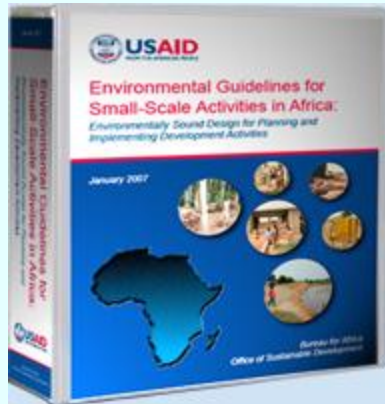




USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

Using the *Small-Scale Guidelines*

The *Small-Scale Guidelines*



Available at
www.encapafrika.org

Sector coverage:



Agriculture & Irrigation

CBNRM

Construction

Ecotourism

*Energy Sources for
Development*

Fisheries and Aquaculture

*Forest Management,
Plantations & Agroforestry*

Healthcare Waste

Housing

*Humanitarian Response &
Disaster Assistance*

Livestock

*Micro & Small Enterprises
(multiple sectors)*

Pest Management: IPM

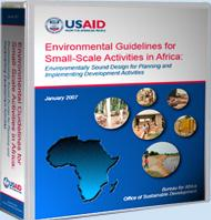
*Pest Management:
Safer Pesticide Use*

Rural Roads

*Small Health Facilities
(in draft)*

Schools (in draft)

*Water Supply and
Sanitation*



Organization

Chapter outline

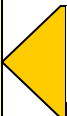
Brief description of the sector

Potential environmental impacts of development programs in the sector and their causes

Guidelines for sector program design

Environmental mitigation and monitoring

Annotated resources and references

 **Key source of information for identifying potential env impacts. (In design phase, prior to a field visit, etc.)**

 **In table format—designed for easy use**

 **Link to extended resources via on-line bibliographies**



Not a design manual. Focused specifically on ESDM.

Experience in the technical aspects of project design is assumed.

ESDM & Health Facilities

(some key issues from the *Small-Scale Guidelines*)

- ❖ **Goal:**
Improve public health
- ❖ **Risk:**
Endanger the health of patients and the community with **poor facilities design & improper waste management**

Some clinic wastes requiring management

Sharps (used needles, scalpels, broken)	Excrement (Urine & faeces)
Patho wa (tissues blood & l	r
Some c	
Site la waste pits close to wells	One unconnected kitchen near latrines

Key issue:
environmental contamination that poses health risks to patients, staff and the community.