



$$\begin{matrix}
 & & 0.04 & & \\
 & & 0.10 & 0.10 & \\
 & & 0.16 & 0.16 & 0.16 & 0.1 \\
 & & 0.17 & 0.17 & 0.17 & 0.17 & 0.17 \\
 & & & & & & 0.332 \\
 & & & & & & 0.668 \\
 & & & & & & 0.25
 \end{matrix}$$

正向传播

$$\bar{i}_{\text{h}pp_1} = \max(i_1, i_2)$$

$$\bar{i}_{\text{h}pp_2} = \max(i_3, i_4)$$

$$\bar{i}_{\text{h}pp_3} = \max(i_5, i_6)$$

$$\bar{i}_{\text{h}p_1} = \max(\text{out}_{pp_1}, \text{out}_{pp_2})$$

$$\bar{i}_{\text{h}p_2} = \max(\text{out}_{pp_2}, \text{out}_{pp_3})$$

$$\bar{i}_{\text{h}o_1} = w_{11} \cdot \text{out}_{p_1} + w_{12} \cdot \text{out}_{p_2} + b_1$$

$$\bar{i}_{\text{h}o_2} = w_{31} \cdot \text{out}_{p_1} + w_{32} \cdot \text{out}_{p_2} + b_2$$

$$\begin{matrix}
 & 0.1 & 0.2 & 0.3 & 0.4 & 0 \\
 & 0.5 & 0.6 & 0.7 & 0.8 & \\
 & \cancel{0.9} & \cancel{0.1} & \cancel{0.2} & \cancel{0.3} & \\
 & 0.04 & 0.10 & 0.16 & 0.17
 \end{matrix}$$

$$\bar{i}_{\text{h}cc_1} = 0 \cdot \text{kk}_{13} + i_1 \cdot \text{kk}_{12} + i_2 \cdot \text{kk}_{11} + b$$

$$\bar{i}_{\text{h}cc_2} = i_1 \cdot \text{kk}_{13} + i_2 \cdot \text{kk}_{11} + i_3 \cdot \text{kk}_{11} + b$$

$$\bar{i}_{\text{h}cc_3} = i_2 \cdot \text{kk}_{13} + i_3 \cdot \text{kk}_{12} + i_4 \cdot \text{kk}_{11} + b$$

$$\bar{i}_{\text{h}cc_4} = i_3 \cdot \text{kk}_{13} + i_4 \cdot \text{kk}_{11} + 0 \cdot \text{kk}_{11} + b$$

反向传播

$$\text{coef}_{01} = \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial h_{01}} = \text{out}_1 - o_1 = 0.668 - 1 = -0.332$$

$$\text{coef}_{02} = \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial h_{02}} = \text{out}_2 - o_2 = 0.332 - 0 = 0.332$$

$$w_1 = w_1 - \alpha \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial w_1} = w_1 - \alpha \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial h_{01}} \cdot \frac{\partial h_{01}}{\partial w_1} = w_1 - \alpha \cdot \text{coef}_{01} \cdot \text{out}_1 \\ = 0.1 - 0.5 * (-0.332) * 0.16 = 0.127$$

$$w_2 = w_2 - \alpha \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial w_2} = w_2 - \alpha \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial h_{01}} \cdot \frac{\partial h_{01}}{\partial w_2} = w_2 - \alpha \cdot \text{coef}_{01} \cdot \text{out}_2 \\ = 0.2 - 0.5 * (-0.332) * 0.17 = 0.228$$

$$w_3 = w_3 - \alpha \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial w_3} = w_3 - \alpha \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial h_{02}} \cdot \frac{\partial h_{02}}{\partial w_3} = w_3 - \alpha \cdot \text{coef}_{02} \cdot \text{out}_1 \\ = -0.1 - 0.5 * 0.332 * 0.16 = -0.127$$

装订线

$$w_4 = w_4 - \alpha \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial w_4} = w_4 - \alpha \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial h_{02}} \cdot \frac{\partial h_{02}}{\partial w_4} = w_4 - \alpha \cdot \text{coef}_{02} \cdot \text{out}_2 \\ = -0.2 - 0.5 * 0.332 * 0.17 = -0.228$$

$$b_1 = b_1 - \alpha \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial b_1} = b_1 - \alpha \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial h_{01}} \cdot \frac{\partial h_{01}}{\partial b_1} = b_1 - \alpha \cdot \text{coef}_{01} \cdot 1 = 0.3 - 0.5 * (-0.332) + 1 = 0.666$$

$$b_2 = b_2 - \alpha \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial b_2} = b_2 - \alpha \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial h_{02}} \cdot \frac{\partial h_{02}}{\partial b_2} = b_2 - \alpha \cdot \text{coef}_{02} \cdot 1 = -0.3 - 0.5 * 0.332 + 1 = -0.466$$

$$\text{coef}_{p1} = \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial \text{out}_p1} = \left(\frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial h_{01}} \cdot \frac{\partial h_{01}}{\partial \text{out}_p1} + \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial h_{02}} \cdot \frac{\partial h_{02}}{\partial \text{out}_p1} \right) \cdot \frac{\partial \text{out}_p1}{\partial \text{out}_p1} = (\text{coef}_{01} \cdot w_1 + \text{coef}_{02} \cdot w_3) \cdot 1 \\ = -0.332 * 0.127 + 0.332 * (-0.127) = -0.084$$

$$\text{coef}_{p2} = \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial \text{out}_p2} = \left(\frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial h_{01}} \cdot \frac{\partial h_{01}}{\partial \text{out}_p2} + \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial h_{02}} \cdot \frac{\partial h_{02}}{\partial \text{out}_p2} \right) \frac{\partial \text{out}_p2}{\partial \text{out}_p2} = (\text{coef}_{01} \cdot w_2 + \text{coef}_{02} \cdot w_4) \cdot 1 \\ = -0.332 * 0.228 + 0.332 * (-0.228) = -0.151$$

$$\text{coef}_{pp1} = \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial \text{out}_{pp1}} = \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial \text{out}_p1} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{out}_p1}{\partial \text{out}_{pp1}} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{out}_{pp1}}{\partial \text{out}_{pp1}} = \text{coef}_{p1} \cdot w_1 \cdot 1 = -0.084 * 0 * 1 = 0$$

$$\text{coef}_{pp2} = \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial \text{out}_{pp2}} = \left(\frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial h_{01}} \cdot \frac{\partial h_{01}}{\partial \text{out}_{pp1}} + \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial h_{02}} \cdot \frac{\partial h_{02}}{\partial \text{out}_{pp1}} \right) \frac{\partial \text{out}_{pp1}}{\partial \text{out}_{pp2}} = (\text{coef}_{p1} \cdot w_{12} + \text{coef}_{p2} \cdot w_{21}) \cdot 1 \\ = (-0.084 * 1 + (-0.151) * 0) \cdot 1 = -0.084$$

$$\text{coef}_{pp3} = \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial \text{out}_{pp3}} = \frac{\partial \bar{E}_m}{\partial \text{out}_p2} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{out}_p2}{\partial \text{out}_{pp3}} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{out}_{pp3}}{\partial \text{out}_{pp3}} = \text{coef}_{p2} \cdot w_{22} \cdot 1 = -0.151 * 1 * 1 = -0.151$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{coef}_{p1} \quad w_{11} \quad w_{12} \quad 0 \\ \text{coef}_{p2} \quad 0 \quad w_{21} \quad w_{22} \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} 0 \\ 0 \end{array} \rightarrow$$

$$\text{coef}_{11} = \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_1} = \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{inpp}_1} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{inpp}_1}{\partial \text{outcc}_1} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{outcc}_1}{\partial \text{incc}_1} = \text{coefpp}_1 \cdot \text{WW}_{11} \cdot 1 = 0 \times 0 \times 1 = 0$$

$$\text{coef}_{12} = \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_2} = \left(\frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{inpp}_1} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{inpp}_1}{\partial \text{outcc}_2} + \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_2} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{inpp}_1}{\partial \text{outcc}_1} \right) \cdot \frac{\partial \text{outcc}_1}{\partial \text{incc}_2} = (\text{coefpp}_1 \cdot \text{WW}_{12} + \text{coefpp}_2 \cdot \text{WW}_{21}) \cdot 1 = (0 \times 1 + (-0.084) \times 0) \cdot 1 = 0$$

$$\text{coef}_{13} = \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_3} = \left(\frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{inpp}_1} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{inpp}_1}{\partial \text{outcc}_3} + \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_3} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{inpp}_1}{\partial \text{outcc}_2} \right) \cdot \frac{\partial \text{outcc}_2}{\partial \text{incc}_3} = (\text{coefpp}_1 \cdot \text{WW}_{13} + \text{coefpp}_2 \cdot \text{WW}_{22}) \cdot 1 = (-0.084 \times 1 + (-0.151) \times 0) \cdot 1 = -0.084$$

$$\text{coef}_{14} = \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_4} = \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{inpp}_2} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{inpp}_2}{\partial \text{outcc}_4} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{outcc}_4}{\partial \text{incc}_4} = \text{coefpp}_2 \cdot \text{WW}_{34} \cdot 1 = -0.151 \times 1 \times 1 = -0.151$$

$$kK_{11} = kK_{11} - \alpha \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial kK_{11}} = kK_{11} - \alpha \left(\frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_1} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{incc}_1}{\partial kK_{11}} + \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_2} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{incc}_2}{\partial kK_{11}} + \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_3} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{incc}_3}{\partial kK_{11}} + \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_4} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{incc}_4}{\partial kK_{11}} \right)$$

$$= kK_{11} - \alpha (\text{coef}_{11} \cdot 1 + \text{coef}_{12} \cdot 1 + \text{coef}_{13} \cdot 1 + \text{coef}_{14} \cdot 0)$$

$$= 0.1 - 0.5 (0 \times 0.2 + 0 \times 0.3 + (-0.084) \times 0.4 + (-0.151) \times 0) = 0.117$$

$$kK_{12} = kK_{12} - \alpha \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial kK_{12}} = kK_{12} - \alpha \left(\frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_1} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{incc}_1}{\partial kK_{12}} + \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_2} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{incc}_2}{\partial kK_{12}} + \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_3} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{incc}_3}{\partial kK_{12}} + \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_4} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{incc}_4}{\partial kK_{12}} \right)$$

$$= kK_{12} - \alpha (\text{coef}_{11} \cdot 1 + \text{coef}_{12} \cdot 1 + \text{coef}_{13} \cdot 1 + \text{coef}_{14} \cdot 0) =$$

$$= 0.2 - 0.5 (0 \times 0.1 + 0 \times 0.1 + (-0.084) \times 0.3 + (-0.151) \times 0.4) = 0.243$$

$$kK_{13} = kK_{13} - \alpha \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial kK_{13}} = kK_{13} - \alpha \left(\frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_1} \frac{\partial \text{incc}_1}{\partial kK_{13}} + \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_2} \frac{\partial \text{incc}_2}{\partial kK_{13}} + \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_3} \frac{\partial \text{incc}_3}{\partial kK_{13}} + \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_4} \frac{\partial \text{incc}_4}{\partial kK_{13}} \right)$$

$$= kK_{13} - \alpha (\text{coef}_{11} \cdot 0 + \text{coef}_{12} \cdot 1 + \text{coef}_{13} \cdot 1 + \text{coef}_{14} \cdot 1)$$

$$= 0.3 - 0.5 (0 \times 0 + 0 \times 0.1 + (-0.084) \times 0.2 + (-0.151) \times 0.3) = 0.331$$

$$b = b - \alpha \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial b} = b - \alpha \left(\frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_1} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{incc}_1}{\partial b} + \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_2} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{incc}_2}{\partial b} + \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_3} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{incc}_3}{\partial b} + \frac{\partial E_{11}}{\partial \text{incc}_4} \cdot \frac{\partial \text{incc}_4}{\partial b} \right)$$

$$= b - \alpha (\text{coef}_{11} \cdot 1 + \text{coef}_{12} \cdot 1 + \text{coef}_{13} \cdot 1 + \text{coef}_{14} \cdot 0)$$

$$= 0 - 0.5 (0 \times 0 + 0 \times 1 + (-0.084) \times 1 + (-0.151) \times 0) = 0.118$$