

# CEG 3156: Computer Systems Design (Winter 2024)

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## Possible Solutions to Quiz #3: Memory Hierarchy

April 1, 2024

### Instructions

This quiz will last 35 minutes. **Please complete the below question**, and answer to the best of your ability. State any assumptions and acronyms that are utilized in the quiz, and do not forget to submit your answer on Brightspace.

### Question I

Design a direct-mapped cache with 128 KB that uses 32-bits and 16 bytes per block. Calculate:

- How many bits are used for the byte offset?
- How many bits are used for the index field?
- How many bits are used for the tag field?
- 16 bytes per blocks  $16 = 2^4$ , 4 bits to indicate the byte offset
- 128 KB cache or  $128 \times 1024$  bytes =  $2^7 \times 2^{10}$ ,  $2^{17}$ . Direct-mapped cache means 1 block per index.  $2^{17} / 2^4$  bytes/block =  $2^{13}$ , hence 13 bits for the index field
- 32 total bits for an address,  $32 - 13$  index bits - 4 offset bits = 15 bits for the tag field