

高级特性 / 例外处理

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例外处理

〉代码错误类型

〉 捕捉错误

〉代码运行可能会意外各种错误

程序的逻辑错误、用户输入不合法等都会引发异常,但它们不会导致程序崩溃 可以利用python提供的异常处理机制,在 异常出现时及时捕获并从内部消化掉



> 语法错误: SyntaxError

```
>>> print "Hello World"
SyntaxError: Missing parentheses in call to 'print'
```

除以0错误: ZeroDivisionError

```
>>> 4 / 0
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<pyshell#9>", line 1, in <module>
     4 / 0
ZeroDivisionError: division by zero
```

› 列表下标越界: IndexError

```
>>> alist = [1, 2, 3, 4]
>>> alist[4]
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<pyshell#8>", line 1, in <module>
      alist[4]
IndexError: list index out of range
```

> 类型错误: TypeError

```
>>> mix = ['Connor','Bruce','John','Alice',7,3,9]
>>> mix.sort()
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<pyshell#21>", line 1, in <module>
        mix.sort()
TypeError: '<' not supported between instances of 'int' and 'str'</pre>
```

› 访问变量不存在: NameError

```
>>> x
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<pyshell#12>", line 1, in <module>
        x
NameError: name 'x' is not defined
```

〉字典关键字不存在: KeyError

```
>>> adict = {"A":1, "B":2, "C":3,"D":4}
>>> adict["E"]
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<pyshell#17>", line 1, in <module>
     adict["E"]
KeyError: 'E'
```

> 未知的变量属性: AttributeError

```
>>> alist = [1, 2, 3, 4]
>>> alist.sorted()
Traceback (most recent call last):
   File "<pyshell#19>", line 1, in <module>
        alist.sorted()
AttributeError: 'list' object has no attribute 'sorted'
```

》以上这些错误会引起程序中止退出,如果希望掌控意外,就需要在可能出错误的地方设置陷阱捕捉错误

 try-except语句

 try:
 〈检测语句〉

 except 〈错误类型〉 [as e]:
 〈处理异常〉

 try: # 为缩进的代码设置陷阱

 except: # 处理错误的代码

〉针对不同异常可以设置多个except

```
> try-finally语句
 try:
     <检测语句>
 except <错误类型> [as e]:
     <处理异常>
  finally:
    〈语句块〉
 finally: # 无论出错否, 都执行的代码
 如果try语句块运行时没有出现错误,会跳过except
 语句块执行finally语句块的内容
```

```
› else语句
  try:
     <检测语句>
  except <错误类型> [as e]:
     <处理异常>
  else:
     〈语句块〉
  else: # 没有出错执行的代码
```

```
try:
           print('try...')
           r = 10 / xyz'
           print('result:', r)
       except TypeError as e:
           print('TypeError:', e)
7
8
9
10
       except ZeroDivisionError as e:
           print('ZeroDivisionError:', e)
       else:
           print('no error!')
       finally:
           print('finally...')
       print('END')
try...
TypeError: unsupported operand type(s) for /: 'int' and 'str'
finally...
END
```