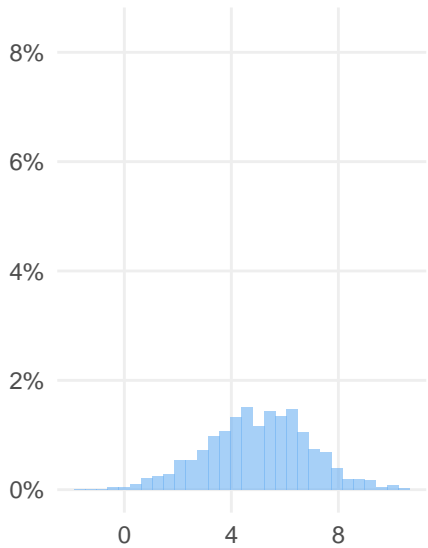


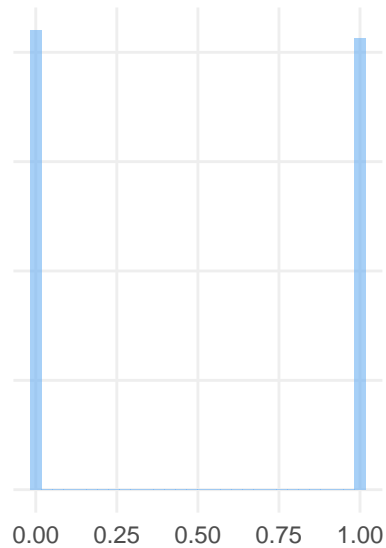
`rnorm(N, mean = 5, sd = 2)`



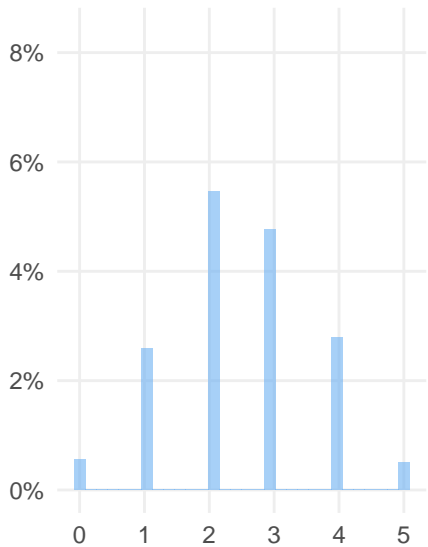
`runif(N, min = 0, max = 5)`



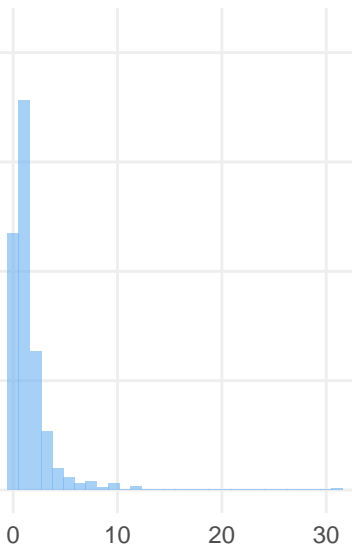
`rbinom(N, size = 1, prob = 0.5)`



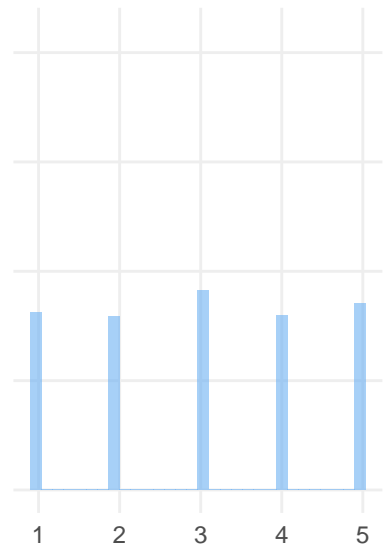
`rbinom(N, size = 5, prob = 0.5)`



`rlnorm(N, meanlog = 0, sdlog = 1)`



`sample(c(1, 2, 3, 4, 5), N, replace = TRUE)`



Characteristics of units