```
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```

The Apim

 $\verb| ## https://learn.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/api-management/api-management-howto-integrate-internal-vnet-appgateway (a picture of the property of the prope$

```
Create the root certificate for the self-signed certificate
$param1 = @{
 Subject = "CN=contoso.net, C=US"
 KevLength = 2048
 KeyAlgorithm = 'RSA'
 HashAlgorithm = 'SHA256'
 KeyExportPolicy = 'Exportable'
 NotAfter = (Get-Date).AddYears(5)
 CertStoreLocation = 'Cert:\LocalMachine\My'
 KeyUsage = 'CertSign','CRLSign'
f
$rootCA = New-SelfSignedCertificate @param1
####### Grab the thumbprint of the root certificate
\label{thm:continuous} \begin{tabular}{ll} \tt \#\#\#\#\#\#\#$ This is a path you want to download the .cer of the root certificate. \\ \tt Spath = "C:\Users\debar\Desktop\certificates\trustedroot.cer" \\ \end{tabular}
####### Export the root certificate in a Base64 encoded X.509 to the path created above
\$([Convert]:: ToBase 64 String(\$ root. Export('Cert'), [System. Base 64 Formatting Options]:: Insert Line Breaks)))
----END CERTIFICATE----
"@
Set-Content -Path $path -Value $base64certificate
######## Import the root certificate of the self-signed certificate to the local machine trusted root store Import-Certificate -CertStoreLocation 'Cert:\CurrentUser\My' -FilePath "C:\Users\debar\Desktop\certificates\trustedroot.cer"
####### Create a new self-signed certificate for api and then link the root and the self-signed certificate
  DnsName = '*.contoso.net'
  Subject = "api.contoso.net"
  Signer = ŚrootCA
  KeyLength = 2048
  KevAlgorithm = 'RSA'
  HashAlgorithm = 'SHA256'
  KeyExportPolicy = 'Exportable'
  CertStoreLocation = 'Cert:\LocalMachine\My'
  NotAfter = (Get-date).AddYears(2)
$selfCert = New-SelfSignedCertificate @param2
####### Export the certificate in .pfx format for the api
Export-PfxCertificate - Cert $selfCert - FilePath "C:\Users\debar\Desktop\certificate\sgateway.pfx" - Password (ConvertTo-SecureString - String 'certificatePassword123' - AsPlainText - Force)
####### Create a new self-signed certificate for portal and then link the root and the self-signed certificate
$param3 = @{
  DnsName = '*.contoso.net'
  Subject = "portal.contoso.net"
  Signer = $rootCA
  KeyLength = 2048
  KevAlgorithm = 'RSA'
  HashAlgorithm = 'SHA256'
  KeyExportPolicy = 'Exportable'
  CertStoreLocation = 'Cert:\LocalMachine\My'
  NotAfter = (Get-date).AddYears(2)
####### Export the certificate in .pfx format for the api
Export-PfxCertificate -Cert $selfCert -FilePath "C:\Users\debar\Desktop\certificates\portal.pfx" -Password (ConvertTo-SecureString -String 'certificatePassword123' -AsPlainText -Force)
####### Create a new self-signed certificate for management and then link the root and the self-signed certificate
$param4 = @{
  DnsName = '*.contoso.net'
  Subject = "management.contoso.net"
```

Signer = \$rootCA

```
Keyl ength = 2048
        KeyAlgorithm = 'RSA
        HashAlgorithm = 'SHA256'
        KeyExportPolicy = 'Exportable
        CertStoreLocation = 'Cert:\LocalMachine\My
        NotAfter = (Get-date).AddYears(2)
  $selfCert = New-SelfSignedCertificate @param4
  ####### Export the certificate in .pfx format for the api
  Export-PfxCertificate - Cert \$selfCert-FilePath "C:\Users\debar\Desktop\certificates\management.pfx" - Password (ConvertTo-SecureString 'String 'certificatePassword123' - AsPlainText - Force) | Password (ConvertTo-SecureString 'String 'String 'CertificatePassword123' - AsPlainText - Force) | Password (ConvertTo-SecureString 'String 'Strin
  _____
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               ..........
   ## APIM Integration with Application Gatev
   Connect-AzAccount
Set-AzContext -Subscription 4ce58615-55cb-48bf-b92f-cfecc7b80a64
#These variables must be changed.

Subscriptionid = "AceS8615-55cb-48bf-b92f-cfecc7b80a64" #GUID of your Azure subscription

Sdomain = "contoso.net" #The custom domain for your cetificate
SapimServiceName = "apim-contoso-004" #AP Management service instance name, must be globally unique
#AP Management's public IP address, must be globally unique
# Domain name label for API Management's public IP address, must be globally unique
# Administrator's email address - use your email address
  SeatewayHostname
SportalHostname
SmanagemenHostname
SmanagemenHostname
ShaseCertPath
SrustedRootCertCerPath
SgatewayCertPhPath
SpartalCertPfkPath
SmanagementCertPfkPath
  SgatewayCertPfxPassword = "certificatePassword123"
SportalCertPfxPassword = "certificatePassword for por
SmanagementCertPfxPassword = "certificatePassword123"
                                                                                                                 = "certificatePassword123" # Password for api.contoso.net pfx certificate

" " # Password for portal.contoso.net pfx certificate

= "certificatePassword123" # Password for api.contoso.net pfx certificate
  # These variables may be changed.
$resGroupName = "rg-apim-agw"
                                                                                                                                                                                                         # Resource group name that will hold all assets
                                                                                                                                                                  # Azure region that will hold all assets
                                                                                = "East US"
   Slocation
                                                                                                  = "Contoso"
   SapimOrganization
                                                                                                                                                                                              # Organization name
  $appgwName
                                                                                              = "agw-contoso-001"
                                                                                                                                                                                                                   # The name of the Application Gateway
  Get-AzSubscription -Subscriptionid SsubscriptionId | Select-AzSubscription
  New-AzResourceGroup-Name $resGroupName -Location $location
   ## Create NSG and NSG Rules for Application Gates
 $appGwNsg = New-AzNetworkSecurityGroup-ResourceGroupName $resGroupName -Location $location -Name
             nsg-agw" -SecurityRules $appGwRule1, $appGwRule2
 ## Create NSS and NSG Rules for API Management
SapimBule1 = New-AnNetworkSecurityRuleConfig. Name APIM-Management -Description "APIM Inbound"
-Access Allow-Protocol Tcp-Direction Inbound-Priority 100 -SourceAddressPrefix ApiManagement
-SourcePortRange* -DestinationAddressPrefix VirtualNetwork-DestinationPortRange 343
SapimRule2 = New-AnNetworkSecurityRuleConfig -Name AllowAppGateway ToAPIM-Description "Allow inbound App Gateway traffic to APIM"
-Access Allow-Protocol Tcp-Direction Inbound-Priority 110 -SourceAddressPrefix* 10.0.0.0/24*
-SourcePortRange* -DestinationAddressPrefix* 10.0.2.0/24* -DestinationPortRange 443
SapimRule3 = New-AnNetworkSecurityRuleConfig -Name AllowAscerteConfigure -Description "Allows inbound Azure Infrastructure Load Balancer traffic to APIM"
-Access Allow-Protocol Tcp-Direction Inbound-Priority 10-SourceAddressPrefix AzureLoadBalancer'
-SourcePortRange* -DestinationAddressPrefix* 10.0.2.0/24* -DestinationPortRange 6330
SapimRule3 = New-AznetworkSecurityRuleConfig -Name AllowKeyVault-Description "Allows to outbound traffic to Azure Key Vault"
-Access Allow-Protocol Tcp-Direction Outbound-Priority 100 -SourceAddressPrefix* "10.0.2.0/24* -DestinationPortRange* 6330
           -Access Allow -Protocol Tcp -Direction Outbound -Priority 100 -SourceAddressPrefix "10.0.2.0/24" -SourcePortRange * -DestinationAddressPrefix AzureKeyVault -DestinationPortRange 443
  SapimNsg = New-AzNetworkSecurityGroup-ResourceGroupName SresGroupName-Location Slocation -Name
            'nsg-apim" -SecurityRules $apimRule1, $apimRule2, $apimRule3, $apimRule4
  ## Vnet and subnet configuration for APIM and Application Gateway
  \$appGatewaySubnet = New-AzVirtualNetworkSubnetConfig-Name~"appGatewaySubnet"-NetworkSecurityGroup~\$appGwNsg-AddressPrefix~"10.0.0.0/24"
  \$apimSubnet = New-AzVirtualNetworkSubnetConfig-Name~"apimSubnet"~NetworkSecurityGroup~\$apimNsg-AddressPrefix~"10.0.1.0/24"
        vnet = New-AzVirtualNetwork -Name "vnet-contoso" -ResourceGroupName $resGroupName
-Location $location -AddressPrefix "10.0.0.0/16" -Subnet $appGatewaySubnet,$apimSubnet
   $appGatewaySubnetData = $vnet.Subnets[0]
  $apimSubnetData = $vnet.Subnets[1]
  ## Create APIM inside the Virtual Network
  \$apimPublictpAddressId = New-AzPublictpAddress - ResourceGroupName \\ \$resGroupName - name \\ "pip-apim" - location \\ \$location \\ \$locatio
           -AllocationMethod Static -Sku Standard -Force -DomainNameLabel $apimDomainNameLabel
  $apimService = Get-AzApiManagement -ResourceGroupName apimtest -Name apim-contoso-004
  ## Set up custom domain names in API Management by using the pfx certificates we have created before
  ## Configure a private zone for DNS resolution in the virtual network
  SmyZone = New-AzPrivateDnsZone-Name $domain-ResourceGroupName $resGroupName $link = New-AzPrivateDnsVirtualNetWorkLink -ZoneName $domain `-ResourceGroupName $resGroupName -Name "mylink" `-VirtualNetworkId $vnet.Id
  $apimIP = $apimService.PrivateIPAddresses[0]
  New-AzPrivateDnsRecordSet -Name api -RecordType A -ZoneName $domain
       -ResourceGroupName $\frac{1}{2} resGroupName -Ttl 3600 \\
-PrivateDnsRecords (New-AzPrivateDnsRecordConfig -IPv4Address $apimIP)
 -PrivateDnsRecords (New-AzPrivateDnsRecordConfig. IPvAAddress SapimIP)
New-AzPrivateDnsRecordst - Name portal - RecordType A - ZoneName 5domain '
- ResourceGroupName 5resGroupName - Til 3600'
- PrivateDnsRecords (New-AzPrivateDnsRecordConfig. IPvAAddress SapimIP)
New-AzPrivateDnsRecordSet--Name management - RecordType A - ZoneName $domain '
- ResourceGroupName 5resGroupName - Til 3600'
- PrivateDnsRecords (New-AzPrivateDnsRecordConfig. IPvAAddress $apimIP)
  \$ app Gateway Subnet Data = Get-Az Virtual Network-Name\ vnet-contoso\ -Resource Group Name\ rg-apim-agway Subnet Subne
```

Setup and application gateway

\$publicip = New-AzPublicIpAddress -ResourceGroupName \$resGroupName

-name "pip-appgateway" -location \$location -AllocationMethod Static -Sku Standard

 $\\ \$gipconfig = New-AzApplicationGatewayIPConfiguration-Name "gatewayIP01"-Subnet \\ \$appGatewaySubnetData.Subnets[0]$

\$fp01 = New-AzApplicationGatewayFrontendPort-Name "port01" -Port 443

\$fipconfig01 = New-AzApplicationGatewayFrontendIPConfig-Name "frontend1" - PublicIPAddress \$publicip Address \$publicip

SSL Certificate for the apim endpoints

\$certGateway = New-AzApplicationGatewaySslCertificate -Name "gatewaycert" `
-CertificateFile \$gatewayCertPfxPath-Password (ConvertTo-SecureString -String 'certificatePassword123'-AsPlainText-Force)

\$certPortal = New-AzApplicationGatewaySslCertificate-Name "portalcert" \
-CertificateFile \$portalCertPfxPath-Password (ConvertTo-SecureString -String 'certificatePassword123' -AsPlainText -Force)

\$certManagement = New-AzApplicationGatewaySslCertificate -Name "managementcert"

 $-Certificate File \\ \$ management CertPfx Path - Password \\ (Convert To-Secure String - String \\ 'certificate Password \\ 123' - As Plain Text - Force) \\$

Application Gateway Listener configuration
SgatewayListener = New-AzApplicationGatewayHttpListener-Name "gatewaylistener"
-Protocol "Hist%"-FrontendPort Sfp01.
-SslCertificate ScertGateway-HostName SgatewayHostname -RequireServerNameInd

\$portalListener = New-AzApplicationGatewayHttpListener-Name "portallistener" `
-Protocol "Https" -FrontendlPConfiguration \$fipconfig01-FrontendPort \$fp01 `
-SsICertificate \$certPortal-HostName \$portalHostname -RequireServerNameIndication true

\$managementListener = New-AzApplicationGatewayHttpListener-Name "managementlistener" -Protocol "Https" -FrontendIPConfiguration \$fipconfig01 -FrontendPort \$fp01 \(\sigma \) -SslCertificate \$certManagement-HostName \$managementHostname -RequireServer

Application Gateway probe configuration

SapimGatewayProbe = New-AzApplicationGatewayProbeConfig-Name "apimgatewayprobe" `
-Protocol "Https" -HostName SgatewayHostname-Path "/status-0123456789abcdef" `
-Interval 30 -Timeout 120 -UnhealthyThreshold 8
SapimPortalProbe = New-AzApplicationGatewayProbeConfig-Name "apimportalprobe" `
-Protocol "Https" -HostName SportalHostname-Path "/signin" -Interval 60 -Timeout 300 -UnhealthyThreshold 8
SapimManagementProbe = New-AzApplicationGatewayProbeConfig-Name "apimmanagementprobe" `
-Protocol "Https" -HostName SmanagementHostname-Path "/ServiceStatus" `
-Interval 60 -Timeout 300 -UnhealthyThreshold 8

Application Gateway HTTP settings

\$apimPoolGatewaySetting = New-AzApplicationGatewayBackendHttpSettings -Name "apimPoolGatewaySetting" -Port 443 -Protocol "Https" -CookieBasedAffinity "Disabled" -Probe \$apimGatewayProbe ` TrustedNotCertificate StrustedRootCert-PickHostNameFromBackendAddress-RequestTimeout 180
SapimPoolPortalSetting = New-AzApplicationGatewayBackendHttpSettings-Name "apimPoolPortalSetting"
-Port 443 -Protocol "https: 'CookleBasedAffinity "Disabled" -Probe SapimPortalProbe
TrustedRootCertificate StrustedRootCert-PickHostNameFromBackendAddress-RequestTimeout 180 SapimPoolMangementSetting New AzApplicationGatewayBackendHutpSettings-Name "apimPoolManagementSetting" - Port 43. Protocol "Https" - CookieBasedHinity "Disabled" - Probe SapimManagementPool ManagementSetting "
- TrustedRootCert/fificate StrustedRootCert-PicklostNameFormBackendAddress-RequestTimeout 180

Application Gateway backend pool settings
SapimGatewayBackend70ol = New-AzApplicationGatewayBackendAddressPool-Name "gatewaybackend" \
-BackendFqdns SgatewayHostname
SapimPortalBackendPool = New-AzApplicationGatewayBackendAddressPool-Name "portalbackend" \ -BackendFqdns \$portalHostname \$apimManagementBackendPool = New-AzApplicationGatewayBackendAddressPool-Name "managementbackend" BackendFqdns \$managementHostname

Application Gateway Routing rules \$gatewayRule = New-AzApplicationGatewayRequestRoutingRule -Name "gatewayrule"

SgatewayRule = New-AzApplicationGatewayRequestRoutingRule-Name "gatewayrule"
-RuleType Basic-HttpListener SgatewayListener-BackendAddressPool SapimGatewayBackendPool
-BackendHttpSettings SapimPoolGatewaySetting
-SportalRule = New-AzApplicationGatewayRequestRoutingRule-Name "portalrule"
-RuleType Basic-HttpListener SportalListener-BackendAddressPool SapimPortalBackendPool
-BackendHttpSettings SapimPoolPortalBctting
-RuleType Basic-HttpListener-BackendAddressPool SapimPortalBackendPool
-RuleType Basic-HttpListener SmanagementListener-BackendAddressPool SapimManagementBackendPool
-BackendHttpSettings SapimPoolManagementSetting

\$sku = New-AzApplicationGatewaySku-Name Standard_v2 -Tier Standard_v2 -Capacity 1

Spolicy = New-AzApplicationGatewaySslPolicy-PolicyType Predefined -PolicyName AppGwSslPolicy20220101

Sappgw = New-AzApplicationGateway-Name SappgwName -ResourceGroupName SresGroupName -Location Slocation Sappgw - New-AzApplicationGateway-Name SappgwName-ResourceGroupName-SresGroupName-Location Slocation
-BackendAddresSpools SapimetatewayaBckendPool,SapimertalBackendPool,SapimBratlBackendPool,SapimBratlBackendPool,SapimBratlBackendPool;
-BackendHttpSettlingsCollection SapimPoolGatewaySetting, SapimPoolPortalSetting, SapimPoolManagementSetting
-FrontendtpConfigurations Sfipconfigu-CatewayOconfigurations Spipconfigurations Spipcon

- A dedicated subnet
 A Trusted root certificate

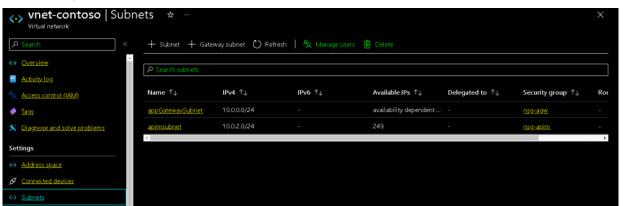
- Three pfx certificates for three portals
 Api management with public ip and private ip deployed in dedicated subnet
 NSG rules as mentioned down below for application gateway and api management

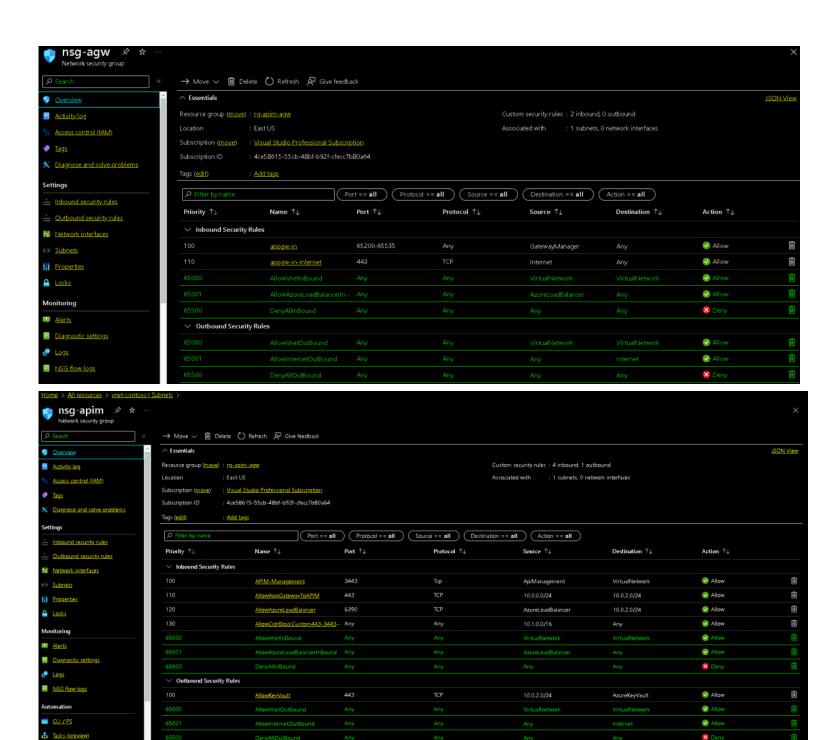
ALL RESOURCES RECORDED

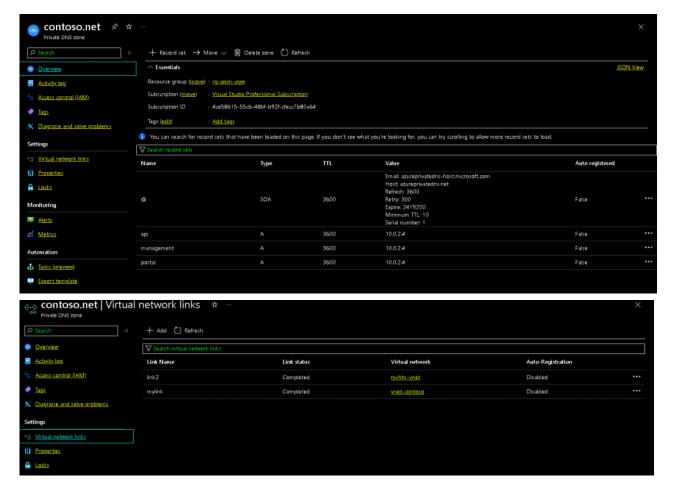




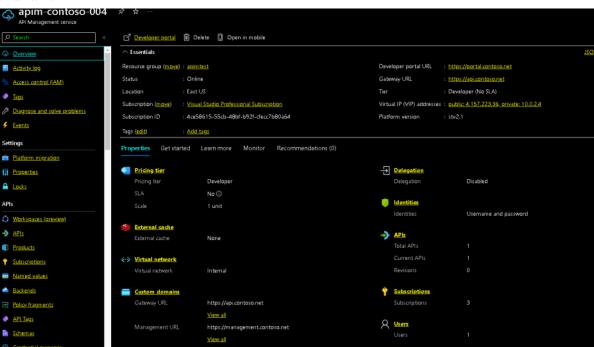
VIRTUAL NETWORK SUBNET , AZURE PRIVATE DNS ZONE AND NSG CONFIGURATION



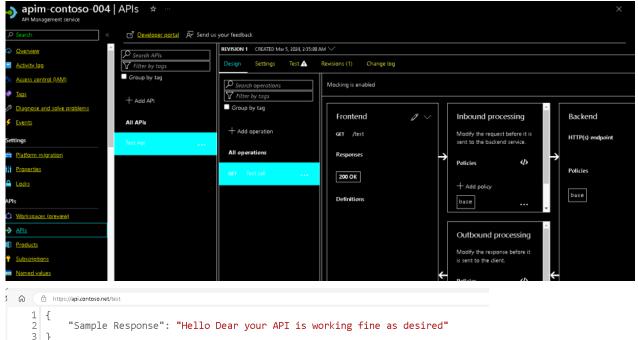


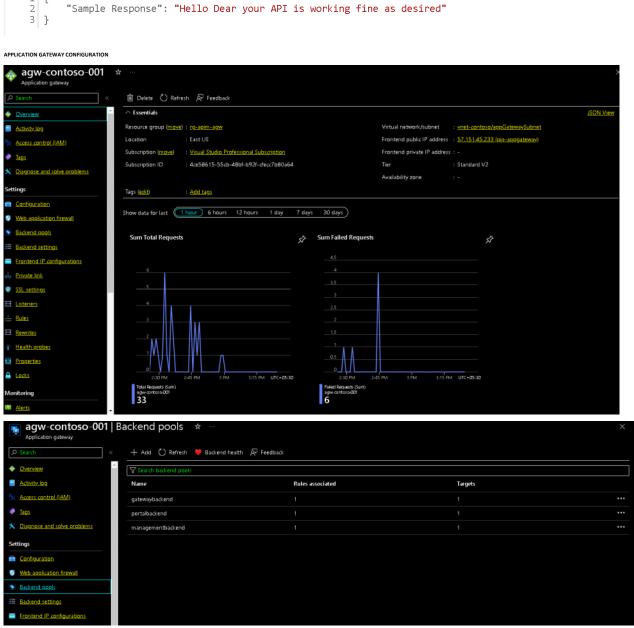


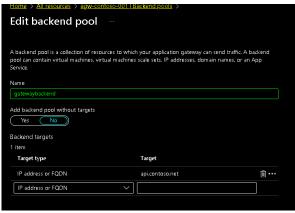
APIM CONFIGURATION

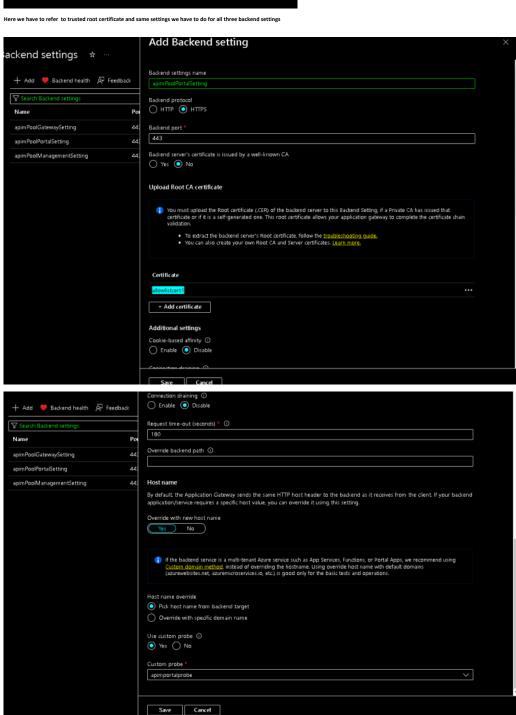


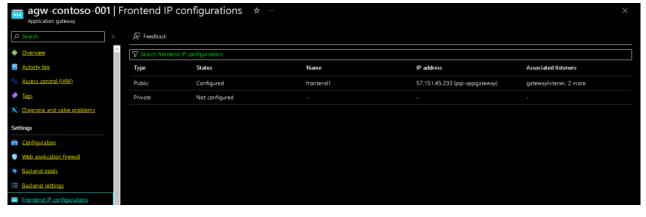








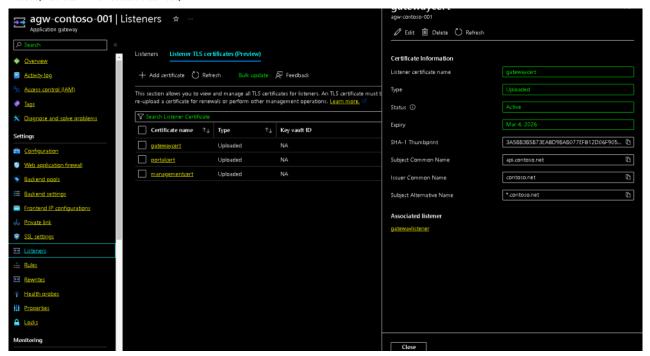


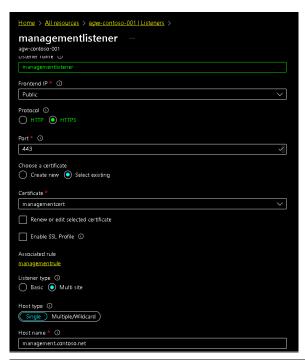


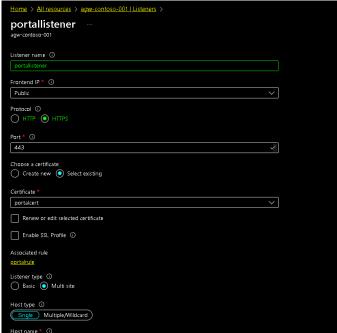
LISTENER SETTINGS



This are the pfx certificates which we have created and used in the apim

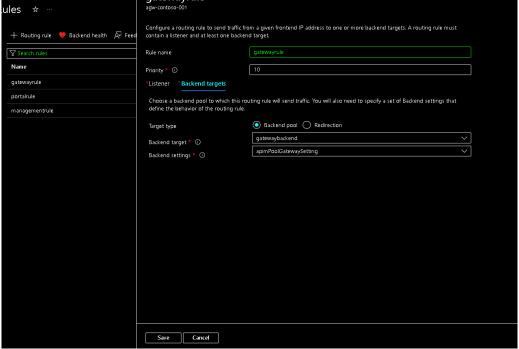




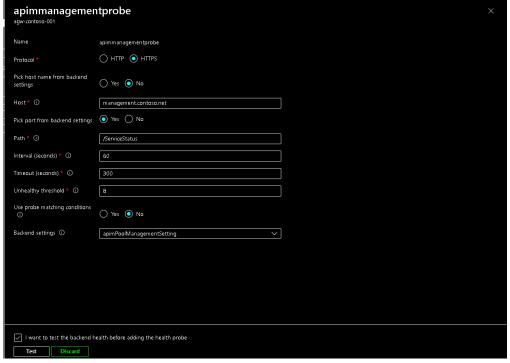


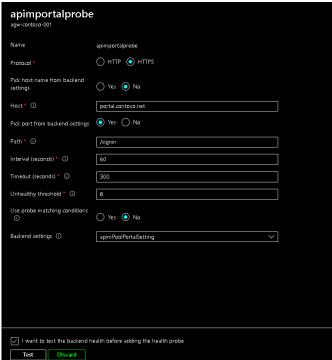
ROUTING RULES

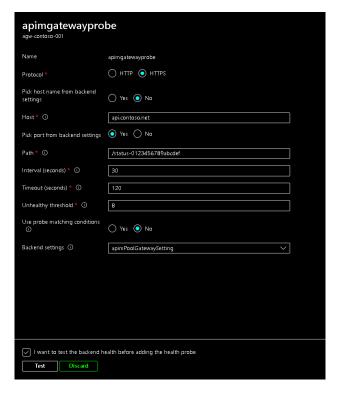




Health Probe







Entered application gateway public ip in the host file to pretend like dns registration

