Project 2: Custom Video Player

1. Introduction

This project implements a **custom video player** built with **HTML**, **CSS**, **and JavaScript**. Unlike the default browser video player, this version provides a **modern**, **responsive**, **and interactive user interface**, offering better user control and design flexibility.

The player allows users to:

- Upload a local video file.
- Play, pause, and seek within the video.
- Adjust volume with a custom slider.
- Track progress via a progress bar.
- Switch to fullscreen mode.
- Use **keyboard shortcuts** for faster interaction.

2. Objectives

- To design a visually appealing video player interface.
- To implement custom playback controls.
- To enhance user experience with smooth animations.
- To support keyboard shortcuts for accessibility.

3. Tools & Technologies

• HTML5 → Semantic structure & <video> element.

- **CSS3** → Styling, responsive layout, and transitions.
- Vanilla JavaScript (ES6) → Playback logic, events, and interactivity.

4. Features & Functionalities

1. Video Upload

- Drag-and-drop style upload section.
- o Displays file name and size dynamically.

2. Playback Controls

- Play / Pause button (with toggle).
- Progress bar with click-and-drag seek.
- o Time display (current time / total duration).

3. Volume Control

- Custom slider to adjust audio.
- Visual feedback via colored volume bar.

4. Fullscreen Mode

- o One-click fullscreen toggle.
- Keyboard shortcut (f) supported.

5. Keyboard Shortcuts

- Space or $K \rightarrow Play/Pause$.
- \circ F \rightarrow Fullscreen.
- \circ M \rightarrow Mute/Unmute.
- $\circ \quad {\scriptstyle \rightarrow} \ / \leftarrow \ {\rightarrow} \ Seek \ forward/backward.$

 \circ \uparrow / \downarrow \rightarrow Volume control.

6. Responsive Design

o Scales smoothly on desktop, tablet, and mobile.

5. Design & Architecture

- **Upload Section** → Initial screen with file input.
- Player Section → Video element with custom controls.
- Controls Overlay → Hidden until hover for a cleaner look.
- JS Modules → Handle events (play, pause, timeupdate, volumechange, fullscreen, keyboard).

6. Implementation Details

HTML:

- File input for video upload.
- <video> tag with custom overlay controls.

CSS:

- o Gradient background, rounded containers, and modern UI.
- Hover-triggered control panel.

JavaScript:

- Event listeners for buttons, progress, and volume.
- o Dynamic updates for time and file info.
- Custom fullscreen and keyboard control handling.

7. Challenges & Solutions

- Challenge: Implementing custom progress bar seek.
 - Solution: Used mousemove + mousedown listeners for drag functionality.
- Challenge: Synchronizing time display with progress.
 - **Solution**: Added timeupdate event and custom formatTime() function.
- Challenge: Making controls responsive.
 - **Solution**: Applied media queries and flexible layouts.

8. Testing

- V Upload tested with MP4, WebM, and OGG.
- Controls tested in Chrome, Firefox, and Edge.
- Responsive testing across desktop, tablet, and mobile.
- Keyboard controls verified.

9. Future Scope

- Add playlist support.
- Add playback speed control.
- Add picture-in-picture (PiP) mode.
- Save playback state (resume from last position).

10. Conclusion

This project successfully demonstrates how to create a **fully custom video player** with a polished UI and functional playback controls using **HTML**, **CSS**, **and JavaScript**. It enhances usability with responsive design, intuitive controls, and accessibility features like keyboard shortcuts.