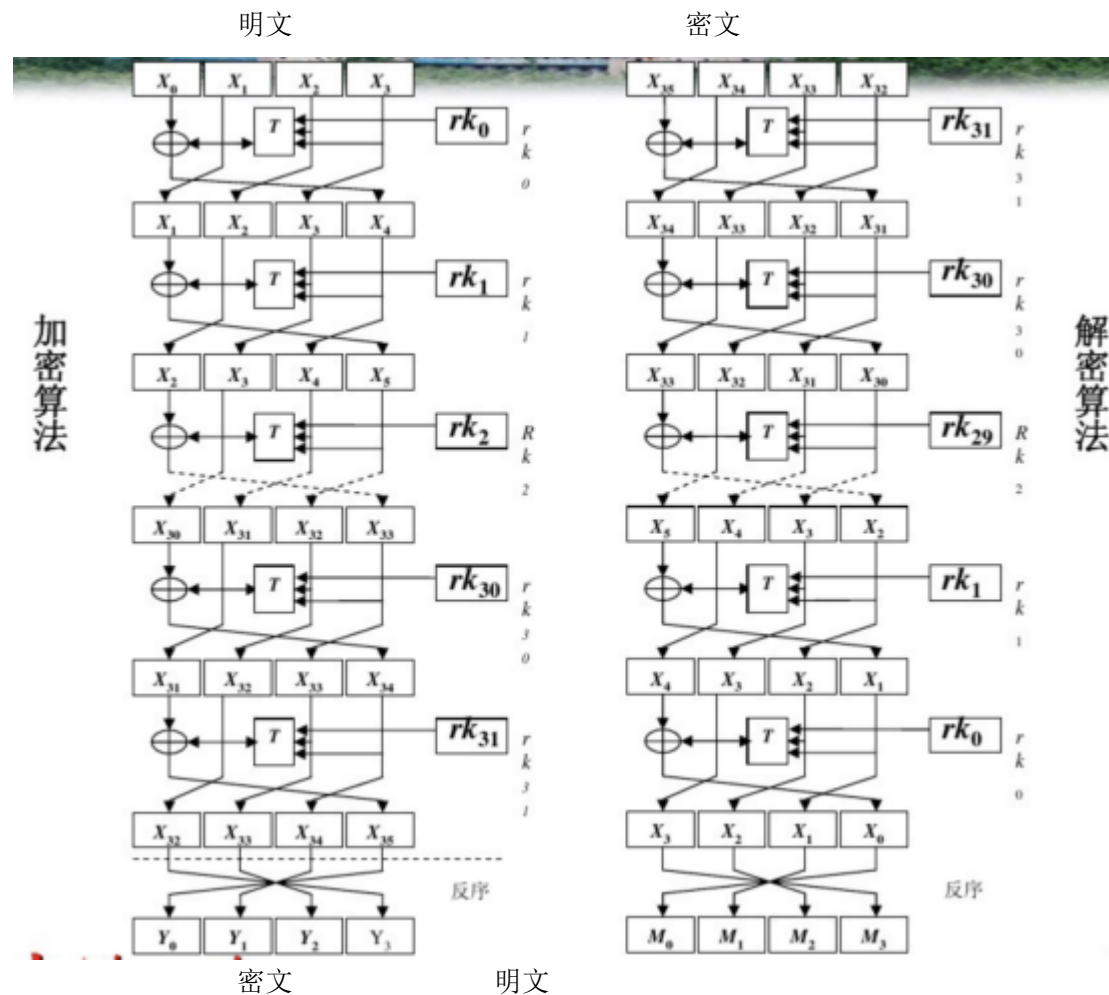


1901210488 时绍森

Sm4算法的加解密过程为：



根据加密框图，SM4的加密过程的数据变化：

$(X_0, X_1, X_2, X_3) \rightarrow (X_1, X_2, X_3, X_4) \rightarrow (X_2, X_3, X_4, X_5) \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow (X_{32}, X_{33}, X_{34}, X_{35}) \rightarrow (X_{35}, X_{34}, X_{33}, X_{32}) = (Y_0, Y_1, Y_2, Y_3)$

其中最后一步变换为反序

根据解密框图，密文 (Y_0, Y_1, Y_2, Y_3) 解密过程数据的变化：

$(Y_0, Y_1, Y_2, Y_3) = (X_{35}, X_{34}, X_{33}, X_{32}) \rightarrow (X_{34}, X_{33}, X_{32}, X_{31}) \rightarrow (X_{33}, X_{32}, X_{31}, X_{30}) \rightarrow \dots \rightarrow (X_3, X_2, X_1, X_0) \rightarrow (X_0, X_1, X_2, X_3)$

其中最后一步变换为反序

$SM4^{-1}(SM4(X_0, X_1, X_2, X_3)) = (X_0, X_1, X_2, X_3)$

所以SM4是可逆的