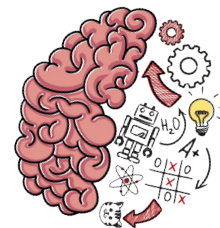




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DIPARTIMENTO DI INFORMATICA

Commission for Orientation and Informatics in schools



# #DEACTIVHATE

ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND  
COMPUTATIONAL LINGUISTICS  
TO COUNTER THE SPREAD  
OF HATEFUL MESSAGES ONLINE

# Personal identity and social identity

WHAT DID YOU WRITE IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE?

# Personal identity and social identity

copy paste here (anonymously) some  
the answers from the students that  
you have collected from the  
questionnaire administered last week

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THE TERM "PERSONALITY" DERIVES FROM **PERSONA**, WHICH IN  
LATIN MEANS "MASK". THE MASK THROUGH (*PER*) WHICH THE  
ACTOR MAKES HIS ROLE ECHO (*SONAT*).

UNLIKE THE ACTOR, WHO KNOWS HE IS WEARING A MASK, WE  
OFTEN FORGET TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN THE ROLE WE PLAY IN  
SOCIETY AND OUR DEEPEST NATURE."

(RICARD MATTHIEU)

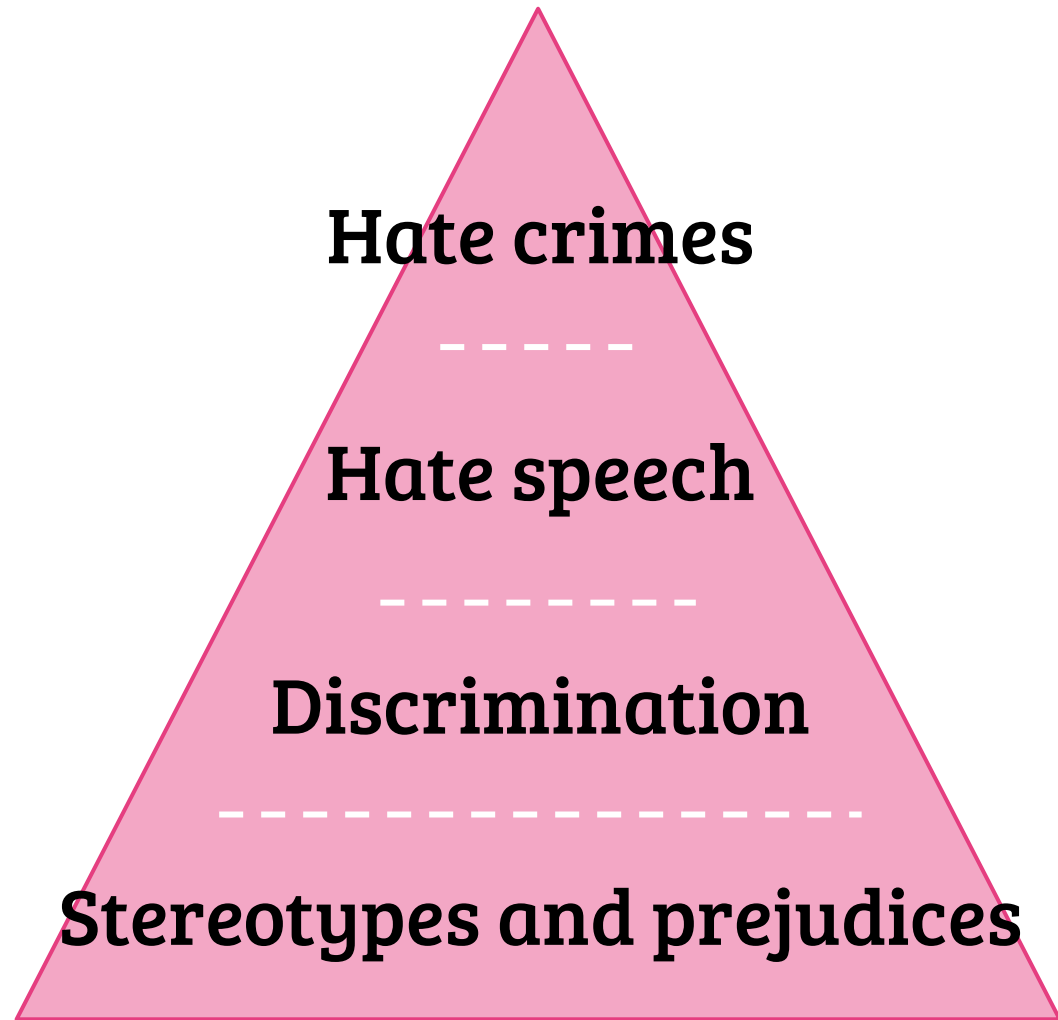
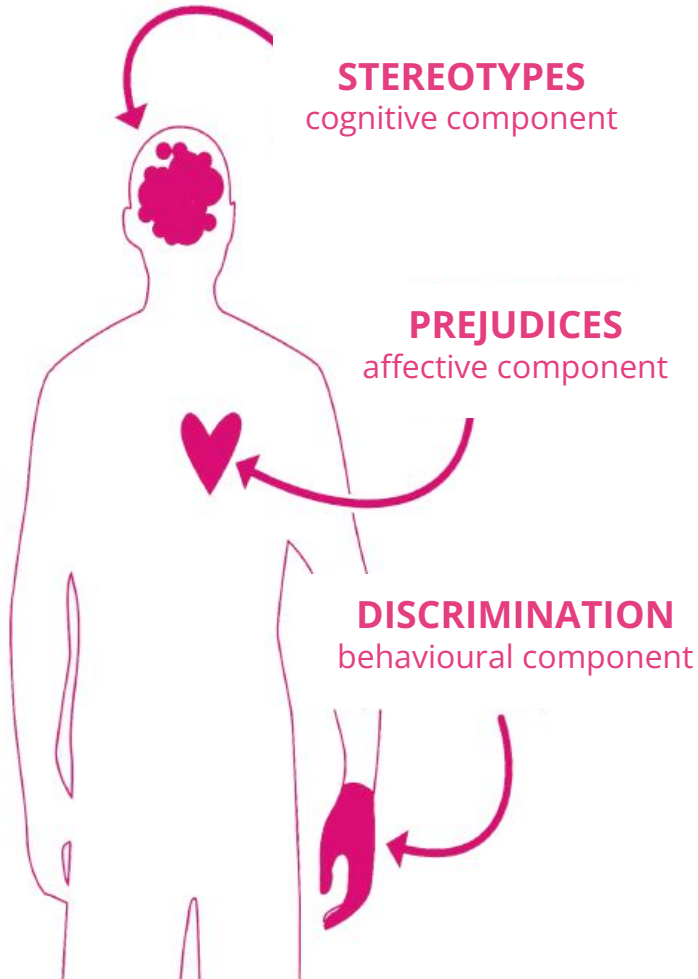
# Personal identity and social identity

**PERSONAL IDENTITY:** IT IS THE DEEPEST AND MOST INTIMATE IDEA THAT EACH PERSON HAS OF THEMSELVES (HOW WE SEE OURSELVES EVEN WHEN WE ARE NOT WITH OTHER PEOPLE).

**SOCIAL IDENTITY:** IT IS THE CLASSIFICATION THAT EACH PERSON MAKES OF THEMSELVES WHEN THEY ARE IMMERSSED IN ANY SOCIAL CONTEXT (SCHOOL, SPORTS GROUP, FRIENDSHIP GROUP...). SOCIAL IDENTITY LEADS US TO CLASSIFY OURSELVES AND THE PEOPLE WE INTERACT WITH INTO CATEGORIES (AGE, GENDER, RELIGION, POLITICAL IDEOLOGY, ETHNICITY, SOCIAL POSITION...).

Every  
person  
has/is  
a different  
identity





# What is Hate Speech?

WHAT DID YOU WRITE IN THE QUESTIONNAIRE?



# Hate Speech

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# The official definition...

HATE SPEECH IS TO BE UNDERSTOOD AS THE ADVOCACY, PROMOTION OR INCITEMENT, IN ANY FORM, OF THE DENIGRATION, HATRED OR VILIFICATION OF A PERSON OR GROUP OF PERSONS, AS WELL AS ANY HARASSMENT, INSULT, NEGATIVE STEREOTYPING, STIGMATIZATION OR THREAT IN RESPECT OF SUCH A PERSON OR GROUP OF PERSONS AND THE JUSTIFICATION OF ALL THE PRECEDING TYPES OF EXPRESSION, ON THE GROUND OF "RACE", COLOUR, DESCENT, NATIONAL OR ETHNIC ORIGIN, AGE, DISABILITY, LANGUAGE, RELIGION OR BELIEF, SEX, GENDER, GENDER IDENTITY, SEXUAL ORIENTATION AND OTHER PERSONAL CHARACTERISTICS OR STATUS

[EUROPEAN COMMISSION AGAINST RACISM AND INTOLERANCE (ECRI) - ADOPTED ON 8 DECEMBER 2015]

# WHEEL OF POWER/PRIVILEGE



Adapted from ccrweb.ca

@sylviaduckworth

Some reading suggestions... (in Italian)

