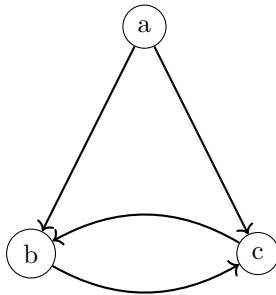


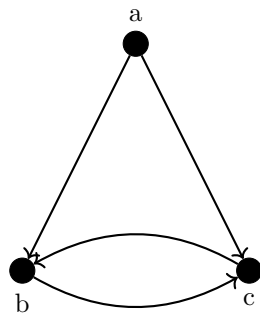
# Graphs using L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X

Miskatul Anwar

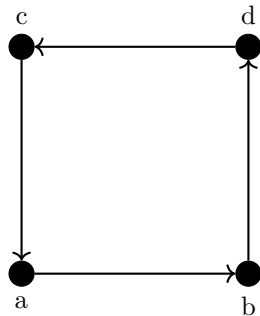
January 27, 2025



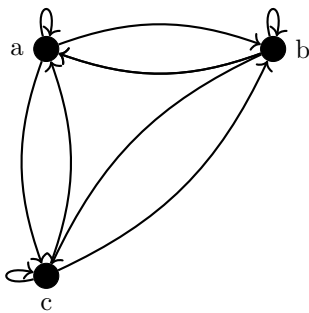
```
\begin{tikzpicture}[fill=white]
  \path (1.5,3) node(a)[circle, draw
    ↪ , fill]{a}
    (0,0) node(b)[circle, draw,
    ↪ fill]{b}
    (3,0) node(c)[circle, draw,
    ↪ fill]{c};
  \draw [thick, black,->] (a)--(b);
  \draw [thick, black,->] (a)--(c);
  \draw [thick, black,->, bend
    ↪ right=30] (b) to (c);
  \draw [thick, black,->, bend
    ↪ right=30] (c) to (b);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



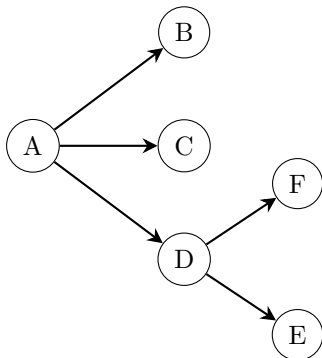
```
\begin{tikzpicture}[fill=black]
  \path
    (1.5,3) node(a)[circle, draw,
    ↪ fill, label=a]{}
    (0,0) node(b)[circle, draw, fill,
    ↪ label=below:b]{}
    (3,0) node(c)[circle, draw, fill,
    ↪ label=below:c]{};
  \draw [thick, black, ->] (a) -- (b);
  \draw [thick, black, ->] (a) -- (c);
  \draw [thick, black, ->, bend
    ↪ right=30] (b) --(c);
  \draw [thick, black, ->, bend
    ↪ right=30] (c) --(b);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



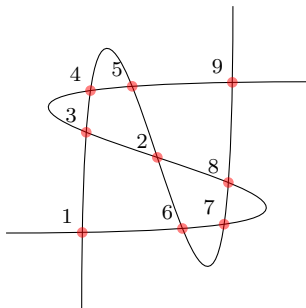
```
\begin{tikzpicture}[fill=black]
  \path (0,0)
    ↪ node(a)[circle,draw,
    ↪ fill,label=below:a] {}
    (3,0) node(b)[circle,draw,
    ↪ fill,label=below:b] {}
    (0,3) node(c)[circle,draw,
    ↪ fill,label=above:c] {}
    (3,3) node(d)[circle,draw,
    ↪ fill,label=above:d]
    ↪ {};
  \draw[thick,black,->]
    ↪ (a)--(b);
  \draw[thick,black,->]
    ↪ (b)--(d);
  \draw[thick,black,->]
    ↪ (d)--(c);
  \draw[thick,black,->]
    ↪ (c)--(a);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



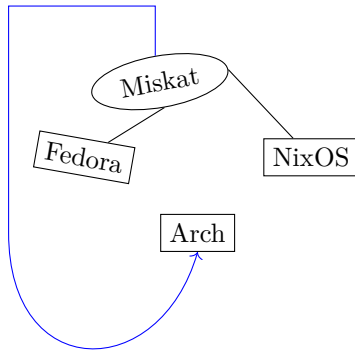
```
\begin{tikzpicture}[fill=black]
  \path (0,0) node(c)[circle, draw,fill,
    \loop label=below:c]{}
    (0,3) node(a)[circle,draw,fill, label=left:a]{}
    (3,3) node(b)[circle,draw,fill, label=right:b]{};
  \draw[thick,black,->, bend left=20] (a) to (b);
  \draw[thick,black,->, bend left=20] (b) to (a);
  \draw[thick,black,->, bend left=20] (b) to (a);
  \draw[thick,black,->, bend right=20] (a) to (c);
  \draw[thick,black,->, bend right=20] (c) to (a);
  \draw[thick,black,->, bend right=20] (c) to (b);
  \draw[thick,black,->, bend right=20] (b) to (c);
  \draw[thick,black,->, loop above] (a) to (a);
  \draw[thick,black,->, loop above] (b) to (b);
  \draw[thick,black,->, loop left] (c) to (c);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



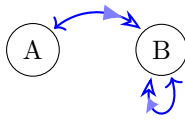
```
\begin{tikzpicture}[fill=white]
  \path (0,1.5) node(a)[circle,draw,fill]{A}
    (2,3) node(b)[circle,draw,fill]{B}
    (2,1.5) node(c)[circle,draw,fill]{C}
    (2,0) node(d)[circle,draw,fill]{D}
    (3.5,-1) node(e)[circle,draw,fill]{E}
    (3.5,1) node(f)[circle,draw,fill]{F};
  \draw [thick,black,->] (a) to (b);
  \draw [thick,black,->] (a) to (c);
  \draw [thick,black,->] (a) to (d);
  \draw [thick,black,->] (d) to (e);
  \draw [thick,black,->] (d) to (f);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



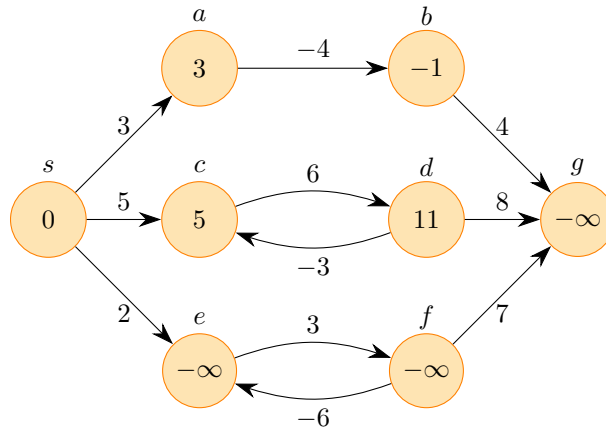
```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \clip (-2,-2) rectangle (2,2);
  \draw [name path=curve 1] (-2,-1) .. controls
    \loop (8,-1) and (-8,1) .. (2,1);
  \draw [name path=curve 2] (-1,-2) .. controls
    \loop (-1,8) and (1,-8) .. (1,2);
  \fill [name intersections={of=curve 1 and curve 2,
    \loop name=i, total=\t}]
    [red, opacity=0.5, every node/.style={above left,
    \loop black, opacity=1}]
    \foreach \s in {1,...,\t}{(i-\s) circle (2pt) node
    \loop {\footnotesize\s}};
\end{tikzpicture}
```



```
\begin{tikzpicture}[fill=white]
\path (4,4)
→ node(a)[ellipse,draw,fill,rotate=10]{Miskat}
(3,3) node(b)[rectangle,
→ draw,fill,rotate=-10]{Fedora}
(6,3) node(c)[rectangle,draw,fill]{NixOS}
(4.5,2) node(d)[rectangle,draw,fill]{Arch};
\draw (a.south) -- (b);
\draw (a.east) -- (c);
\draw [blue,->](a.north) |- (2,5) -- (2,2) ..
→ controls (2,0) and (4,0) .. (d.south);
\end{tikzpicture}
```



```
\begin{tikzpicture}
\node [circle,draw] (A)
{A};
\node [circle,draw] (B) [right=of A] {B};
\draw [draw = blue, thick,
arrows={
Computer Modern Rightarrow [sep]
- LaTeX[blue!50,length=8pt,bend,line width=0pt]
Stealth[length=8pt,open,bend,sep]}]
(A) edge [bend left=45] (B)
(B) edge [in=-110, out=-70,looseness=8] (B);
\end{tikzpicture}
```

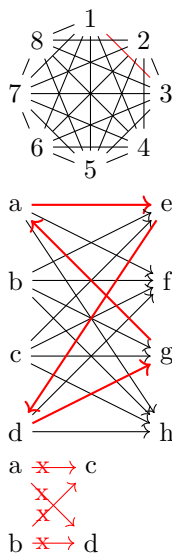


```
\usepackage[svgnames]{xcolor}
\definecolor{graphth}{HTML}{FEE4B3}
\begin{tikzpicture}[fill=graphth]
\path (0,0) node(a)[circle,draw=orange,fill,minimum size=1cm]{0}
(2,2) node(b)[circle, draw=orange, fill,minimum size=1cm]{3}
(2,-2) node(c)[circle,draw=orange,fill]{ $-\infty$ }
(2,0) node(d)[circle,draw=orange,fill,minimum size = 1cm]{5}
(5,0) node(e)[circle,draw=orange,fill,minimum size=1cm]{11}
(5,2) node(f)[circle,draw=orange,fill,minimum size = 1cm]{-1}
(5,-2) node(g)[circle,draw=orange,fill]{ $-\infty$ }
(7,0) node(h)[circle,draw=orange,fill]{ $-\infty$ };
\draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.2cm]}](a) to node[midway,above]{3}(b);
\draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.2cm]}](a) -- node[midway, below]{2}(c);
\draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.2cm]}](a) -- node[midway,above]{5}(d);
```

```

\draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.2cm]},bend left = 20](d)to
↪ node[midway,above]{$6$}(e);
\draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.2cm]},bend left = 20](e)to
↪ node[midway,below]{$-3$}(d);
\draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.2cm]},bend left = 20](c)to node[midway,
↪ above]{$3$}(g);
\draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.2cm]},bend left = 20](g)to
↪ node[midway,below]{$-6$}(c);
\draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.2cm]}](b) to node[midway,above]{$-4$}(f);
\draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.2cm]}](f)-- node[midway,above]{$4$}(h);
\draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.2cm]}](e)-- node[midway,above]{$8$}(h);
\draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.2cm]}](g)-- node[midway,below]{$7$}(h);
\node at(0,0.7){$s$};
\node at(2,0.7){$c$};
\node at(5,0.7){$d$};
\node at(7,0.7){$g$};
\node at(2,-1.3){$e$};
\node at(5,-1.3){$f$};
\node at(2,2.7){$a$};
\node at(5,2.7){$b$};
\end{tikzpicture}

```

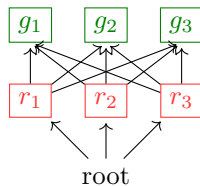


```

\usetikzlibrary {graphs.standard}
\tikz \graph [simple] {
subgraph K_n [n=8, clockwise];
% Get rid of the following edges:
1 -!- 2;
3 -!- 4;
6 -!- 8;
% And make one edge red:
1 --[red] 3;
};

\usetikzlibrary {graphs}
\tikz \graph [simple, grow right=2cm] {
{a,b,c,d} ->[complete bipartite] {e,f,g,h};
{ [edges={red,thick}] a -> e -> d -> g -> a };
};
\usetikzlibrary {graphs,quotes}
\tikz
\graph [edge quotes=near start] {
{ a, b } -> [red, "x", complete bipartite] { c, d
↪ };
};

```



```

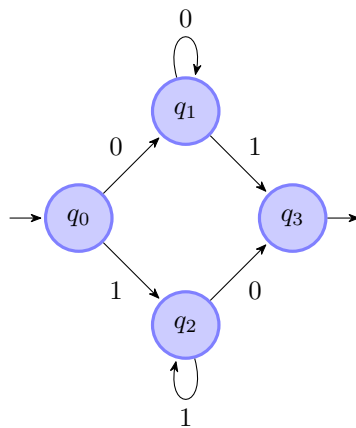
\begin{tikzpicture}[new set=red, new set=green, shorten >=2pt]
\foreach \i in {1,2,3} {
\node [draw, red!80,

```

```

        set=red]
        (r\i) at (\i,1) {$r\_i$};
        \node [draw, green!50!black, set=green] (g\i) at (\i,2) {$g\_i$};
    }
    \graph {
        root [xshift=2cm] ->
        (red)
        -> [complete bipartite, right anchor=south]
        (green)
    };
\end{tikzpicture}

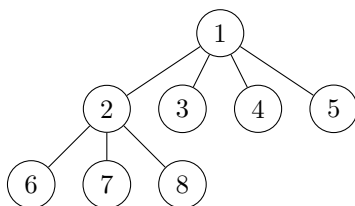
```



```

\usetikzlibrary
  \> {arrows.meta,automata,positioning}
\begin{tikzpicture}
  [shorten >=1pt,node distance=2cm,on
  \> grid,>={Stealth[round]},initial
  \> text=,
  every state/.style={draw=blue!50,very
  \> thick,fill=blue!20},
  accepting/.style=accepting by arrow]
  \node[state,initial] (q_0)
  {$q_0$};
  \node[state]
  (q_1) [above right=of q_0] {$q_1$};
  \node[state]
  (q_2) [below right=of q_0] {$q_2$};
  \node[state,accepting] (q_3) [below
  \> right=of q_1] {$q_3$};
  \path[->] (q_0) edge
  node [above left] {0} (q_1)
  edge
  node [below left] {1} (q_2)
  (q_1) edge
  node [above right] {1} (q_3)
  edge [loop above] node
  {0} ()
  (q_2) edge
  node [below right] {0} (q_3)
  edge [loop below] node
  {1} ();
\end{tikzpicture}

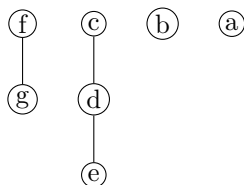
```



```

\tikz \graph [tree layout, sibling
  \> distance=1cm, nodes={circle,draw}]
  { 1---{2---{6,7,8},3,4,5} };

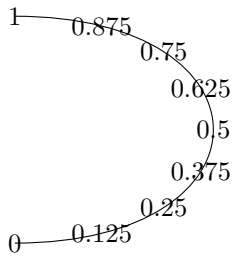
```



```

\tikz \graph [tree layout, nodes={inner
  \> sep=1pt,draw,circle},
  component direction=left]
  { a, b, c -- d -- e, f -- g };

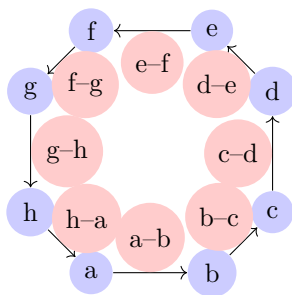
```



```
\tikz \draw (0,0) .. controls +(right:3.5cm) and
↪ +(right:3.5cm) .. (0,3)
node foreach \p in {0,0.125,...,1} [pos=\p]{\p};
```



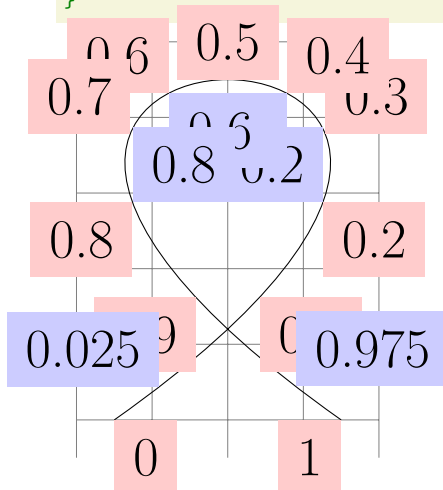
```
\tikz \draw (0,0) |- (3,1)
node[pos=0]{0} node[pos=0.5]{1/2}
↪ node[pos=0.9]{9/10};
```



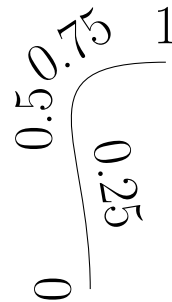
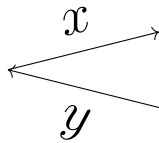
```
\begin{tikzpicture}
[scale=.8,auto=left,every
↪ node/.style={circle,fill=blue!20}]
\node (a) at (-1,-2) {a};
\node (b) at ( 1,-2) {b};
\node (c) at ( 2,-1) {c};
\node (d) at ( 2, 1) {d};
\node (e) at ( 1, 2) {e};
\node (f) at (-1, 2) {f};
\node (g) at (-2, 1) {g};
\node (h) at (-2,-1) {h};
\foreach \from/\to in
↪ {a/b,b/c,c/d,d/e,e/f,f/g,g/h,h/a}
\draw [->] (\from) -- (\to)
node[midway,fill=red!20] {\from--\to};
\end{tikzpicture}
```

→ For each loop in automata package

```
\foreach \variable in {list of items} {
% Code to execute for each \variable
}
```



```
\begin{tikzpicture}[auto]
\draw[help lines,use as bounding box] (0,-.5)
↪ grid (4,5);
\draw (0.5,0) .. controls (9,6) and (-5,6) ..
↪ (3.5,0)
node foreach \pos in
↪ {0,0.1,0.2,0.3,0.4,0.5,0.6,0.7,0.8,0.9,1}
[pos=\pos,swap,fill=red!20] {\pos}
node foreach \pos in
↪ {0.025,0.2,0.4,0.6,0.8,0.975}
[pos=\pos,fill=blue!20] {\pos};
\end{tikzpicture}
```



```

\begin{tikzpicture}[->]
  \draw (0,0)
    -- (2,0.5)
    \node[midway,sloped,above]
    \> {\$x\$};
  \draw (2,-.5) -- (0,0)
    \node[midway,sloped,below] {\$y\$};
\end{tikzpicture}

\tikz \draw (0,0) .. controls +(up:2cm) and
\> +(left:2cm) .. (1,3)
node foreach \p in {0,0.25,...,1}
\> [sloped,above,pos=\p]{\p};

```

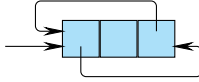
very near end  
 near end  
 midway  
 near start  
 very near start  
 at start

```

\tikz \draw (0,0) .. controls +(up:2cm) and +(left:3cm) .. (1,5)
node[at end]
  {\texttt{at end}}
node[very near end]
  {\texttt{very near end}}
node[near end]
  {\texttt{near end}}
node[midway]
  {\texttt{midway}}
node[near start]
  {\texttt{near start}}
node[very near start] {\texttt{very near start}}
node[at start]
  {\texttt{at start}};

```

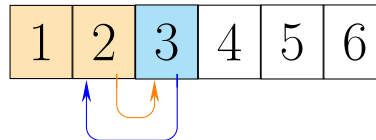




```

\definecolor{blueg}{HTML}{ABE0F9}
\begin{tikzpicture}[fill=blueg]
  \foreach \a in {0,0.5,1}{
    \node[rectangle,draw,fill] (a_\a) at
      \a,0) {};
  }
  \draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.12cm]},rounded
    corners=2pt] (0,-0.1) |- (1.6,-0.5) --
    (1.6,-0.1)--(1.2,-0.1);
  \draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.12cm]},rounded
    corners=2pt]
    (1,0.1)|-(-0.6,0.5)--(-0.6,0.1)--(-0.2,0.1);
  \draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.12cm]},rounded
    corners=2pt] (-1,-0.1)--(-0.2,-0.1);
\end{tikzpicture}

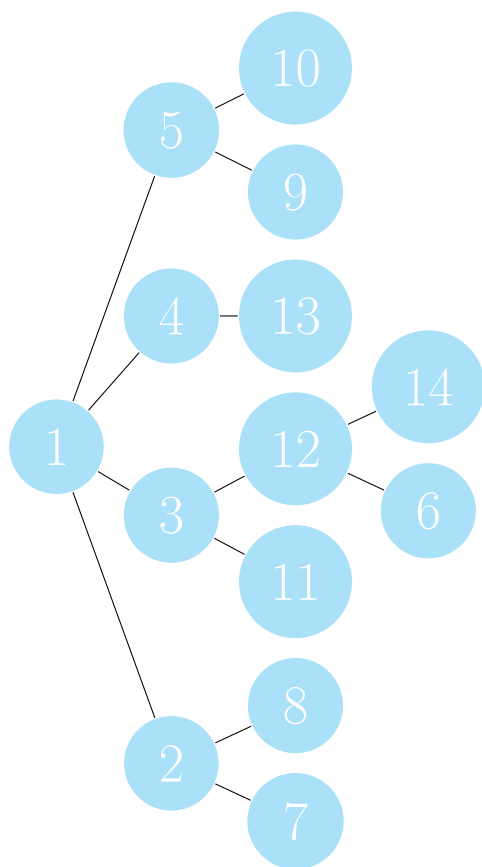
```



```

\newcounter{cnt}
\setcounter{cnt}{0}
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \foreach \a in {0,0.83,...,4.98} {
    \addtocounter{cnt}{1}
    \ifdim \a pt<1pt
      \node[rectangle, draw, fill=graphh] (a_\a) at (\a, 0) {\thecnt};
    \else
      \ifdim \a pt=1.66pt
        \node[rectangle, draw, fill=blueg] (a_\a) at (\a, 0)
          {\thecnt};
      \else
        \node[rectangle, draw, fill=white] (a_\a) at (\a, 0)
          {\thecnt};
      \fi
    \fi
  }
  % \draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.12cm]},color=orange](a_1.south)+(0,-0.2).. controls
  % \draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.12cm]},color=orange,rounded corners=5pt] (1,-0.6)-|
  % \draw[-{Stealth[length=0.3cm,width=0.12cm]},color=blue,rounded corners=5pt]
  % \end{tikzpicture}

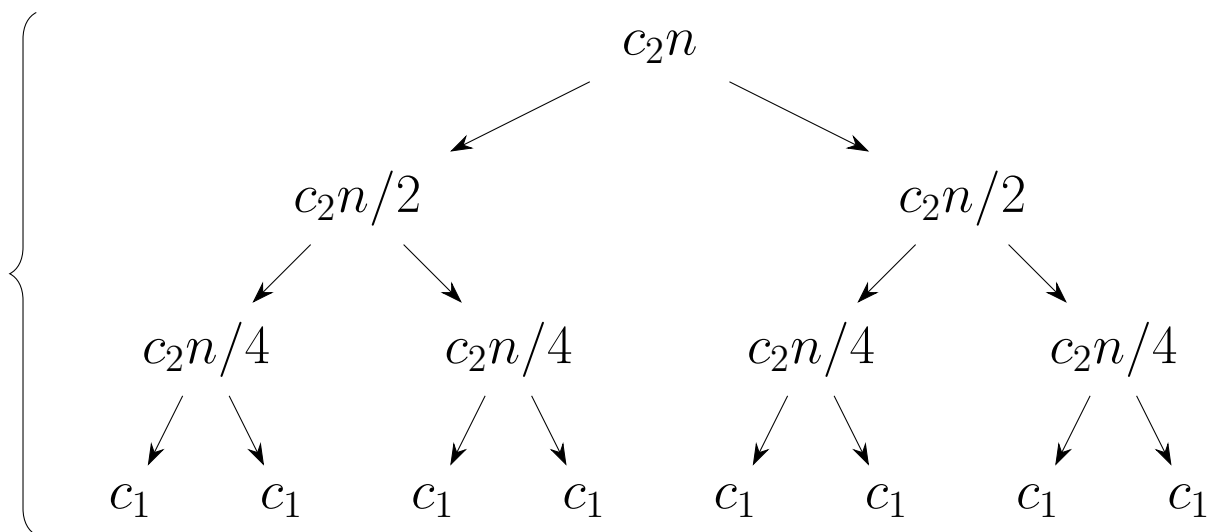
```



```

\tikz \graph [tree layout, sibling
↪ distance=1cm, nodes={circle,
↪ draw=blueg,color=white,fill=blueg},
↪ grow=right]
{
↪ 1--{2--{7,8},3--{11,12--{6,14}},4--{13},5--{9,10}}
↪ };

```



```

\begin{tikzpicture}[
  level distance=2cm,
  level 1/.style={sibling distance=8cm},
  level 2/.style={sibling distance=4cm},

```

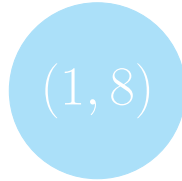
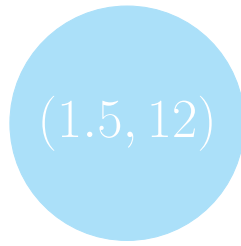
```

level 3/.style={sibling distance=2cm},
every node/.style={text width=2cm, align=center},
edge from parent/.style={draw, -{Stealth[length=3mm,width=0.2cm]}}
]
% Tree structure
\node {$c_{2n}$}
child {node {$c_{2n}/2$}
child {node {$c_{2n}/4$}
child {node {$c_1$}}
child {node {$c_1$}}
}
child {node {$c_{2n}/4$}
child {node {$c_1$}}
child {node {$c_1$}}
}
}
child {node {$c_{2n}/2$}
child {node {$c_{2n}/4$}
child {node {$c_1$}}
child {node {$c_1$}}
}
child {node {$c_{2n}/4$}
child {node {$c_1$}}
child {node {$c_1$}}
}
}
};

% Height label on the left
\draw[decorate,decoration={brace,mirror,amplitude=10pt}]
(current bounding box.north west) -- (current bounding box.south west);

% Total work at the bottom
\end{tikzpicture}

```



```
\begin{tikzpicture}
  \foreach \x/\y in {0/0, 0.5/4,
    1/8, 1.5/12} {
    \node[circle,color=white, draw=blueg, fill=blueg] at (\x, \y) {$\langle \textcolor{blue}{x}, \textcolor{red}{y} \rangle$};
  }
\end{tikzpicture}
```