

Readers Writers

```
void writer () {
  while (1) {
    sem wait(writer or readers)
    write (file, data)
    sem signal (writer or readers)
```

```
void reader () {
 while (1) {
  sem wait(mutex)
  readcount += 1;
  if (readcount == 1)
    sem wait(writer or readers)
  sem signal(mutex)
  data:=read(file)
  sem wait(mutex)
  readcount -= 1;
  if (readcount == 0)
    sem signal(writer or readers)
  sem signal(mutex)
```

```
readcount = 0
sem init(mutex, 1)
sem init(writer or readers, 1)
```

Writers starvation!

Readers Writers

```
readcount = 0
sem_init(mutex, 1)
sem_init(writer_or_readers, 1)
```

```
void writer () {
  while(1) {
    sem_wait(writer_or_readers)
    write(file, data)
    sem_signal(writer_or_readers)
  }
}
```

```
void reader () {
while (1) {
  sem wait(mutex)
  readcount += 1;
  if (readcount == 1)
    sem wait(writer or readers)
  sem signal(mutex)
  data:=read(file)
  sem wait(mutex)
  readcount -= 1;
  if (readcount == 0)
    sem signal(writer or readers)
 sem signal(mutex)
```

Writers starvation!

Readers Writers

```
readcount = 0
sem_init(mutex, 1)
sem_init(writer_or_readers, 1)
sem_init(service, 1)
```

```
void writer () {
  while(1) {
    sem_wait(service)
    sem_wait(writer_or_readers)
    sem_signal(service)
    write(file, data)
    sem_signal(writer_or_readers)
  }
}
```

```
void reader () {
 while (1) {
  sem wait(service)
  sem wait(mutex)
  readcount += 1;
  if (readcount == 1)
    sem wait (writer or readers)
  sem signal(service)
  sem signal (mutex)
  data:=read(file)
  sem wait (mutex)
  readcount -= 1;
  if (readcount == 0)
    sem signal (writer or readers)
  sem signal (mutex)
```