

Measurement procedure

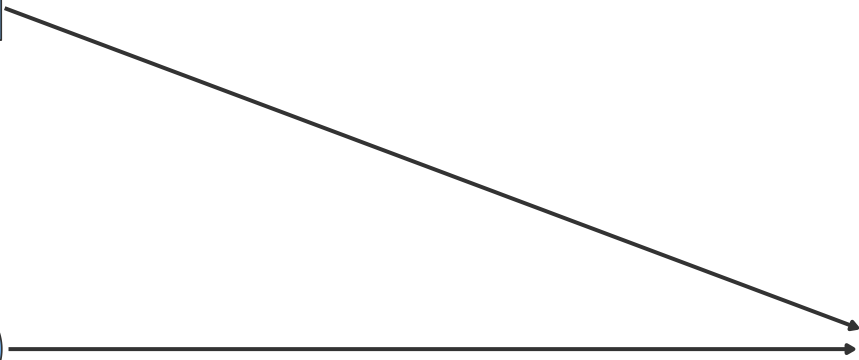
Unknown heterogeneity



U



Y



Random assignment

Outcome