

Profile Laboratory Notes  
Chris Gregory and Deanna Bessy

**Version 0**

Initial UM Emulator after project 6

- Midmark.um  
# Instructions: 101,046,726,745  
User time: 18.69s
- Sandmark.um  
User time: 745.60s (~12min)

**Version 1**

This step did not significantly improve the performance. Compiler optimization switched to level 2

- Midmark.um  
# Instructions: 101,046,726,745  
User time: 18.69s  
User time/initial user time: 1  
User time/previous user time: 1
- Sandmark.um  
User time: 710.96s (~12min)  
User time/initial user time: 0.9535  
User time/previous user time: 0.9535

**Version 2**

Bottleneck was the lookup of Atoms as IDs in Hanson tables and the indirection of pointers in the Hanson sequences. We corrected this by replacing tables and sequences with arrays.

- Midmark.um  
# Instructions: 18,240,484,439  
User time: 1.71s  
User time/initial user time: 0.0915  
User time/previous user time: 0.0915
- Sandmark.um  
User time: 37.92s  
User time/initial user time: 0.0508  
User time/previous user time: 0.0533

**Version 3**

Bottleneck was the speed of accessing functions from other modules. We corrected this by putting all of the functions from all modules in one file.

- Midmark.um
  - # Instructions: 5,348,912,432
  - User time: 1.61s
  - User time/initial user time: 0.0861
  - User time/previous user time: 0.9415
- Sandmark.um
  - User time: 34.17s
  - User time/initial user time: 0.0458
  - User time/previous user time: 0.9011

#### **Version 4**

Bottleneck was the bitpack functions from the included bitpack module. We corrected this by moving some whole bitpack functions into our file and using some code from other bitpack functions that did bit shifting.

- Midmark.um
  - # Instructions: 5,337,276,241
  - User time: 0.64
  - User time/initial user time: 0.0342
  - User time/previous user time: 0.3975
- Sandmark.um
  - User time: 9.95s
  - User time/initial user time: 0.0133
  - User time/previous user time: 0.2911