

Programming with Python (Multiplexing sockets I/O modules):

[11]Write a simple web server that can return a single line/multiple line of text to any connected web browser.

CODE -

```
import socket

s = socket.socket()
host = socket.getfqdn()
port = 9081
s.bind((host, port))

print 'Starting server on', host, port
print 'The Web server URL for this would be http://%s:%d/' % (host, port)

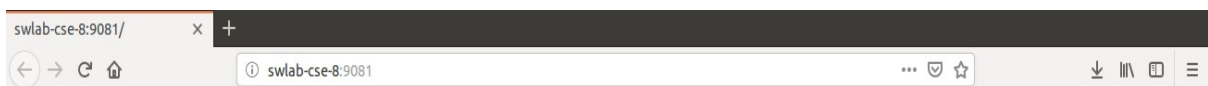
s.listen(5)

print 'Entering infinite loop; Terminate manually to exit'

track = dict()

while True:
    c, (client_host, client_port) = s.accept()
    track[client_host] = track.get(client_host, 0) + 1
    c.recv(1000)
    c.send('HTTP/1.0 200 OK\n')
    c.send('Content-Type: text/html\n')
    c.send('\n')
    c.send("""
    <html>
    <body>
    <h1>Hello.</h1> Server Address : """+host+"""
    </body>
    </html>
    """)
    c.close()
    print 'Successfully Connected. '
```

```
administrator@swlab-cse-8: ~/115CS0228/Assignment 2
administrator@swlab-cse-8:~/115CS0228/Assignment 2$ python Q11.py
Starting server on swlab-cse-8 9081
The Web server URL for this would be http://swlab-cse-8:9081/
Entering infinite loop; Terminate manually to exit
Successfully Connected.
Successfully Connected.
Successfully Connected.
Successfully Connected.
```



Hello.

Server Address : swlab-cse-8

[12]Write an efficient chart server that can handle several hundred or a large number of client connections. The chart server initializes with a few data attributes. It stores the count of clients, map of each client, and output sockets. The chart client initializes with a name argument and sends this name to the chart server.

CODE -

```
import select
import socket
import sys
import signal
import pickle
import struct
import argparse
```

```
SERVER_HOST = 'localhost'
CHAT_SERVER_NAME = 'server'

# Some utilities
def send(channel, *args):
    buffer = pickle.dumps(args)
    value = socket.htonl(len(buffer))
    size = struct.pack("L", value)
    channel.send(size)
    channel.send(buffer)

def receive(channel):
    size = struct.calcsize("L")
    size = channel.recv(size)
    try:
        size = socket.ntohl(struct.unpack("L", size)[0])
    except struct.error as e:
        return ""
    buf = ""
    while len(buf) < size:
        buf = channel.recv(size - len(buf))
    return pickle.loads(buf)[0]

class ChatServer(object):
    """ An example chat server using select """
    def __init__(self, port, backlog=5):
        self.clients = 0
        self.clientmap = {}
        self.outputs = [] # list output sockets
        self.server = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
        self.server.setsockopt(socket.SOL_SOCKET, socket.SO_REUSEADDR, 1)
        self.server.bind((SERVER_HOST, port))
        print ('Server listening to port: %s ...' %port)
        self.server.listen(backlog)
        # Catch keyboard interrupts
        signal.signal(signal.SIGINT, self.sighandler)

    def sighandler(self, signum, frame):
        """ Clean up client outputs"""
        # Close the server
        print ('Shutting down server...')
        # Close existing client sockets
        for output in self.outputs:
            output.close()
        self.server.close()

    def get_client_name(self, client):
```

```
""" Return the name of the client """
info = self.clientmap[client]
host, name = info[0][0], info[1]
return '@'.join((name, host))
```

```
def run(self):
    inputs = [self.server, sys.stdin]
    self.outputs = []
    running = True
    while running:
        try:
            readable, writeable, exceptional = select.select(inputs, self.outputs, [])
        except select.error as e:
            break

        for sock in readable:
            if sock == self.server:
                # handle the server socket
                client, address = self.server.accept()
                print ("Chat server: got connection %d from %s" % (client.fileno(),
address))
                # Read the login name
                cname = receive(client).split('NAME: ')[1]

                # Compute client name and send back
                self.clients += 1
                send(client, 'CLIENT: ' + str(address[0]))
                inputs.append(client)
                self.clientmap[client] = (address, cname)
                # Send joining information to other clients
                msg = "\n(Connected: New client (%d) from %s)" % (self.clients,
self.get_client_name(client))
                for output in self.outputs:
                    send(output, msg)
                self.outputs.append(client)

            elif sock == sys.stdin:
                # handle standard input
                junk = sys.stdin.readline()
                running = False
            else:
                # handle all other sockets
                try:
                    data = receive(sock)
                    if data:
                        # Send as new client's message...
                        msg = '\n#[ ' + self.get_client_name(sock) + ']>>' + data
                        # Send data to all except ourself
                        for output in self.outputs:
```

```
        if output != sock:
            send(output, msg)
        else:
            print ("Chat server: %d hung up" % sock.fileno())
            self.clients -= 1
            sock.close()
            inputs.remove(sock)
            self.outputs.remove(sock)

            # Sending client leaving information to others
            msg = "\n(Now hung up: Client from %s)" %
self.get_client_name(sock)
            for output in self.outputs:
                send(output, msg)
            except socket.error as e:
                # Remove
                inputs.remove(sock)
                self.outputs.remove(sock)
self.server.close()
```

```
class ChatClient(object):
```

```
    """ A command line chat client using select """
```

```
    def __init__(self, name, port, host=SERVER_HOST):
```

```
        self.name = name
```

```
        self.connected = False
```

```
        self.host = host
```

```
        self.port = port
```

```
        # Initial prompt
```

```
        self.prompt='[' + '@'.join((name, socket.gethostname().split('.')[0])) + ']> '
```

```
        # Connect to server at port
```

```
        try:
```

```
            self.sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
```

```
            self.sock.connect((host, self.port))
```

```
            print ("Now connected to chat server@ port %d" % self.port)
```

```
            self.connected = True
```

```
            # Send my name...
```

```
            send(self.sock,'NAME: ' + self.name)
```

```
            data = receive(self.sock)
```

```
            # Contains client address, set it
```

```
            addr = data.split('CLIENT: ')[1]
```

```
            self.prompt = '[' + '@'.join((self.name, addr)) + ']> '
```

```
        except socket.error as e:
```

```
            print ("Failed to connect to chat server @ port %d" % self.port)
```

```
            sys.exit(1)
```

```
    def run(self):
```

```
        """ Chat client main loop """
```

```
while self.connected:
    try:
        sys.stdout.write(self.prompt)
        sys.stdout.flush()
        # Wait for input from stdin and socket
        readable, writeable, exceptional = select.select([0, self.sock], [], [])
        for sock in readable:
            if sock == 0:
                data = sys.stdin.readline().strip()
                if data: send(self.sock, data)
            elif sock == self.sock:
                data = receive(self.sock)
                if not data:
                    print ('Client shutting down.')
                    self.connected = False
                    break
            else:
                sys.stdout.write(data + '\n')
                sys.stdout.flush()

    except KeyboardInterrupt:
        print (" Client interrupted. """)
        self.sock.close()
        break

if __name__ == "__main__":
    parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(description='Chat Server')
    parser.add_argument('--name', action="store", dest="name", required=True)
    parser.add_argument('--port', action="store", dest="port", type=int,
                        required=True)
    given_args = parser.parse_args()
    port = given_args.port
    name = given_args.name
    if name == CHAT_SERVER_NAME:
        server = ChatServer(port)
        server.run()
    else:
        client = ChatClient(name=name, port=port)
        client.run()
```

SERVER

```
administrator@swlab-cse-8: ~/115CS0228/Assignment 2
administrator@swlab-cse-8:~/115CS0228/Assignment 2$ python Q12.py --name=server --port=8800
Server listening to port: 8800 ...
Chat server: got connection 4 from ('127.0.0.1', 52745)
Chat server: got connection 5 from ('127.0.0.1', 52746)
█
```

CLIENT 1

```
administrator@swlab-cse-8:~/115CS0228/Assignment 2$ python Q12.py --name=client1 --port=8800
Now connected to chat server@ port 8800
[client1@127.0.0.1]> Hello
[client1@127.0.0.1]>
(Connected: New client (2) from client2@127.0.0.1)
[client1@127.0.0.1]>
#[client2@127.0.0.1]>>hello
[client1@127.0.0.1]> hi
[client1@127.0.0.1]>
#[client2@127.0.0.1]>>hello
[client1@127.0.0.1]> I am client 1
[client1@127.0.0.1]>
#[client2@127.0.0.1]>>I am Client 2
[client1@127.0.0.1]> █
```

CLIENT 2

```
administrator@swlab-cse-8: ~/115CS0228/Assignment 2
administrator@swlab-cse-8:~$ cd 115CS0228/
administrator@swlab-cse-8:~/115CS0228$ cd Assignment\ 2/
administrator@swlab-cse-8:~/115CS0228/Assignment 2$ python Q12.py --name=client2 --port=8800
Now connected to chat server@ port 8800
[client2@127.0.0.1]> hello
[client2@127.0.0.1]>
#[client1@127.0.0.1]>>hi
[client2@127.0.0.1]> hello
[client2@127.0.0.1]>
#[client1@127.0.0.1]>>I am client 1
[client2@127.0.0.1]> I am Client 2
[client2@127.0.0.1]> █
```

[13]Write program for local port forwarder, that will redirect all traffic from a local port to a particular remote host?

CODE -

```
import argparse
import asyncore
```

```
import socket
```

```
LOCAL_SERVER_HOST = 'localhost'
```

```
REMOTE_SERVER_HOST = 'www.nitrkl.ac.in'
```

```
BUFSIZE = 4096
```

```
class PortForwarder(asyncore.dispatcher):
```

```
    def __init__(self, ip, port, remoteip, remoteport, backlog=5):
        asyncore.dispatcher.__init__(self)
        self.remoteip=remoteip
        self.remoteport=remoteport
        self.create_socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
        self.set_reuse_addr()
        self.bind((ip, port))
        self.listen(backlog)
```

```
    def handle_accept(self):
        conn, addr = self.accept()
        print ("Connected to:", addr)
        Sender(Receiver(conn), self.remoteip, self.remoteport)
```

```
class Receiver(asyncore.dispatcher):
```

```
    def __init__(self, conn):
        asyncore.dispatcher.__init__(self, conn)
        self.from_remote_buffer=""
        self.to_remote_buffer=""
        self.sender=None
```

```
    def handle_connect(self):
        pass
```

```
    def handle_read(self):
        read = self.recv(BUFSIZE)
        self.from_remote_buffer += read
```

```
    def writable(self):
        return (len(self.to_remote_buffer) > 0)
```

```
    def handle_write(self):
        sent = self.send(self.to_remote_buffer)
        self.to_remote_buffer = self.to_remote_buffer[sent:]
```

```
    def handle_close(self):
        self.close()
        if self.sender:
```



```
self.sender.close()
```

```
class Sender(asyncore.dispatcher):
```

```
    def __init__(self, receiver, remoteaddr, remoteport):
```

```
        asyncore.dispatcher.__init__(self)
```

```
        self.receiver=receiver
```

```
        receiver.sender=self
```

```
        self.create_socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
```

```
        self.connect((remoteaddr, remoteport))
```

```
    def handle_connect(self):
```

```
        pass
```

```
    def handle_read(self):
```

```
        read = self.recv(BUFSIZE)
```

```
        self.receiver.to_remote_buffer += read
```

```
    def writable(self):
```

```
        return (len(self.receiver.from_remote_buffer) > 0)
```

```
    def handle_write(self):
```

```
        sent = self.send(self.receiver.from_remote_buffer)
```

```
        self.receiver.from_remote_buffer =  
        self.receiver.from_remote_buffer[sent:]
```

```
    def handle_close(self):
```

```
        self.close()
```

```
        self.receiver.close()
```

```
if __name__ == "__main__":
```

```
    parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(description='Local Port Forwarder.')
```

```
    parser.add_argument('--local-host', action="store", dest="local_host",  
                        default=LOCAL_SERVER_HOST)
```

```
    parser.add_argument('--local-port', action="store", dest="local_port",  
                        type=int, required=True)
```

```
        parser.add_argument('--remote-host', action="store",  
                            dest="remote_host", default=REMOTE_SERVER_HOST)
```

```
        parser.add_argument('--remote-port', action="store",  
                            dest="remote_port", type=int, default=80)
```

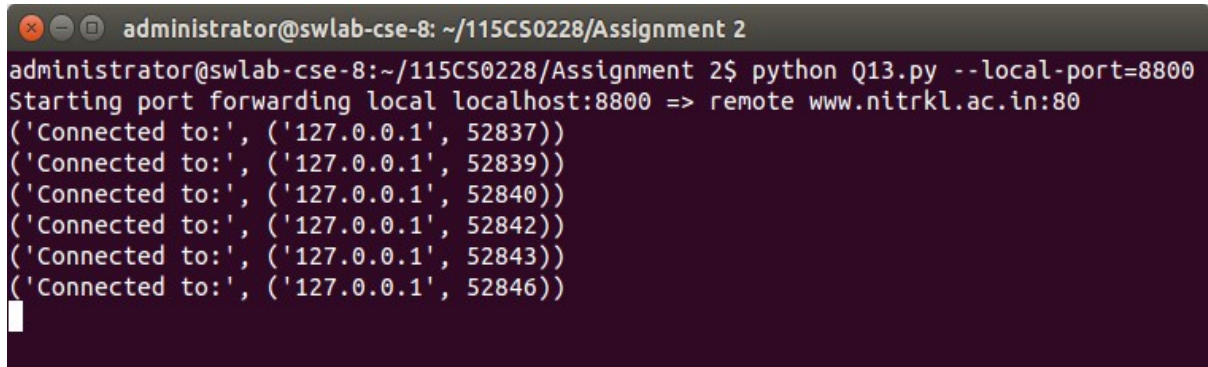
```
    given_args = parser.parse_args()
```

```
        local_host, remote_host = given_args.local_host,  
        given_args.remote_host
```

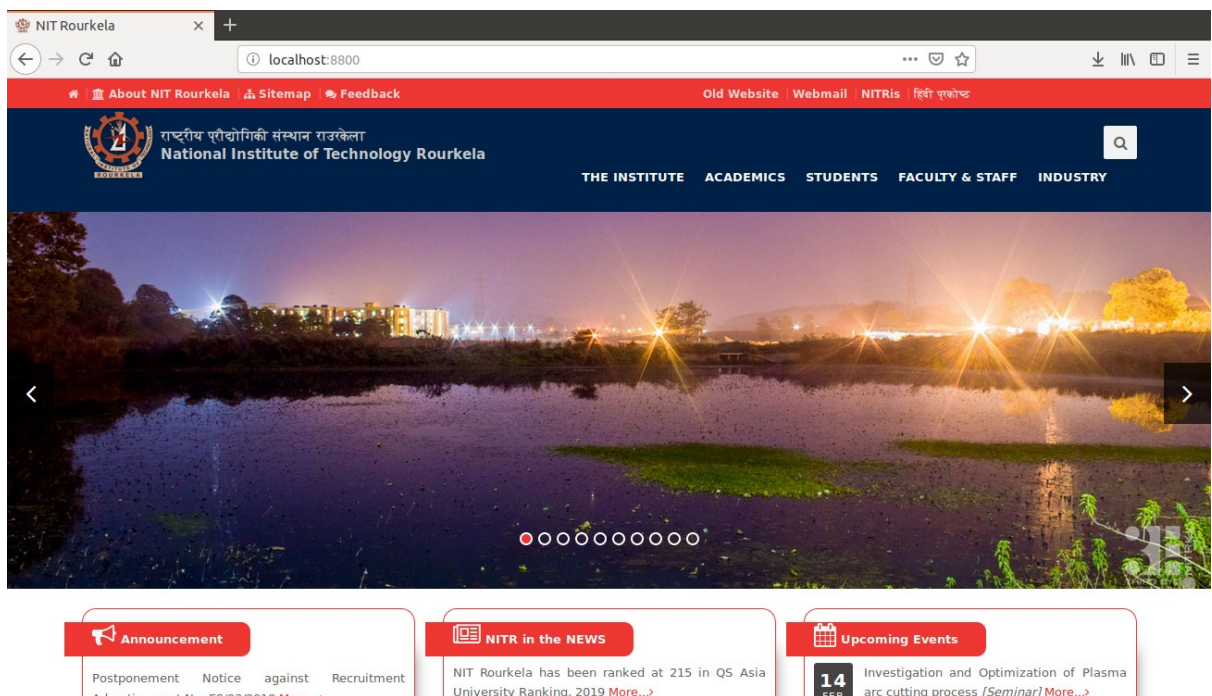
```
    local_port, remote_port = given_args.local_port, given_args.remote_port
```

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```
print ("Starting port forwarding local %s:%s => remote %s:%s" %
      (local_host, local_port, remote_host, remote_port))
PortForwarder(local_host, local_port, remote_host, remote_port)
asyncore.loop()
```

A terminal window titled 'administrator@swlab-cse-8: ~/115CS0228/Assignment 2'. The user has executed the command 'python Q13.py --local-port=8800'. The output shows 'Starting port forwarding local localhost:8800 => remote www.nitrkl.ac.in:80' followed by six lines of 'Connected to:' messages, each showing a connection to '127.0.0.1' on a different port (52837, 52839, 52840, 52842, 52843, 52846).

```
administrator@swlab-cse-8: ~/115CS0228/Assignment 2
administrator@swlab-cse-8:~/115CS0228/Assignment 2$ python Q13.py --local-port=8800
Starting port forwarding local localhost:8800 => remote www.nitrkl.ac.in:80
('Connected to:', ('127.0.0.1', 52837))
('Connected to:', ('127.0.0.1', 52839))
('Connected to:', ('127.0.0.1', 52840))
('Connected to:', ('127.0.0.1', 52842))
('Connected to:', ('127.0.0.1', 52843))
('Connected to:', ('127.0.0.1', 52846))
```



[14] Write a client that will wait for a particular network service forever or for a time out?

CODE -

```
import argparse
import socket
import errno
from time import time as now

DEFAULT_TIMEOUT = 120
DEFAULT_SERVER_HOST = 'localhost'
```

```
DEFAULT_SERVER_PORT = 80
```

```
class NetServiceChecker(object):
```

```
    """ Wait for a network service to come online """
```

```
    def __init__(self, host, port, timeout=DEFAULT_TIMEOUT):
```

```
        self.host = host
```

```
        self.port = port
```

```
        self.timeout = timeout
```

```
        self.sock = socket.socket(socket.AF_INET, socket.SOCK_STREAM)
```

```
    def end_wait(self):
```

```
        self.sock.close()
```

```
    def check(self):
```

```
        """ Check the service """
```

```
        if self.timeout:
```

```
            end_time = now() + self.timeout
```

```
        while True:
```

```
            try:
```

```
                if self.timeout:
```

```
                    next_timeout = end_time - now()
```

```
                    if next_timeout < 0:
```

```
                        return False
```

```
                    else:
```

```
                        print ("setting socket next timeout %ss"
```

```
%round(next_timeout))
```

```
                        self.sock.settimeout(next_timeout)
```

```
                        self.sock.connect((self.host, self.port))
```

```
            # handle exceptions
```

```
            except socket.timeout as err:
```

```
                if self.timeout:
```

```
                    return False
```

```
            except socket.error as err:
```

```
                print ("Exception: %s" %err)
```

```
            else: # if all goes well
```

```
                self.end_wait()
```

```
                return True
```

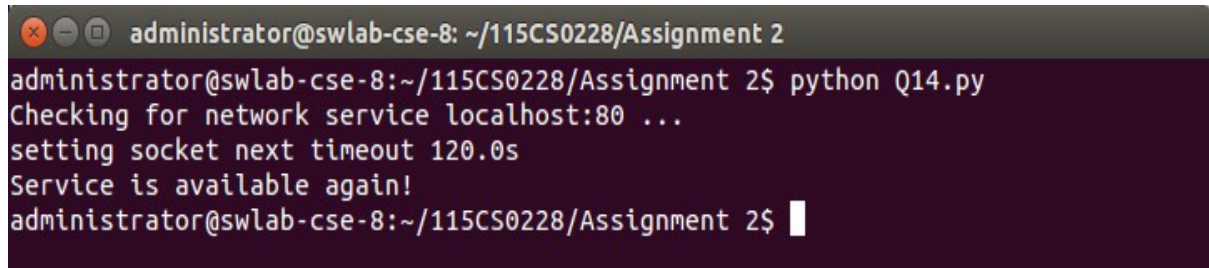
```
if __name__ == '__main__':
```

```
    parser = argparse.ArgumentParser(description='Waiting for remote  
server')
```

```
        parser.add_argument('--host', action="store", dest="host",  
default=DEFAULT_SERVER_HOST)
```

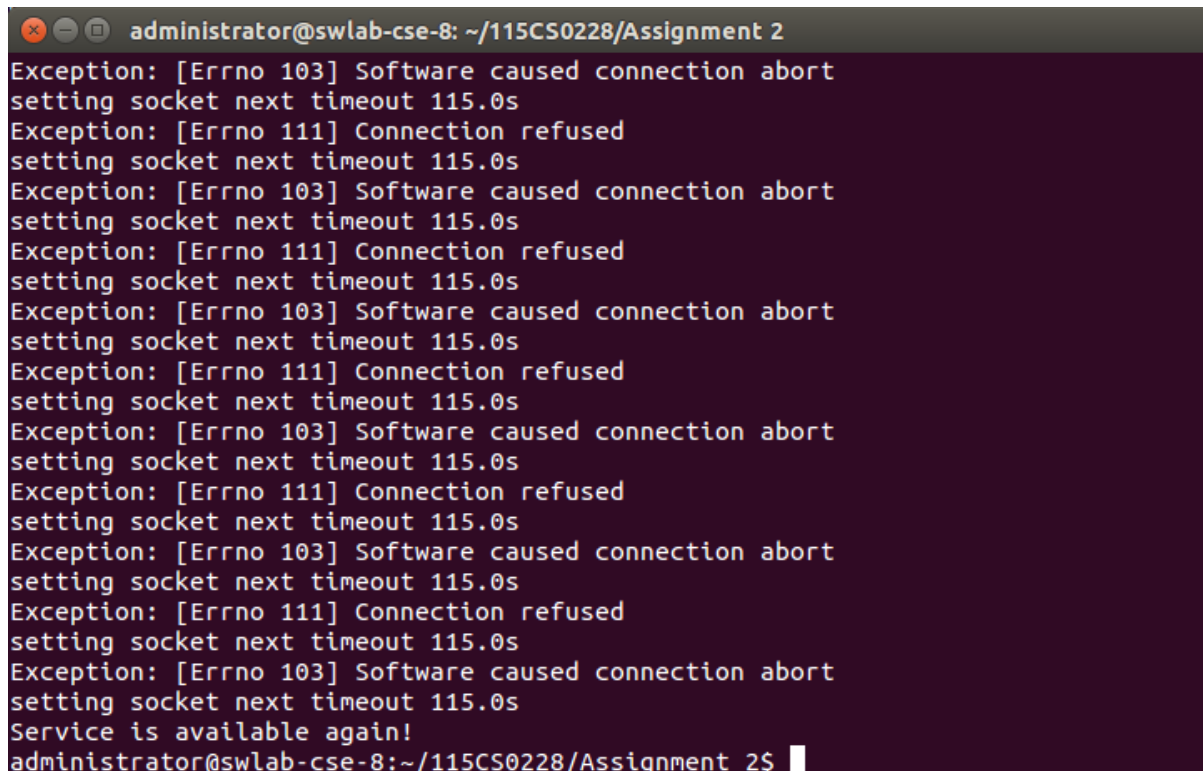
```
parser.add_argument('--port', action="store", dest="port", type=int,
                    default=DEFAULT_SERVER_PORT)
parser.add_argument('--timeout', action="store", dest="timeout",
                    type=int, default=DEFAULT_TIMEOUT)
given_args = parser.parse_args()
host, port, timeout = given_args.host, given_args.port,
given_args.timeout
service_checker = NetServiceChecker(host, port, timeout=timeout)
print ("Checking for network service %s:%s ..." %(host, port))
if service_checker.check():
    print ("Service is available again!")
```

APACHE SERVER IS RUNNING



```
administrator@swlab-cse-8: ~/115CS0228/Assignment 2
administrator@swlab-cse-8:~/115CS0228/Assignment 2$ python Q14.py
Checking for network service localhost:80 ...
setting socket next timeout 120.0s
Service is available again!
administrator@swlab-cse-8:~/115CS0228/Assignment 2$
```

APACHE SERVER IS STOPPED



```
administrator@swlab-cse-8: ~/115CS0228/Assignment 2
Exception: [Errno 103] Software caused connection abort
setting socket next timeout 115.0s
Exception: [Errno 111] Connection refused
setting socket next timeout 115.0s
Exception: [Errno 103] Software caused connection abort
setting socket next timeout 115.0s
Exception: [Errno 111] Connection refused
setting socket next timeout 115.0s
Exception: [Errno 103] Software caused connection abort
setting socket next timeout 115.0s
Exception: [Errno 111] Connection refused
setting socket next timeout 115.0s
Exception: [Errno 103] Software caused connection abort
setting socket next timeout 115.0s
Exception: [Errno 111] Connection refused
setting socket next timeout 115.0s
Exception: [Errno 103] Software caused connection abort
setting socket next timeout 115.0s
Exception: [Errno 111] Connection refused
setting socket next timeout 115.0s
Exception: [Errno 103] Software caused connection abort
setting socket next timeout 115.0s
Service is available again!
administrator@swlab-cse-8:~/115CS0228/Assignment 2$
```

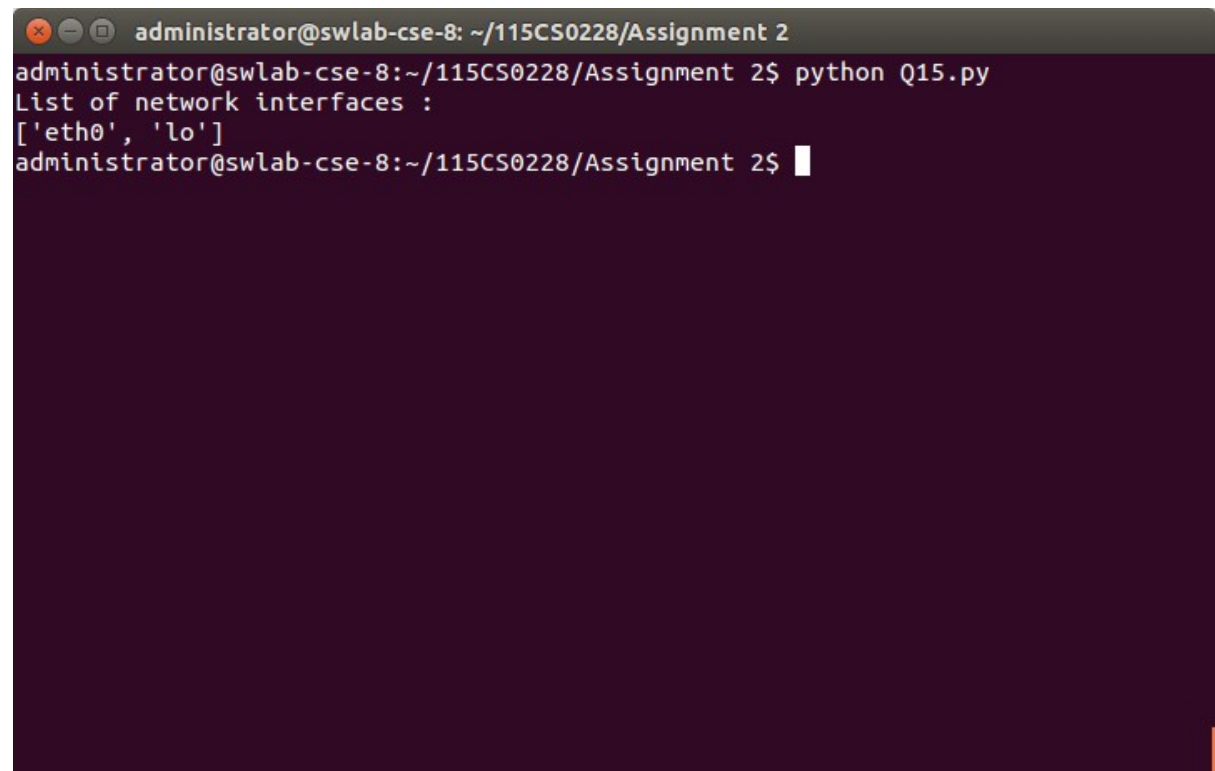
[15]Write a program to list the network interfaces present in your machine?

CODE -

```
import os
```

```
print('List of network interfaces : ')
```

```
print(os.listdir('/sys/class/net/'))
```

A terminal window with a dark purple background and a grey title bar. The title bar contains window control icons and the text 'administrator@swlab-cse-8: ~/115CS0228/Assignment 2'. The terminal shows the command 'python Q15.py' being executed, followed by the output 'List of network interfaces : ['eth0', 'lo']'. The prompt 'administrator@swlab-cse-8:~/115CS0228/Assignment 2\$' is visible at the end of the line.

```
administrator@swlab-cse-8: ~/115CS0228/Assignment 2
administrator@swlab-cse-8:~/115CS0228/Assignment 2$ python Q15.py
List of network interfaces :
['eth0', 'lo']
administrator@swlab-cse-8:~/115CS0228/Assignment 2$
```