

**You Are  
Measuring  
Productivity  
Wrong**



**You Are  
Measuring  
Productivity...**

**(Wrong)**

**Less Wrong**




**@Dedac**  
**Richard Goforth**

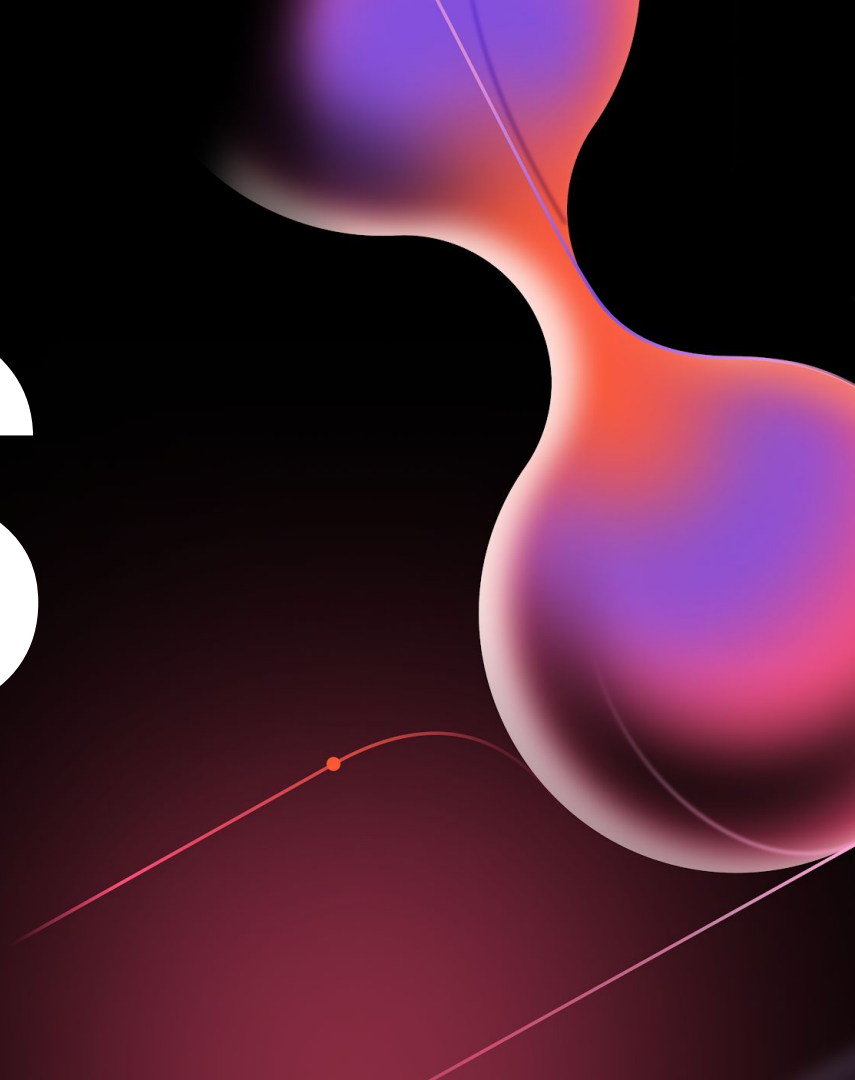
**Purveyor of Improved  
Developer Experiences**  
**GitHub**



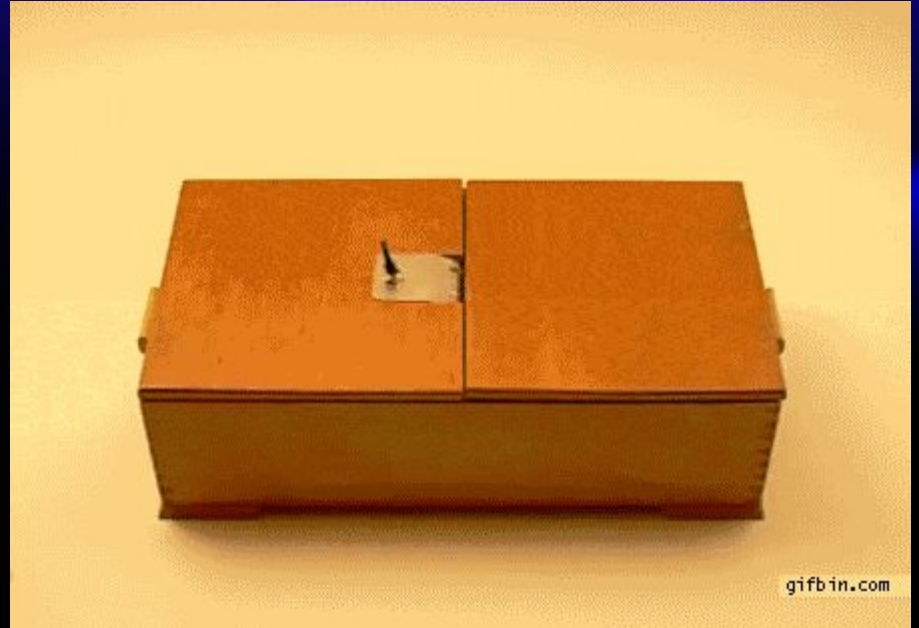
# Why?

**Copilots and AI**  
**COVID - Remote Work**  
**DevOps**  
**Changing the Process**





# Define Productivity



gifbin.com

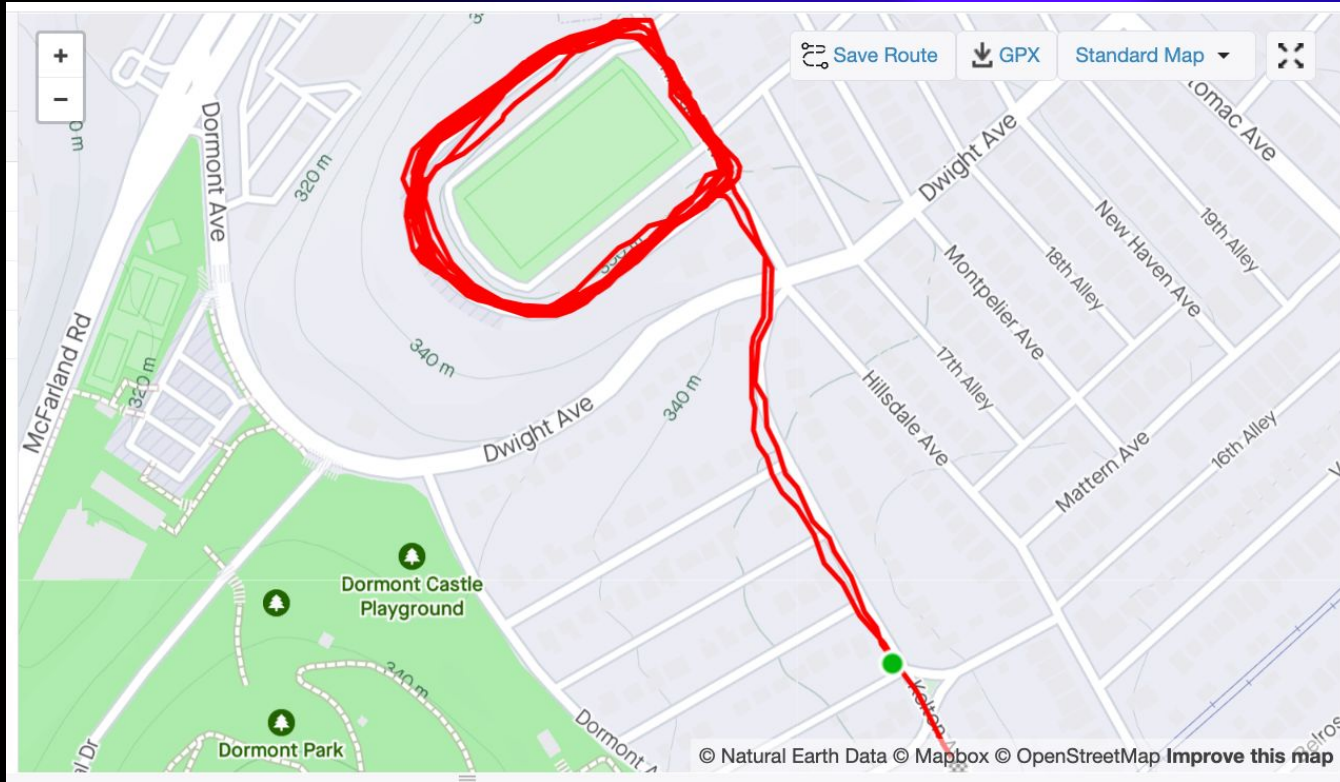
# Productivity Effectiveness





**Productivity  
is not a  
fixed  
concept**





# Long Term vs Short Term Productivity



“

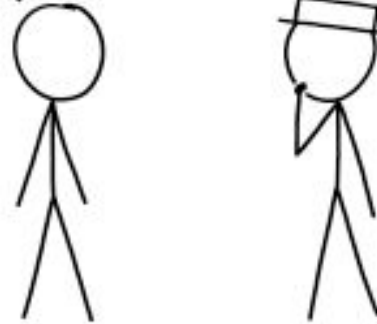
**Measuring performance in software is hard**  
**... the inventory is invisible**  
**... we break down work relatively arbitrarily**  
**... design and delivery happens simultaneously**  
**... we change and evolve our design based on**  
**what we learn by trying to implement it.**

Nicole Forsgren  
Accelerate

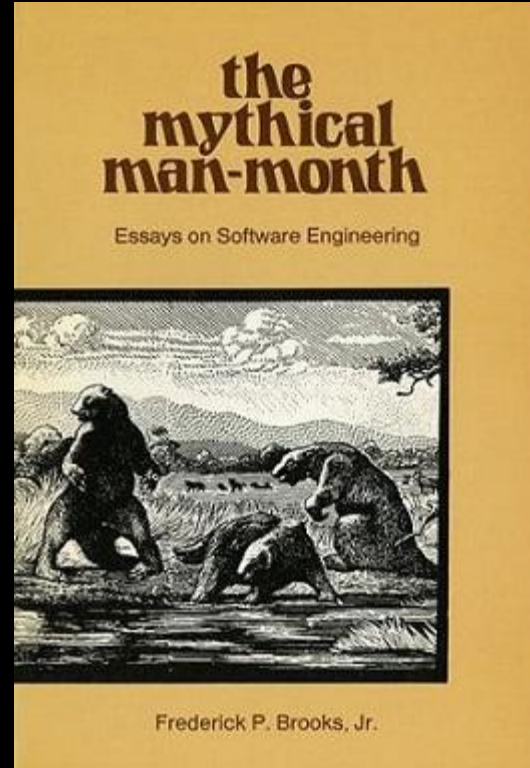
# Metrics

WHEN A METRIC BECOMES A TARGET,  
IT CEASES TO BE A GOOD METRIC.

SOUNDS BAD. LET'S OFFER  
A BONUS TO ANYONE WHO  
IDENTIFIES A METRIC THAT  
HAS BECOME A TARGET.



# The Myth that never died



# Communication Math

$$\text{People} * (\text{People} - 1) / 2$$

2 People = 1 channel

7 People = 21 channels

12 People = 66 channels

46 People > 1000 channels

“

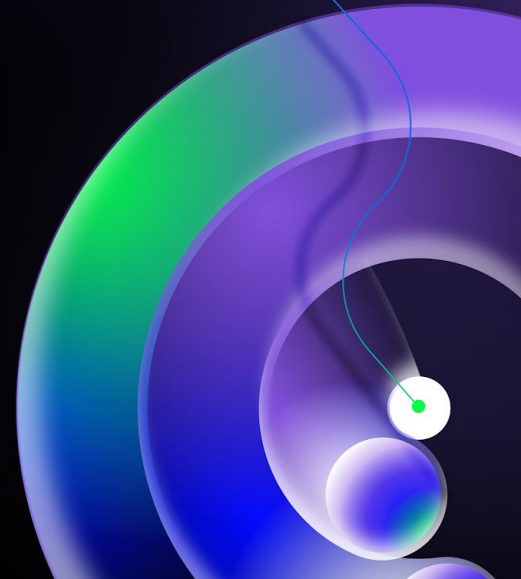
**How does a large software project get to  
be one year late?**

**One day at a time!**

Fred Brooks  
The Mythical Man-Month



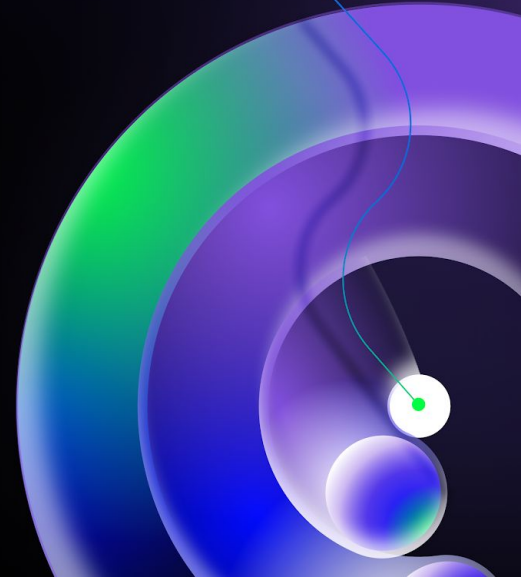
**Goals:  
measure something  
useful for a change**



**Are you measuring  
the health of the  
process as well as  
the health of the  
output?**

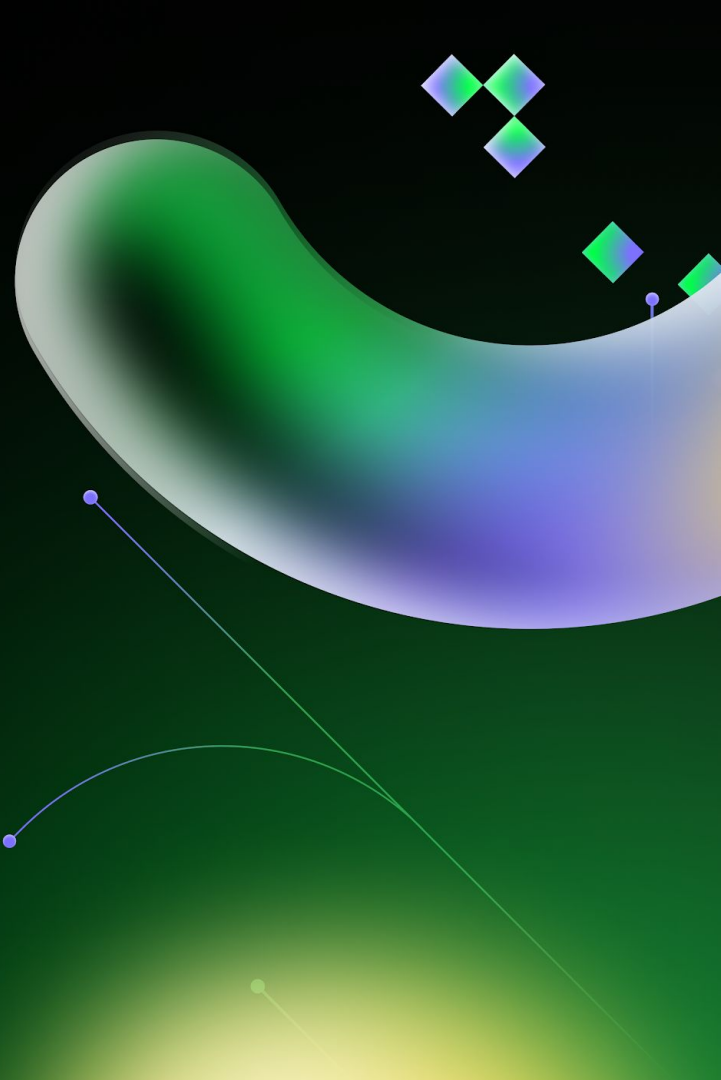


# Some Frameworks



# DORA

- 🌀 Deployment frequency
- 🕒 Lead time for changes
- 🔥 Change failure rate
- 🔧 Time to restore service



# **SPACE: A framework for understanding developer productivity**

**S**

Satisfaction and well-being

**P**

Performance

**A**

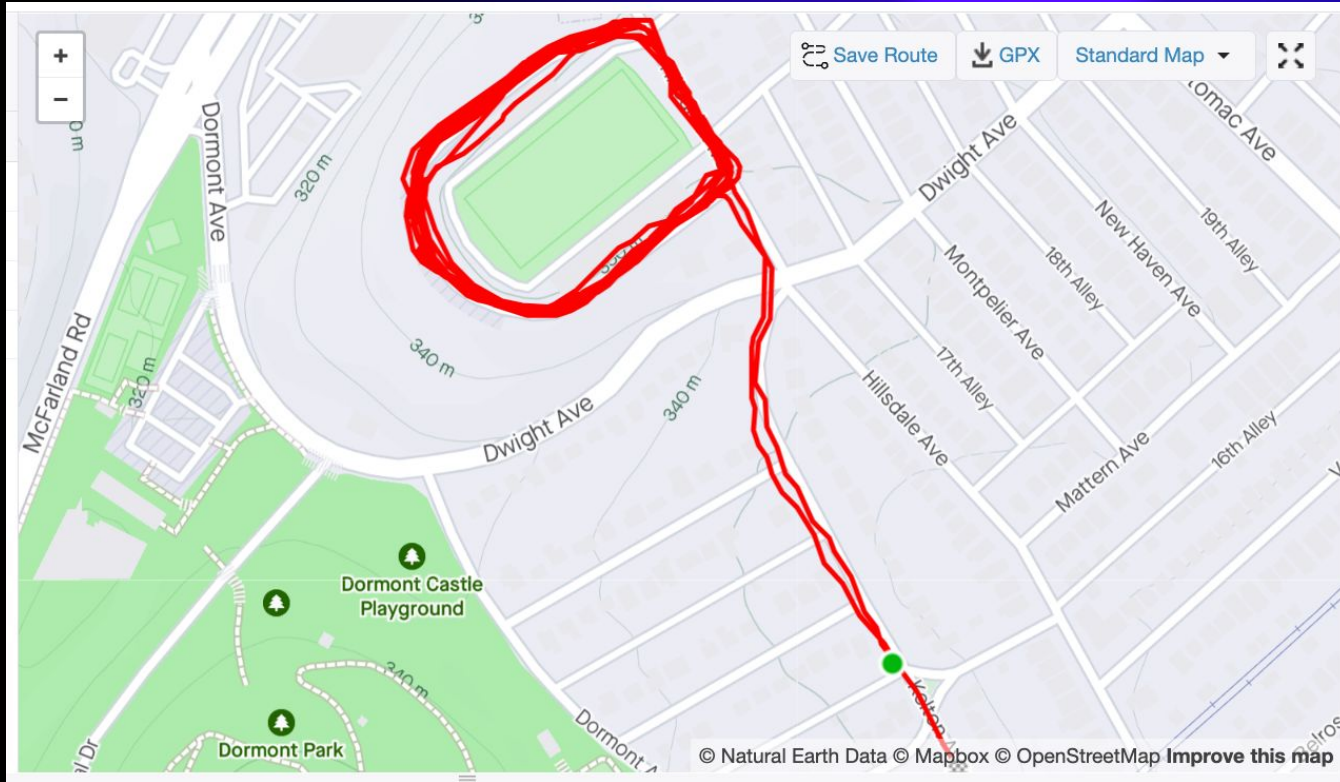
Activity

**C**

Communication and collaboration

**E**

Efficiency and flow





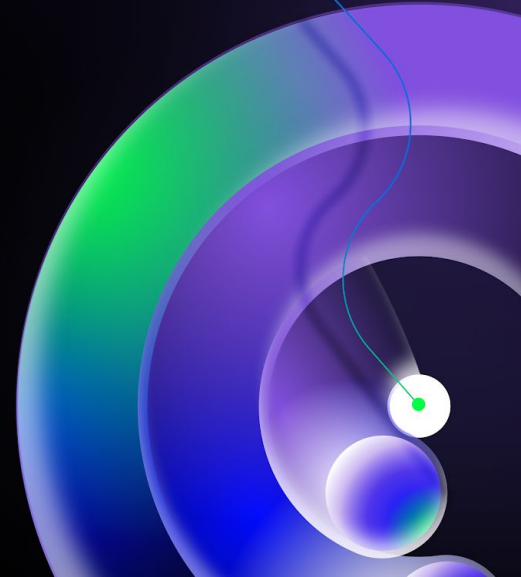
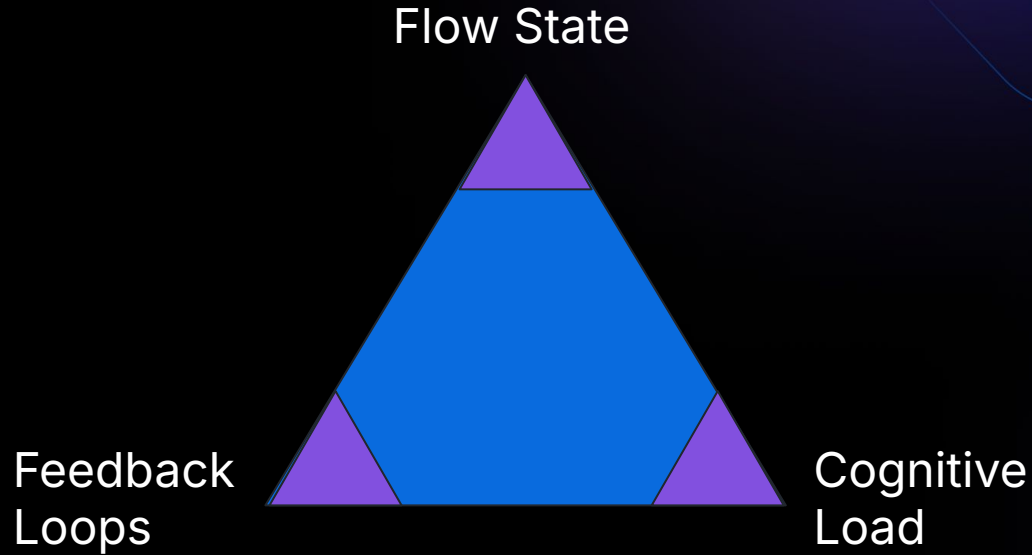
# SPACE framework in action

Level	Satisfaction & Well-being How fulfilled, happy, and healthy one it	Performance An outcome of a process	Activity The count of actions or outputs	Communication & collaboration How people talk and work together	Efficiency & flow Doing work with minimal delays or interruptions
<b>Individual</b> One person	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Developer satisfaction</li> <li>Retention*</li> <li>Satisfaction with code reviews assigned</li> <li>Perception of code reviews</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Code review velocity</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Number of code reviews completed</li> <li>Coding time</li> <li># commits</li> <li>Lines of code*</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Code review score (quality or thoughtfulness)</li> <li>PR merge times</li> <li>Quality of meetings*</li> <li>Knowledge sharing, discoverability (quality of doc)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Code review timing</li> <li>Productivity perception</li> <li>Lack of interruptions</li> </ul>
<b>Team or group</b> People that work together	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Developer satisfaction</li> <li>Retention*</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Code review velocity</li> <li>Story points shipped*</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li># story points completed*</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>PR merge times</li> <li>Quality of meetings*</li> <li>Knowledge sharing, discoverability (quality of doc)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Code review timing</li> <li>Handoffs</li> </ul>
<b>System</b> End-to-end work through a system (like a development pipeline)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Satisfaction with engineering system (e.g., CI/CD pipeline)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Code review velocity</li> <li>Code review (acceptance rate)</li> <li>Customer satisfaction</li> <li>Reliability (uptime)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Frequency of deployments</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Knowledge sharing, discoverability (quality of documentation)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Code review timing</li> <li>Velocity/flow through the system</li> </ul>

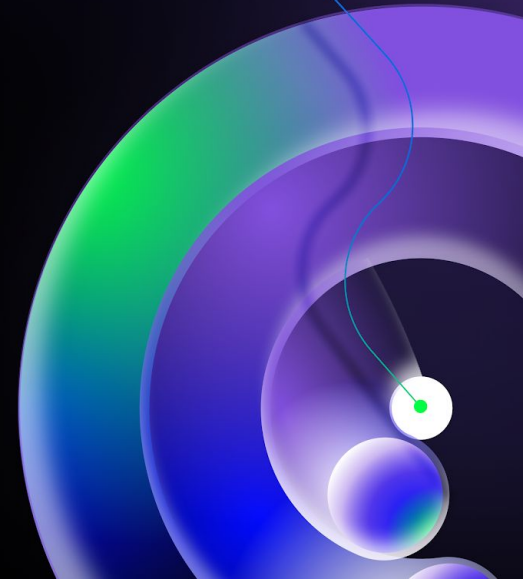
\* Use these metrics with (even more) caution – they can proxy more things.



# DevEx Framework



	FEEDBACK LOOPS	COGNITIVE LOAD	FLOW STATE
<b>PERCEPTIONS</b> <i>Human attitudes and opinions</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Satisfaction with automated test speed and output</li> <li>• Satisfaction with time it takes to validate a local change</li> <li>• Satisfaction with time it takes to deploy a change to production</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Perceived complexity of codebase</li> <li>• Ease of debugging production systems</li> <li>• Ease of understanding documentation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Perceived ability to focus and avoid interruptions</li> <li>• Satisfaction with clarity of task or project goals</li> <li>• Perceived disruptiveness of being on-call</li> </ul>
<b>WORKFLOWS</b> <i>System and process behaviors</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Time it takes to generate CI results</li> <li>• Code review turnaround time</li> <li>• Deployment lead time (time it takes to get a change released to production)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Time it takes to get answers to technical questions</li> <li>• Manual steps required to deploy a change</li> <li>• Frequency of documentation improvements</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Number of blocks of time without meetings or interruptions</li> <li>• Frequency of unplanned tasks or requests</li> <li>• Frequency of incidents requiring team attention</li> </ul>
<b>KPIS</b> <i>North star metrics</i>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Overall perceived ease of delivering software</li> <li>• Employee engagement or satisfaction</li> <li>• Perceived productivity</li> </ul>		



# Gather Your Data



## Survey

Have someone that knows tell you



## System

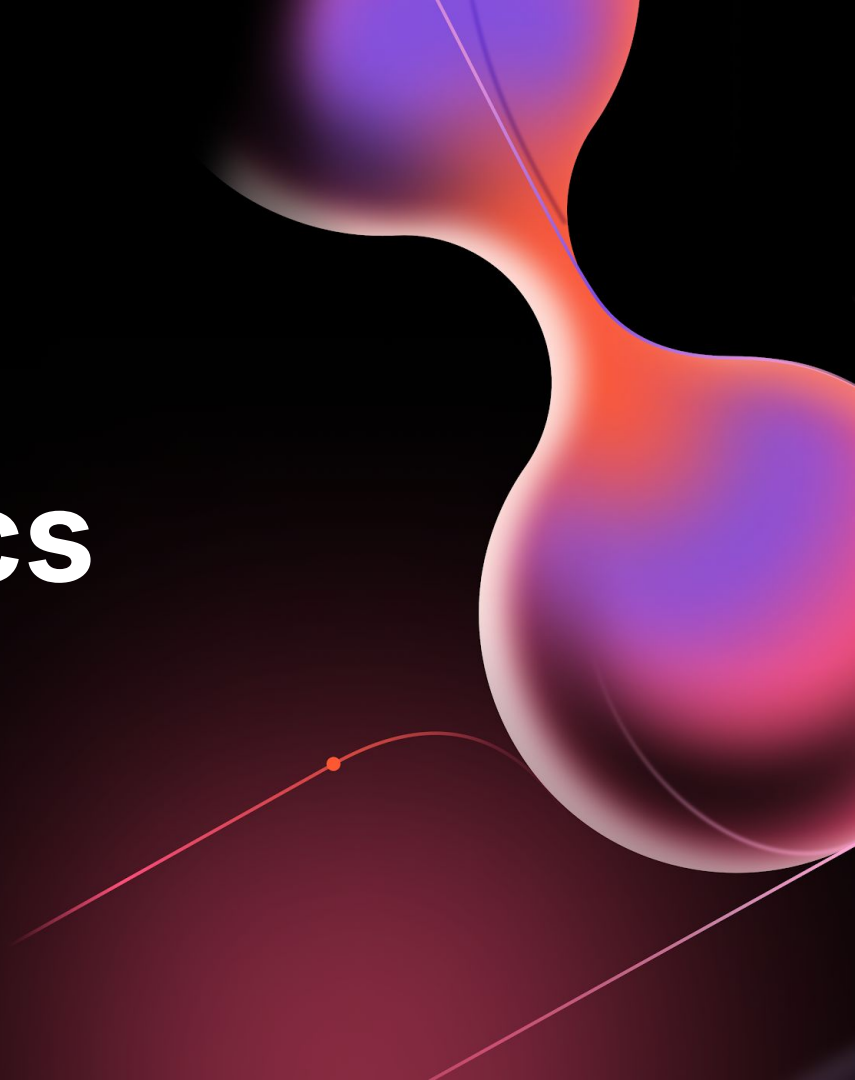
Write some code to tell you

**Just a Moment of  
Your Time...**

# Perception vs Reality



# Practical Metrics



# Survey Data

## Satisfaction

What does it mean to enjoy  
my work?

## Efficiency / Friction

We can perceive efficiency  
where we can't measure the  
system well

## Performance

Is my output valuable?

## Communication

How does my team  
communication work?

# System Data

## Velocity (activity)

How much of our estimate  
are we completing

## Defect rate

Did the changes break  
things?

## Cycle Time

Various Subsets of Cycle  
Time can find bottlenecks

## Code Stats

Cyclomatic complexity,  
method lengths, etc



# Using Metrics Wrong



## Velocity

This number keeps going up,  
we must be doing more?

Local metric, Late by a year  
one day at a time



## Documentation Created

Variable quality, changing  
needs, who is the owner and  
the Audience?



## Build Failure Rate

How often do you build, other  
factors can play a big role,  
especially across teams



## Test Coverage

Time spent on covering  
low-value code is time not  
building something useful

# What Now?

## Developer

Look at the metrics you are using or not using and consider the value

## Team Lead

What metrics make the most sense for your team?

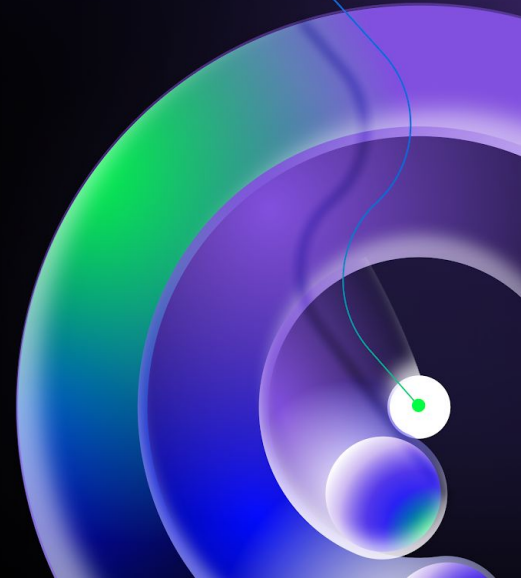
## Dev Director

Categorize metrics and regularly evaluate what you are measuring

## C-Level

Rethink your ideas of software productivity and what you can expect from your teams

**Measure Something  
Useful for a Change**



**Find Metrics**  
**Change Metrics**  
**Use Counter-Metrics**



# Some References

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