1,
function (S_{-2-2},
                   2\rceil),
function (S_2_3,
                   [1]),
function (S_2_4,
                   [0]),
function (S_3_1,
                   [1]),
                   [0]),
function (S_3_2,
function (S_3_3,
                   [3]),
function (S_3_4,
                   [2]),
function (S_4_1,
                   [3]),
function (S_4_2,
function (S_4_3,
                   [0]),
function (S_4_4, [1]),
relation (digit (_), [1,1,1,1]),
relation (four (_), [0,0,0,1]),
relation (one ( ), [1,0,0,0] ),
relation (three ( ) , [0,0,1,0] ),
relation (two(_{-}), [0, 1, 0, 0])]).
```

The given puzzle configuration:

1		3	
	3	2	
2		4	
	4		2

The solution provided by Mace4:

1	2	3	4
4	3	2	1
2	1	4	3
3	4	1	2