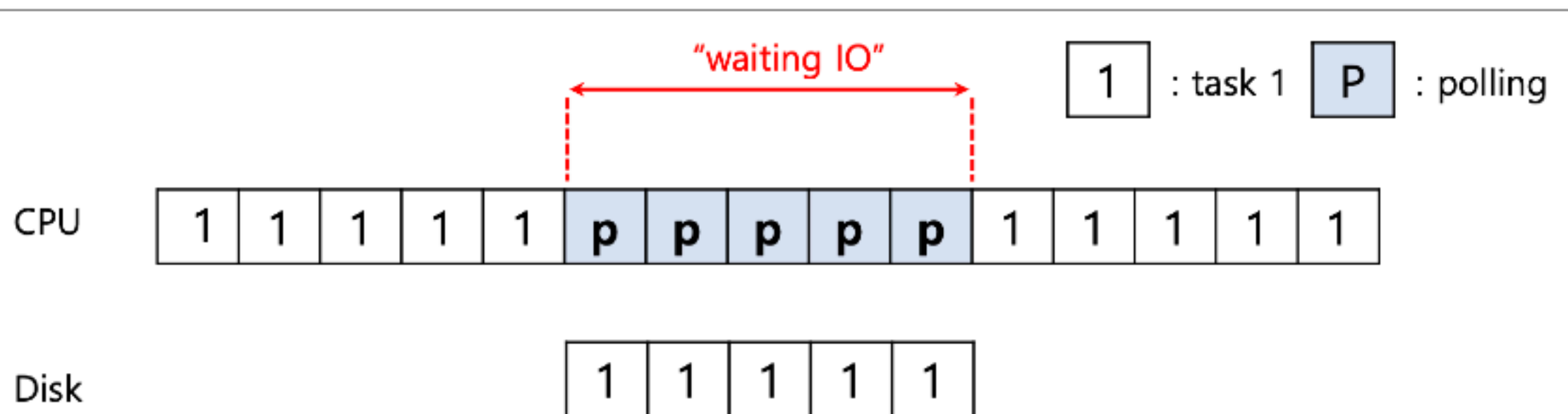


# Polling

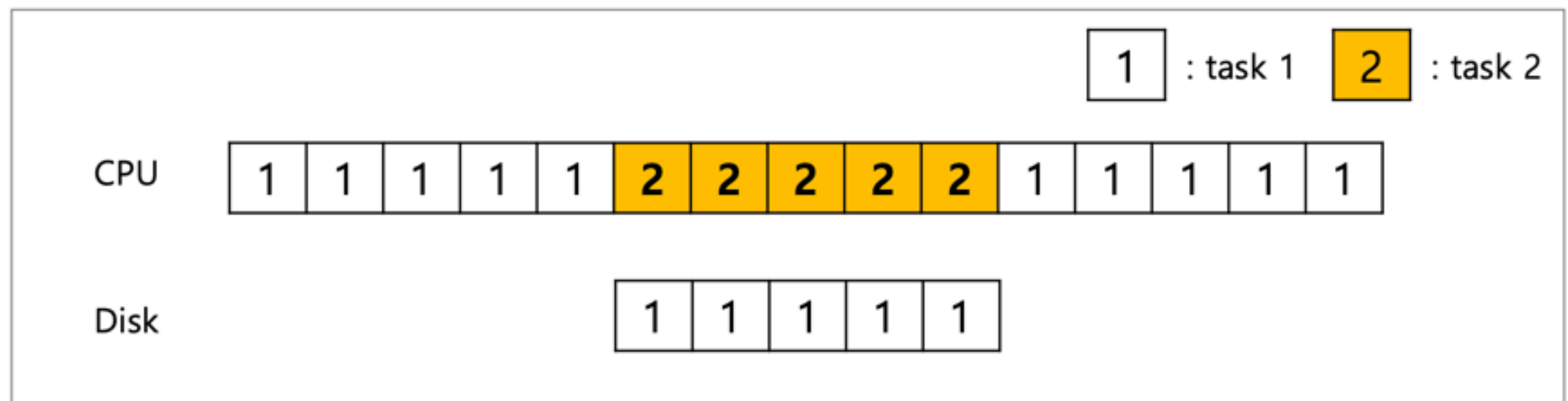
- ➔ OS waits until the device is ready by repeatedly reading the status register
- ✓ Simple and working
- ⦿ Wastes CPU time just waiting for the device



**Diagram of CPU utilization by polling**

# Interrupts

1. Put the I/O request process to sleep and switch context
  2. When the device is finished, send an interrupt to wake the process waiting for the I/O
- ✓ CPU is properly utilized



**Diagram of CPU utilization by interrupt**