

$$\underbrace{(1.2, -1.5)}_{x_0, f_0}, \underbrace{(1.4, 0)}_{x_1, f_1}, \underbrace{(1.6, 0.5)}_{x_2, f_2}$$


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$$y'' + 2y = 0 \quad \xrightarrow[\text{char.}]{\text{Eq.}} \lambda^2 + 2 = 0$$

$$y_h = C_1 \cos(\sqrt{2}x) + C_2 \sin(\sqrt{2}x)$$


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$$\lambda^2 + 2 = 0 = \lambda^2 - (i\sqrt{2})^2 = 0$$

$$\lambda_1 = i\sqrt{2}, \lambda_2 = -i\sqrt{2}$$

$$\alpha = 0, \beta = \sqrt{2}$$

$$y'' + 4y = 0 \quad \Rightarrow$$

$$\lambda^2 + 4 = 0$$

$$(\lambda - 2i)(\lambda + 2i) = 0 \quad \cdot \quad \underline{\underline{\alpha = 0, \beta = 2}}$$

$$y_h = C_1 \cos(2x) + C_2 \sin(2x)$$


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$$1. \quad M_y - N_x = f(x) N \Leftrightarrow \frac{\mu'}{\mu} = f(x) = \frac{M_y - N_x}{N}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu = e^{\int f(x) dx} = \mu(x)$$

$$2. \quad M_y - N_x = g(y) M \Leftrightarrow \frac{\mu'}{\mu} = -g(y) = -\left(\frac{M_y - N_x}{M}\right)$$

$$\Rightarrow \mu = e^{-\int g(y) dy}$$

$$M^* dx + N^* dy = 0$$

$$\text{on } M^* = \mu M \text{ et } N^* = \mu N.$$

$$M_y^* = N_x^* ??$$

Pour  $P$ , intègre  $M^*$  ou  $N^*$ .

$$xy' = y + x \sec(y/x)$$

$$y = x \arcsin(\ln|x| + C)$$

$$\underbrace{(y + x \sec(y/x))}_M dx - \underbrace{x dy}_N = 0$$

$$M(\lambda x, \lambda y) = \lambda y + \lambda x \sec\left(\frac{\lambda y}{\lambda x}\right) = \lambda M.$$

$$x = uy \quad \text{or} \quad y = \underline{u} x \Rightarrow dy = u dx + x du$$

$$(ux + x \sec(u x/x)) dx - x(u dx + x du) = 0$$

$$x \sec u dx - x^2 du = 0 \Leftrightarrow x \sec u dx = x^2 du$$

$$\Leftrightarrow \cos u du = \frac{1}{x} dx \Rightarrow \sin u = \ln|x| + C \Rightarrow \underline{\underline{u = \arcsin(\ln|x| + C)}}_{y/x}$$