

```
"HeLo PyThOn".capitalize()
'Helo python'
```

```
"HeLo PyThOn".casefold()
'helo python'
```

```
"hello".center(11, '-')
'---hello---
```

```
"hello python".count('o')
2
```

```
"James".encode()  
b'J\xc3\xa5mes'
```

```
"HeLo PyThOn".endswith('\n')
True
```

```
"h\te\ty\ta".expandtabs(2)
'h e y a'
"h\te\ty\ta".expandtabs(3)
'h e y a'
```

```
"hello python".find('o')
```

```
"{0}, {1}".format("hi", "there")
'hi, there'
```

```
"hello python".index('o')
4
```

isalnum():- *Returns True if all characters in the string are alphanumeric*

"2hello1".isalnum()

True

isalpha():- *Returns True if all characters in the string are in the alphabet*

"hellopython".isalpha()

True

isdecimal():- *Returns True if all characters in the string are decimals*

"1234".isdecimal()

True

isdigit():- *Returns True if all characters in the string are digits*

"1234".isdigit()

True

isidentifier():- *Returns True if the string is an identifier*

"hi".isidentifier()

True

"2hi".isidentifier()

False

islower():- *Returns True if all characters in the string are lower case*

"hello".islower()

True

isnumeric():- *Returns True if all characters in the string are numeric*

"12311".isnumeric()

True

isprintable():- *Returns True if all characters in the string are printable*

"\w".isprintable()

True

"\n".isprintable()

False

isspace():- *Returns True if all characters in the string are whitespaces*

" ".isspace()

True

" \n".isspace()

True

istitle():- *Returns True if the string follows the rules of a title*

"Hello".istitle()

True

isupper():- *Returns True if all characters in the string are upper case*

"HELLO".isupper()

True

join():- *Joins the elements of an iterable to the end of the string*

"-".join('hello')

'h-e-l-l-o'

ljust():- *Returns a left justified version of the string*

"hello".ljust(10)

'hello '

lower():- *Converts a string into lower case*

"HELLO".lower()

'hello'

lstrip():- *Returns a left trim version of the string*

" hello".lstrip()

'hello'

maketrans():- *Returns a translation table to be used in translations*

str.maketrans('aeiou', '12345')

{97: 49, 111: 52, 117: 53, 101: 50, 105: 51}

partition():- *Returns a tuple where the string is parted into three parts*

"hello there python".partition('there')

('hello ', 'there', ' python')

replace():- *Returns a string where a specified value is replaced with a specified value*

"helpo".replace('p', 'l')

'hello'

rfind():- *Searches the string for a specified value and returns the last position of where it was found*

"hello there learner".rfind('e')

17

rindex():- *Searches the string for a specified value and returns the last position of where it was found*

```
"hello there learner".rindex('e')
```

```
17
```

rjust():- *Returns a right justified version of the string*

```
"hello".rjust(10)
```

```
'    hello'
```

rpartition():- *Returns a tuple where the string is parted into three parts*

```
"hello there hello here".rpartition("hello")
```

```
('hello there ', 'hello', ' here')
```

rstrip():- *Returns a right trim version of the string*

```
"  hello  ".rstrip()
```

```
'  hello'
```

split():- *Splits the string at the specified separator, and returns a list*

```
"hi there hi".split()
```

```
['hi', 'there', 'hi']
```

splitlines():- *Splits the string at line breaks and returns a list*

```
"hi\n there hi".splitlines()
```

```
['hi', ' there hi']
```

startswith():- *Returns true if the string starts with the specified value*

```
"hi".startswith("h")
```

```
True
```

strip():- *Returns a trimmed version of the string*

```
"  hi  ".strip()
```

```
'hi'
```

swapcase():- *Swaps cases, lower case becomes upper case and vice versa*

```
"HeLo PyThOn".swapcase()
```

```
'hElO pYtHoN'
```

title():- *Converts the first character of each word to upper case*

```
"HeLo PyThOn".title()
```

```
'Helo Python'
```

translate():- *Returns a translated string*

```
"Ha He Hi Ho Hu".translate(str.maketrans('aeiou', '12345'))  
'H1 H2 H3 H4 H5'
```

upper():- *Converts a string into upper case*

```
"HeLo PyThOn".upper()  
'HELO PYTHON'
```

zfill():- *Fills the string with a specified number of 0 values at the beginning*

```
"10".zfill(5)  
'00010'
```