Вариант 12 ФИО <u>Крагель Алина Олеговна</u> 3 курс, группа 9

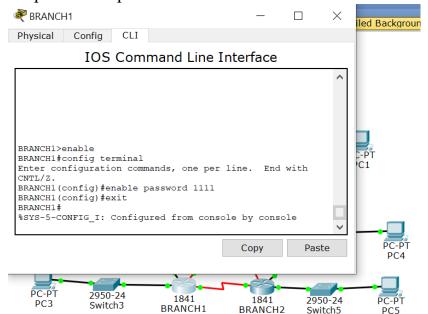
Part 1.

Основные команды: enable – переход в привилегированный режим, config terminal – переход в глобальное конфигурирование, exit – выходим из режима конфигурации.

1. Добавляем описание для всех маршрутизаторов сети командами interface *interface name* (переход в конфигурацию интерфейса) и description *description* (назначение описания интерфейса).



2. Командой enable secret *password* устанавливаем пароль на привилегированный режим.

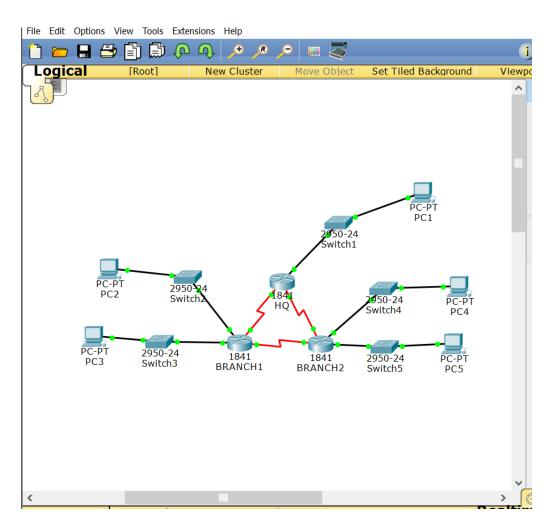


3. Назначим баннеры через banner motd.

```
BRANCH1#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with
CNTL/Z.
BRANCH1(config)#banner motd # BRANCH1 #
BRANCH1(config)#exit
BRANCH1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

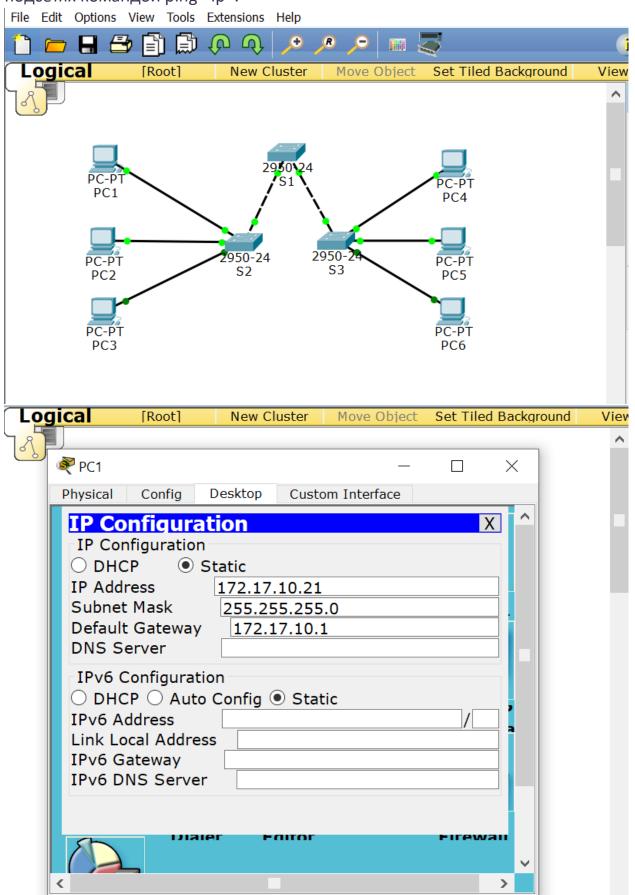
4. Переименуем устройства через hostname *name*.

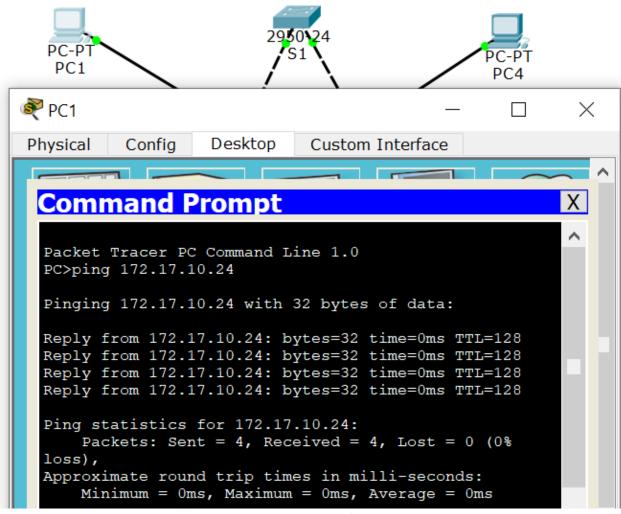
```
Switch>enable
Switch#configure terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with
CNTL/Z.
Switch(config)#hostname Switch1
Switch1(config)#exit
Switch1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```



Part 2.

1. Сконфигурируем узлы сети. Проверить достижимость узлов в своих подсетях командой ping *ip*.





2. Командой vlan *id* создадим vlan с идентификатором id.

Командой name *name* назначим уникальное vlan name.

```
S1(config) #vlan 10
S1(config-vlan) #name Faculty/Staff
S1(config-vlan) #vlan 20
S1(config-vlan) #name Students
S1(config-vlan) #vlan 30
S1(config-vlan) #name Guest(Default)
S1(config-vlan) #vlan 99
S1(config-vlan) #vlan 99
S1(config-vlan) #name Management&Native
S1(config-vlan) #end
S1#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

3. Аналогично пункту выше, но для коммутаторов S2 и S3.

```
S2#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with
CNTL/Z.
S2(config)#vlan 10
S2(config-vlan) #name Faculty/Staff
S2(config-vlan)#vlan 20
S2(config-vlan) #name Students
S2(config-vlan)#vlan 30
S2(config-vlan) #name Guest(Default)
S2(config-vlan)#vlan 99
S2(config-vlan) #name Management&Native
S2(config-vlan)#end
S2#
%SYS-5-CONFIG I: Configured from console by console
CNTL/ 4.
S3(config)#vlan 10
S3(config-vlan) #name Faculty/Staff
S3(config-vlan)#vlan 20
S3(config-vlan) #name Students
S3(config-vlan)#vlan 30
S3(config-vlan) #name Guest(Default)
S3(config-vlan)#vlan 99
S3(config-vlan) #name Management&Native
S3(config-vlan)#end
S3#
%SYS-5-CONFIG I: Configured from console by console
```

4. Выведем информацию по каждой vlan командой show vlan brief.

| SI#SI | low vian briei | | |
|-------------|--------------------|--------|---|
| VLAN | Name | Status | Ports |
| 1 | default | active | Fa0/1, Fa0/2, Fa0/3, Fa0/4 Fa0/5, Fa0/6, Fa0/7, Fa0/8 Fa0/9, Fa0/10, Fa0/11, Fa0/12 Fa0/13, Fa0/14, Fa0/15, Fa0/16 Fa0/17, Fa0/18, Fa0/19, Fa0/20 Fa0/21, Fa0/22, Fa0/23, Fa0/24 |
| 10 | Faculty/Staff | active | |
| 20 | Students | active | |
| 30 | Guest (Default) | active | |
| 99 | Management&Native | active | |
| 1002 | fddi-default | active | |
| 1003 | token-ring-default | active | |
| 1004 | fddinet-default | active | |
| 1005 S1# | trnet-default | active | |

```
S2#show vlan brief
VLAN Name
                                      Status Ports
____
                                       active Fa0/1, Fa0/2, Fa0/3, Fa0/4
1 default
                                                 Fa0/5, Fa0/6, Fa0/7, Fa0/8
                                                 Fa0/9, Fa0/10, Fa0/11, Fa0/12
                                                 Fa0/13, Fa0/14, Fa0/15, Fa0/16
                                                 Fa0/17, Fa0/18, Fa0/19, Fa0/20
                                                 Fa0/21, Fa0/22, Fa0/23, Fa0/24
10 Faculty/Staff
20 Students
                                      active
30 Guest(Default)
                                      active
                                      active
99 Management&Native
                                      active
1002 fddi-default
1003 token-ring-default
                                       active
1004 fddinet-default
                                      active
1005 trnet-default
                                       active
S2#
S3#show vlan brief
VLAN Name
                                   Status Ports
  default active Fa0/1, Fa0/2, Fa0/3, Fa0/4
Fa0/5, Fa0/6, Fa0/7, Fa0/8
                                           Fa0/9, Fa0/10, Fa0/11, Fa0/12
                                            Fa0/13, Fa0/14, Fa0/15, Fa0/16
Fa0/17, Fa0/18, Fa0/19, Fa0/20
                                            Fa0/21, Fa0/22, Fa0/23, Fa0/24
                               active
active
10 Faculty/Staff
20 Students
30 Guest (Default)
                                  active
99 Management&Native
1002 fddi-default
1003 tobox
                                  active
                                   active
1003 token-ring-default
                                   active
1004 fddinet-default
                                   active
1005 trnet-default
                                   active
```

5. Перейдем в конфигурацию порта Fa 0/6 с помощью команды interface FastEthernet 0/6. Далее переведем порт в access режим через switchport mode access. Определим связь с портом vlan 30 командой awitchport access vlan 30.

```
S2(config)#interface fastEthernet 0/6
S2(config-if) #switchport mode access
S2(config-if)#switchport access vlan 30
S2(config-if)#interface fastEthernet 0/11
S2(config-if) #switchport mode access
S2(config-if)#switchport access vlan 10
S2(config-if)#interface fastEthernet 0/18
S2(config-if) #switchport mode access
S2(config-if) #switchport access vlan 20
S3(config)#interface fastEthernet 0/6
S3(config-if) #switchport mode access
S3(config-if)#switchport access vlan 30
S3(config-if)#interface fastEthernet 0/11
S3(config-if) #switchport mode access
S3(config-if) #switchport access vlan 10
S3(config-if)#interface fastEthernet 0/18
S3(config-if) #switchport mode access
S3(config-if) #switchport access vlan 20
S3(config-if)#end
```

6. Проверим связность в подсети через ping. Из-за подключения подсетей к разным коммутаторам при связи с одинаковыми идентификаторами vlan, и из-за отсутствия trunk конфигурации портов наблюдаем потерю связности в подсетях.

```
Command Prompt

Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
PC>ping 172.17.10.24

Pinging 172.17.10.24 with 32 bytes of data:

Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Ping statistics for 172.17.10.24:
Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 0, Lost = 4 (100% loss),
```

7. Командой switchport mode trunk переведем порт в режим trunk, командой switchport trunk native vlan 99 сконфигурируем передачу пришедшего нетегированного трафика на vlan 99.

```
S1*config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with
CNTL/Z.
S1(config) #interface FastEthernet 0/1
S1(config-if) #switchport mode trunk
S1(config-if) #switchport trunk native vlan 99
S1(config-if) #interface FastEthernet 0/3
S1(config-if) #switchport mode trunk
S1(config-if) #switchport mode trunk
S1(config-if) #switchport trunk native vlan 99
S1(config-if) #switchport trunk native vlan 99
```

```
S2#config terminal
Enter configuration commands, one per line. End with CNTL/Z.
S2(config)#interface FastEthernet 0/1
S2(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
S2(config-if)#switchport trunk native vlan 99
S2(config-if)#end
S2#
S3(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
S3(config-if)#switchport mode trunk
S3(config-if)#switchport trunk native vlan 99
% Invalid input detected at '^' marker.

S3(config-if)#switchport trunk native vlan 99
S3(config-if)#switchport trunk native vlan 99
S3(config-if)#end
S3#
%SYS-5-CONFIG_I: Configured from console by console
```

8. Получим информацию о подсетях командой show vlan.

| VLAN Name | | | | | | Status Ports | | | | | |
|-----------|--|---------------------------|--------------|--------|--------|------------------|--|----------|--------|-----------------|--|
| 1 | default | | | | | F F F | Fa0/2, Fa0/4, Fa0/5, Fa0/7 Fa0/8, Fa0/9, Fa0/10, Fa0/ Fa0/13, Fa0/14, Fa0/15, Fa Fa0/17, Fa0/19, Fa0/20, Fa Fa0/22, Fa0/23, Fa0/24 | | | a0/12 Fa0/16 | |
| 10 | Facult | ty/Staff | | | act: | ive F | | | | | |
| 20 | Studer | nts | | | | active Fa0/18 | | | | | |
| | | (Default) | | | | ive F | | | | | |
| 99 | _ | ement&Nativ | е | | | ive | | | | | |
| | | default | 1. | | | /unsup | | | | | |
| | | -ring-defau -t-default | IL | | | /unsup /unsup | | | | | |
| | 004 fddinet-default 005 trnet-default | | | | | unsup/ | | | | | |
| VLAN | Type | SAID | MTU | Parent | RingNo | BridgeN | o Stp | BrdgMode | Trans1 | Trans2 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | 100001 | | | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | |
| | | 100010 | | | _ | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | |
| 20 | enet | 100020 | 1500 | | _ | _ | - | _ | 0 | 0 | |
| | enet | 100030 | 1500 | | _ | _ | _ | _ | 0 | 0 | |
| 1002 | | 100099 101002 | 1500 1500 | | _ | _ | _ | _ | 0 | 0 | |
| | | 101002 | 1500 | | _ | | _ | | 0 | 0 | |
| | | 101003 | 1500 | | _ | _ | ieee | _ | 0 | 0 | |
| | | 101005 | | | _ | _ | ibm | | 0 | 0 | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | te SPAN | N VLANs | | | | | | | | | |
| Remo | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |

| VLAN Name | | | | | St | atus | Ports | | | | | |
|-----------|------------------------------------|-------------|------|--------|-----------|----------|---|------|--------------------------|--------|-------|--|
| 1 | default | | | | | | ive Fa0/2, Fa0/3, Fa0/4, Fa0 Fa0/7, Fa0/8, Fa0/9, Fa0 Fa0/12, Fa0/13, Fa0/14, Fa0/16, Fa0/17, Fa0/19, Fa0/21, Fa0/22, Fa0/23, | |)/10 Fa0/15 Fa0/20 | | | |
| 10 | Faculty/Staff | | | | | active | | | | | | |
| | Studer | | | | ac | tive | ive Fa0/18 | | | | | |
| 30 | Guest | (Default) | | | ac | tive | Fa0/6 | | | | | |
| | | ement&Nativ | Э | | | active | | | | | | |
| | | default | | | ac | t/unsup | | | | | | |
| | | -ring-defau | lt | | ac | t/unsup | | | | | | |
| | fddinet-default trnet-default | | | | | t/unsup | | | | | | |
| 1005 | trnet- | -default | | | act/unsup | | | | | | | |
| VLAN | Туре | SAID | MTU | Parent | RingN | o Bridge | eNo | Stp | BrdgMode | Trans1 | Trans | |
| 1 | enet | 100001 | 1500 | _ | _ | _ | | _ | - | 0 | 0 | |
| 10 | enet | 100010 | 1500 | _ | _ | _ | | _ | _ | 0 | 0 | |
| 20 | enet | 100020 | 1500 | - | _ | - | | _ | _ | 0 | 0 | |
| 30 | enet | 100030 | 1500 | - | - | - | | - | _ | 0 | 0 | |
| | | 100099 | | | | | | - | - | 0 | 0 | |
| | | 101002 | | | | | | | _ | 0 | 0 | |
| | | 101003 | | | | | | | _ | 0 | 0 | |
| | | 101004 | 1500 | - | - | - | | ieee | _ | 0 | 0 | |
| 1005 | trnet | 101005 | 1500 | - | _ | _ | | ibm | - | 0 | 0 | |
| Pomo | וא פחאו | N VLANs | | | | | | | | | | |
| Remo | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |

| S3#sl | now vla | an | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------|------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------|-------------|-----------------------------|---|--------|--------|--|--|
| VLAN | Name | | | | Stat | tus P | orts | | | | | |
| 1 | defaul | Lt | | | act: | F F F | a0/7, 1 a0/12, a0/16, | Fa0/2, Fa0/4, Fa0/5 Fa0/8, Fa0/9, Fa0/10 Fa0/13, Fa0/14, Fa0/15 Fa0/17, Fa0/19, Fa0/20 Fa0/22, Fa0/23, Fa0/24 | | | | |
| 10 | Facult | ty/Staff | | | act: | | Fa0/11 | | | | | |
| 20 | Studer | nts | | | | | Fa0/18 | | | | | |
| | | (Default) | | | | | Fa0/6 | | | | | |
| | | ement&Native | 9 | | act: | | | | | | | |
| | | default | | | | /unsup | | | | | | |
| | | -ring-defau: et-default | Ιτ | | act, | _ | | | | | | |
| | | | | act/unsup | | | | | | | | |
| 1003 | .005 trnet-default act/unsup | | | | | | | | | | | |
| VLAN | Туре | SAID | MTU | Parent | RingNo | BridgeN | o Stp | BrdgMode | Trans1 | Trans2 | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| _ | | | 1500 | | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | | |
| | | | 1500 | | - | - | _ | - | 0 | 0 | | |
| | | | 1500 | | _ | - | _ | - | 0 | 0 | | |
| | | | 1500 | | - | - | - | - | 0 | 0 | | |
| | | | 1500 | | - | _ | - | _ | 0 | 0 | | |
| | | 101002 | 1500 | - | - | - | _ | _ | 0 | 0 | | |
| | | 101003 | 1500 | _ | _ | _ | - | _ | 0 | 0 | | |
| | | 101004 101005 | 1500 1500 | _ | _ | _ | ieee ibm | | 0 | 0 | | |
| 1005 | trnet | 101002 | 1200 | _ | _ | _ | mar | _ | U | U | | |
| Remot | e SPAN | N VLANs | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Prima | ary Sec | condary Type | 9 | | Ports | | | | | | | |
| s3# | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2011 | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Получим описание интерфейсов show interfaces.

```
S1#show interfaces
FastEthernet0/1 is up, line protocol is up (connected)
 Hardware is Lance, address is 00d0.9779.2001 (bia 00d0.9779.2001)
BW 100000 Kbit, DLY 1000 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
 Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
 Keepalive set (10 sec)
 Full-duplex, 100Mb/s
 input flow-control is off, output flow-control is off
 ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
 Last input 00:00:08, output 00:00:05, output hang never
 Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
 Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 0
 Queueing strategy: fifo
 Output queue :0/40 (size/max)
 5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
 5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
    956 packets input, 193351 bytes, 0 no buffer
    Received 956 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
     0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort
    0 watchdog, 0 multicast, 0 pause input
    0 input packets with dribble condition detected
    2357 packets output, 263570 bytes, 0 underruns
    0 output errors, 0 collisions, 10 interface resets
     0 babbles, 0 late collision, 0 deferred
     0 lost carrier, 0 no carrier
     0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out
FastEthernet0/2 is down, line protocol is down (disabled)
Hardware is Lance, address is 00d0.9779.2002 (bia 00d0.9779.2002) BW 100000 Kbit, DLY 1000 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
 Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
 Keepalive set (10 sec)
 Half-duplex, 100Mb/s
 input flow-control is off, output flow-control is off
 ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
 Last input 00:00:08, output 00:00:05, output hang never
 Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
 Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 0
 Queueing strategy: fifo
 Output queue :0/40 (size/max)
 5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
    956 packets input, 193351 bytes, 0 no buffer
    Received 956 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
    0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort
     0 watchdog, 0 multicast, 0 pause input
```

```
S2#show interfaces
FastEthernet0/1 is up, line protocol is up (connected)
 Hardware is Lance, address is 00d0.9719.6e01 (bia 00d0.9719.6e01)
BW 100000 Kbit, DLY 1000 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
 Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
 Keepalive set (10 sec)
 Full-duplex, 100Mb/s
 input flow-control is off, output flow-control is off
 ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
 Last input 00:00:08, output 00:00:05, output hang never
 Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
 Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 0
 Queueing strategy: fifo
 Output queue :0/40 (size/max)
 5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
 5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
    956 packets input, 193351 bytes, 0 no buffer
    Received 956 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
    0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort
    0 watchdog, 0 multicast, 0 pause input
    0 input packets with dribble condition detected
    2357 packets output, 263570 bytes, 0 underruns
    0 output errors, 0 collisions, 10 interface resets
    0 babbles, 0 late collision, 0 deferred
    0 lost carrier, 0 no carrier
    0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out
FastEthernet0/2 is down, line protocol is down (disabled)
 Hardware is Lance, address is 00d0.9719.6e02 (bia 00d0.9719.6e02)
BW 100000 Kbit, DLY 1000 usec,
    reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
 Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
 Keepalive set (10 sec)
 Half-duplex, 100Mb/s
 input flow-control is off, output flow-control is off
 ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
 Last input 00:00:08, output 00:00:05, output hang never
 Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
 Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 0
 Queueing strategy: fifo
 Output queue :0/40 (size/max)
 5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
 5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
    956 packets input, 193351 bytes, 0 no buffer
    Received 956 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
    0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort
```

```
S3#show interfaces
FastEthernet0/1 is down, line protocol is down (disabled)
 Hardware is Lance, address is 00d0.ba97.b701 (bia 00d0.ba97.b701)
 BW 100000 Kbit, DLY 1000 usec,
     reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
  Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
 Keepalive set (10 sec)
  Full-duplex, 100Mb/s
  input flow-control is off, output flow-control is off
 ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
 Last input 00:00:08, output 00:00:05, output hang never
 Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
  Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 0
  Queueing strategy: fifo
  Output queue :0/40 (size/max)
  5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
     956 packets input, 193351 bytes, 0 no buffer
    Received 956 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
     0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort
     0 watchdog, 0 multicast, 0 pause input
     0 input packets with dribble condition detected
     2357 packets output, 263570 bytes, 0 underruns
     0 output errors, 0 collisions, 10 interface resets
     0 babbles, 0 late collision, 0 deferred
     0 lost carrier, 0 no carrier
     0 output buffer failures, 0 output buffers swapped out
FastEthernet0/2 is down, line protocol is down (disabled)
 Hardware is Lance, address is 00d0.ba97.b702 (bia 00d0.ba97.b702)
 BW 100000 Kbit, DLY 1000 usec,
     reliability 255/255, txload 1/255, rxload 1/255
 Encapsulation ARPA, loopback not set
 Keepalive set (10 sec)
 Half-duplex, 100Mb/s
 input flow-control is off, output flow-control is off
 ARP type: ARPA, ARP Timeout 04:00:00
  Last input 00:00:08, output 00:00:05, output hang never
 Last clearing of "show interface" counters never
  Input queue: 0/75/0/0 (size/max/drops/flushes); Total output drops: 0
  Queueing strategy: fifo
  Output queue :0/40 (size/max)
  5 minute input rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
  5 minute output rate 0 bits/sec, 0 packets/sec
     956 packets input, 193351 bytes, 0 no buffer
    Received 956 broadcasts, 0 runts, 0 giants, 0 throttles
     0 input errors, 0 CRC, 0 frame, 0 overrun, 0 ignored, 0 abort
     0 watchdog, 0 multicast, 0 pause input
```