```
In [1]:
         import pandas as pd
         import numpy as np
         import seaborn as sn
         import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
         import re
         import nltk
         from collections import Counter
         from sklearn.feature extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer,CountVectorizer
         from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
         from sklearn.tree import DecisionTreeClassifier
         from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
         from sklearn.naive bayes import GaussianNB,MultinomialNB
         from sklearn.svm import SVC
         from sklearn import metrics
In [2]:
         books = pd.read_csv('C:/Users/HP/Documents/GitHub/BookClassification/BooksDataSet.csv')
         books.head()
Out[2]:
           Unnamed: 0 book_id
                                           book_name
                                                       genre
                                                                                             summary
        0
                    0 3248537
                                    Drowned Wednesday Fantasy
                                                              Drowned Wednesday is the first Trustee among ...
                    1 27796919
                                                             As the book opens, Jason awakens on a school ...
                                         The Lost Hero Fantasy
        2
                    2 3910776 The Eyes of the Overworld Fantasy
                                                                Cugel is easily persuaded by the merchant Fia...
        3
                    3 5969644
                                        Magic's Promise Fantasy The book opens with Herald-Mage Vanyel return...
        4
                    4 3173445
                                        Taran Wanderer Fantasy
                                                               Taran and Gurgi have returned to Caer Dallben...
         # removing the unnamed : 0
         books = books[['book_id', 'book_name', 'genre', 'summary']]
         books.head(3)
Out[3]:
            book id
                               book_name genre
                                                                                summary
        0 3248537
                        Drowned Wednesday Fantasy Drowned Wednesday is the first Trustee among ...
        1 27796919
                              The Lost Hero Fantasy As the book opens, Jason awakens on a school ...
        2 3910776 The Eyes of the Overworld Fantasy
                                                   Cugel is easily persuaded by the merchant Fia...
In [4]:
         books.info()
        <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
        RangeIndex: 3000 entries, 0 to 2999
        Data columns (total 4 columns):
             Column
                         Non-Null Count Dtype
                         -----
             book_id 3000 non-null int64
             book_name 3000 non-null object
             genre
                         3000 non-null object
            summary 3000 non-null object
        dtypes: int64(1), object(3)
        memory usage: 93.9+ KB
```

In [6]: books['summary'].iloc[1]

Out[6]: 'As the book opens, Jason awakens on a school bus, unable to remember who or where he is, or anything about his past. He is sitting next to Piper McLean and Leo Valdez, who call him by name and say they are his girlfriend and best friend respectively. All three are part of a class field trip to the Grand Canyon, and after they arrive, a classmate Dylan turns into a Venti (Storm Spirit) and attacked, who reveals himse lf to be a satyr during the fight, jason surprises everyone, including himself, when one of his coins turns into a sword which he uses to battle the storm spirits. Coach Hedge, who reveals himse lf to be a satyr during the fight, is taken captive by a fleeing spirit. After the battle, a flying chariot arrives to rescue the trio, but one of the people in it, Annabeth, is upset when she discovers that her missing boyfriend, Percy Jackson, is not there as she expected. Annabeth, seeking Percy, was told in a vision from the goddess Hera to look there for the "guy with one shoe", but this turns out to be Jason, who had a shoe destroyed during the fight. Jason, Piper, and Leo are told that they are demigods and are taken back to Camp Half-Blood where they meet other greek demigod children like themselves. There, Leo is reveale da sa son of Hephaestus, Piper as a daughter of Aphrodite and Jason as a son of Zeus, though Hera tells him he is her champion. Jason later discovers that he is the full brother of Zeus''s demigod daughter Thali a Grace, who is a Hunter of Artemis. Shortly after they arrive, the three are given a quest to rescue Hera, who has been captured, and they set off. They soon discover that their enemies are working under orders from Gaea to overthrow the gods. During their quest, they encounter Thalia and the Hunters, who have been looking for Percy. Thalia and Jason reunite for the first since Jason was captured at the age of two. On the way to Aeolus, 's castle, Jason, Leo and Piper become separated from Thalia, who promises to meet them at the Wolf House, the last place Thalia h

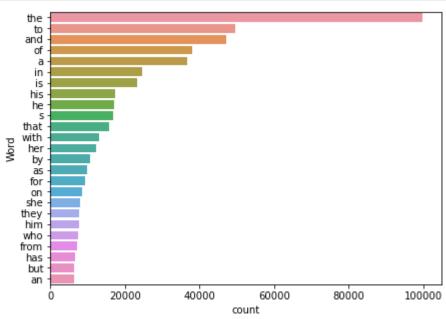
```
def cleantext(text):
    # removing the "\"
    text = re.sub("\''","",text)
    # removing special symbols
    text = re.sub("[^a-zA-Z]"," ",text)
    # removing the whitespaces
    text = ' '.join(text.split())
    # convert text to Lowercase
    text = text.lower()
    return text

books['summary'] = books['summary'].apply(lambda x:cleantext(x))
    books['summary'].iloc[1]
```

Out[7]: 'as the book opens jason awakens on a school bus unable to remember who or where he is or anything about his past he is sitting next to piper mclean and leo valdez who call him by name and say they are his girlfr iend and best friend respectively all three are part of a class field trip to the grand caryon and after they arrive a classmate dylan turns into a venti storm spirit and attacks the trio and their trip leader co ach gleeson hedge in the ensuing fight jason surprises everyone including himself when one of his coins turns into a sword which he uses to battle the storm spirits coach hedge who reveals himself to be a satyr d uring the fight is taken captive by a fleeing spirit after the battle a flying chariot arrives to rescue the trio but one of the people in it annabeth is upset when she discovers that her missing boyfriend percy jackson is not there as she expected annabeth seeking percy was told in a vission from the goddess hera to look there for the guy with one shoe but this turns out to be jason who had a shoe destroyed during the fight jason piper and leo are told that they are demigods and are taken back to camp half blood where they meet other greek demigod children like themselves there leo is revealed as a son of hephaestus piper as a d aughter of aphrodite and jason as a son of zeus though hera tells him he is her champion jason later discovers that he is the full brother of zeus s demigod daughter thalia grace who is a hunter of artemis shortly after they arrive the three are given a quest to rescue hera who has been captured and they set off they soon discover that their enemies are working under orders from gaea to overthrow the godd suring their quest to rescue hera who has been captured and they set off they soon discover that their enemies are working under orders from gaea to overthrow the godd son the set off they soon discover that their enemies are working under orders from gaea to overthrow the godd son the set off they soon discover that their enemies are working under o

Plotting the most Frequent Words

```
In [8]:
         def showmostfrequentwords(text,no_of_words):
             allwords = ' '.join([char for char in text])
             allwords = allwords.split()
             fdist = nltk.FreqDist(allwords)
             wordsdf = pd.DataFrame({'word':list(fdist.keys()),'count':list(fdist.values())})
             df = wordsdf.nlargest(columns="count",n = no_of_words)
             plt.figure(figsize=(7,5))
             ax = sn.barplot(data=df,x = 'count',y = 'word')
             ax.set(ylabel = 'Word')
             plt.show()
             return wordsdf
         # 25 most frequent words
         wordsdf = showmostfrequentwords(books['summary'],25)
```



```
In [9]:
         wordsdf.sort_values('count',ascending=False).head(10).style.background_gradient(cmap = 'plasma')
```

```
Out[9]:
             the 99808
              to
                  49665
             and 47183
              of 38003
        23
               a 36749
              in 24496
               is 23358
              his 17464
        51
              he 17210
```

word count

Removing the stopwords

```
In [10]:
          nltk.download('stopwords')
          from nltk.corpus import stopwords
          stop_words = set(stopwords.words('english'))
          # removing the stopwords
          def removestopwords(text):
              removedstopword = [word for word in text.split() if word not in stop_words]
              return ' '.join(removedstopword)
          books['summary'] = books['summary'].apply(lambda x:removestopwords(x))
          books['summary'].iloc[1]
          [nltk data] Error loading stopwords: <urlopen error [Errno 11001]
         [nltk data]
                         getaddrinfo failed>
Out[10]: 'book opens jason awakens school bus unable remember anything past sitting next piper mclean leo valdez call name say girlfriend best friend respectively three part class field trip grand canyon arrive classmate
         dylan turns venti storm spirit attacks trio trip leader coach gleeson hedge ensuing fight jason surprises everyone including one coins turns sword uses battle storm spirits coach hedge reveals satyr fight taken c
         aptive fleeing spirit battle flying chariot arrives rescue trio one people annabeth upset discovers missing boyfriend percy jackson expected annabeth seeking percy told vision goddess hera look guy one shoe turns
         jason shoe destroyed fight jason piper leo told demigods taken back camp half blood meet greek demigod children like leo revealed son hephaestus piper daughter aphrodite jason son zeus though hera tells champion
         jason later discovers full brother zeus demigod daughter thalia grace hunter artemis shortly arrive three given quest rescue hera captured set soon discover enemies working orders gaea overthrow gods quest encoun
         ter thalia hunters looking percy thalia jason reunite first since jason captured age two way aeolus castle jason leo piper become separated thalia promises meet wolf house last place thalia seen jason meeting nea
```

rly apprehended aeolus gaea orders trio manage escape thanks mellie aeolus former assistant end san francisco thanks result dream piper aphrodite landing san francisco trio rush mt diablo fight giant enceladus ki dnapped piper father manage kill giant save piper father rush wolf house free hera although heroes hunters save hera king giants porphyrion rises fully disappears hole earth jason memory starts returning remember s hero roman counterpart camp half blood somewhere near san francisco son jupiter zeus roman aspect realizes hera also known juno switched percy jackson roman camp memory life hopes two camps would ultimately wor

Lemmatizing

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k together fight giants defeat goddess gaea'

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Downloading package alpino to

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Package alpino is already up-to-date!

```
In [17]:
          import nltk
          ##nltk.download('wordnet')
          nltk.download('all')
          from nltk.stem import WordNetLemmatizer
          lemma=WordNetLemmatizer()
          def lematizing(sentence):
              stemSentence = ""
              for word in sentence.split():
                  stem = lemma.lemmatize(word)
                  stemSentence += stem
                  stemSentence += " "
              stemSentence = stemSentence.strip()
              return stemSentence
          books['summary'] = books['summary'].apply(lambda x: lematizing(x))
         [nltk_data] Downloading collection 'all'
```

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```
In [18]: # Approach

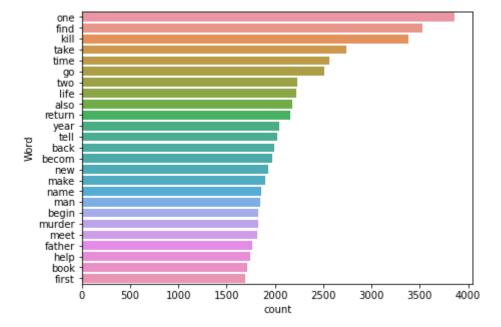
from nltk.stem import PorterStemmer
stemmer = PorterStemmer()

def stemming(sentence):
    stemmed_sentence = ""
    for word in sentence.split():
        stem = stemmer.stem(word)
        stemmed_sentence+stem
        stemmed_sentence+stem
        stemmed_sentence = stemmed_sentence.strip()
    return stemmed_sentence

books['summary'] = books['summary'].apply(lambda text:stemming(text))
books['summary'].iloc[1]
```

Out[18]: 'book open jason awaken school bu unabl rememb anyth past sit next piper mclean leo valdez call name say girlfriend best friend respect three part class field trip grand canyon arriv classmat dylan turn venti sto rm spirit attack trio trip leader coach gleeson hedg ensu fight jason surpris everyon includ one coin turn sword us battl storm spirit coach hedg reveal satyr fight taken captiv flee spirit battl fli chariot arri v rescu trio one peopl annabeth upset discov miss boyfriend perci jackson expect annabeth seek perci told vision goddess hera look guy one shoe turn jason shoe destroy fight jason piper leo told demigod taken bac k camp half blood meet greek demigod child like leo reveal son hephaestu piper daughter aphrodit jason son zeu though hera tell champion jason later discov full brother zeu demigod daughter thalia grace hunter ar temi shortli arriv three given quest rescu hera captur set soon discov enemi work order gaea overthrow god quest encount thalia hunter look perci thalia jason reunit first sinc jason captur age two way aeolu cast l jason leo piper becom separ thalia promis meet wolf hous last place thalia seen jason meet nearli apprehend aeolu gaea order trio manag escap thank melli aeolu former assist end san francisco thank result dream piper aphrodit land san francisco trio rush mt diablo fight giant enceladu kidnap piper father manag kill giant save piper father rush wolf hous free hera although hero hunter save hera king giant porphyrion rise fulli disappear hole earth jason memori start return rememb hero roman counterpart camp half blood somewher near san francisco son jupit zeu roman aspect realiz hera also known juno switch perci jackson roman cam p memori life hope two camp would ultim work togeth fight giant defeat goddess gaea'

```
In [19]:
# visualising frewords
freq_df = showmostfrequentwords(books['summary'],25)
```



```
In [20]: freq_df.sort_values('count',ascending=False).head(10).style.background_gradient(cmap = 'plasma')
```

Out[20]:		word	count
	242	one	3858
	230	find	3533

```
word count
        kill
 153
       take
      time
1143
             2563
 88
             2509
        go
       two
             2235
        life
             2224
            2179
      also
```

Encoding

print(metrics.accuracy_score(y_test,svccpred))

0.5483333333333333

```
books_list = list(books['genre'].unique())
encode = [i for i in range(len(books_list))]
mapper = dict(zip(books_list,encode))
print(mapper)

{'Fantasy': 0, 'Science Fiction': 1, 'Crime Fiction': 2, 'Historical novel': 3, 'Horror': 4, 'Thriller': 5}

In [22]:
books['genre'] = books['genre'].map(mapper)
books['genre'].unique()
Out[22]: array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5], dtype=int64)
```

```
Model Building
In [23]:
          ## count vectorizer
          count_vec = CountVectorizer(max_df=0.90,min_df=2,
                                     max_features=1000,stop_words='english')
          bagofword_vec = count_vec.fit_transform(books['summary'])
          bagofword_vec
Out[23]: <3000x1000 sparse matrix of type '<class 'numpy.int64'>'
                 with 245372 stored elements in Compressed Sparse Row format>
In [24]:
          test = books['genre']
          X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(bagofword_vec, test,
                                                             test_size=0.2)
          X_train.shape,X_test.shape
Out[24]: ((2400, 1000), (600, 1000))
In [25]:
          svc = SVC()
          svc.fit(X_train,y_train)
          svccpred = svc.predict(X_test)
```

```
In [26]:
          mb = MultinomialNB()
          mb.fit(X_train,y_train)
          mbpred = mb.predict(X_test)
          print(metrics.accuracy_score(y_test,mbpred))
         0.64
In [27]:
          rf = RandomForestClassifier()
          rf.fit(X_train,y_train)
          print(metrics.accuracy_score(y_test,rf.predict(X_test)))
        Part 2 Model Building
           • Changing from Countvectorizer to TFDIF vectorizer
In [28]:
          #Labeling each 'genre' with an unique number
          from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
          le = LabelEncoder()
          y=le.fit_transform(books['genre'])
          X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(books['summary']
                                                          ,y,test_size=0.2,
                                                          random_state=557)
          X_train.shape,X_test.shape
Out[28]: ((2400,), (600,))
In [29]:
          #Performing tf-idf
          tfidf_vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(max_df=0.8, max_features=10000)
          xtrain_tfidf = tfidf_vectorizer.fit_transform(X_train.values.astype('U'))
          xtest_tfidf = tfidf_vectorizer.transform(X_test.values.astype('U'))
In [30]:
          svc = SVC()
          svc.fit(xtrain_tfidf,y_train)
          svccpred = svc.predict(xtest_tfidf)
          print(metrics.accuracy_score(y_test,svccpred))
         0.77333333333333333
In [31]:
          mb = MultinomialNB()
          mb.fit(xtrain_tfidf,y_train)
          mbpred = mb.predict(xtest_tfidf)
          print(metrics.accuracy_score(y_test,mbpred))
         0.775
```

Testing the Model

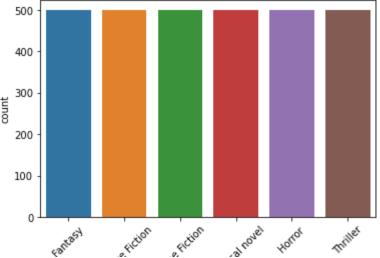
```
In [32]:
          def test(text,model):
              text = cleantext(text)
              text = removestopwords(text)
              text = lematizing(text)
              text = stemming(text)
              text_vector = tfidf_vectorizer.transform([text])
              predicted = model.predict(text_vector)
              return predicted
          ans = books['summary'].apply(lambda text:test(text,mb))
          # printing the
          # print(list(mapper.keys())[list(mapper.values()).index(ans)])
          ans
                 [0]
[0]
Out[32]: 0
         2
                 [0]
         3
                 [0]
                 [0]
                 . . .
         2995
                 [1]
         2996
                 [5]
         2997
                 [5]
         2998
                 [5]
         2999
                 [5]
         Name: summary, Length: 3000, dtype: object
In [33]:
          predicted_genres = []
          for i in range(len(ans)):
              index_val = ans[i][0]
              predicted_genres.append(list(mapper.keys())[list(mapper.values()).index(index_val)])
In [34]:
          mapper
Out[34]: {'Fantasy': 0,
           'Science Fiction': 1,
           'Crime Fiction': 2,
           'Historical novel': 3,
           'Horror': 4,
           'Thriller': 5}
```

```
In [35]:
           ## mapping the training genre as well
           newmap = dict([(value,key) for key,value in mapper.items()])
           newmap
Out[35]: {0: 'Fantasy',
           1: 'Science Fiction',
           2: 'Crime Fiction',
           3: 'Historical novel',
           4: 'Horror',
           5: 'Thriller'}
In [36]:
           print(newmap)
          {0: 'Fantasy', 1: 'Science Fiction', 2: 'Crime Fiction', 3: 'Historical novel', 4: 'Horror', 5: 'Thriller'}
In [37]:
           books['Actual Genre'] = books['genre'].map(newmap)
           books['Predicted_genre'] = np.array(predicted_genres)
           books.head()
Out[37]:
              book_id
                                  book_name genre
                                                                                       summary Actual Genre Predicted_genre
          0 3248537
                                                  0 drown wednesday first truste among morrow day ...
                           Drowned Wednesday
                                                                                                      Fantasy
                                                                                                                     Fantasy
          1 27796919
                                 The Lost Hero
                                                  0 book open jason awaken school bu unabl rememb ...
                                                                                                      Fantasy
                                                                                                                     Fantasy
          2 3910776 The Eyes of the Overworld
                                                        cugel easili persuad merchant fianosth attempt...
                                                                                                      Fantasy
                                                                                                                     Fantasy
          3 5969644
                               Magic's Promise
                                                       book open herald mage vanyel return countri va...
                                                                                                      Fantasy
                                                                                                                      Fantasy
          4 3173445
                                Taran Wanderer
                                                  0
                                                          taran gurgi return caer dallben follow event t...
                                                                                                                     Fantasy
                                                                                                      Fantasy
In [38]:
           books = books[['book_name','summary','Actual Genre','Predicted_genre']]
                                                                          summary Actual Genre Predicted_genre
Out[38]:
                            book_name
             0
                     Drowned Wednesday drown wednesday first truste among morrow day ...
                                                                                         Fantasy
                                                                                                        Fantasy
```

•	2.cm.ca meanesaay	aronn mounteday mot a dote among monon day m	· a. reasy	
1	The Lost Hero	book open jason awaken school bu unabl rememb	Fantasy	Fantasy
2	The Eyes of the Overworld	cugel easili persuad merchant fianosth attempt	Fantasy	Fantasy
3	Magic's Promise	book open herald mage vanyel return countri va	Fantasy	Fantasy
4	Taran Wanderer	taran gurgi return caer dallben follow event t	Fantasy	Fantasy
•••				
2995	White Death	novel numa file kurt austin adventur novel mai	Thriller	Science Fiction
2996	Venus with Pistol	gilbert kemp dealer special antiqu gun london	Thriller	Thriller
2997	Blackwater	know deep davey alway live shadow older brothe	Thriller	Thriller
2998	The Rainbow and the Rose	stori concern life johnni pasco retir commerci	Thriller	Thriller
2999	Chiefs	first chief henri lee novel open grow town del	Thriller	Thriller

3000 rows × 4 columns

```
In [39]:
          dict(Counter(books['Actual Genre'].values))
Out[39]: {'Fantasy': 500,
           'Science Fiction': 500,
           'Crime Fiction': 500,
           'Historical novel': 500,
           'Horror': 500,
           'Thriller': 500}
In [40]:
          dict(Counter(books['Predicted_genre'].values))
Out[40]: {'Fantasy': 462,
           'Science Fiction': 537,
           'Thriller': 481,
           'Horror': 502,
           'Historical novel': 499,
           'Crime Fiction': 519}
In [41]:
          sn.countplot(x = books['Predicted_genre'])
          plt.xticks(rotation = '45')
Out[41]: (array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5]),
          [Text(0, 0, 'Fantasy'),
           Text(1, 0, 'Science Fiction'),
            Text(2, 0, 'Thriller'),
            Text(3, 0, 'Horror'),
            Text(4, 0, 'Historical novel'),
            Text(5, 0, 'Crime Fiction')])
            500
            400
          a 300 -
            200
            100
                                 Predicted_genre
In [42]:
          sn.countplot(x = books['Actual Genre'])
          plt.xticks(rotation = '45')
Out[42]: (array([0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5]),
          [Text(0, 0, 'Fantasy'),
           Text(1, 0, 'Science Fiction'),
            Text(2, 0, 'Crime Fiction'),
            Text(3, 0, 'Historical novel'),
            Text(4, 0, 'Horror'),
            Text(5, 0, 'Thriller')])
```



```
In [43]:
          # saving the model
          import pickle
          file = open('bookgenremodel.pkl','wb')
          pickle.dump(mb,file)
          file.close()
In [44]:
          books['summary'].iloc[1]
Out[44]: 'book open jason awaken school bu unabl rememb anyth past sit next piper mclean leo valdez call name say girlfriend best friend respect three part class field trip grand canyon arriv classmat dylan turn venti sto
         rm spirit attack trio trip leader coach gleeson hedg ensu fight jason surpris everyon includ one coin turn sword us battl storm spirit coach hedg reveal satyr fight taken captiv flee spirit battl fli chariot arri
         v rescu trio one peopl annabeth upset discov miss boyfriend perci jackson expect annabeth seek perci told vision goddess hera look guy one shoe turn jason shoe destroy fight jason piper leo told demigod taken bac
         k camp half blood meet greek demigod child like leo reveal son hephaestu piper daughter aphrodit jason son zeu though hera tell champion jason later discov full brother zeu demigod daughter thalia grace hunter ar
         temi shortli arriv three given quest rescu hera captur set soon discov enemi work order gaea overthrow god quest encount thalia hunter look perci thalia jason reunit first sinc jason captur age two way aeolu cast
         l jason leo piper becom separ thalia promis meet wolf hous last place thalia seen jason meet nearli apprehend aeolu gaea order trio manag escap thank melli aeolu former assist end san francisco thank result dream
         piper aphrodit land san francisco trio rush mt diablo fight giant enceladu kidnap piper father manag kill giant save piper father rush wolf hous free hera although hero hunter save hera king giant porphyrion rise
         fulli disappear hole earth jason memori start return rememb hero roman counterpart camp half blood somewher near san francisco son jupit zeu roman aspect realiz hera also known juno switch perci jackson roman cam
         p memori life hope two camp would ultim work togeth fight giant defeat goddess gaea'
```

```
In [45]: tfidf_vectorizer
Out[45]: TfidfVectorizer(max_df=0.8, max_features=10000)
In [46]: file = open('tfdifvector.pkl','wb')
    pickle.dump(tfidf_vectorizer,file)
    file.close()
In [47]: wordnet_down = nltk.download('wordnet',download_dir='./')
    wordnet_down
    [nltk_data] Downloading package wordnet to ./...
```

```
Out[47]: True

In [48]: 
nltk.download('stopwords',download_dir='./')

[nltk data] Downloading package stopwords to ./...
```

[nltk_data] Unzipping corpora\stopwords.zip.
Out[48]: True

[nltk data] Unzipping corpora\wordnet.zip.

In []:			
In []:			