# 7 Oefeningen

Los de volgende vergelijkingen op.

$$17 + x = 34$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$x = 34 - 17$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$k - \frac{1}{4} = 1,25$$

$$k = 1,25+0,25$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
\mathbf{g} & & t - \frac{11}{4} & = & -\frac{3}{2} \\
& & & \uparrow & & \\
\end{array}$$

$$t = -\frac{3}{2} + \frac{11}{4}$$

$$\downarrow t = -\frac{6}{4} + \frac{11}{4}$$

$$\downarrow t = \frac{6}{4} + \frac{11}{4}$$

$$x - 0.5 = 7.2$$

$$x = 7, 2+0, 5$$

$$2+x = \frac{-1}{3}$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{3} - 2$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{3} - \frac{6}{3}$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{3} - \frac{6}{3}$$

$$0,24+x = -5,17$$

$$x = -5,17-0,24$$

$$y + \frac{3}{5} = \frac{-2}{5}$$

$$y = -\frac{2}{5} - \frac{3}{5}$$

$$\downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad$$

$$\frac{4}{3} + x = \frac{8}{3}$$

$$y - \frac{1}{8} = \frac{5}{4}$$

$$y = \frac{5}{4} + \frac{1}{8}$$

$$y = \frac{10}{8} + \frac{1}{8}$$

$$y = \frac{11}{8}$$

Los de volgende vergelijkingen op.

$$-4x = 44$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$x = 44:(-4)$$

$$\downarrow \\
r = -11$$

$$\frac{1}{3}x = \frac{5}{2}$$

$$x = \frac{5}{2} : \frac{1}{3}$$

$$x = \frac{5}{2} \cdot \frac{3}{1}$$

$$= \frac{5}{2} : \frac{1}{3}$$

$$\stackrel{}{\downarrow} = \frac{5}{2} : \frac{3}{1}$$

$$\stackrel{}{\downarrow} = \frac{1}{15}$$

$$0,25x = 0,5$$

$$x = 0,5:0,25$$

$$2y = -0.36$$

$$y = -0.36:$$

$$0$$

$$y = -0.18$$

$$\frac{3}{14}x = \frac{-1}{7}$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{7} : \frac{3}{14}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
\updownarrow & 7 \\
x & = -\frac{2}{3}
\end{array}$$

$$-11x = -\frac{11}{13}$$

$$x = -\frac{11}{13}:(-11)$$

$$x = -\frac{11}{13} \cdot \frac{-1}{11}$$

$$x = \frac{1}{13}$$

$$x-3,75 = -2,4$$

$$x = -2, 4+3, 75$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$x = 1,35$$

$$x + \frac{3}{5} = 4$$

$$x = 4 - \frac{3}{5}$$

$$x = \frac{20}{5} - \frac{3}{5}$$

$$x = \frac{20}{5} - \frac{3}{5}$$

$$x = \frac{17}{5}$$

$$\frac{1}{12} + k = -\frac{2}{9}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
k & = & 36 & 36 \\
\downarrow & & \frac{11}{26} & & \\
k & = & -\frac{11}{26} & & & \\
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{1}{3}x = 9$$

$$x = 9.3$$

$$x - \frac{7}{2} = 3.5$$

$$x = 3,5+3,5$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$x = 7$$

$$0,25+a = \frac{7}{8}$$

$$a = \frac{7}{2} - \frac{1}{4}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
\updownarrow & 8 & 4 \\
7 & 2 \\
a & = & ---
\end{array}$$

$$a = \frac{5}{8}$$

$$4x = -\frac{17}{2}$$

$$x = -\frac{17}{2}$$
:4

$$x = -\frac{17}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{4}$$

$$x = -\frac{17}{8}$$

$$\frac{5}{7}k = -\frac{1}{14}$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{14} : \frac{5}{7}$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{14} \cdot \frac{1}{5}$$

$$-\frac{5}{12}x = \frac{10}{3}$$

$$x = \frac{10}{3} : \left(-\frac{3}{12}\right)$$

$$x = \frac{10}{3} \cdot \left(-\frac{12}{5}\right)$$

$$x = -8$$

In de babykamer van Adil hangen speeltjes die perfect in evenwicht zijn. Op de stukjes staat het gewicht in gram. Bepaal het gewicht van het stukje met een letter op.





2a = 40

a = 20

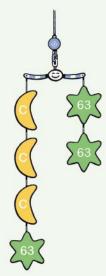
b



$$90 = 2b$$

$$45 = b$$

c



$$3c = 63$$

$$c = 21$$

$$-x-3 = 2+2x$$

$$-3-2 = 2x + x$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
\updownarrow \\
-5 &=& 3x
\end{array}$$

$$-\frac{5}{2} = x$$

$$2x - 48 = -13x + 12$$

$$2x + 13x = 12 + 48$$

$$15x = 60$$

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \downarrow \\
 x = 4
 \end{array}$$

$$x = 4$$

$$-4 + 4x = -4 + x$$

$$2x - 8 = x + 2$$

$$4x - x = -4 + 4$$

$$3x = 0$$

$$2x - x = 2 + 8$$

$$x = 10$$

$$20x - 10 = 28 + x$$

20x - x = 28 + 10

19x = 38

x = 2

g

$$-3x + 8 = 5x$$

$$8 = 5x + 3x$$

$$8 = 8x$$

$$1 = x$$

d

$$2+x = 4-3x$$

$$x - 15 = -3x + 1$$

$$x + 3x = 1 + 15$$

$$4x = 16$$

$$x = 4$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl}
\updownarrow \\
x+3x &= 4-2 \\
\updownarrow \\
4x &= 2 \\
\updownarrow \\
x &= \frac{2}{4}
\end{array}$$

$$\frac{3}{2}x + 4 = \frac{1}{2}x - 2$$

$$x - \frac{3}{2} = \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{2}{3}$$

$$\frac{3}{2}x - \frac{1}{2}x = -4 - 4$$

$$x = -6$$

$$3x+8 = x-4$$

$$3x-x \stackrel{\clubsuit}{=} -4-8$$

$$2x \stackrel{\clubsuit}{=} -12$$

$$x \stackrel{\clubsuit}{=} -6$$

$$6x - 9 = 3x + 4$$

$$6x - 3x \stackrel{?}{=} 9 + 4$$

$$3x = 9+4$$

$$3x = 13$$

$$x = \frac{13}{2}$$

$$x - \frac{1}{2}x = \frac{2}{3} + \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\frac{2}{2}x - \frac{1}{2}x = \frac{4}{6} + \frac{9}{6}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x = \frac{13}{6}$$

$$x = \frac{13}{6} \cdot 2$$

$$\frac{1}{7}x + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{1}{2}x - 2$$

$$\frac{2}{3}x + 4 = \frac{1}{2}x - 2$$

$$\frac{1}{7}x - \frac{1}{2}x = -2 - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$2x - 7x = -28 - 7$$

$$-5x = -35$$

$$x = 7$$

$$\frac{1}{7}x - \frac{1}{2}x = -2 - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\frac{2}{14}x - \frac{7}{14}x = -\frac{4}{2} - \frac{1}{2}$$

$$-\frac{5}{14}x = -\frac{5}{2}$$

$$x = -\frac{5}{2}: \left(-\frac{5}{14}\right)$$

$$x = -\frac{5}{2}\cdot \left(-\frac{14}{5}\right)$$

$$4x + 24 = 3x - 12$$

$$\uparrow$$

$$4x - 3x = -12 - 12 - 12$$

$$x = -36$$

$$\frac{2}{3}x - \frac{1}{2}x = -2 - 4$$

$$\frac{4}{6}x - \frac{3}{6}x = -2 - 4$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$\frac{1}{6}x = -6$$

$$0,4x-0,6x = 0,8$$

$$\frac{-9}{2}x - \frac{4}{3} = \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{7}{2}$$

$$4x - 6x = 8$$

$$-0.2x = 0.8$$

$$x = 0.8:(-0.00)$$

$$-27x - 3x = 21 + 8$$

$$-30x = 29$$

$$x = -\frac{29}{30}$$

$$-\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{2}x = \frac{1}{2} + \frac{1}{3}$$

$$-\frac{10}{2}x = \frac{21}{6} + \frac{8}{6}$$

$$-\frac{10}{2}x = \frac{29}{6}$$

$$x = \frac{29}{6} \cdot \left(-\frac{2}{10}\right)$$

$$29$$

$$\frac{3}{2}x - \frac{1}{6} = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$\frac{3}{2}x = \frac{4}{3}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
& \updownarrow & \\
9x & = & 9 \\
& \updownarrow & \\
x & = & 1
\end{array}$$

9x - 1 = 8

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
-x &=& -6 + 6 \\
& & & \\
& & \\
\frac{3}{2}x &=& \frac{3}{2} \\
& & & \\
\end{array}$$

$$0,55x + 0,18 = 0,35x - 0,12$$

$$55x - 35x = -12 - 1$$

$$0$$

$$20x = -30$$

$$x = -\frac{30}{20}$$

$$0$$

$$x = -\frac{30}{20}$$

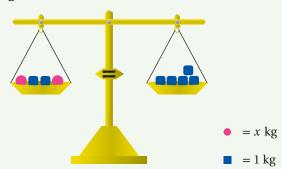
$$\updownarrow \qquad 3$$

$$0,2x = -0,3$$

$$x = -0,3:0,2$$

$$x = -\frac{3}{2}$$

Stel telkens de vergelijking op en los ze nadien op.



$$2x+2 = 5$$

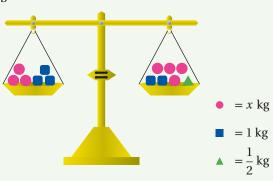
$$0$$

$$2x = 3$$

$$0$$

$$x = \frac{3}{2}$$

b



$$3x+3 = 4x+2,5$$

$$0,5 = x$$

$$3x+3 = 4x+2,5$$

$$0,5 = x$$

Zoek x met behulp van volgende pijlvoorstelling.

a



b



x = 1



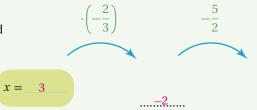
7

11

c



d



2x - 3 = 7

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
\updownarrow \\
2x &= 7+3 \\
\updownarrow \\
2x &= 10 \\
\updownarrow \\
x &= 5
\end{array}$$

-4x + 11 = 7

$$11 - 7 \stackrel{\Downarrow}{=} 4x$$

$$4 \stackrel{?}{=} 4x$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$\begin{pmatrix}
-\frac{2}{3}
\end{pmatrix} \cdot x - \frac{5}{2} = -\frac{9}{2}$$

$$-\frac{5}{2} + \frac{9}{2} = \frac{2}{3}x$$

$$2 = \frac{2}{3}x$$

$$2 : \frac{2}{3} = x$$

$$7 \cdot (p-2) = 14$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$7p-14 = 14$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$7p = 28$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$p = 4$$

$$(4x-2)\cdot 5 = 27$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$20x - 10 = 27$$

$$0$$

$$20x = 37$$

$$0$$

$$x = \frac{37}{2}$$

b

$$18 = 3 - (-x - 5)$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$-4 \cdot (3-x) + 5x = 15$$

$$18 = 3 + x + 5$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$18 - 3 - 5 = x$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$10 = x$$

$$-12+4x+5x = 15$$

$$0 = 15+12$$

$$0 = 27$$

$$0 = 3$$

c

$$3 \cdot (2k-1) = 5 \cdot (k-4)$$

$$\updownarrow$$

f 
$$-3 \cdot (m+0,5) = -5 \cdot (m-0,3)$$

$$-3m-1,5 = -5m+1,5$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$-3m+5m = 1,5+1,5$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$2m = 3$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$m = \frac{3}{2}$$

Welke vergelijking heeft dezelfde oplossing als 2x + 3 = -9?

A	В	C	D
-4x - 4 = -2x + 2	3x - 5 = 13	$\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{9}{5} = \frac{1}{5}x$	$\frac{3}{2}x - \frac{1}{2} = \frac{5}{2}x + 7$
$ \begin{array}{cccc}  & & & & \downarrow \\  & -4-2 & = & -2x+4x \\  & & & \downarrow \\  & -6 & = & 2x \\  & & & \downarrow \\  & -3 & = & x \end{array} $	3x = 13+5 $0$ $3x = 18$ $0$ $x = 6$	5x + 18 = 2x $0$ $3x = -18$ $0$ $x = -6$	3x-1 = 5x+14 $0$ $-15 = 2x$ $0$ $-7,5 = x$

Welke vergelijkingen hebben als oplossing 3?
Werk uit en zet de vergelijkingen die 3 als oplossing hebben in een fluokleurtje. Bij elke vergelijking staat een woord. Met de fluowoorden maak je een mooi spreekwoord.

2x + 4 = 10 KLEINE	3(x-2) = 4-(x-2)  NIET	$\frac{1}{3}x + 5 = 2x$ LEERT
4x + 3x - (x+1) = 8	$-5 \cdot (x+2) = -10 - (x+12)$ HET	3x - 3 = 0 THUIS
6x + 4 - 3(x + 2) = 7 $GROTE$	10x - 10 = 20 HET	$\frac{2}{5}x + \frac{1}{2} = \frac{3}{5}x - \frac{1}{3}$ NERGENS
$-2.5 \cdot x = -7.5$ $DOET$	$\frac{x}{2} + \frac{x}{3} = \frac{5}{2}$ WIE	-2(x+1) = -6 + (x-5) $VERKEERD$

Met de gevonden woorden kan ik dit spreekwoord maken:

Wie het kleine niet leert, doet het grote verkeerd.

a 
$$-(x+6)+2\cdot(5x-3) = -13$$

$$-x-6+10x-6 = -13$$

$$0$$

$$9x-12 = -13$$

$$0$$

$$9x = -1$$

$$0$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{9}$$

$$5 \cdot (x+4) - 3 \cdot (x-2) = 32$$

$$5x + 20 - 3x + 6 = 32$$

$$0$$

$$2x + 26 = 32$$

$$0$$

$$2x = 6$$

$$0$$

$$x = 3$$

b 
$$4 \cdot (3b+2) = 6b+35$$

$$12b+8 = 6b+35$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$12b-6b = 35-8$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$6b = 27$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$b = \frac{27}{6}$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$b = \frac{9}{2}$$

e 
$$4 \cdot (5y+3) + 5 \cdot (7-2y) = 0$$

$$20y + 12 + 35 - 10y = 0$$

$$10y = -47$$

$$y = -\frac{47}{10}$$

c 
$$14x - (9x - 7) = 62$$

$$14x - 9x + 7 = 62$$

$$5x = 62 - 7$$

$$5x = 55$$

$$x = 11$$

f 
$$7 \cdot (x+2) - 3 \cdot (x-8) + 2x = 3 \cdot (4x+10)$$

$$7x+14-3x+24+2x = 12x+30$$

$$0$$

$$6x+38 = 12x+30$$

$$0$$

$$0$$

$$6x-12x = 30-38$$

$$0$$

$$-6x = -8$$

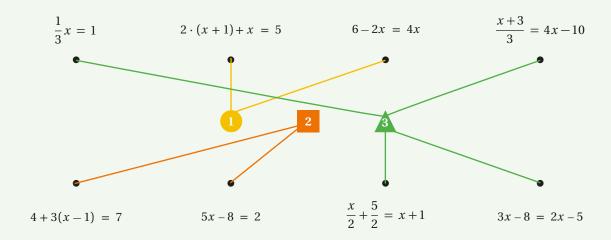
$$0$$

$$x = \frac{8}{6}$$

$$x = \frac{4}{3}$$



Controleer met ICT of de getallen 1, 2 of 3 een oplossing zijn voor de vergelijkingen. Verbind telkens de opgave met de oplossing.



Daan en Merel rijden, elk van bij hen thuis, met de fiets naar school. Ze wonen op dezelfde weg, maar Daan woont op 7 km van de school en Merel woont op 5,5 km van de school. Daan fietst met zo'n snelheid dat hij elke minuut 350 m aflegt. Merel is iets trager en rijdt met een snelheid van 200 m/min.

Om te achterhalen wanneer en op welke afstand van de school ze elkaar zullen treffen, moeten we volgende vergelijking oplossen (alle afstanden zijn omgezet in m).



$$7000 - 350x = 5500 - 200x$$

a Los de vergelijking op. Welke informatie heb je nu gekregen?

$$7000 - 350x = 5500 - 200x$$

$$\uparrow$$

$$7000 - 5500 = -200x + 350x$$

$$\downarrow$$

$$1500 = 150x$$

$$\downarrow$$

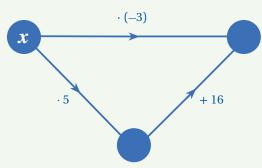
$$10 = x$$

Na 10 minuten ontmoeten ze elkaar.

b Hoeveel meter zijn Daan en Merel op dat moment van school verwijderd?

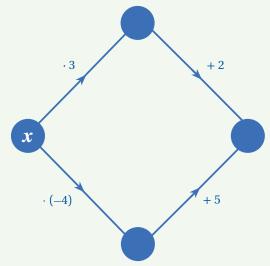
$$7000 - 350 \cdot 10 = 3500$$
 of ook:  $5500 - 200 \cdot 10 = 3500$ 

a



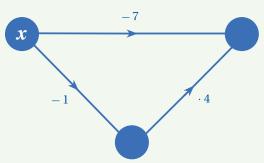
5x + 16 = -3x8x = -16 $\mathop{\updownarrow}$ 

b



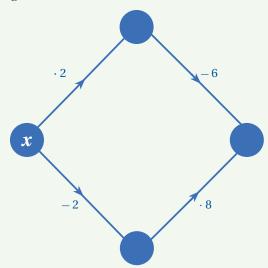
3x + 2 = -4x + 5

c



 $4 \cdot (x-1) = x-7$ 3x = -3

d



 $2x-6 = (x-2) \cdot 8$ 2x-6 = 8x-1610 = 6x

# 16 Vul dit kruisgetallenraadsel in door de vergelijkingen op te lossen. In elk vakje noteer je één cijfer.

	A	В	С	D	E
A	4	1		1	1
В		3	1	2	
С	1		7	5	
D	2	9	0		2
Е		6	0	3	8

### HORIZONTAAL

A) 
$$4a-7=157 \bullet 3a-5=2a+6$$

B) 
$$6x - 500 = 4 \cdot (x + 31)$$

C) 
$$2 \cdot (x+2) - 7 = -x$$
 •  $-3x = -x - 150$ 

D) 
$$0.5x - 15 = 2 \cdot (0.2x + 7)$$
 •  $x + 2 - 2x = 0$ 

E) 
$$4 \cdot (x - 10000) = -3 \cdot (x - 700) + 166$$

# al 4a-7=157 4a=164 a=41b 6x-500=4(x+31) 6x-500=4x+124 6x-4x=124+500 2x=624 x=312cl 2(x+2)-7=-x 2x+4-7=-x 3x=3 x=1dl 0,5x-15=2(0,2x+7) 0,5x-15=0,4x+14 0,5x-0,4x=15+14 0,1x=29 x=290e 4(x-10000)=-3(x-700)+166 4x+3x=40000+2100+166 7x=42266 x=6038

### VERTICAAL

A) 
$$-4 \cdot (2x-5) = -3x$$
 •  $\frac{1}{3}x + \frac{1}{6}x = 9 - \frac{1}{4}x$ 

B) 
$$19-2x = x-20$$
 •  $\frac{1}{4}x+8 = \frac{1}{3}x$ 

C) 
$$\frac{3}{5} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{20}x - 45\right) - 24 = 0$$

D) 
$$0.5x - 2.5 = 0.4x + 10$$
 •  $x - 3 = 3 - x$ 

E) 
$$4x+8-3x=5x+4$$
 •  $\frac{1}{7}x+2=\frac{1}{2}x-\frac{1}{4}x-1$ 

a1 
$$-4(2x-5) = -3x$$
 $-8x+20 = -3x$ 
 $-8x+3x = -20$ 
 $-5x = -20$ 
 $x = 4$ 

b1  $19-2x = x-20$ 
 $-2x-x = -20-19$ 
 $-3x = -39$ 
 $x = 13$ 

c  $\frac{3}{5}(\frac{1}{20}x-45)-24 = 0$ 
 $3x = 2700+2400$ 
 $3x = 5100$ 
 $x = 1700$ 

d1  $0.5x-2.5 = 0.4x+100$ 
 $5x-2.5 = 4x+100$ 
 $5x-2.5 = 4x+100$ 
 $5x-4x = 100+25$ 
 $x = 12$ 

e1  $4x+8-3x = 5x+4$ 
 $x+8 = 5x+4$ 
 $4x+8$ 
 $4x+2x = 108-3x$ 
 $6x+3x = 108$ 
 $9x = 108$ 
 $9x = 108$ 
 $3x+96 = 4x$ 
 $3x+96 = 4x$ 
 $96 = 4x-3x$ 
 $96 = x$ 

d2  $x-3=3$ 
 $x+3$ 
 $x+3$ 
 $x+4=3$ 
 $x+4=3$ 
 $x=1700$ 

d2  $x-3=3-x$ 
 $x+4=3+3$ 
 $x=3+3$ 
 $x=3+$ 

Los de volgende vergelijkingen op door de haakjes en noemers weg te werken.

$$6 - \frac{x}{2} = \frac{x}{4} - 4$$

$$\frac{3}{4}x + 4 - \frac{1}{2}x = 5 \cdot (3 - x)$$

$$24-2x = x-16$$

$$0$$

$$-2x-x = -16-24$$

$$0$$

$$0$$

$$-3x = -40$$

$$0$$

$$x = \frac{40}{3}$$

$$\frac{3}{4}x + 4 - \frac{1}{2}x = 15 - 5x$$

$$3x + 16 - 2x \stackrel{?}{=} 60 - 20x$$

$$x + 16 \stackrel{?}{=} 60 - 20x$$

$$x + 20x \stackrel{?}{=} 60 - 16$$

$$21x \stackrel{?}{=} 44$$

$$x = \frac{44}{21}$$

$$0.2x - \frac{2}{3}x = x - \frac{7}{15}$$

$$\frac{1}{5}x - \frac{1}{10} = \frac{3}{2} \cdot \left(-x + \frac{33}{5}\right)$$

$$\frac{1}{5}x - \frac{1}{10} = -\frac{3}{2}x + \frac{99}{10}$$

$$\frac{1}{5}x - \frac{1}{10} = -\frac{3}{2}x + \frac{99}{10}$$

$$2x - 1 = -15x + 99$$

$$2x + 15x = 99 + 1$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$x = \frac{100}{17}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} \cdot (x-5) = \frac{2}{5} \left( x - \frac{3}{4} \right)$$

$$\frac{x}{2} + \frac{x}{3} - \frac{x}{4} = 6x - \frac{7}{12}$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{5}{2} = \frac{2}{5}x - \frac{3}{10}$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$5x - 25 = 4x - 3$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$5x - 4x = -3 + 25$$

$$\updownarrow$$

$$x = 22$$

$$\frac{-x--}{2} = \frac{-x--}{10}$$

$$5x - 25 = 4x - 3$$

$$5x - 4x = -3 + 25$$

$$6x+4x-3x = 72x-7$$

$$\uparrow \qquad \qquad \uparrow \qquad \qquad \downarrow \qquad$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & \downarrow \\
 & -65x & = & -\\
 & \uparrow & & \\
\end{array}$$

$$x = \frac{7}{6^{t}}$$

a 
$$3x - \frac{1}{2} \cdot \left(\frac{x}{2} + 5\right) = 10 + \frac{2}{3}x$$

$$3x - \frac{x}{4} - \frac{5}{2} = 10 + \frac{2}{3}x$$

$$0$$

$$36x - 3x - 30 = 120 + 8x$$

$$0$$

$$0$$

$$33x - 8x = 120 + 30$$

$$0$$

$$0$$

$$25x = 150$$

$$0$$

$$0$$

$$x = 6$$

d 
$$\frac{2x-5}{3} - \frac{3x-2}{5} = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$5(2x-5)-3(3x-2) = 3 \cdot 3$$

$$0$$

$$10x-25-9x+6 = 9$$

$$x-19 = 9$$

$$x = 28$$

b 
$$\frac{-3 \cdot (x-2)}{5} = 4x - \frac{1}{5}$$

e 
$$-2(5x+3)+5(7-2x) = 0$$

$$-10x - 6 + 35 - 10x = 0$$

$$0$$

$$-20x = 6 - 35$$

$$0$$

$$-20x = -29$$

$$0$$

$$x = \frac{29}{20}$$

c 
$$3 \cdot [2 \cdot (3x-4) + 5 \cdot (x-5)] = -x-3$$

$$3(6x-8+5x-25) = -x-3$$

$$18x-24+15x-75 = -x-3$$

$$33x-99 = -x-3$$

$$33x+x = -3+99$$

$$34x = 96$$

$$x = \frac{96}{34}$$

$$x = \frac{48}{48}$$

$$2 - \frac{x-3}{2} = 1 + \frac{x-3}{2}$$

$$4-x+3 = 2+x-3$$

$$\uparrow$$

$$7-x = x-1$$

$$\uparrow$$

$$8 = 2x$$

$$\uparrow$$

$$x = 4$$

Om moeilijke vergelijkingen op te lossen, gebruik je het best ICT.

**Voorbeeld:** 
$$\frac{3(x-2)}{8} + \frac{5}{3} = \frac{4x-9}{3} - \frac{7x-9}{4}$$

Methode 1: stap voor stap oplossen met Photomath



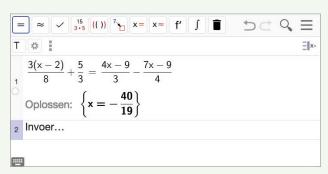




Methode2: controle met Microsoft Math Solver



Methode 3: controle met de CAS van GeoGebra 6



Je merkt dat GeoGebra de oplossing noteert als een verzameling.

Los nu deze vergelijkingen op met ICT.

a 
$$\frac{x}{6} - \frac{2x-1}{6} - \frac{1}{3} \left( \frac{2}{5} - \frac{x}{3} \right) = 0$$

$$b \frac{3 \cdot (2x+1)}{5} + \frac{x-1}{2} - 1 = \frac{5x}{3}$$

c 
$$\frac{5 \cdot (2x-1)}{4} + \frac{3 \cdot (x-5)}{2} = \frac{1}{4}$$

d 
$$\frac{1}{5} \cdot \left[ \frac{1}{3} (10x - 9) - \frac{5}{6} \left( \frac{2}{5} x - 4 \right) \right] = -\frac{7}{30}$$

$$x = \frac{3}{5}$$

$$x = 27$$

$$x = \frac{9}{4}$$

$$x = -\frac{1}{2}$$

Omgekeerd redeneren. Vervolledig de tabel om de onderstaande vergelijking op te lossen.

$$\frac{2 \cdot (x+6)}{3} - 4 = 2$$

WISKUNDETAAL
een getal <i>x</i>
tel er 6 bij op
vermenigvuldig met 2
deel door 3
trek er 4 van af

VERGELIJKING
x = 3
x = 9 - 6
x + 6 = 9
$2 \cdot (x+6) = 18$
$\frac{2 \cdot (x+6)}{3} = 6$
$\frac{2\cdot(x+6)}{3}-4=2$



We spreken af dat  $a \lor b$  betekent: ab + a + b. Bijvoorbeeld  $5 \lor 8 = 5 \cdot 8 + 5 + 8 = 53$ . Er is een getal x waarvoor geldt:  $3 \lor 5 = 2 \lor x$ .

Welk getal is x?

- (A) 3
- (B) 6
- ((C)) 7
- (D) 10
- (E) 12

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$3 \lor 5 = 3 \cdot 5 + 3 + 5 = 23$	3x + 2 = 23	
$2 \bigvee x = 2x + x + 2 = 3x + 2$	<b>\$</b>	
2 + 3 - 23 + 3 + 2 - 33 + 2	3x = 21	
	x = 7	

- Als  $\triangle + \triangle + 6 = \triangle + \triangle + \triangle + \triangle$ , welk getal staat dan op de plaats van  $\triangle$ ?
  - (A) 2
- (B) 3
- (C) 4
- (D) 5
- (E) 6

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