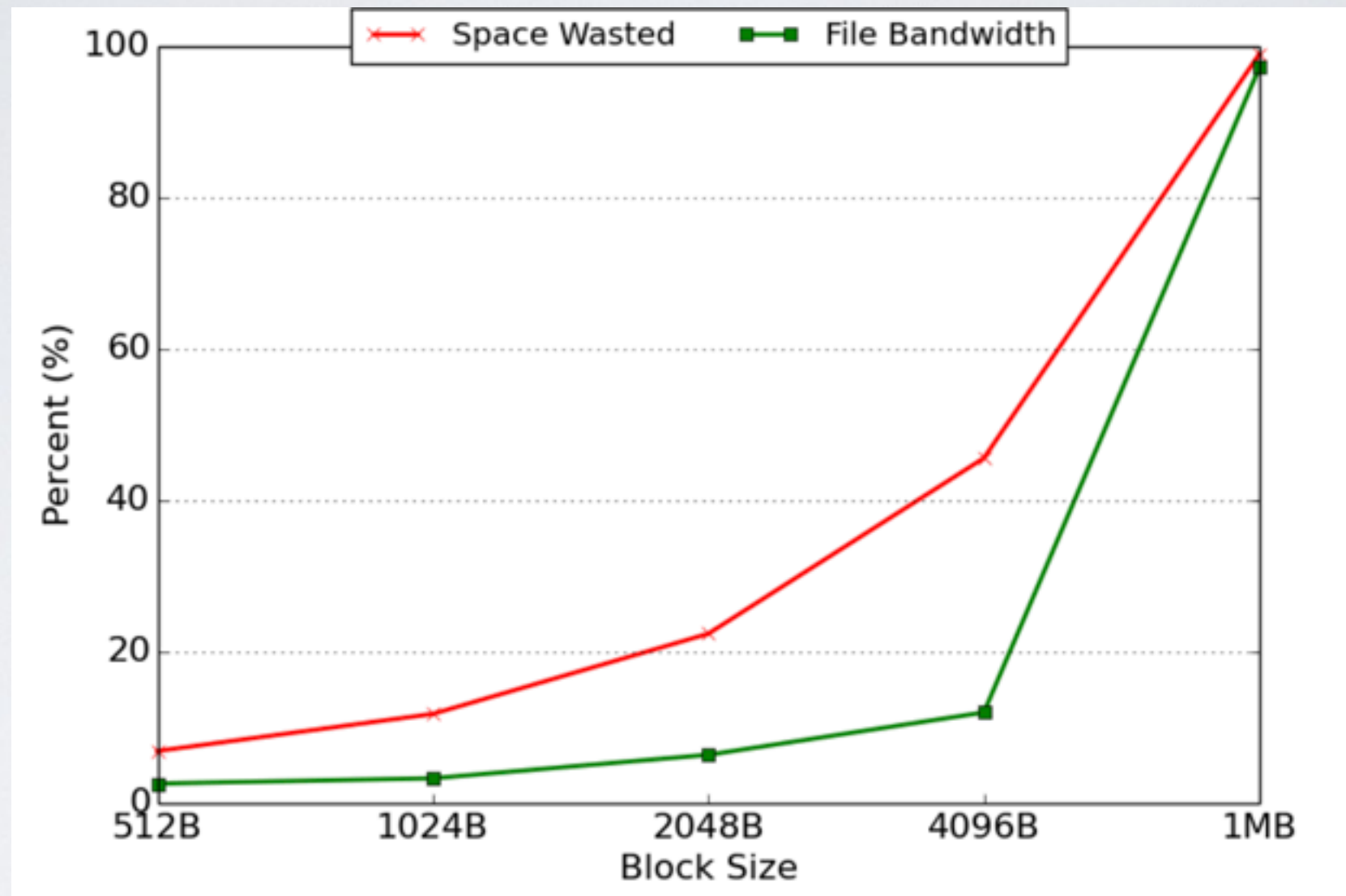


# FFS - Fast File System

- ➡ Design FS structures and allocation policies to be "disk aware"  
Designed by a Berkeley research group for the BSD UNIX

# Problem 1 - blocks are too small



- ✓ Bigger block increases bandwidth
- but increases internal fragmentation as well