'An Account of all y Gold & Silver coyned in his Ma Mint Whin y Tower of London from y first of October 1599 [...] to this present November 1675'.

Author: Isaac Newton

Source: MINT 19/2/271-2, National Archives, Kew, Richmond, Surrey, UK

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An Account of all the Gold & Silver coyned in his Majesties Mint within the Tower of London from the first of October 1599 being the one & fortieth year of Queen Elizabeth to this present November 1675, being seventy six years divided into four parts, shewing how the coyn of this kingdom did encrease in the three first parts proportionable to the encrease of trade & Navigation; & how much it hath decreased in the fourth part, being since this present East India Company was erected in the year 1657.

Gold & Silver coyned.		Totals by Tale	Yearly Medium
From the 1 st of Octob. 1599 to the last of March 1619 was coyned four Millions seven hundred seventy nine thousand three hundred & fourteen pounds thirteen shillings & four pence, which was per annum Two hundred forty five thousand ninety three pounds & seven pence	}	4779314 ^l . 13 ^s . 4 ^d	245093 ^l . 0 ^s . 7 ^d
From the last of March 1619 to the last of March 1638 was coyned six Millions nine hundred thousand forty two pounds eleven shillings & one penny, which was per annum Three hundred sixty three thousand one hundred & sixty pounds two shillings & eight pence farthing.	}	690042. 11. $1\frac{1}{4}$	363160. 2. $8\frac{1}{4}$
From the last of March 1638 to May 1657, till the beginning of the Company was coyned seven Millions seven hundred thirty three thousand five hundred	}	7733521. 13. $4\frac{1}{4}$	407027. 9. $1\frac{1}{2}$

twenty one pounds thirteen shillings four pence farthing, which was per annum Four hundred & seven thousand & twenty seven pounds nine shillings one penny half penny

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From May 1657 to Nov. 1675 being eighteen

years & half of the Company was coyned
Three millions two hundred thirty eight
thousand nine hundred ninety seaven
pounds sixteen shillings three farthings, about
one million: of which was Harp & Cross money
& broad Gold &c recoyned, which deducted there
remains but two millions, two hundred &
thirty eight thousand nine hundred ninety
seaven pounds sixteen shillings & three
farthings; which was per annum but one
hundred twenty one thousand twenty five
pounds sixteen shillings & three farthings

2238997. 16. $0\frac{3}{4}$ 121025. 16. $0\frac{3}{4}$

Total of all Gold & Silver coyned in these seventy six years from the first of Octob. 1599 to Novemb. 1675, Twenty one millions six hundred fifty one thousand eight hundred seventy & six pounds thirteen shillings & tenn pence farthing

 $21651876. 13. 10\frac{1}{4}$

The coin yearly encreased in the second part from the last of March 1619 to the last of March 1638 more then in the first part One hundred & eighteen thousand sixty & seven pounds two shillings one penny farthing. The Total thereof is Two Millions two hundred forty & three thousand two hundred seventy & four pounds nineteen shillings eleven pence three farthings

Yearly encrease. Total encrease.

The coin yearly encreased in the third part from the last of March 1638 to May 1657 (till the beginning of the Company) more then in the second part Forty three thousand eight hundred sixty & seven pounds six shillings five pence farthing. The total thereof is Eight hundred thirty & three thousand four hundred seventy & nine pounds five shillings three pence three farthings.

 $\left.\right\}$ 118067. 2. $1\frac{1}{4}$ 2243274. 19. $11\frac{3}{4}$

43867. 6. $5\frac{1}{4}$ 833479. 5. $3\frac{3}{4}$

The coyn hath yearly decreased in the fourth part from May 1657 to this present November 1675 being the eighteen years & half of this present company Two hundred eighty & six thousand & one pounds thirteen shillings three farthings The total whereof is five millions two hundred & ninety one thousand & thirty pounds eleven shillings & eight pence

Yearly decrease Total decrease

}
286001^l. 13^s. 0³/₄^d 5291030^l. 11^s. 8^d

The Gold & Silver exported for India, from the 2^d of March 1673 to the eleventh of March 1674, was by entry at the Custome house for the Port of London, Five hundred sixty & odd thousand pounds, besides what was entred in the out Ports & without entry exported.

The company exporting so great quantities of Gold & Silver hath inhansed the price of Standard Silver from under five shillings the ounce to five shillings & four pence which is ten per cent, & a twenty shillings piece of broad Gold to twenty & four shillings which is twenty per cent, & Guinneys in proportion, which is so much in value above his Majesties coyn that it doth not only hinder the Bullion of Gold & Silver imported from being coyned, but hath occasioned all the weighty coyn to be culled out & melted into Bullion.

So that there is not above fifteen or twenty pounds of currant money left in the Kingdom; which is not sufficient to manage the trade, which is reputed to be above forty millions a year.

The free exporting of Gold & Silver & laying so great impositions by Mulet on all the commodities & Manufactures of this Kingdom hinders the exporting thereof; which hath brought down the prizes of Land, Lead. Tin. Wollen & other manufactures.