\catcode ——类别码的切换

- 语法：

  \catcode⟨*字符编码*⟩=⟨*类别码*⟩　*%　"="可以忽略*

- 例子：

```
\catcode`\"=\active
%          0=\           7=#          3=}          2={
\catcode`00 \catcode`76 \catcode`32 \catcode`21
% \def"#1"{\textbf{#1}}
  0def"71"20textbf27133
  This is an "important" word.
```

  ⇒ This is an **important** word.