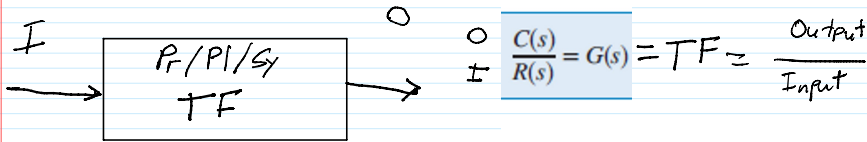
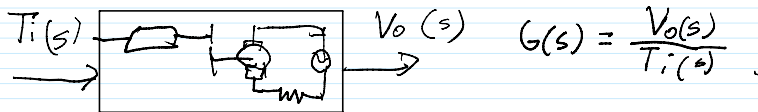
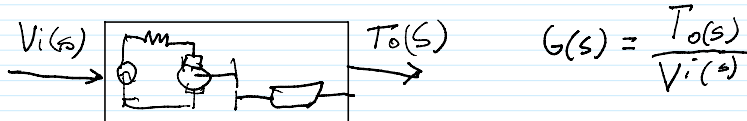
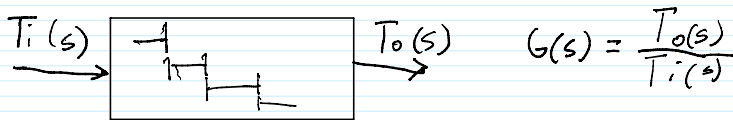
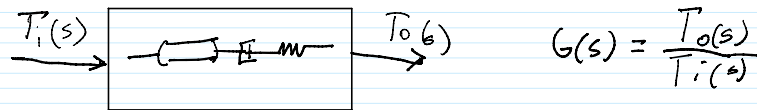
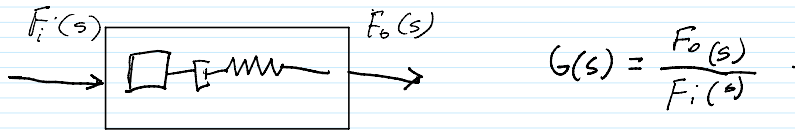
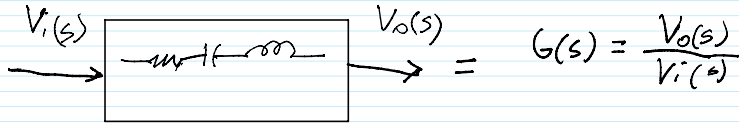


S domain



$$R(s) \rightarrow \frac{(b_m s^m + b_{m-1} s^{m-1} + \dots + b_0)}{(a_n s^n + a_{n-1} s^{n-1} + \dots + a_0)} \rightarrow C(s)$$



Note: Always assume initial conditions are zero.

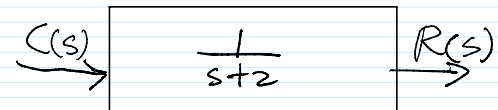
$$\frac{dc(t)}{dt} + 2c(t) = r(t)$$

$$G(s) = \frac{C(s)}{R(s)}$$

$$sC(s) + 2C(s) = R(s)$$

$$\frac{1}{R(s)} \cdot \frac{1}{(s+2)} \{C(s)[s+2] = R(s)\} \cdot \frac{1}{R(s)} \cdot \frac{1}{s+2}$$

$$\frac{C(s)}{R(s)} = \frac{1}{s+2} = G(s)$$



$$s^3 Y(s) + 3s^2 Y(s) + 5s Y(s) + Y(s) = s^3 X(s) + 4s^2 X(s) + 6s X(s) + 8X(s)$$

$$\left\{ Y(s) [s^3 + 3s^2 + 5s + 1] = X(s) [s^3 + 4s^2 + 6s + 8] \right\} \frac{1}{X(s)} \cdot \frac{1}{s^3 + 3s^2 + 5s + 1}$$

$$\frac{d^3 y}{dt^3} + 3 \frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} + 5 \frac{dy}{dt} + y = \frac{d^3 x}{dt^3} + 4 \frac{d^2 x}{dt^2} + 6 \frac{dx}{dt} + 8x$$

$$\frac{Y(s)}{X(s)} = \frac{s^3 + 4s^2 + 6s + 8}{s^3 + 3s^2 + 5s + 1} = G(s)$$

$$Y(s)/X(s)$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ \frac{X(s)}{\frac{s^3 + 4s^2 + 6s + 8}{s^3 + 3s^2 + 5s + 1}} \right\} = Y(s)$$

$$\left\{ Y(s) [s^3 + 3s^2 + 5s + 1] = X(s) [s^3 + 4s^2 + 6s + 8] \right\}$$

$$\mathcal{L}^{-1} \left\{ s^3 Y(s) + 3s^2 Y(s) + 5s Y(s) + Y(s) = s^3 X(s) + 4s^2 X(s) + 6s X(s) + 8X(s) \right\}$$

$$\frac{d^3 y}{dt^3} + 3 \frac{d^2 y}{dt^2} + 5 \frac{dy}{dt} + y = \frac{d^3 x}{dt^3} + 4 \frac{d^2 x}{dt^2} + 6 \frac{dx}{dt} + 8x$$