

```
from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/gdrive')
```

Mounted at /content/gdrive

```
!unzip gdrive/MyDrive/birds/test_data.zip
```

```
Archive:  gdrive/MyDrive/birds/test_data.zip
  creating: test_data/
  creating: test_data/blasti/
  inflating: test_data/blasti/DSC_6396.jpg
  inflating: test_data/blasti/DSC_6397.jpg
  inflating: test_data/blasti/DSC_6398.jpg
  inflating: test_data/blasti/DSC_6399.jpg
  inflating: test_data/blasti/DSC_6400.jpg
  inflating: test_data/blasti/DSC_6401.jpg
  inflating: test_data/blasti/DSC_6402.jpg
  inflating: test_data/blasti/DSC_6403.jpg
  inflating: test_data/blasti/DSC_6405.jpg
  inflating: test_data/blasti/DSC_6406.jpg
  inflating: test_data/blasti/DSC_6407.jpg
  inflating: test_data/blasti/DSC_6408.jpg
  inflating: test_data/blasti/DSC_6409.jpg
  inflating: test_data/blasti/DSC_6410.jpg
  inflating: test_data/blasti/DSC_6411.jpg
  creating: test_data/bonegl/
  inflating: test_data/bonegl/DSC_4587.jpg
  inflating: test_data/bonegl/DSC_4588.jpg
  inflating: test_data/bonegl/DSC_4589.jpg
  inflating: test_data/bonegl/DSC_4590.jpg
  inflating: test_data/bonegl/DSC_4591.jpg
  inflating: test_data/bonegl/DSC_4592.jpg
  inflating: test_data/bonegl/DSC_4593.jpg
  creating: test_data/brhkyt/
  inflating: test_data/brhkyt/D72_0473.jpg
  inflating: test_data/brhkyt/D72_0474.jpg
  inflating: test_data/brhkyt/D72_0475.jpg
  inflating: test_data/brhkyt/D72_0477.jpg
  inflating: test_data/brhkyt/D72_0478.jpg
  inflating: test_data/brhkyt/D72_0479.jpg
  creating: test_data/cbrtsh/
  inflating: test_data/cbrtsh/_D32_10310.jpg
  inflating: test_data/cbrtsh/_D32_10311.jpg
  inflating: test_data/cbrtsh/_D32_10312.jpg
  inflating: test_data/cbrtsh/_D32_10313.jpg
  inflating: test_data/cbrtsh/_D32_10314.jpg
  inflating: test_data/cbrtsh/_D32_10317.jpg
  inflating: test_data/cbrtsh/_D32_10318.jpg
  creating: test_data/cmnmyr/
  inflating: test_data/cmnmyr/DSC_2443.jpg
  inflating: test_data/cmnmyr/DSC_4681.jpg
  inflating: test_data/cmnmyr/DSC_5137.jpg
  inflating: test_data/cmnmyr/DSC_7625.jpg
  inflating: test_data/cmnmyr/P1050277.jpg
  inflating: test_data/cmnmyr/_D32_12426.jpg
  inflating: test_data/cmnmyr/_D32_12427.jpg
  inflating: test_data/cmnmyr/_D32_12428.jpg
  creating: test_data/gretit/
  inflating: test_data/gretit/11620454726_31a35c26da_o.jpg
  inflating: test_data/gretit/11776135285_ccf938fa2e_o.jpg
  inflating: test_data/gretit/11905645146_6a5d4ff9f9_o.jpg
  inflating: test_data/gretit/8537646712_0b282c4c6a_o.jpg
  inflating: test_data/gretit/D72_0693.jpg
  inflating: test_data/gretit/D72_0694.jpg
  inflating: test_data/gretit/D72_0695.jpg
```

```
!unzip gdrive/MyDrive/birds/train_data.zip
```

```
Archive:  gdrive/MyDrive/birds/train_data.zip
  creating: train_data/
  creating: train_data/blasti/
  inflating: train_data/blasti/DSC_6382.jpg
  inflating: train_data/blasti/DSC_6383.jpg
  inflating: train_data/blasti/DSC_6384-2.jpg
  inflating: train_data/blasti/DSC_6384.jpg
  inflating: train_data/blasti/DSC_6385.jpg
  inflating: train_data/blasti/DSC_6386.jpg
  inflating: train_data/blasti/DSC_6387.jpg
  inflating: train_data/blasti/DSC_6388.jpg
  inflating: train_data/blasti/DSC_6389.jpg
  inflating: train_data/blasti/DSC_6390.jpg
  inflating: train_data/blasti/DSC_6391.jpg
  inflating: train_data/blasti/DSC_6392.jpg
  inflating: train_data/blasti/DSC_6393.jpg
  inflating: train_data/blasti/DSC_6394.jpg
  inflating: train_data/blasti/DSC_6395.jpg
  creating: train_data/bonegl/
  inflating: train_data/bonegl/DSC_4570.jpg
  inflating: train_data/bonegl/DSC_4571.jpg
  inflating: train_data/bonegl/DSC_4583.jpg
  inflating: train_data/bonegl/DSC_4584.jpg
  inflating: train_data/bonegl/DSC_4585.jpg
```

```

inflating: train_data/bonegl/DSC_4586.jpg
creating: train_data/brhkyt/
inflating: train_data/brhkyt/D72_0400.jpg
inflating: train_data/brhkyt/D72_0401.jpg
inflating: train_data/brhkyt/D72_0470.jpg
inflating: train_data/brhkyt/D72_0471.jpg
inflating: train_data/brhkyt/D72_0472.jpg
creating: train_data/cbrtsh/
inflating: train_data/cbrtsh/100_5097.JPG
inflating: train_data/cbrtsh/_D32_10303.jpg
inflating: train_data/cbrtsh/_D32_10305.jpg
inflating: train_data/cbrtsh/_D32_10306.jpg
inflating: train_data/cbrtsh/_D32_10307.jpg
inflating: train_data/cbrtsh/_D32_10308.jpg
inflating: train_data/cbrtsh/_D32_10309.jpg
creating: train_data/cmmyn/
inflating: train_data/cmmyn/100_5763.JPG
inflating: train_data/cmmyn/5866682091_870ccc946c_o.jpg
inflating: train_data/cmmyn/6154956165_64266b8b53_o.jpg
inflating: train_data/cmmyn/DSCN5784.jpg
inflating: train_data/cmmyn/DSCN5787.jpg
inflating: train_data/cmmyn/DSCN5790.jpg
inflating: train_data/cmmyn/DSCN5791.jpg
creating: train_data/gretit/
inflating: train_data/gretit/100_5042.JPG
inflating: train_data/gretit/100_5043.JPG
inflating: train_data/gretit/100_5044.JPG
inflating: train_data/gretit/100_5045.JPG
inflating: train_data/gretit/100_5046.JPG
inflating: train_data/gretit/100_5047.JPG
creating: train_data/hilpig/
inflating: train_data/hilpig/DSC_6272.jpg
inflating: train_data/hilpig/DSC_6273.jpg
inflating: train_data/hilpie/DSC_6274.ino

```

```

from tensorflow.keras.layers import Dense, Flatten, Input
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.image import ImageDataGenerator, load_img
import numpy as np

```

```

train_path = '/content/train_data'
test_path = '/content/test_data'

```

```

train_gen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255,
                               shear_range=0.2,
                               zoom_range=0.2,
                               horizontal_flip=True)

```

```

test_gen = ImageDataGenerator(rescale=1./255)

```

```

train = train_gen.flow_from_directory(train_path,
                                     target_size=(224,224),
                                     batch_size=22,
                                     class_mode='categorical')

```

```

test = test_gen.flow_from_directory(test_path,
                                   target_size=(224,224),
                                   batch_size=22,
                                   class_mode='categorical')

```

```

Found 150 images belonging to 16 classes.
Found 157 images belonging to 16 classes.

```

VGG16

```

from tensorflow.keras.applications.vgg16 import VGG16, preprocess_input

```

```

vgg = VGG16(include_top=False, weights='imagenet', input_shape=(224,224,3))

```

```

Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/vgg16/vgg16\_weights\_tf\_dim\_ordering\_tf\_kernels\_notop.h5
58889256/58889256 [=====] - 2s 0us/step

```

```

for layer in vgg.layers:
    print(layer)

```

```

<keras.engine.input_layer.InputLayer object at 0x7f56f7406320>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f56f7407be0>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f56f7448b50>
<keras.layers.pooling.max_pooling2d.MaxPooling2D object at 0x7f56f7448c40>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f56f7449870>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f56f744a6e0>
<keras.layers.pooling.max_pooling2d.MaxPooling2D object at 0x7f56f744b760>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f56f744ac50>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f56f744bfd0>

```

```
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f56f7448580>
<keras.layers.pooling.max_pooling2d.MaxPooling2D object at 0x7f56f5364f70>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f56f53661a0>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f56f5367010>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f56f5366d70>
<keras.layers.pooling.max_pooling2d.MaxPooling2D object at 0x7f56f5380640>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f56f5365f90>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f56f5366710>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f56f5382320>
<keras.layers.pooling.max_pooling2d.MaxPooling2D object at 0x7f56f53833d0>
```

```
for layer in vgg.layers:
    layer.trainable=False
```

```
x = Flatten()(vgg.output)
```

```
prediction = Dense(16,activation='softmax')(x)
```

```
model = Model(inputs=vgg.input,outputs=prediction)
```

```
model.summary()
```

```
Model: "model"
```

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #
=====		
input_1 (InputLayer)	[(None, 224, 224, 3)]	0
block1_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 224, 64)	1792
block1_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 224, 224, 64)	36928
block1_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	0
block2_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 128)	73856
block2_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 128)	147584
block2_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 56, 56, 128)	0
block3_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	295168
block3_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	590080
block3_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	590080
block3_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 28, 28, 256)	0
block4_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	1180160
block4_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2359808
block4_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 28, 28, 512)	2359808
block4_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	0
block5_conv1 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_conv2 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_conv3 (Conv2D)	(None, 14, 14, 512)	2359808
block5_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 7, 7, 512)	0
flatten (Flatten)	(None, 25088)	0
dense (Dense)	(None, 16)	401424
=====		
Total params: 15,116,112		
Trainable params: 401,424		
Non-trainable params: 14,714,688		

```
model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
model.fit_generator(train,validation_data=test,epochs=10,steps_per_epoch=len(train),validation_steps=len(test))
```

```
<ipython-input-19-c19f13cb6f36>:1: UserWarning: `Model.fit_generator` is deprecated and will be removed in a future version. Please use `Model.fit`
model.fit_generator(train,validation_data=test,epochs=10,steps_per_epoch=len(train),validation_steps=len(test))
Epoch 1/10
7/7 [=====] - 108s 15s/step - loss: 3.9631 - accuracy: 0.1400 - val_loss: 3.2677 - val_accuracy: 0.1847
Epoch 2/10
7/7 [=====] - 91s 14s/step - loss: 1.9688 - accuracy: 0.4600 - val_loss: 2.9406 - val_accuracy: 0.2484
Epoch 3/10
7/7 [=====] - 92s 14s/step - loss: 0.9985 - accuracy: 0.6867 - val_loss: 3.1222 - val_accuracy: 0.3185
Epoch 4/10
7/7 [=====] - 121s 19s/step - loss: 0.7099 - accuracy: 0.7933 - val_loss: 2.8847 - val_accuracy: 0.3631
Epoch 5/10
7/7 [=====] - 92s 15s/step - loss: 0.3683 - accuracy: 0.9000 - val_loss: 2.9352 - val_accuracy: 0.3503
```

```
Epoch 6/10
7/7 [=====] - 88s 14s/step - loss: 0.2516 - accuracy: 0.9467 - val_loss: 2.9953 - val_accuracy: 0.3567
Epoch 7/10
7/7 [=====] - 92s 15s/step - loss: 0.1970 - accuracy: 0.9467 - val_loss: 3.0808 - val_accuracy: 0.3694
Epoch 8/10
7/7 [=====] - 93s 15s/step - loss: 0.1391 - accuracy: 0.9733 - val_loss: 3.1347 - val_accuracy: 0.3694
Epoch 9/10
7/7 [=====] - 91s 14s/step - loss: 0.0923 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 2.8206 - val_accuracy: 0.4204
Epoch 10/10
7/7 [=====] - 123s 20s/step - loss: 0.0668 - accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 2.8776 - val_accuracy: 0.4140
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f56f40d2e60>
```

▼ ResNet50

```
from tensorflow.keras.applications.resnet50 import ResNet50
```

```
resnet = ResNet50(include_top=False,input_shape=(224,224,3))
```

```
Downloading data from https://storage.googleapis.com/tensorflow/keras-applications/resnet/resnet50\_weights\_tf\_dim\_ordering\_tf\_kernels\_notop.h5
94765736/94765736 [=====] - 3s 0us/step
```

```
for layer in resnet.layers:
    print(layer)
```

```
<keras.engine.input_layer.InputLayer object at 0x7f56f40d3bb0>
<keras.layers.resizing.zero_padding2d.ZeroPadding2D object at 0x7f56f539a950>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667f17d60>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f56f539bb20>
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x7f5667f17820>
<keras.layers.resizing.zero_padding2d.ZeroPadding2D object at 0x7f5667f17970>
<keras.layers.pooling.max_pooling2d.MaxPooling2D object at 0x7f5667f24ac0>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667f26ec0>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f5667f27dc0>
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x7f5667f24f70>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667f252a0>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f5667f54850>
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x7f5667f57a60>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667fcd8c70>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667f57190>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f5667f27280>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f5667f56080>
<keras.layers.merging.add.Add object at 0x7f56f539aa40>
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x7f5667d1f0a0>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667f25510>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f5667f57430>
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x7f5667f569e0>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667f552a0>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f5667f6a380>
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x7f5667f6a0e0>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667f6afb0>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f5667f6a6b0>
<keras.layers.merging.add.Add object at 0x7f56e00c2770>
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x7f5667f6b880>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667f6b6a0>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f5667f923e0>
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x7f5667f6b160>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667f927d0>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f5667f93c10>
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x7f5667f93640>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667f93010>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f5667fac9a0>
<keras.layers.merging.add.Add object at 0x7f5667f92f50>
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x7f5667f92140>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667fae4a0>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f5667fafa00>
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x7f5667fafcd0>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667dd5a20>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f5667dd6f80>
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x7f5667dd6d40>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667faee30>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667dd57b0>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f5667fafca0>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f5667dd7460>
<keras.layers.merging.add.Add object at 0x7f5667dd7c70>
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x7f5667df9300>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667df9990>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f5667dfb070>
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x7f5667dfa890>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667dfbca0>
<keras.layers.normalization.batch_normalization.BatchNormalization object at 0x7f5667df8940>
<keras.layers.core.activation.Activation object at 0x7f5667dfa4d0>
<keras.layers.convolutional.conv2d.Conv2D object at 0x7f5667dfb3a0>
```

```
x = Flatten()(resnet.output)
```

```
out = Dense(16, activation='softmax')(x)
```

```
res_model = Model(inputs=resnet.input,outputs=out)
```

```
res_model.summary()
```

Model: "model_1"

Layer (type)	Output Shape	Param #	Connected to
input_2 (InputLayer)	[(None, 224, 224, 3)]	0	[]
conv1_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 230, 230, 3)	0	['input_2[0][0]']
conv1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	9472	['conv1_pad[0][0]']
conv1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	256	['conv1_conv[0][0]']
conv1_relu (Activation)	(None, 112, 112, 64)	0	['conv1_bn[0][0]']
pool1_pad (ZeroPadding2D)	(None, 114, 114, 64)	0	['conv1_relu[0][0]']
pool1_pool (MaxPooling2D)	(None, 56, 56, 64)	0	['pool1_pad[0][0]']
conv2_block1_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 64)	4160	['pool1_pool[0][0]']
conv2_block1_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 56, 64)	256	['conv2_block1_1_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block1_1_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 56, 64)	0	['conv2_block1_1_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block1_2_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 64)	36928	['conv2_block1_1_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block1_2_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 56, 64)	256	['conv2_block1_2_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block1_2_relu (Activation)	(None, 56, 56, 64)	0	['conv2_block1_2_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block1_0_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	16640	['pool1_pool[0][0]']
conv2_block1_3_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	16640	['conv2_block1_2_relu[0][0]']
conv2_block1_0_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	1024	['conv2_block1_0_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block1_3_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	1024	['conv2_block1_3_conv[0][0]']
conv2_block1_add (Add)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	0	['conv2_block1_0_bn[0][0]', 'conv2_block1_3_bn[0][0]']
conv2_block1_out (Activation)	(None, 56, 56, 256)	0	['conv2_block1_add[0][0]']
conv2_block2_1_conv (Conv2D)	(None, 56, 56, 64)	16448	['conv2_block1_out[0][0]']
conv2_block2_1_bn (BatchNormalization)	(None, 56, 56, 64)	256	['conv2_block2_1_conv[0][0]']

```
res_model.compile(loss='categorical_crossentropy',optimizer='adam',metrics=['accuracy'])
```

```
res_model.fit(train,epochs=10,validation_data=test,steps_per_epoch=len(train),
              validation_steps=len(test))
```

```
Epoch 1/10
7/7 [=====] - 145s 15s/step - loss: 15.9062 - accuracy: 0.2000 - val_loss: 101.7114 - val_accuracy: 0.0573
Epoch 2/10
7/7 [=====] - 92s 14s/step - loss: 8.1270 - accuracy: 0.4933 - val_loss: 1438412.2500 - val_accuracy: 0.0573
Epoch 3/10
7/7 [=====] - 92s 14s/step - loss: 7.5458 - accuracy: 0.4533 - val_loss: 5777523.0000 - val_accuracy: 0.1274
Epoch 4/10
7/7 [=====] - 122s 19s/step - loss: 4.0220 - accuracy: 0.5467 - val_loss: 7797352.5000 - val_accuracy: 0.0510
Epoch 5/10
7/7 [=====] - 91s 14s/step - loss: 6.7724 - accuracy: 0.6333 - val_loss: 2681508.5000 - val_accuracy: 0.1274
Epoch 6/10
7/7 [=====] - 90s 14s/step - loss: 10.9263 - accuracy: 0.5067 - val_loss: 10694477.0000 - val_accuracy: 0.1274
Epoch 7/10
7/7 [=====] - 93s 14s/step - loss: 2.5144 - accuracy: 0.5667 - val_loss: 128072608.0000 - val_accuracy: 0.1274
Epoch 8/10
7/7 [=====] - 91s 14s/step - loss: 2.1205 - accuracy: 0.6333 - val_loss: 52614392.0000 - val_accuracy: 0.1274
Epoch 9/10
7/7 [=====] - 90s 14s/step - loss: 1.8227 - accuracy: 0.6800 - val_loss: 355240640.0000 - val_accuracy: 0.1274
Epoch 10/10
7/7 [=====] - 93s 14s/step - loss: 3.5036 - accuracy: 0.6867 - val_loss: 752114048.0000 - val_accuracy: 0.1274
<keras.callbacks.History at 0x7f5667e4e4a0>
```

▼ VGG16 gives higher val_accuracy.

```
import numpy as np
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing import image
```

```
img = image.load_img('/content/bird-img.jpg',target_size=(224,224))
img = image.img_to_array(img)
img = np.expand_dims(img,axis=0)
pred = np.argmax(model.predict(img))
print(pred)
output = ['bird-0','bird-1','bird-2','bird-3','bird-4','bird-5','bird-6','bird-7','bird-8','bird-9','bird-10','bird-11','bird-12','bird-13','bird-14','bird-15']
print(output[pred])
```

```
1/1 [=====] - 1s 716ms/step
4
bird-4
```