

# LAB – ELASTICSEARCH

**Pre-Requisite:**

1. Install JDK 1.6 or higher in your machine.
2. Install curl in your machine. If you are using windows machine download the curl from the below link:

<https://curl.haxx.se/download.html>

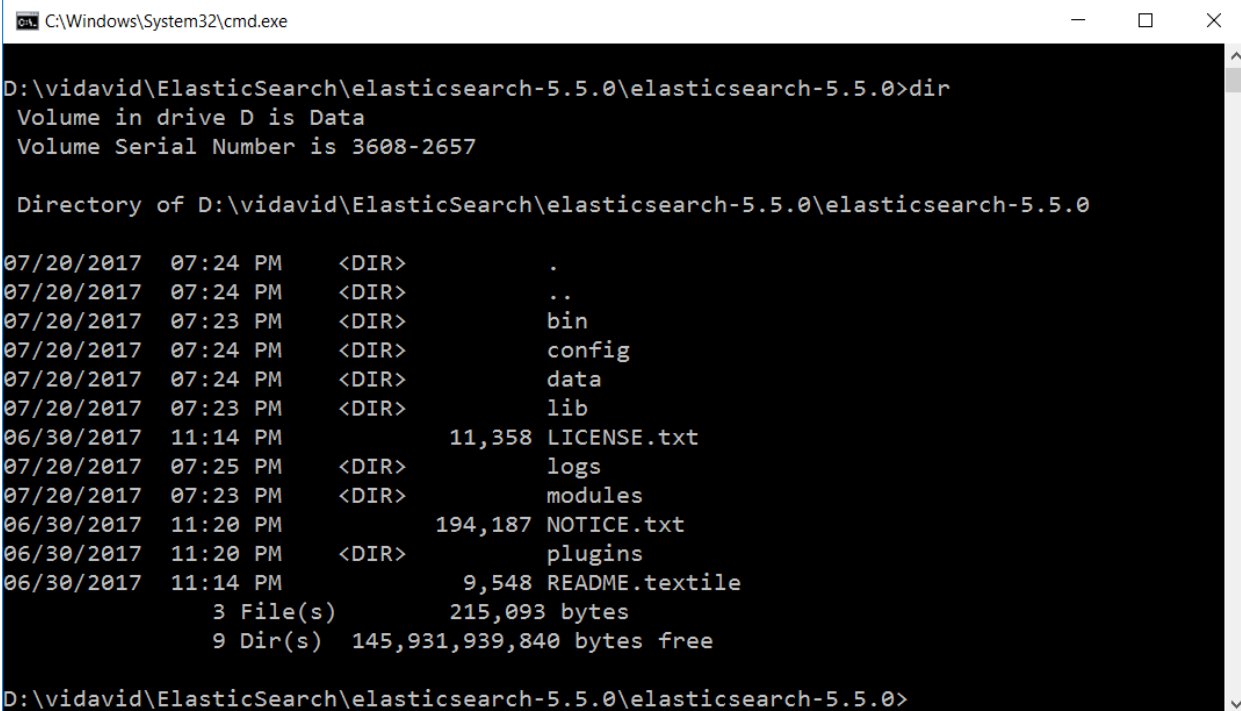
Copy the curl.exe into "C:\Windows" path. Now you can use curl in your command prompt itself.

3. Download Elasticsearch from below link: (I have downloaded "elasticsearch-5.5.0" version throughout my demo)

<https://www.elastic.co/downloads/elasticsearch>

Extract the zip. Locate the bin directory where you can see bat file list.

- a. You can open the command prompt which is locating the Elasticsearch installation directory



```
C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe
D:\vidavid\ElasticSearch\elasticsearch-5.5.0>dir
Volume in drive D is Data
Volume Serial Number is 3608-2657

Directory of D:\vidavid\ElasticSearch\elasticsearch-5.5.0\elasticsearch-5.5.0

07/20/2017  07:24 PM    <DIR>          .
07/20/2017  07:24 PM    <DIR>          ..
07/20/2017  07:23 PM    <DIR>          bin
07/20/2017  07:24 PM    <DIR>          config
07/20/2017  07:24 PM    <DIR>          data
07/20/2017  07:23 PM    <DIR>          lib
06/30/2017  11:14 PM             11,358 LICENSE.txt
07/20/2017  07:25 PM    <DIR>          logs
07/20/2017  07:23 PM    <DIR>          modules
06/30/2017  11:20 PM             194,187 NOTICE.txt
06/30/2017  11:20 PM    <DIR>          plugins
06/30/2017  11:14 PM             9,548 README.textile
               3 File(s)              215,093 bytes
               9 Dir(s)  145,931,939,840 bytes free

D:\vidavid\ElasticSearch\elasticsearch-5.5.0>
```

- b. Use below command to start Elasticsearch cluster.

```
.\bin\elasticsearch
```

This will start the elastic search with default cluster name, as you see in the below window: the default node name here is pBtoz7C.

You can kill the below terminal window by press **Ctrl + C**

```

Elasticsearch 5.5.0
[2017-07-27T15:55:58,850][INFO ][o.e.n.Node] JVM arguments [-Xms2g, -Xmx2g, -XX:+UseConcMarkSweepGC, -XX:CMSInitiatingOccupancyFraction=75, -XX:+UseCMSInitiatingOccupancyOnly, -XX:+DisableExplicitGC, -XX:+AlwaysPreTouch, -Xss1m, -Djava.awt.headless=true, -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8, -Djna.nosys=true, -Djdk.io.permissionsUseCanonicalPath=true, -Dio.netty.noUnsafe=true, -Dio.netty.noKeySetOptimization=true, -Dio.netty.recycler.maxCapacityPerThread=0, -Dlog4j.shutdownHookEnabled=false, -Dlog4j2.disable.jmx=true, -Dlog4j.skipJansi=true, -XX:+HeapDumpOnOutOfMemoryError, -Delasticsearch, -Des.path.home=D:\vidavid\ElasticSearch\elasticsearch-5.5.0\elasticsearch-5.5.0]
[2017-07-27T15:56:00,613][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [pBtoz7C] loaded module [aggs-matrix-stats]
[2017-07-27T15:56:00,615][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [pBtoz7C] loaded module [ingest-common]
[2017-07-27T15:56:00,618][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [pBtoz7C] loaded module [lang-expression]
[2017-07-27T15:56:00,621][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [pBtoz7C] loaded module [lang-groovy]
[2017-07-27T15:56:00,627][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [pBtoz7C] loaded module [lang-mustache]
[2017-07-27T15:56:00,630][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [pBtoz7C] loaded module [lang-painless]
[2017-07-27T15:56:00,635][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [pBtoz7C] loaded module [parent-join]
[2017-07-27T15:56:00,640][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [pBtoz7C] loaded module [percolator]
[2017-07-27T15:56:00,644][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [pBtoz7C] loaded module [reindex]
[2017-07-27T15:56:00,648][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [pBtoz7C] loaded module [transport-netty3]
[2017-07-27T15:56:00,652][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [pBtoz7C] loaded module [transport-netty4]
[2017-07-27T15:56:00,661][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [pBtoz7C] no plugins loaded
[2017-07-27T15:56:03,262][INFO ][o.e.d.DiscoveryModule] [pBtoz7C] using discovery type [zen]
[2017-07-27T15:56:04,049][INFO ][o.e.n.Node] [pBtoz7C] initialized
[2017-07-27T15:56:04,051][INFO ][o.e.n.Node] [pBtoz7C] starting ...
[2017-07-27T15:56:04,701][INFO ][o.e.t.TransportService] [pBtoz7C] publish_address {127.0.0.1:9300}, bound_addresses {127.0.0.1:9300}, {[:1]:9300}
[2017-07-27T15:56:07,794][INFO ][o.e.c.s.ClusterService] [pBtoz7C] new_master {pBtoz7C}{pBtoz7CbRqCejPyceefM9A}{hHNgS1HLThSEKXNXAOvXNQ}{127.0.0.1}{127.0.0.1:9300}, reason: zen-disco-elected-as-master ([0] nodes joined)
[2017-07-27T15:56:08,187][INFO ][o.e.g.GatewayService] [pBtoz7C] recovered [2] indices into cluster_state
[2017-07-27T15:56:08,291][INFO ][o.e.h.n.Netty4HttpServerTransport] [pBtoz7C] publish_address {127.0.0.1:9200}, bound_addresses {127.0.0.1:9200}, {[:1]:9200}
[2017-07-27T15:56:08,299][INFO ][o.e.n.Node] [pBtoz7C] started
[2017-07-27T15:56:10,121][INFO ][o.e.c.r.a.AllocationService] [pBtoz7C] Cluster health status changed from [RED] to [YELLOW] (reason: [shards started [[products][3]] ...]).

```

- If you want to create cluster with cluster name and node name you can use the below command:

```
.\bin\elasticsearch -Ecluster.name=capgemini_es -Enode.name=cap_node
```

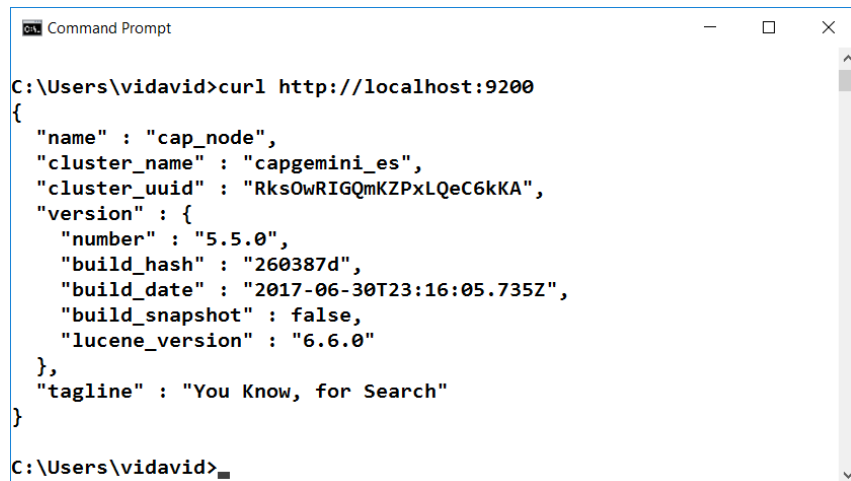
- Now you can see the below terminal with node details:

```
Elasticsearch 5.5.0
[2017-07-27T16:03:10,862][INFO ][o.e.n.Node] [cap_node] node name [cap_node], node ID [pBtoz7CbRqCeJPyceefM9A]
[2017-07-27T16:03:10,878][INFO ][o.e.n.Node] [cap_node] version[5.5.0], pid[3572], build[260387d/2017-06-30T23:16:05
.735Z], OS[Windows 8.1/6.3/amd64], JVM[Oracle Corporation/Java HotSpot(TM) 64-Bit Server VM/1.8.0_45/25.45-b02]
[2017-07-27T16:03:10,878][INFO ][o.e.n.Node] [cap_node] JVM arguments [-Xms2g, -Xmx2g, -XX:+UseConcMarkSweepGC, -XX:
CMSInitiatingOccupancyFraction=75, -XX:+UseCMSInitiatingOccupancyOnly, -XX:+DisableExplicitGC, -XX:+AlwaysPreTouch, -Xss1m, -Djava.
awt.headless=true, -Dfile.encoding=UTF-8, -Djna.nosys=true, -Djdk.io.permissionsUseCanonicalPath=true, -Dio.netty.noUnsafe=true, -D
io.netty.noKeySetOptimization=true, -Dio.netty.recycler.maxCapacityPerThread=0, -Dlog4j.shutdownHookEnabled=false, -Dlog4j2.disable
.jmx=true, -Dlog4j.skipJansi=true, -XX:+HeapDumpOnOutOfMemoryError, -Delasticsearch, -Des.path.home=D:\vidavid\ElasticSearch\elasti
csearch-5.5.0\elasticsearch-5.5.0]
[2017-07-27T16:03:11,972][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [cap_node] loaded module [aggs-matrix-stats]
[2017-07-27T16:03:11,974][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [cap_node] loaded module [ingest-common]
[2017-07-27T16:03:11,977][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [cap_node] loaded module [lang-expression]
[2017-07-27T16:03:11,979][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [cap_node] loaded module [lang-groovy]
[2017-07-27T16:03:11,981][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [cap_node] loaded module [lang-mustache]
[2017-07-27T16:03:11,984][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [cap_node] loaded module [lang-painless]
[2017-07-27T16:03:11,986][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [cap_node] loaded module [parent-join]
[2017-07-27T16:03:11,988][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [cap_node] loaded module [percolator]
[2017-07-27T16:03:11,991][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [cap_node] loaded module [reindex]
[2017-07-27T16:03:11,993][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [cap_node] loaded module [transport-netty3]
[2017-07-27T16:03:11,997][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [cap_node] loaded module [transport-netty4]
[2017-07-27T16:03:12,001][INFO ][o.e.p.PluginsService] [cap_node] no plugins loaded
[2017-07-27T16:03:13,914][INFO ][o.e.d.DiscoveryModule] [cap_node] using discovery type [zen]
[2017-07-27T16:03:14,720][INFO ][o.e.n.Node] [cap_node] initialized
[2017-07-27T16:03:14,722][INFO ][o.e.n.Node] [cap_node] starting ...
[2017-07-27T16:03:15,235][INFO ][o.e.t.TransportService] [cap_node] publish_address {127.0.0.1:9300}, bound_addresses {127.0.0.1
:9300}, {[::1]:9300}
[2017-07-27T16:03:18,289][INFO ][o.e.c.s.ClusterService] [cap_node] new_master {cap_node}{pBtoz7CbRqCeJPyceefM9A}{YvfpC0b1RQC5LH
r8R1cKJg}{127.0.0.1}{127.0.0.1:9300}, reason: zen-disco-elected-as-master ([0] nodes joined)
[2017-07-27T16:03:18,644][INFO ][o.e.h.n.Netty4HttpServerTransport] [cap_node] publish_address {127.0.0.1:9200}, bound_addresses {1
27.0.0.1:9200}, {[::1]:9200}
[2017-07-27T16:03:18,644][INFO ][o.e.n.Node] [cap_node] started
[2017-07-27T16:03:18,673][INFO ][o.e.g.GatewayService] [cap_node] recovered [2] indices into cluster_state
```

**Demo: Health Check Up**

1. Once the cluster is up and running by default it will take 9200 port, you can use below command to check the cluster details:

```
curl http://localhost:9200
```



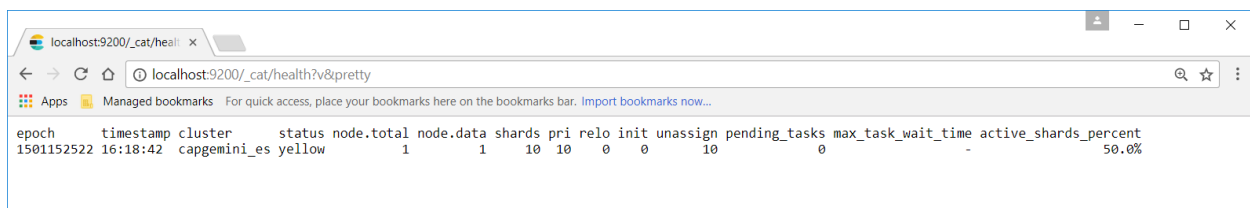
```

C:\Users\vidavid>curl http://localhost:9200
{
  "name" : "cap_node",
  "cluster_name" : "capgemini_es",
  "cluster_uuid" : "RksOwRIGQmKZPxLQeC6kKA",
  "version" : {
    "number" : "5.5.0",
    "build_hash" : "260387d",
    "build_date" : "2017-06-30T23:16:05.735Z",
    "build_snapshot" : false,
    "lucene_version" : "6.6.0"
  },
  "tagline" : "You Know, for Search"
}
C:\Users\vidavid>

```

2. To know the **health** details use the below command:

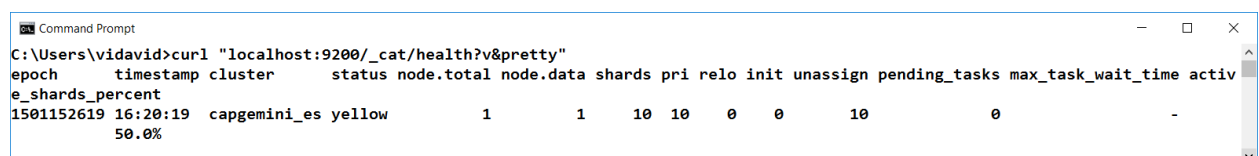
```
localhost:9200/_cat/health?v&pretty
```



epoch	timestamp	cluster	status	node.total	node.data	shards	pri	relo	init	unassign	pending_tasks	max_task_wait_time	active_shards_percent
1501152522	16:18:42	capgemini_es	yellow	1	1	10	10	0	0	10	0	-	50.0%

3. You can also try with curl in your command prompt:

```
curl "localhost:9200/_cat/health?v&pretty"
```



```

C:\Users\vidavid>curl "localhost:9200/_cat/health?v&pretty"
epoch      timestamp cluster      status node.total node.data shards pri relo init unassign pending_tasks max_task_wait_time activ
e_shards_percent
1501152619 16:20:19  capgemini_es yellow      1         1      10  10   0   0    10         0         -
50.0%

```

**Note :** I will use curl in my command prompt for REST API request

4. You can use below command to check node details:

```
curl "localhost:9200/_cat/nodes?v&pretty"
```

#### Demo: List All Indices:

1. To list all the available indices in your cluster use the below command:

```
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/_cat/indices?v&pretty"
```

#### Demo: Create an index:

2. To create new index use the below command:

```
curl -XPUT "localhost:9200/products?&pretty"  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/_cat/indices?v&pretty"
```

```
curl -XPUT "localhost:9200/customers?&pretty"  
curl -XPUT "localhost:9200/orders?&pretty"  
  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/_cat/indices?v&pretty"
```

By using the above command we have created products, customers and orders indices.

#### Demo: Index and Query a document

1. You can create/update document by using below command:

```
curl -XPUT 'localhost:9200/products/mobiles/1?pretty' -d'  
{  
  "name": "iPhone 7",  
  "camera": "12MP",  
  "storage": "256GB",  
  "display": "4.7inch",  
  "battery": "1,960mAh",  
  "reviews": ["Incredibly happy after having used it for one week", "Best iPhone so far", "Very expensive, stick to Android"]  
}
```

Note: Single quote will not be parsed by your windows. Hence we have to use double quotes(""). For convenience I have used .json file to provide document.

```
curl -XPUT "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/1?pretty" -d @mobile.json
curl -XPUT "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/2?pretty" -d @mobile1.json
curl -XPUT "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/3?pretty" -d @mobile2.json
curl -XPUT "localhost:9200/products/laptops/1?pretty" -d @laptop.json
curl -XPUT "localhost:9200/products/laptops/2?pretty" -d @laptop1.json
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/products/mobiles?pretty" -d @mobiles.json
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/_cat/indices?v&pretty"
```

#### Demo: Fetching whole and partial documents

```
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/1?pretty"
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/laptops/1?pretty"
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/laptops/10?pretty"
```

#### Partial documents

```
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/1?pretty&_source=false"
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/1?pretty&_source=name,reviews"
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/1?pretty&_source=name,reviews,storage"
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/laptops/1?pretty&_source=name,RAM,storage"
```

#### Demo: Updating whole and partial documents

```
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/3?pretty"
curl -XPUT "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/3?pretty" -d @mobiles3.json
```

#### Updates using the \_update API with "doc"

```
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/2?pretty"
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/2/_update?pretty" -d @doc.json
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/2?pretty"
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/2/_update?pretty" -d @mobile_update.json
```

#### Updates using the `_update` API with "script"

```
curl -XPUT "localhost:9200/products/shoes/1?pretty" -d @shoes1.json
curl -XPUT "localhost:9200/products/shoes/2?pretty" -d @shoes2.json
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/shoes/1?pretty"
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/products/shoes/1/_update?pretty" -d @shoes_update.json
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/shoes/1?pretty"
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/shoes/2?pretty"
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/products/shoes/2/_update?pretty" -d @shoes_update1.json
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/shoes/2?pretty"
```

#### Demo: Deleting an index

```
curl -XDELETE "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/2?pretty"
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/2?pretty"
curl -i -XHEAD "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/2?pretty"
curl -i -XHEAD "localhost:9200/products/mobiles/1?pretty"
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/_cat/indices?v&pretty"
curl -XDELETE "localhost:9200/customerss?pretty"
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/_cat/indices?v&pretty"
```

#### Demo: Bulk indexing documents

##### Multi-get

```
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/_mget?pretty" -d @get.json
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/_mget?pretty" -d @get1.json
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/laptops/_mget?pretty" -d @get2.json
```



**Index multiple documents**

```
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/_bulk?pretty" --data-binary @bulk.json  
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/products/_bulk?pretty" --data-binary @bulk.json  
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/products/shoes/_bulk?pretty" --data-binary @shoes_bulk.json
```

**Auto-generate ids**

```
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/products/shoes/_bulk?pretty" --data-binary @autoid.json
```

(or)

```
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/products/shoes/_bulk?pretty" -d"  
{ \"index\" : {} }  
{ \"name\": \"Puma\", \"size\": 9, \"color\": \"black\" }  
{ \"index\" : {} }  
{ \"name\": \"New Balance\", \"size\": 8, \"color\": \"black\" }  
"
```

*Note: this may not work in windows, you can go with above command.*

**Bulk operations in one go (paste these one operation at a time)**

```
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/products/shoes/_bulk?pretty" -H "Content-Type: application/json" -d"  
{ \"index\" : { \"_id\" : \"3\" } }  
{ \"name\": \"Puma\", \"size\": 9, \"color\": \"black\" }  
{ \"index\" : { \"_id\" : \"4\" } }  
{ \"name\": \"New Balance\", \"size\": 8, \"color\": \"black\" }  
{ \"delete\" : { \"_id\" : \"2\" } }  
{ \"create\" : { \"_id\" : \"5\" } }  
{ \"name\": \"Nike Power\", \"size\": 12, \"color\": \"black\" }  
{ \"update\" : { \"_id\" : \"1\" } }  
{ \"doc\" : { \"color\" : \"orange\" } }
```

"

## Demo: Bulk indexing documents from a JSON file

Create customers.json

```
curl -H "Content-Type: application/x-ndjson" -XPOST  
"localhost:9200/customers/personal/_bulk?pretty&refresh" --data-binary @"customers.json"  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/_cat/indices?v&pretty"
```

## Searching and Analysis

1. Open the below URL to generate bulk amount of JSON document.

[www.json-generator.com](http://www.json-generator.com)

Go to: <http://www.json-generator.com/>

```
[
  '{{repeat(1000, 1000}}',
  {
    name: '{{firstName()}} {{surname()}}',
    age: '{{integer(18, 75)}}',
    gender: '{{gender()}}',
    email: '{{email()}}',
    phone: '+1 {{phone()}}',
    street: '{{integer(100, 999)}} {{street()}}',
    city: '{{city()}}',
    state: '{{state()}}', {{integer(100, 10000)}}
  }
]
```

Download and save as **customers\_full.json**

**Open customers\_full.json in sublimetext**

- Remove the array brackets
- Find-Replace },{ with }\n{ in the regex mode on sublime text
- Find-Replace {"name" with {"index" : {}}\n{"name" in the regex model on sublime text

Now the file is in a format that can be parsed by elastic search

```
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/_cat/indices?v&pretty"
curl -XDELETE "localhost:9200/customers?pretty"
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/_cat/indices?v&pretty"
```

**Re-create the customers index**

```
curl -H "Content-Type: application/x-ndjson" -XPOST
"localhost:9200/customers/personal/_bulk?pretty&refresh" --data-binary
@"customers_full.json"

curl -XGET "localhost:9200/_cat/indices?v&pretty"
```

### Searching using the query parameter

To query the document we can try this by using curl or directly hit your browser. I prefer to go with browser for better formatting:

```
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?q=wyoming&pretty"
localhost:9200/customers/_search?q=wyoming&pretty
localhost:9200/customers/_search?q=wyoming&sort=age:desc&pretty
localhost:9200/customers/_search?q=state:kentucky&sort=age:asc&pretty
localhost:9200/customers/_search?q=state:kentucky&from=10&size=2&pretty
localhost:9200/customers/_search?q=state:kentucky&explain&pretty

localhost:9200/products,customers/_search?pretty
localhost:9200/products/shoes,mobiles/_search?pretty
```

### Searching using the request body

```
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/_search?pretty" -d @reqBody_query1.json
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/products/_search?pretty' -d'
{
  "query": { "match_all": {} }
}
'

curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/_search?pretty" -d @reqBody_query2.json
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/products/_search?pretty' -d'
{
```

```
"query": {}  
}  
,  
  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/_search?pretty" -d @reqBody_query3.json  
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/products/_search?pretty' -d'  
{  
  "query": { "match_all": {} },  
  "size": 3  
}  
,  
  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/_search?pretty" -d @reqBody_query4.json  
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/products/_search?pretty' -d'  
{  
  "query": { "match_all": {} },  
  "from": 5,  
  "size": 3  
}  
,  
  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d @reqBody_query5.json  
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'  
{  
  "query": { "match_all": {} },  
  "sort": { "age": { "order": "desc" } },  
  "size": 20  
}  
,
```

**Query terms and source filtering****Term Filtering:**

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'
{
  "query": {
    "term": { "name": "gates" }
  }
}
'
```

curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/\_search?pretty" -d@term.json

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'
{
  "query": {
    "term": { "street": "chestnut" }
  }
}
'
```

curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/\_search?pretty" -d@term\_query.json

**Source Filtering:**

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'
{
  "_source": false,
  "query": {
    "term": { "street": "chestnut" }
  }
}
'
```

```
'  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@source.json  
  
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'  
{  
  "_source": "st*",  
  "query": {  
    "term": { "state": "washington" }  
  }  
}  
'  
  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@source_field_pat.json  
  
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'  
{  
  "_source": ["st*", "*n*"],  
  "query": {  
    "term": { "state": "washington" }  
  }  
}  
'  
  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@source_field_mul_pat.json  
  
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'  
{  
  "_source": {  
    "includes": ["st*", "*n*"],
```

```
"excludes": [ "*der" ]
},
"query": {
  "term": { "state": "washington" }
}
}
'

curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@source_field_inc_exc.json
```

### Full Text Queries:

#### The match keyword

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'
{
  "query": {
    "match": {
      "name": "webster"
    }
  }
}
'

curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@match.json

curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'
{
  "query": {
    "match": {
      "name": {
```



```
        "query": "frank norris",
        "operator": "or"
    }
}
}
'

curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@match_phrase.json
```

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'
{
  "query": {
    "match": {
      "street": "tompkins place"
    }
  }
}
'

curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@match_phrase_no_operator.json
```

### The match\_phrase keyword

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'
{
  "query": {
    "match_phrase": {
      "street": "tompkins place"
    }
  }
}
```

```
}  
}  
}  
,  
  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@match_phrase1.json  
  
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'  
{  
  "query": {  
    "match_phrase": {  
      "state": "puerto rico"  
    }  
  }  
}  
,  
  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@match_phrase2.json
```

### The match\_phrase\_prefix

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'  
{  
  "query": {  
    "match_phrase_prefix": {  
      "name": "ma"  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
'  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@match_phrase_prefix.json  
  
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'  
{  
  "query": {  
    "match_phrase_prefix": {  
      "street": "clymer st"  
    }  
  }  
}  
'  
  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@match_phrase_prefix1.json
```

### Common terms queries

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/products/_search?pretty' -d'  
{  
  "query": {  
    "common": {  
      "reviews": {  
        "query": "this is great",  
        "cutoff_frequency": 0.001  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}'
```

```
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/products/_search?pretty" -d@query_term.json
```

### Boolean compound queries

#### Must

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'
```

```
{
  "query": {
    "bool": {
      "must": [
        { "match": { "street": "ditmas" } },
        { "match": { "street": "avenue" } }
      ]
    }
  }
}
```

```
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@boolean_must.json
```

#### should

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'
```

```
{
  "query": {
    "bool": {
      "should": [
        { "match": { "street": "ditmas" } },
        { "match": { "street": "street" } }
      ]
    }
  }
}
```

```
}  
}  
}  
,  
  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@boolean_should.json
```

#### **must\_not**

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'  
{  
  "query": {  
    "bool": {  
      "must_not": [  
        { "match": { "state": "california texas" } },  
        { "match": { "street": "lane street" } }  
      ]  
    }  
  }  
}  
'  
  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@boolean_must_not.json
```

#### **Term queries**

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'  
{  
  "query": {  
    "bool": {  
      "should": [  

```

```
{  
  "term": {  
    "state": {  
      "value": "idaho"  
    }  
  }  
},  
{  
  "term": {  
    "state": {  
      "value": "california"  
    }  
  }  
}  
]  
}  
}
```

`curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@term_query_1.json`

`curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'`

```
{  
  "query": {  
    "bool": {  
      "should": [  

```

```
{
  "term": {
    "state": {
      "value": "idaho",
      "boost": 2.0
    }
  }
},
{
  "term": {
    "state": {
      "value": "california"
    }
  }
}
]
}
}
'

curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@term_query_boost.json
```

## Filters

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'
{
  "query": {
```

```
"bool": {  
  "must": { "match_all": {} },  
  "filter": {  
    "range": {  
      "age": {  
        "gte": 20,  
        "lte": 30  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}  
,  
,
```

```
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@filters.json
```

### Using filters along with search terms

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -H 'Content-Type: application/json' -d'  
{  
  "query": {  
    "bool": {  
      "must":  
        { "match": {  
          "state": "alabama"  
        }  
      },  
    },  
  },  
}
```



```
"filter": [  
  { "term": { "gender": "female" } },  
  { "range": { "age": { "gte": "50" } } }  
]  
}  
}  
}
```

```
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -H "Content-Type: application/json" -  
d@ilters_with_search.json
```

## Metrics aggregations

### Average

```
curl -XPOST 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty' -d'
```

```
{  
  "size" : 0,  
  "aggs" : {  
    "avg_age" : {  
      "avg" : {  
        "field" : "age"  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty" -d@agg_avg.json
```

```
curl -XPOST 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty' -d'
```

```
{  
  "size" : 0,  
  "aggregations" : {  
    "avg_age" : {  
      "avg" : {  
        "field" : "age"  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty" -d@aggs_avg.json
```

```
curl -XPOST 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty' -d'
```

```
{  
  "size" : 1,  
  "aggs" : {  
    "avg_age" : {  
      "avg" : {  
        "field" : "age"  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty" -d@aggs_avg_size.json
```

## Average with some search terms

```
curl -XPOST 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty' -d'
```

```
{
  "size" : 0,
  "query" : {
    "bool" : {
      "filter" : {
        "match" : { "state" : "minnesota" }
      }
    }
  },
  "aggs" : {
    "avg_age" : {
      "avg" : {
        "field" : "age"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
'
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty" -d@aggs_avg_search_terms.json
```

**Stats**

```
curl -XPOST 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty' -d'
```

```
{
  "size" : 0,
  "aggs" : {
    "age_stats" : {
      "stats" : {
        "field" : "age"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty" -d@stats.json
```

**Aggregations might need fielddata, e.g. cardinality aggregation Cardinality**

```
curl -XPOST 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty' -d'
```

```
{
  "size" : 0,
  "aggs" : {
    "age_count" : {
      "cardinality" : {
        "field" : "age"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
}  
}  
,  
  
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty" -d@card_age.json
```

```
curl -XPOST 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty' -d'
```

```
{  
  "size" : 0,  
  "aggs" : {  
    "gender_count" : {  
      "cardinality" : {  
        "field" : "gender"  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty" -d@card_gender.json
```

**This will throw the exception, use fielddata and mapping to enable text cardinality.**

```
curl -XPUT 'localhost:9200/customers/_mapping/personal?pretty' -d'
```

```
{  
  "properties": {  
    "gender": {  
      "type": "text",
```

```
"fielddata": true
}
}
'

curl -XPUT "localhost:9200/customers/_mapping/personal?pretty" -d@card_gender_true.json
```

Now it will return below:

```
{
  "acknowledged" : true
}
```

Now re-run the original request

```
curl -XPOST 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty' -d'
{
  "size" : 0,
  "aggs" : {
    "gender_count" : {
      "cardinality" : {
        "field" : "gender"
      }
    }
  }
}
'

curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty" -d@card_gender_accepted.json
```

**Bucketing aggregation by field values****Term aggregations**

```
curl -XPOST 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty' -d'
```

```
{
  "size" : 0,
  "aggs" : {
    "gender_bucket" : {
      "terms" : {
        "field" : "gender"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty" -d@agg_bucket.json
```

```
curl -XPOST 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty' -d'
```

```
{
  "size" : 0,
  "aggs" : {
    "age_bucket" : {
      "terms" : {
        "field" : "age"
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty" -d@agg_bucket_age.json
```

### Range aggregation

```
curl -XPOST 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty' -d'
```

```
{
  "size" : 0,
  "aggs" : {
    "age_ranges" : {
      "range" : {
        "field" : "age",
        "ranges" : [
          { "to" : 30 },
          { "from" : 30, "to" : 40 },
          { "from" : 40, "to" : 55 },
          { "from" : 55 }
        ]
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty" -d@agg_bucket_age_range.json
```

```
curl -XPOST 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty' -d'
```

```
{
  "size" : 0,
```



```
"aggs": {  
  "age_ranges": {  
    "range": {  
      "field": "age",  
      "keyed": true,  
      "ranges": [  
        { "to": 30 },  
        { "from": 30, "to": 40 },  
        { "from": 40, "to": 55 },  
        { "from": 55 }  
      ]  
    }  
  }  
}
```

`curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty" -d@agg_bucket_age_range_key.json`

```
curl -XPOST 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty' -d'
```

```
{  
  "size": 0,  
  "aggs": {  
    "age_ranges": {  
      "range": {  
        "field": "age",  
        "keyed": true,
```

```
"ranges" : [  
  { "key": "young", "to" : 30 },  
  { "key": "quarter-aged", "from" : 30, "to" : 40 },  
  { "key": "middle-aged", "from" : 40, "to" : 55 },  
  { "key": "senior", "from" : 55 }  
]  
}  
}  
}  
}
```

```
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty" -  
d@agg_bucket_age_range_key_name.json
```

**Nesting aggregations****2 level nesting**

```
curl -XPOST 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty' -d'
```

```
{  
  "size" : 0,  
  "aggs" : {  
    "gender_bucket" : {  
      "terms" : {  
        "field" : "gender"  
      },  
      "aggs" : {  
        "average_age" : {  
          "avg" : {  
            "field" : "age"  
          }  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty" -d@nested_aggs.json
```

**3 level nesting**

```
curl -XPOST 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty' -d'
{
  "size" : 0,
  "aggs" : {
    "gender_bucket" : {
      "terms" : {
        "field" : "gender"
      },
      "aggs" : {
        "age_ranges" : {
          "range" : {
            "field" : "age",
            "keyed" : true,
            "ranges" : [
              { "key": "young", "to" : 30 },
              { "key": "middle-aged", "from" : 30, "to" : 55 },
              { "key": "senior", "from" : 55 }
            ]
          },
          "aggs": {
            "average_age": {
              "avg": {
                "field": "age"
              }
            }
          }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
}  
}  
}  
}  
}  
'  
  
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/customers/_search?&pretty" -d@3_level_nested_aggs.json
```

**Filter and filters aggregations**

```
curl -XPOST 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?size=0&pretty' -d'
```

```
{
  "aggs": {
    "state": {
      "filter": { "term": { "state": "texas" } },
      "aggs": {
        "avg_age": { "avg": { "field": "age" } }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
curl -XPOST "localhost:9200/customers/_search?size=0&pretty" -d@aggs_bucket_filter.json
```

**Multiple Filters**

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'
```

```
{
  "size": 0,
  "aggs": {
    "states": {
      "filters": {
        "filters": {
          "washington": { "match": { "state": "washington" } },
          "north carolina": { "match": { "state": "north carolina" } },
          "south dakota": { "match": { "state": "south dakota" } }
        }
      }
    }
  }
}
```

```
}  
}  
}  
}  
,  
  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@aggs_bucket_filters.json
```

(Anonymous filters, returned in the same order as the original filter specification)

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'  
{  
  "size": 0,  
  "aggs" : {  
    "states" : {  
      "filters" : {  
        "filters" : [  
          { "match" : { "state" : "washington" } },  
          { "match" : { "state" : "north carolina" } },  
          { "match" : { "state" : "south dakota" } }  
        ]  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}  
,  
  
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@anonymous_filters.json
```

## Other bucket

```
curl -XGET 'localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty' -d'
```

```
{  
  "size": 0,  
  "aggs": {  
    "states": {  
      "filters": {  
        "other_bucket_key": "other_states",  
        "filters": {  
          "washington": { "match": { "state": "washington" } },  
          "north carolina": { "match": { "state": "north carolina" } },  
          "south dakota": { "match": { "state": "south dakota" } }  
        }  
      }  
    }  
  }  
}
```

```
curl -XGET "localhost:9200/customers/_search?pretty" -d@aggs_bucket_filters_keys.json
```