

The back of how we build database



Agenda

- What is the most important of database
- The layers
- What did we need
- How did we do it







What is the most important of database?

- performance?
- usability?
- stability?
- functional?
- else?

What is the different of the beginning. the order? why?

What we deliver, Just TiDB? with libs?







The layers

- TiDB(Parser/Prepare/Plan/xxx)
- TiKV(Engine/Coprocessor/Rocksdb/Titan/xxx)
- Fs/Kernel







What did we need

- A monkey. destroy things random. Named chaos. run in box
- A balance. measure on you
- A god. watching on you
- A cop. Monitor for you
- A bot. assisted you







The monkey



The origion

- the base linux cmd (tc/iptables/cgroup...)
- fuse
- jepsen

future

chaos operator. cloud native

The key

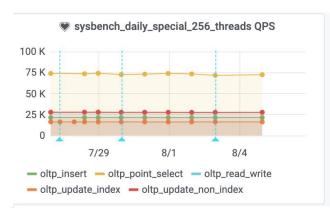
test -> oberserve(how.what) -> result -> test

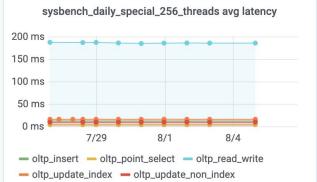


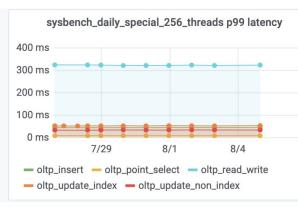




The god



















benchmark as a service

- A large mount of workloads
- the key point
 - what should we do when code is unstable?
 - when average value almost same. how did you track it

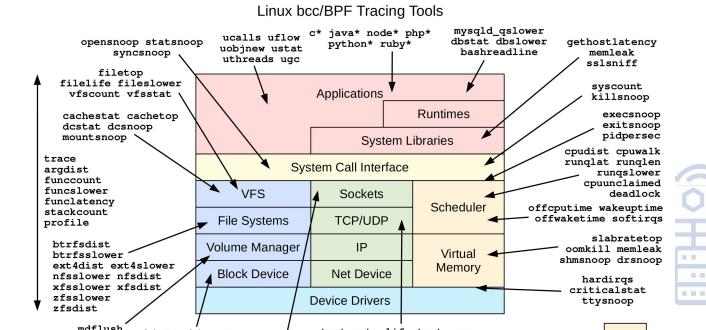


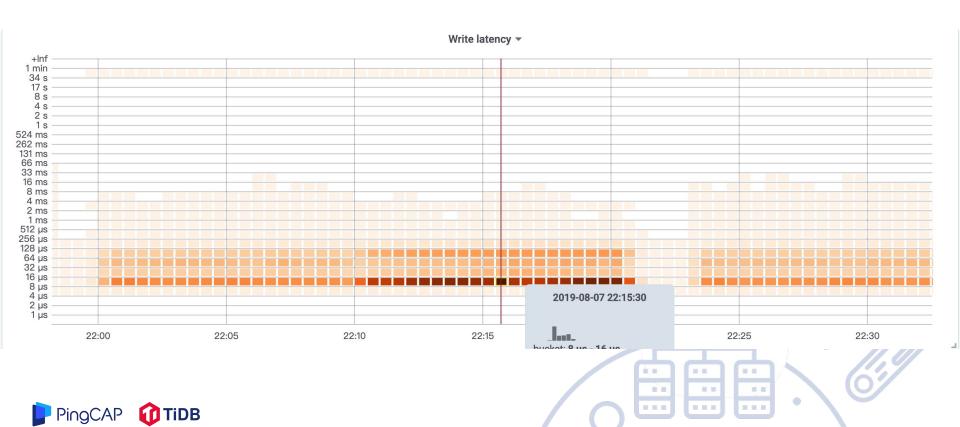




The kernel trace tools

- ebpf
- heaptrack(http://github.com/ethercflow/eheaptrack)





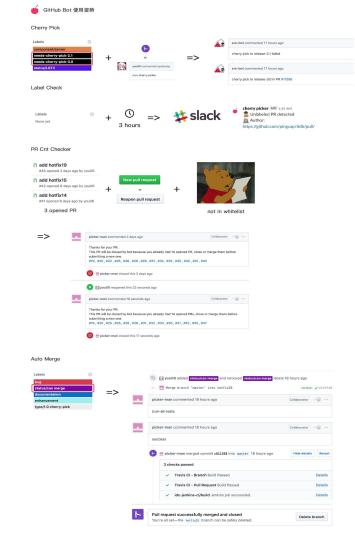
S	ummary Bot	tom-Up Calle	r / Callee Top	-Down Flame Graph Consumed Allocations Temporary Allocations Sizes	Stacks
filter by function filter by module					Selected Stack: 1 / 2
Peak	- Leaked	Allocations	Temporary	Location	Backtrace gpr_malloc in tikv-server (/data1/deplo grpc_raw_compressed_byte_buffer_cre process_data_after_md in tikv-server (, receiving_stream_ready in tikv-server .
260.1 MB	260.1 MB	100940	4806	grpc_raw_compressed_byte_buffer_create in tikv-server (/data1/deploy/bin/tikv-server)	
145.8 MB	47.7 kB	8841	1065	gpr_malloc in tikv-server (/data1/deploy/bin/tikv-server)	
1 145.8 MB	47.7 kB	8807	1065	grpc_raw_compressed_byte_buffer_create in tikv-server (/data1/deploy/bin/tikv-server)	
▶0 B	0 B	9	0	process_data_after_md in tikv-server (/data1/deploy/bin/tikv-server)	
0 B	0 B	9	2	string_to_byte_buffer(char const*, unsigned long) in tikv-server (/data1/deploy/bin/tikv-server)	
▶0 B	0 B	9	0	New <grpc_core::chttp2incomingbytestream, .<="" grpc_chttp2_stream*&,="" grpc_chttp2_transport*&,="" td=""></grpc_core::chttp2incomingbytestream,>	
▶0 B	0 B	7	0	grpc_slice_malloc_large in tikv-server (/data1/deploy/bin/tikv-server)	
▶0 B	0 B	18	0	grpcwrap_batch_context_create in tikv-server (/data1/deploy/bin/tikv-server)	
▶992.5 kB	992.7 kB	63	30	gpr_realloc in tikv-server (/data1/deploy/bin/tikv-server)	
1 7.0 kB	13.3 kB	1055	0	alloc::alloc::alloc_zeroed::h6d4309775131f832 in tikv-server (/data1/deploy/bin/tikv-server)	
≥2.2 kB	2.7 kB	43	0	gpr_zalloc in tikv-server (/data1/deploy/bin/tikv-server)	
1 1.7 kB	1.7 kB	3	0	_dl_allocate_tls in Id-2.17.so (/usr/lib64/ld-2.17.so)	
▶560 B	560 B	4	0	_\$LT\$tikvraftstorestoreworkerreadReadMetrics\$u20\$as\$u20\$coredefaultDefault\$GT\$:	
1 192 B	256 B	8	1	<unresolved function=""> in ()</unresolved>	
▶0 B	0 B	3520	3082	LZ4_Uncompress in tikv-server (/data1/deploy/bin/tikv-server)	
▶0 B	0 B	1	0	ThreadInternalsPosix in tikv-server (/data1/deploy/bin/tikv-server)	
▶0 B	0 B	27	27	_alloc_dir in libc-2.17.so (/usr/lib64/libc-2.17.so)	
⊩0 B	0 B	2016	0	_strdup in libc-2.17.so (/usr/lib64/libc-2.17.so)	
▶0 B	0 B	130	0	rocksdb::port::cacheline_aligned_alloc(unsigned long) in tikv-server (/data1/deploy/bin/tikv-serv.	





The bot

- key
 - the webhook
 - the label system
 - the command system









the more

foresight.









Thank You!

Any Questions?



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