Data Visualization of Student Marks Over Terms $Dorcas\ K$

clearing the directory and loading all needed packages

```
#clearing everything
rm(list=ls())

library(dplyr)
library(ggplot2)
library(gganimate)
library(RColorBrewer)
library(png)
library(gifski)
library(knitr)
library(animation)
```

Loading the data(in long format)

```
\# data < -read\_excel("C: \Users \Dorcas \Documents \CcHUB \ Education \relearn \Raw \Data \long data.xlsx")
data<-read.csv("C:\\Users\\Dorcas\\Documents\\CcHUB Education\\relearn\\Raw Data\\long.csv")
data$term<-as.integer(data$term)</pre>
str(data)
## 'data.frame':
                    318 obs. of 8 variables:
## $ X
                    : int 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 ...
## $ subject
                    : Factor w/ 106 levels "per1", "per10",...: 1 19 30 41 52 63 74 85 96 2 ...
## $ term
                   : int 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
                    : int 49 48 41 41 40 39 38 35 32 31 ...
## $ marks
                    : Factor w/ 2 levels "control", "treatment": 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
## $ group
                    : Factor w/ 3 levels "jigawa", "kano", ...: 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 ...
## $ city
                    : Factor w/ 2 levels "chemistry", "physics": 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
## $ subject_taught: int 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 ...
```

generating colors

```
n=21 #no specific reason for choosing 21. it is purely ramdom. This is the number of palettes you would colors_pal<-brewer.pal.info[brewer.pal.info$category=='qual',] #choosing the type of color pallete (nam col_vector = unlist(mapply(brewer.pal, colors_pal$maxcolors, rownames(colors_pal))) #creatingthe colors
```

Checking for missing values

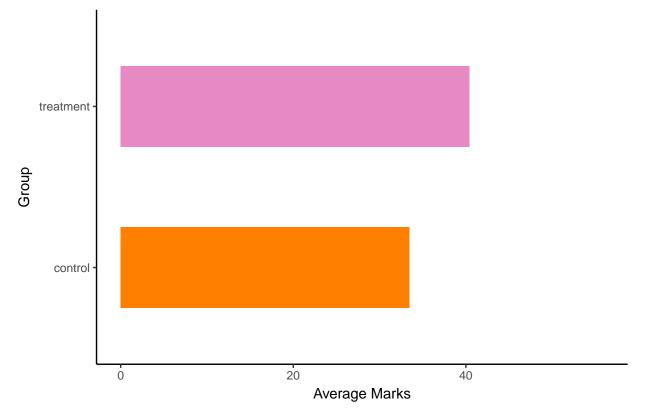
```
sapply(data, function(x) sum(is.na(x)))
##
                 Х
                           subject
                                              term
                                                             marks
                                                                              group
##
                 0
##
             city
                          modules subject_taught
##
                 0
                                 0
                                                 0
```

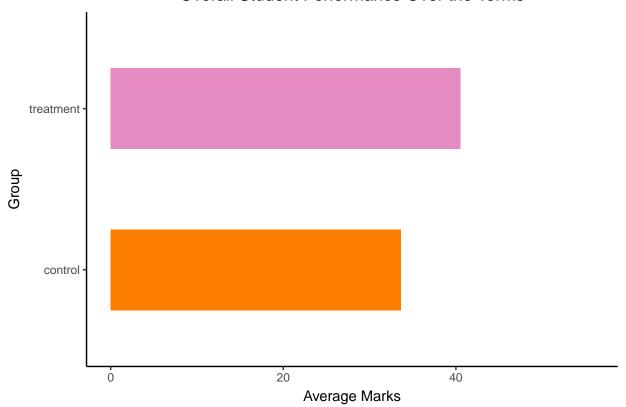
calculating average marks for each term first overall, then for each treatment and each subject

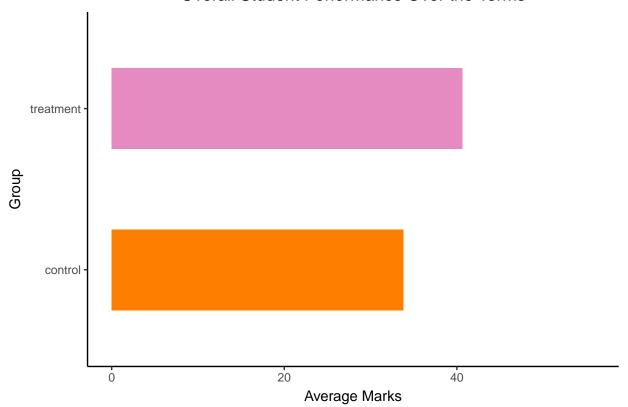
```
average_marks_overall<-data %>% group_by(term) %>% summarise(Performance = mean(marks, na.rm = T)) %>% average_marks_group<-data %>% group_by(term, group) %>% summarise(Performance = mean(marks, na.rm = T)) average_marks_control<-data %>% subset(group=="control") %>% group_by(term, group) %>% summarise(Performance = mean(marks, na.rm = T)) average_marks_treatment<-data %>% subset(group=="treatment") %>% group_by(term, group) %>% summarise(Performance = mean(marks, na.rm average_marks_by_subject<-data %>% group_by(term, modules) %>% summarise(Performance = mean(marks, na.rm average_marks_by_subject<-data %>% group_by(term, modules) %>% summarise(Performance = mean(marks, na.rm average_marks_by_subject<-data %>% group_by(term, modules) %>% summarise(Performance = mean(marks, na.rm average_marks_by_subject<-data %>% group_by(term, modules) %>% summarise(Performance = mean(marks, na.rm average_marks_by_subject<-data %>% group_by(term, modules) %>% summarise(Performance = mean(marks, na.rm average_marks_by_subject<-data %>% group_by(term, modules) %>% summarise(Performance = mean(marks, na.rm average_marks_by_subject<-data %>% group_by(term, modules) %>% summarise(Performance = mean(marks, na.rm average_marks_by_subject<-data %>% group_by(term, modules) %>% summarise(Performance = mean(marks, na.rm average_marks_by_subject<-data %>% group_by(term, modules) %>% summarise(Performance = mean(marks, na.rm average_marks_by_subject<-data %>% group_by(term, modules) %>% summarise(Performance = mean(marks, na.rm average_marks_by_subject<-data %>% group_by(term, modules) %>% summarise(Performance = mean(marks, na.rm average_marks_by_subject<-data %>% group_by(term, modules) %>% summarise(Performance = mean(marks, na.rm average_marks_by_subject<-data %>% subject<-data %>% subjec
```

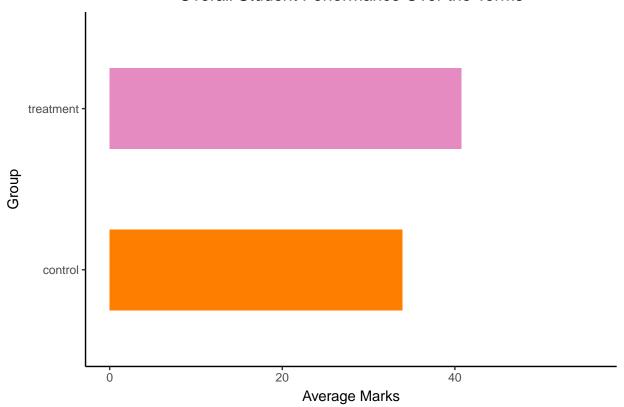
Plotting term-wise performance for treatment

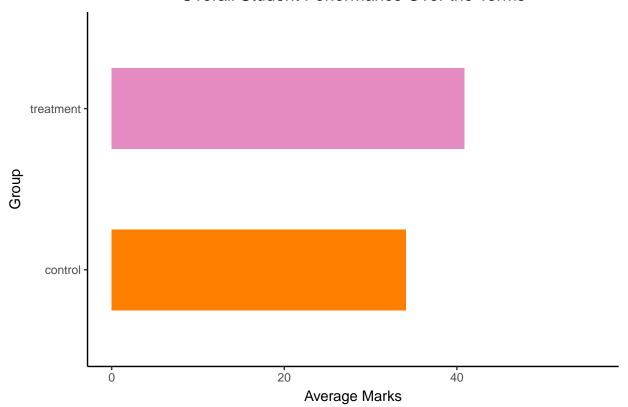
```
#treatment_plot
ggplot(average_marks_group, aes(group,Performance,fill = group)) +
    geom_bar(stat = "identity", width = 0.5) + theme_classic() + coord_flip() +
    labs(title = 'Term: {frame_time}', x = 'Group', y = 'Average Marks') + transition_time(term) +
    ggtitle("Overall Student Performance Over the Terms") +
    theme(legend.position = "none", plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5)) +
    scale_fill_manual(values = sample(col_vector, n))
```

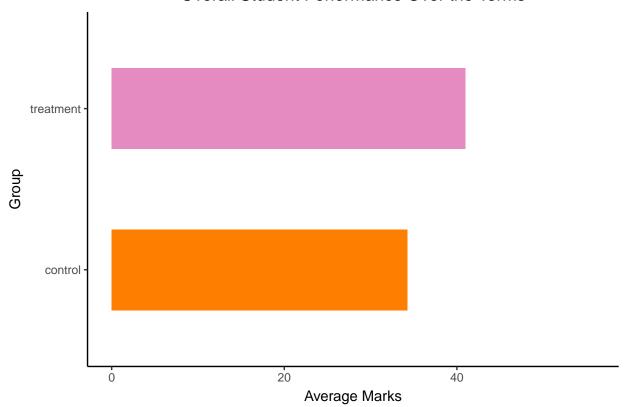


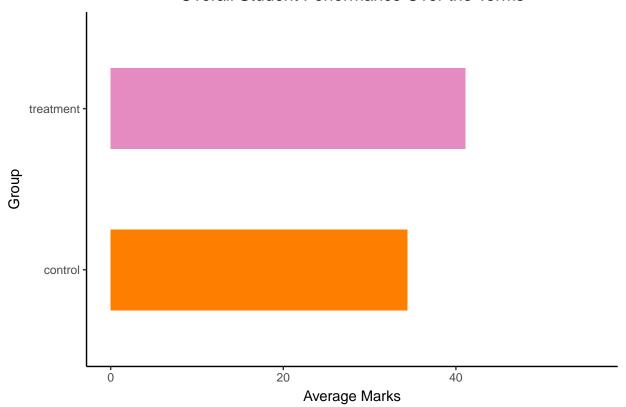


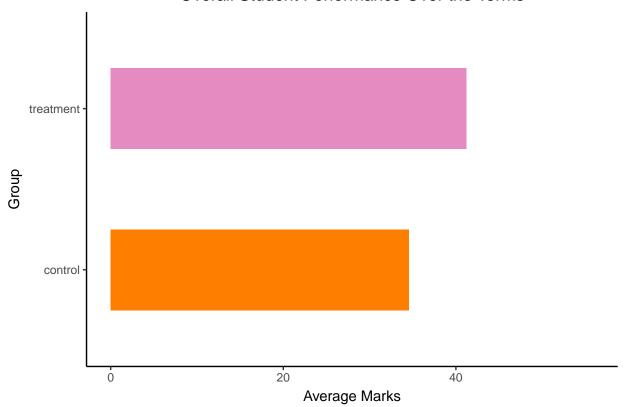


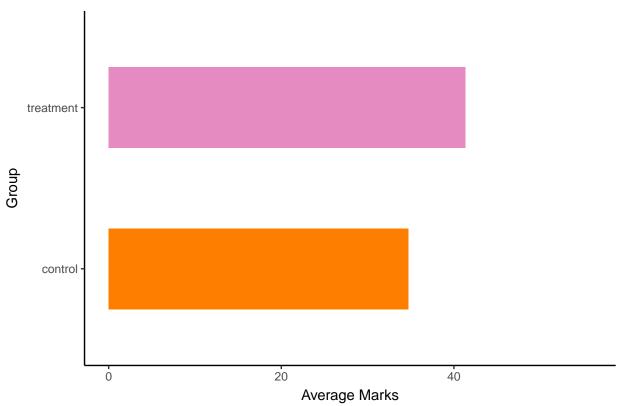




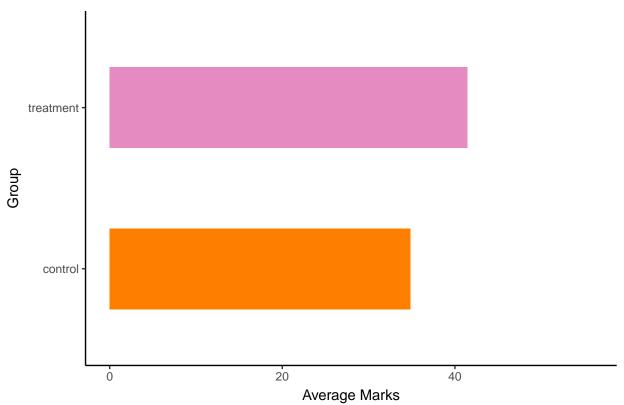




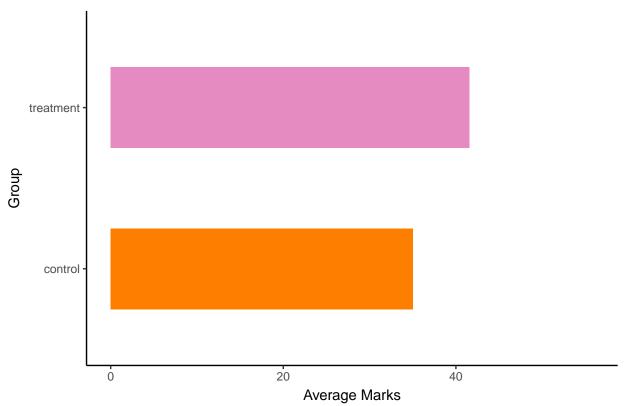




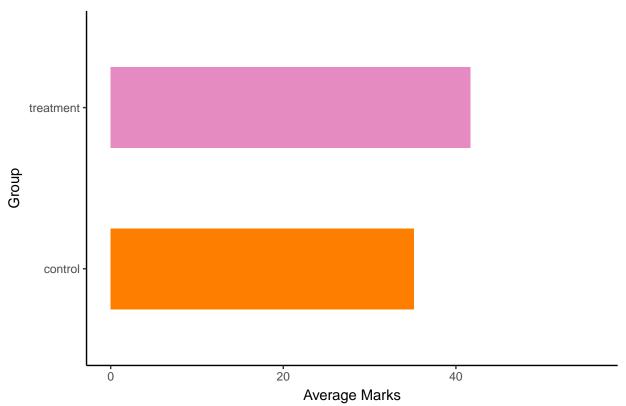




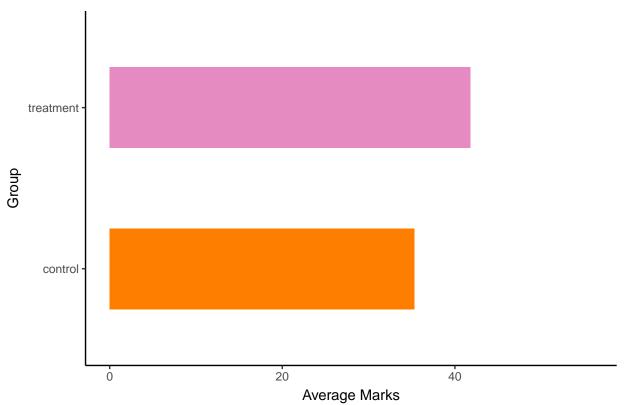




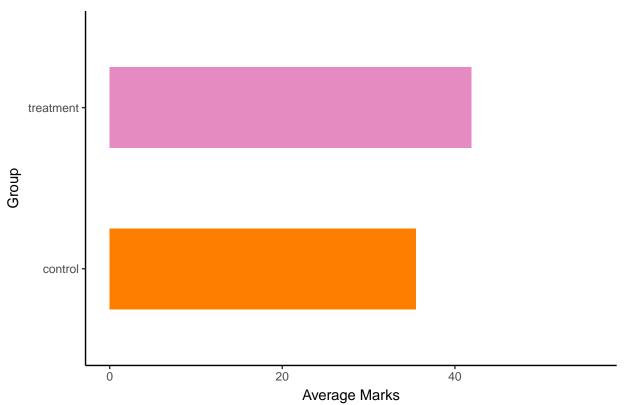




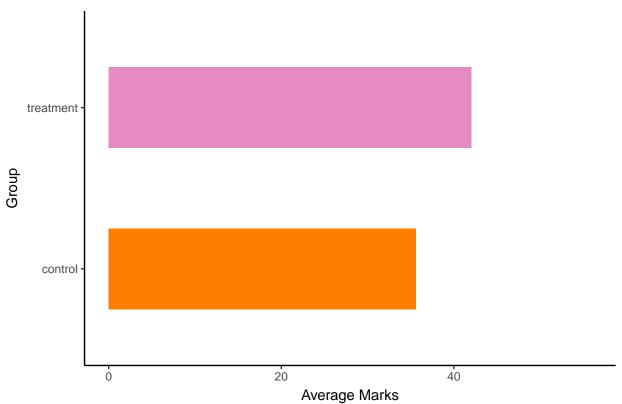


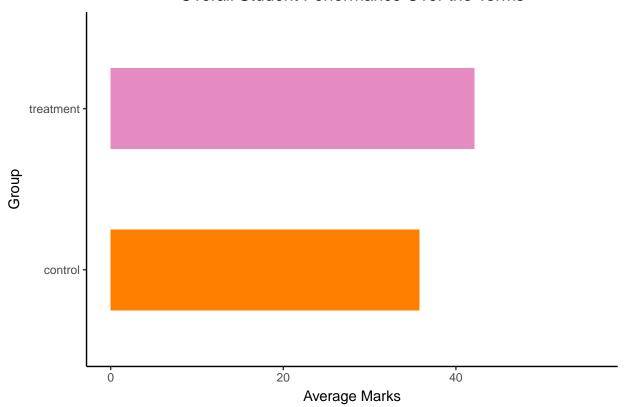




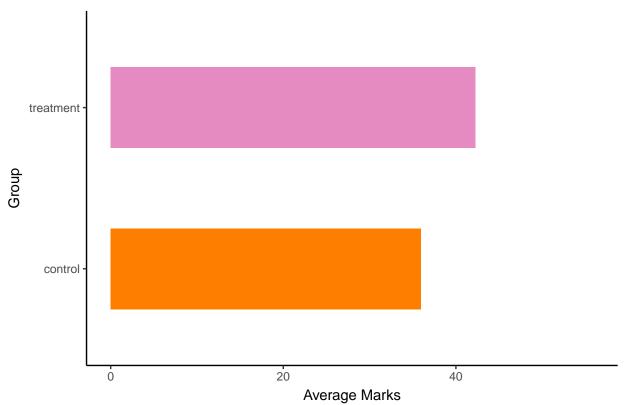




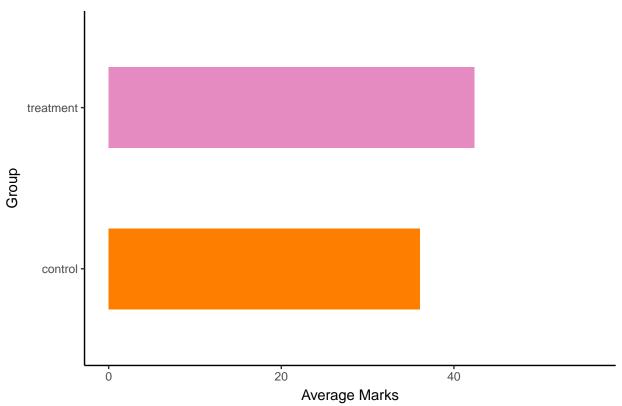




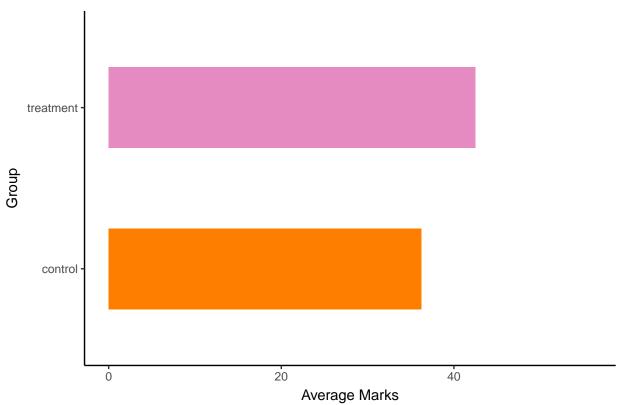


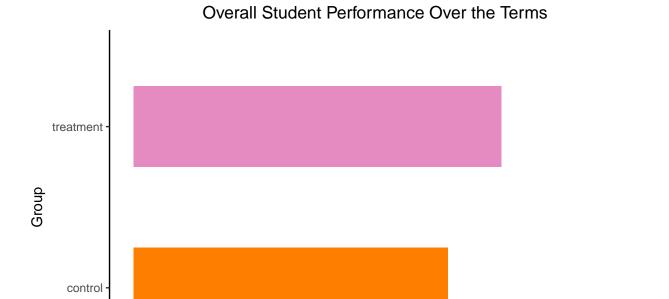






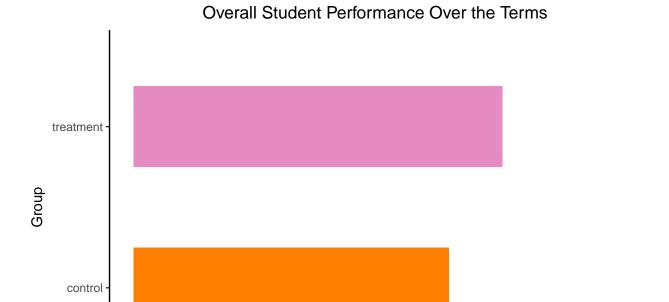






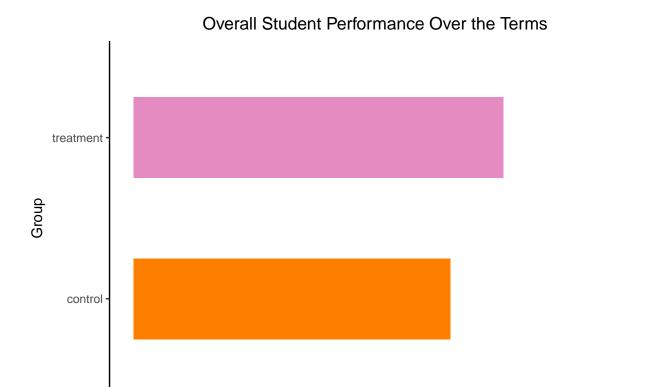
Average Marks

40



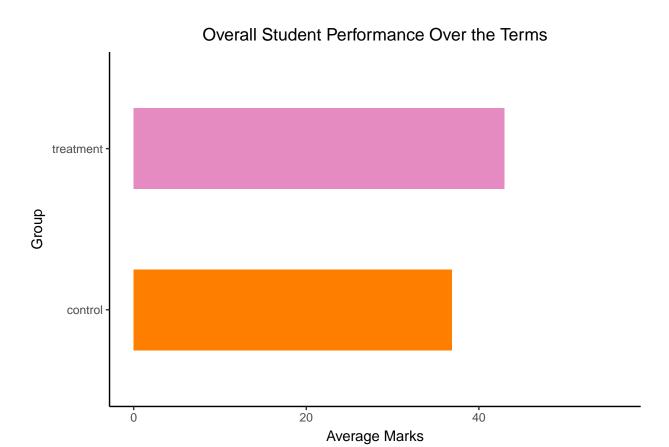
Average Marks

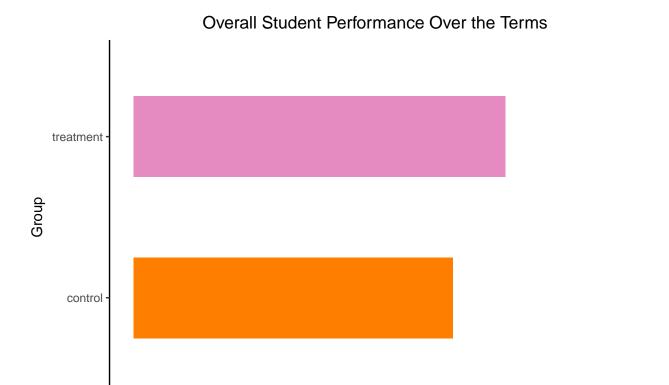
40



Average Marks

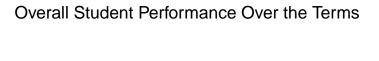
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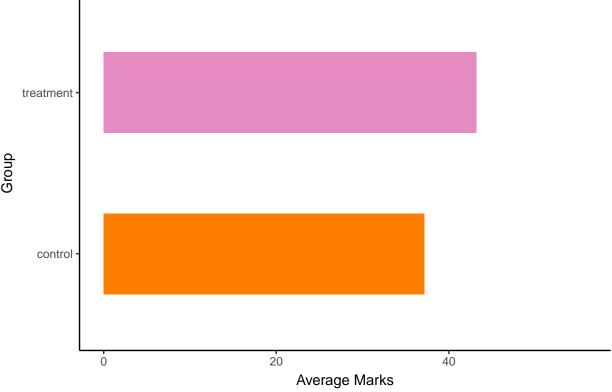


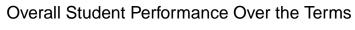


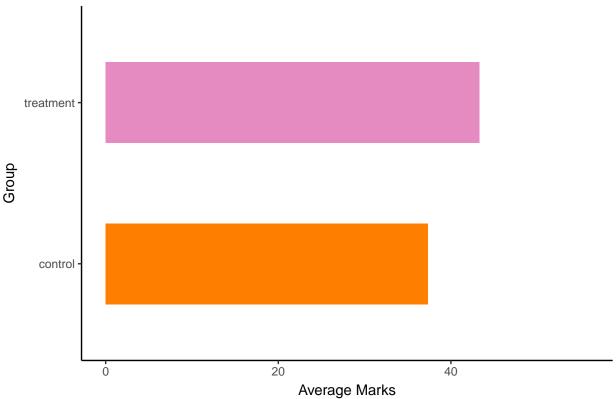
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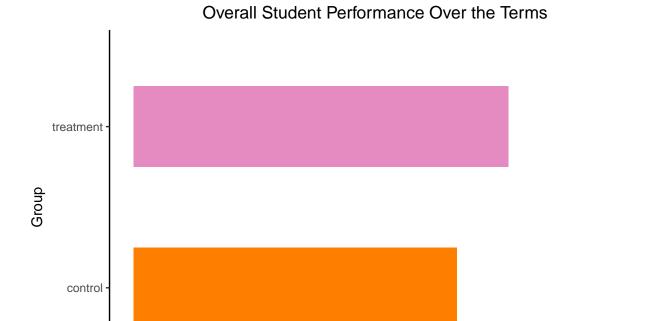
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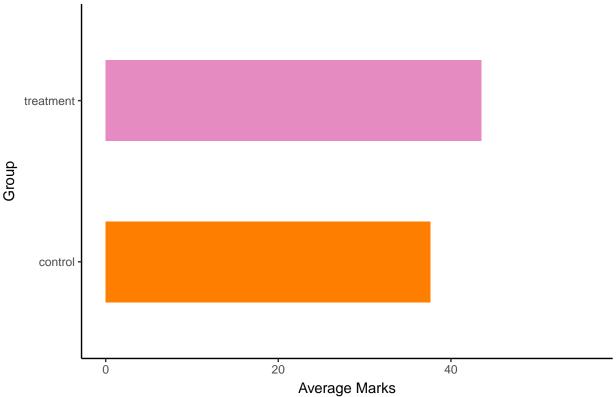




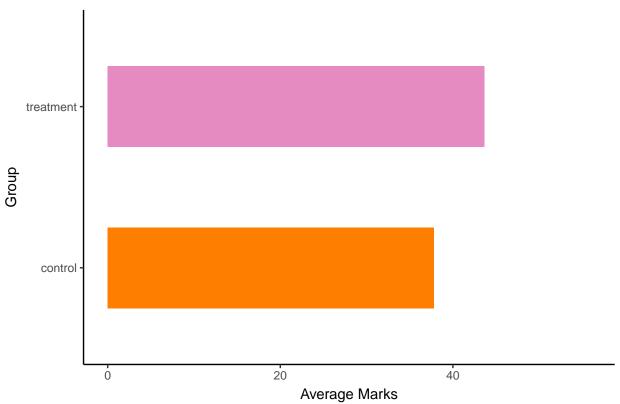
Average Marks

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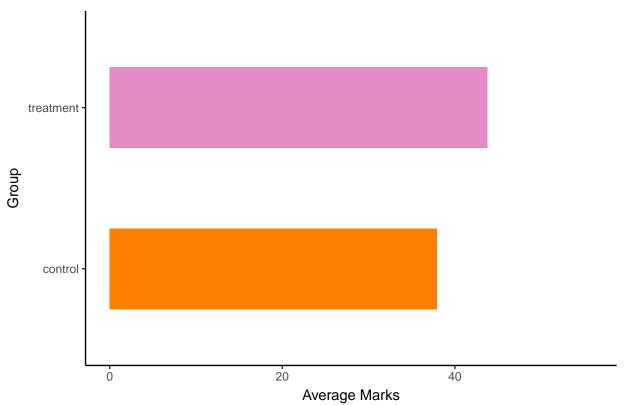




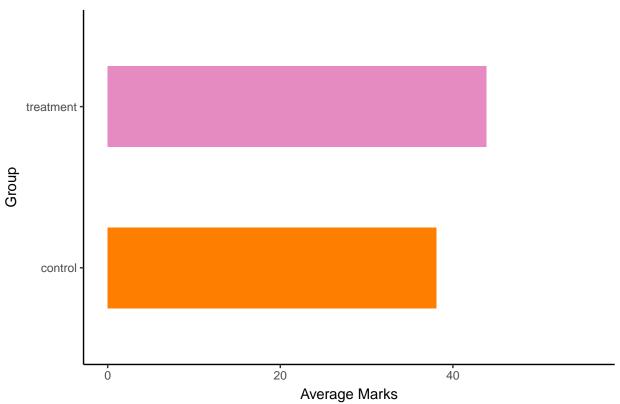




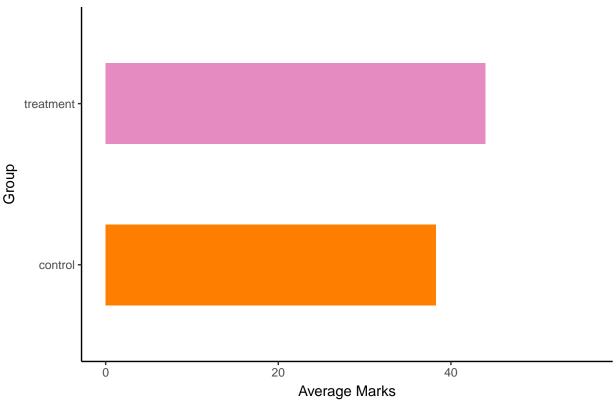




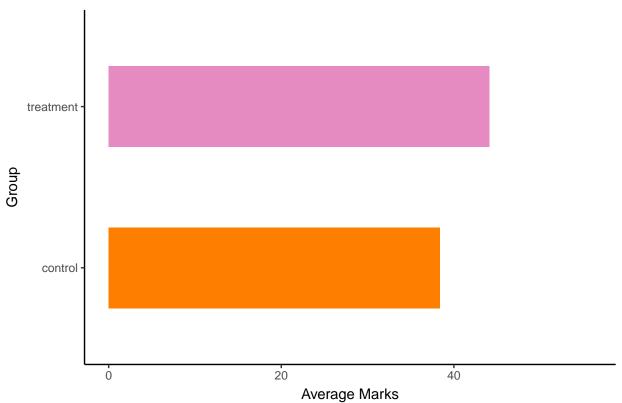




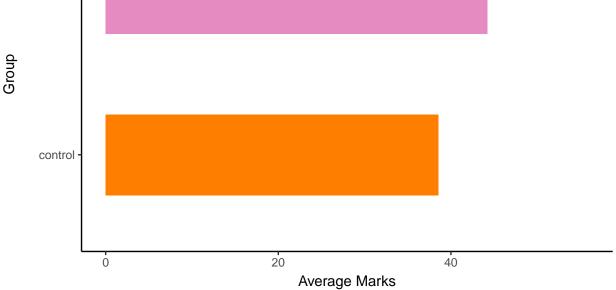






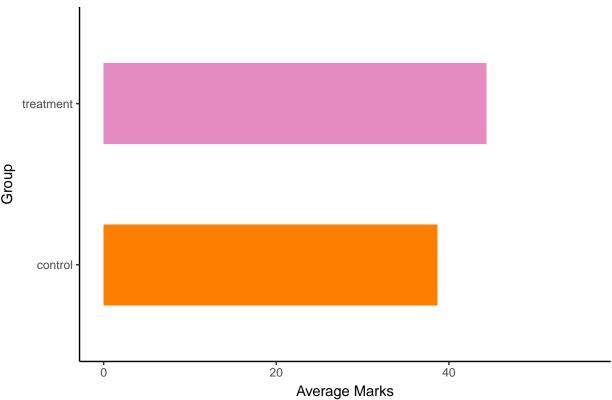


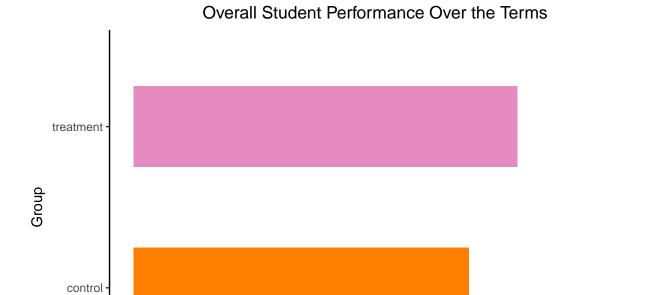




treatment ·



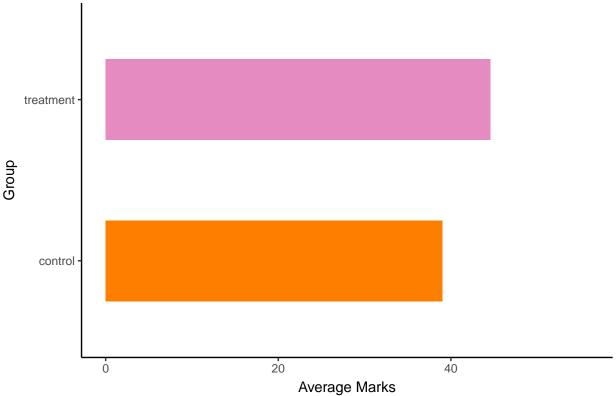




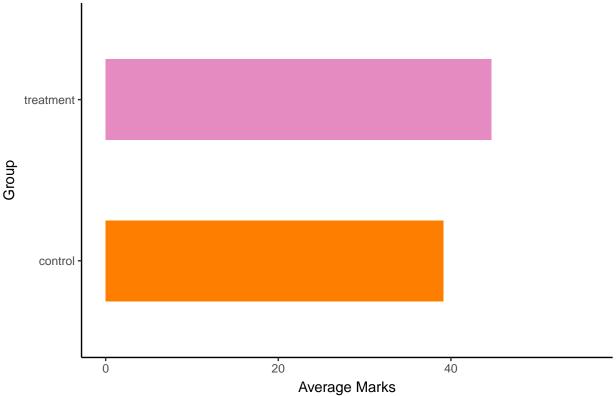
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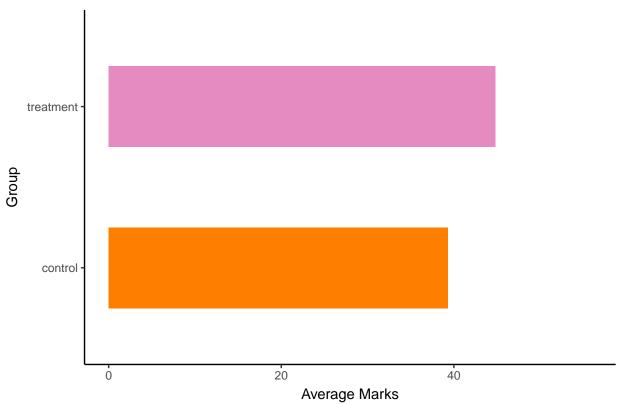




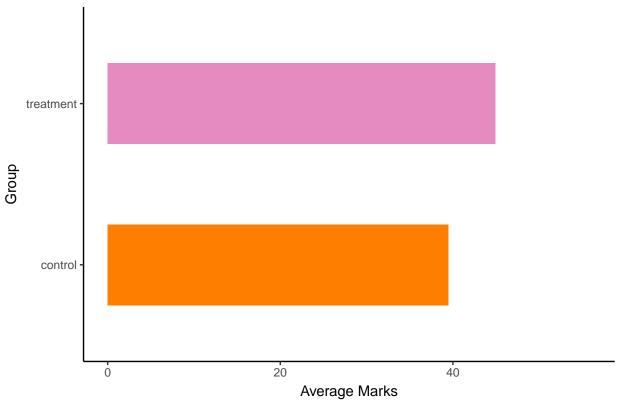




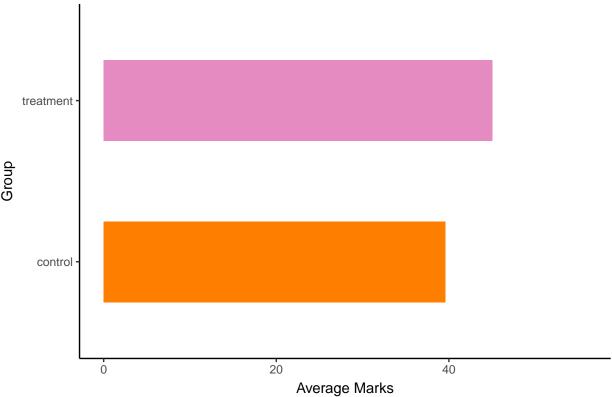


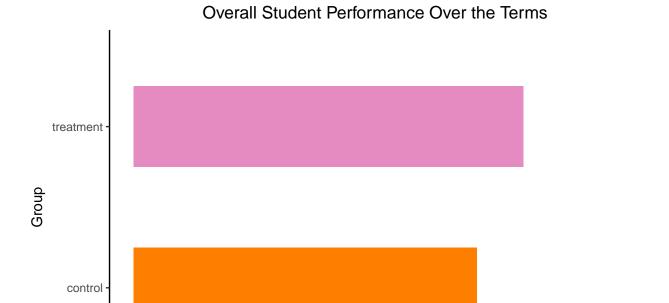








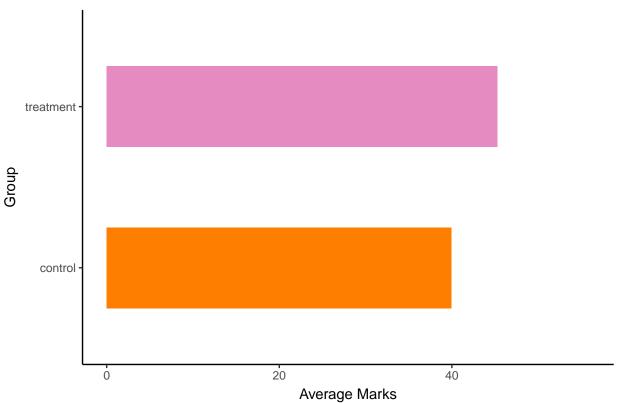




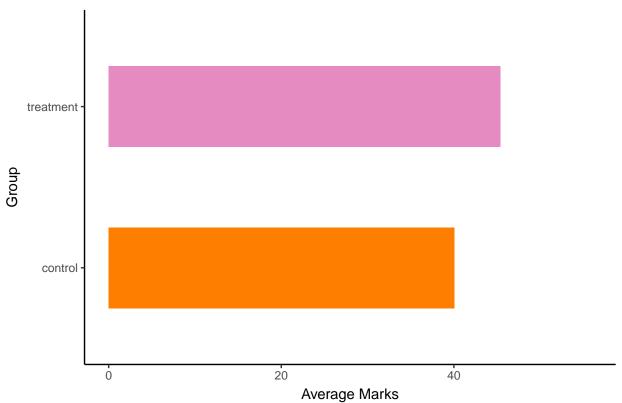
Average Marks

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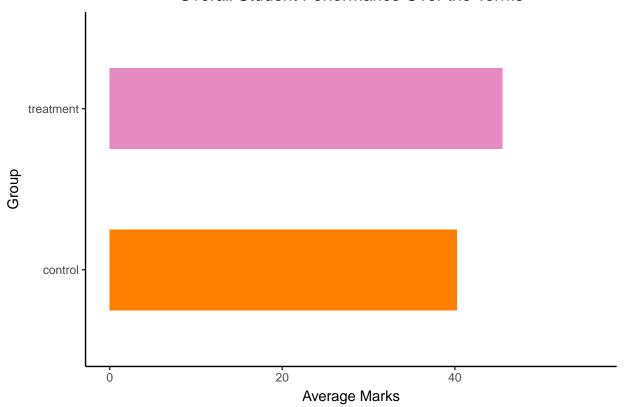




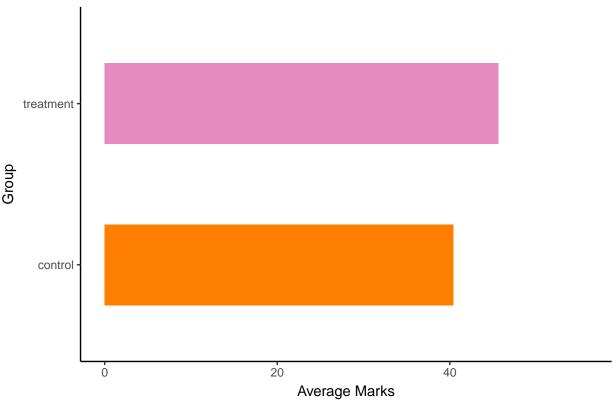




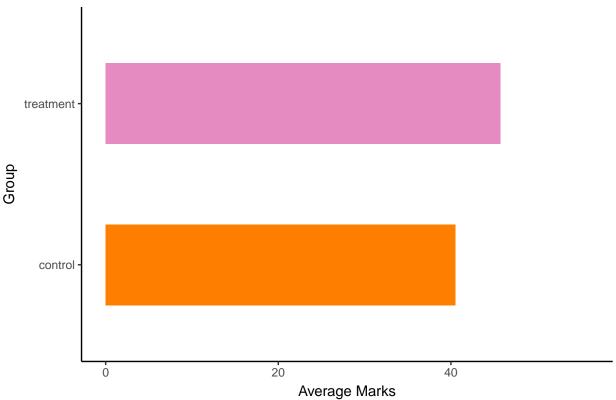


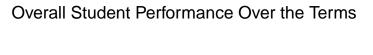


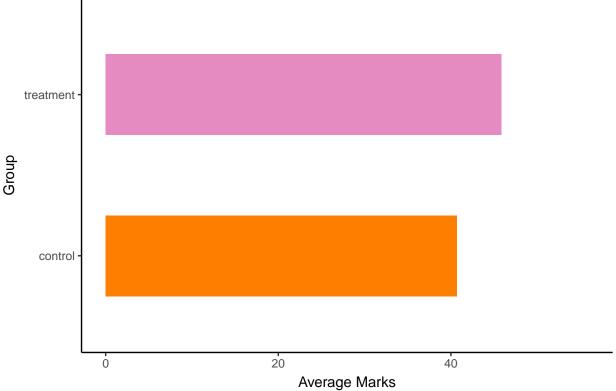


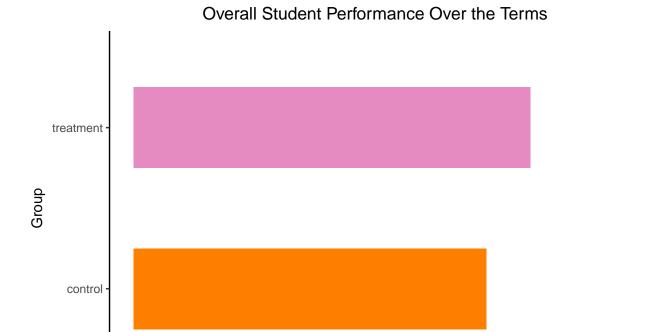






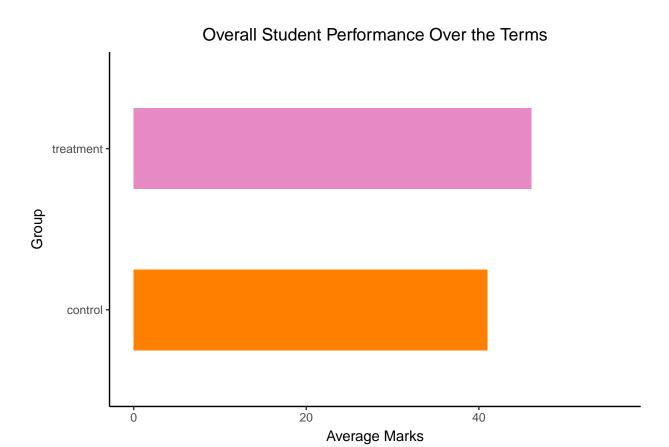


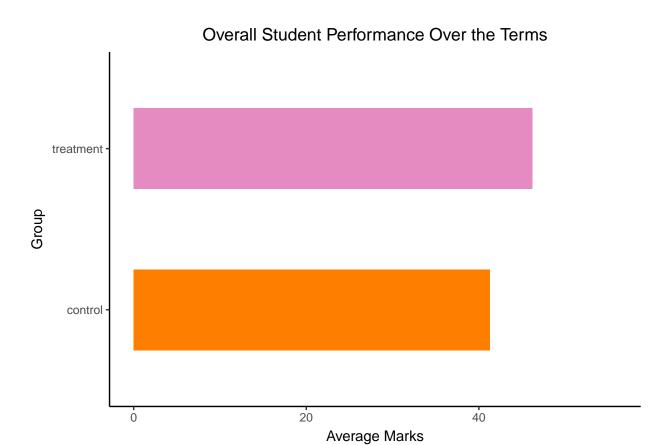


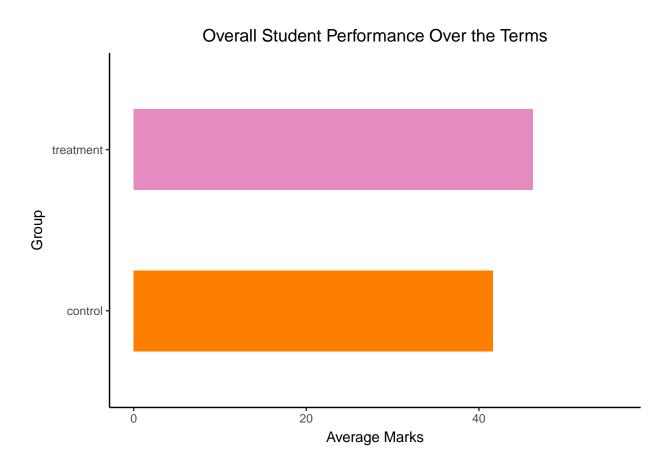


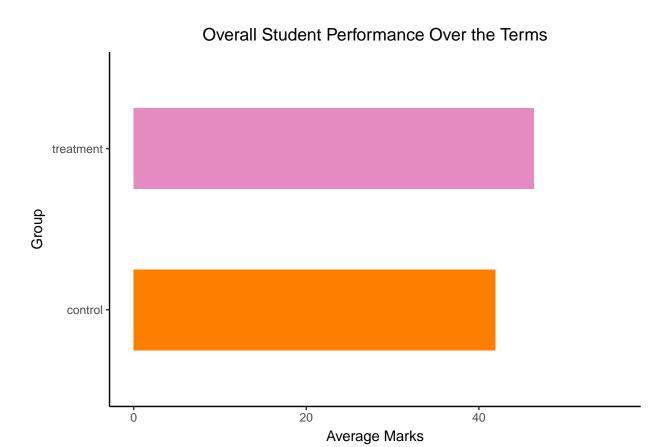
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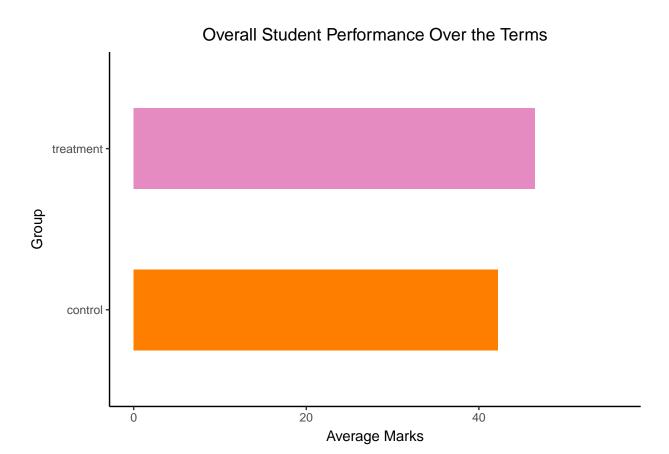
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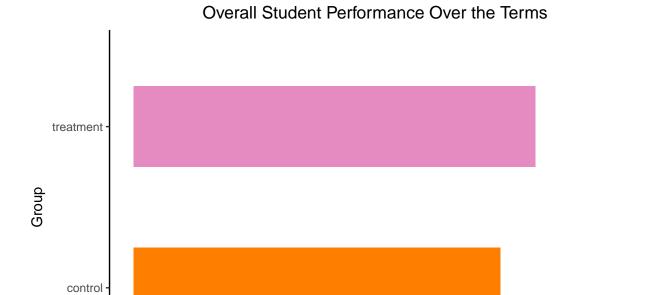






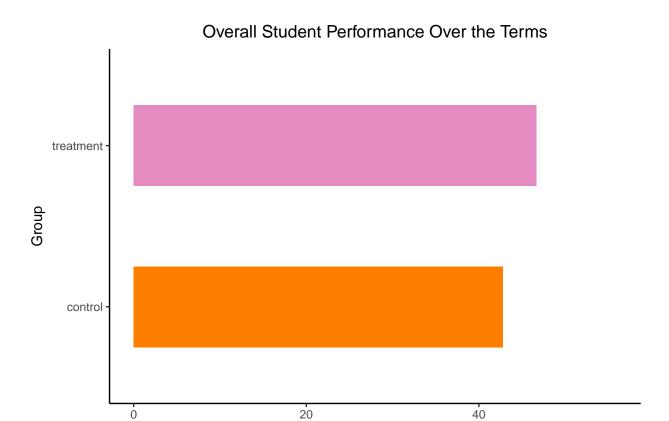




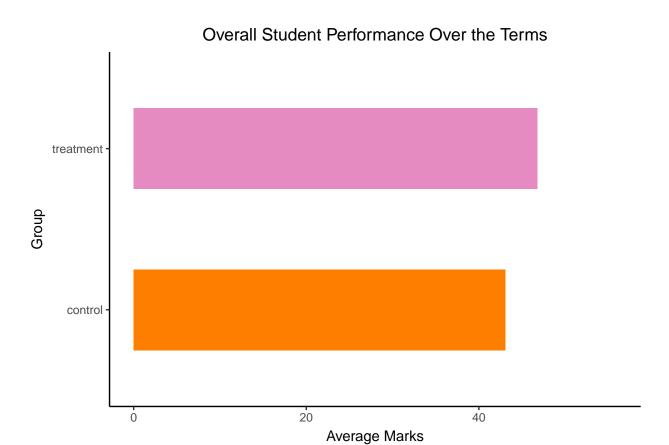


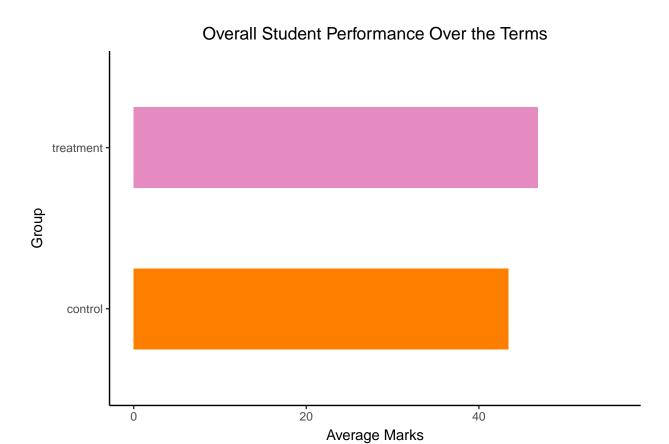
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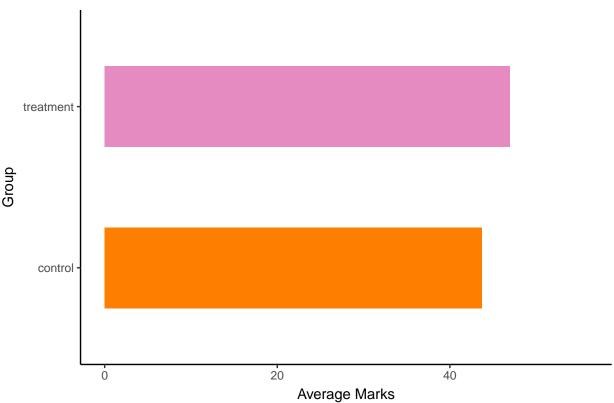


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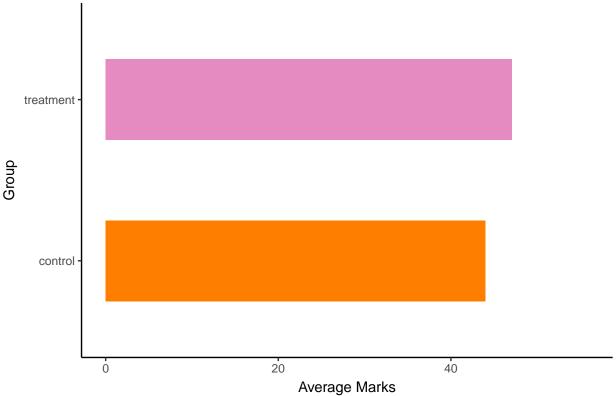


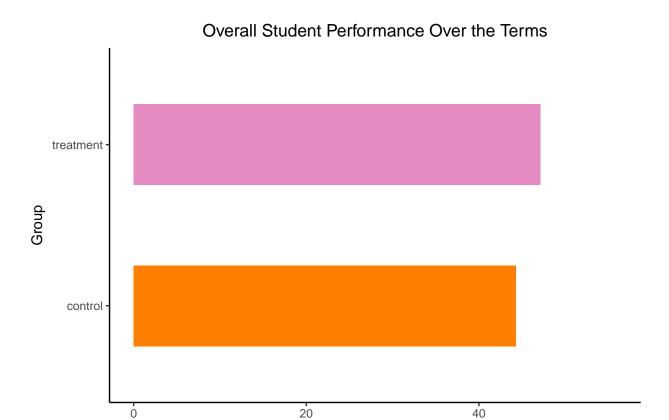




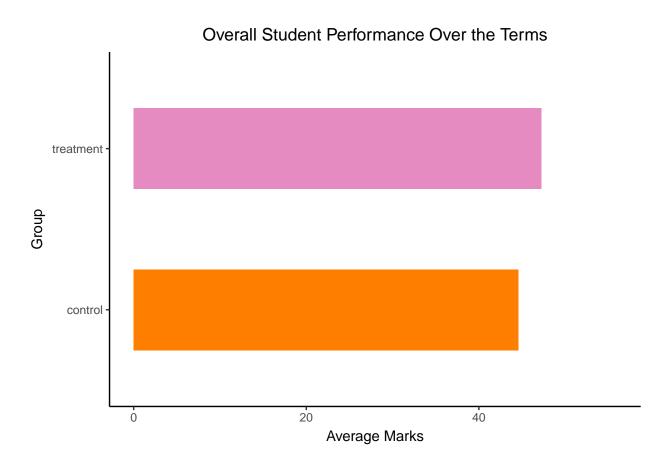


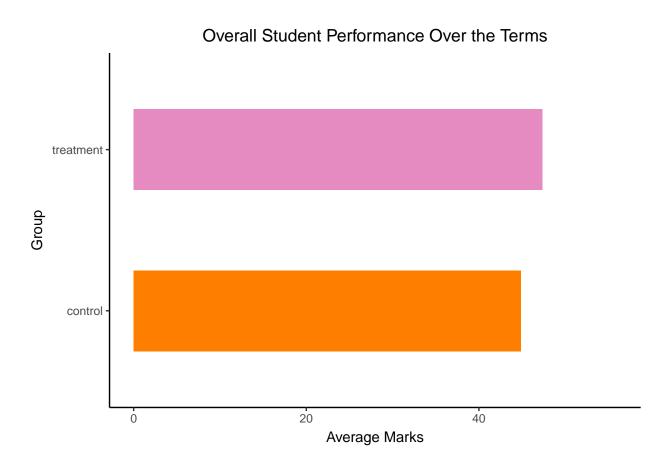


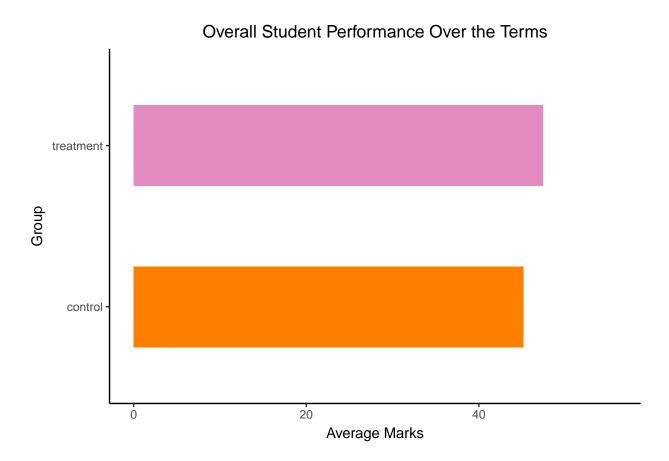


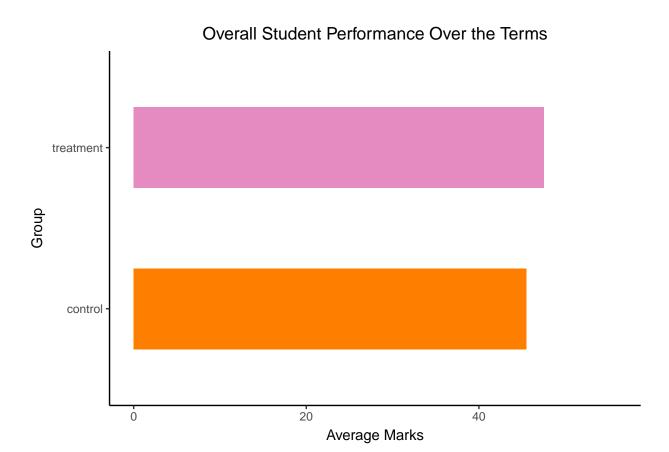


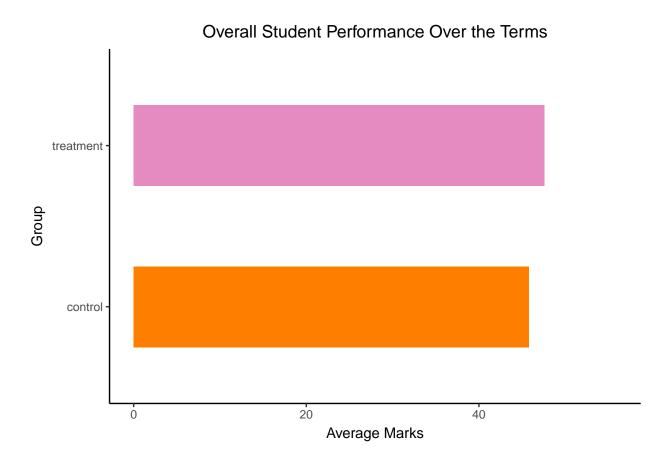
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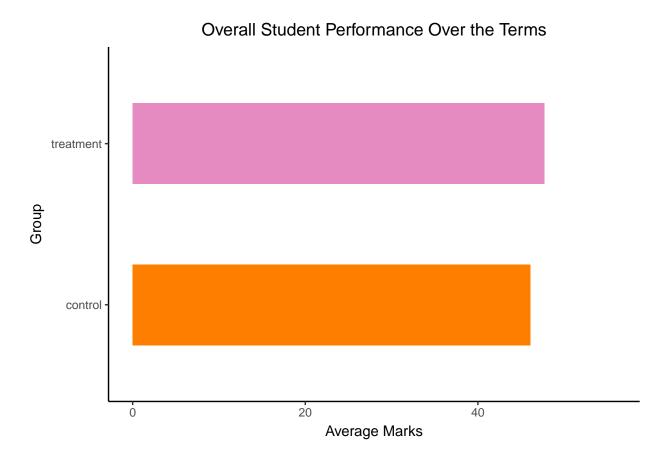


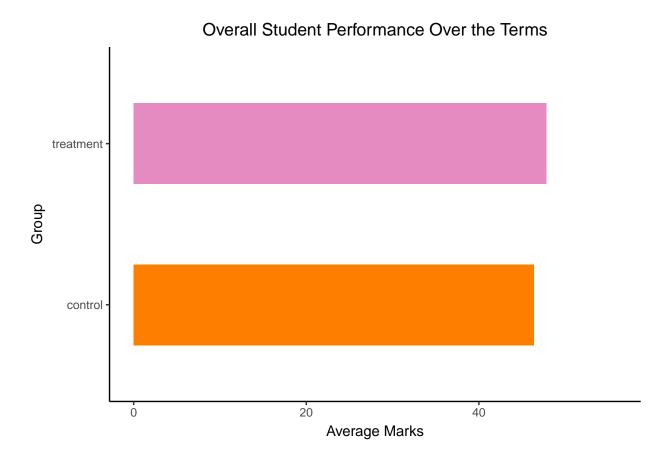


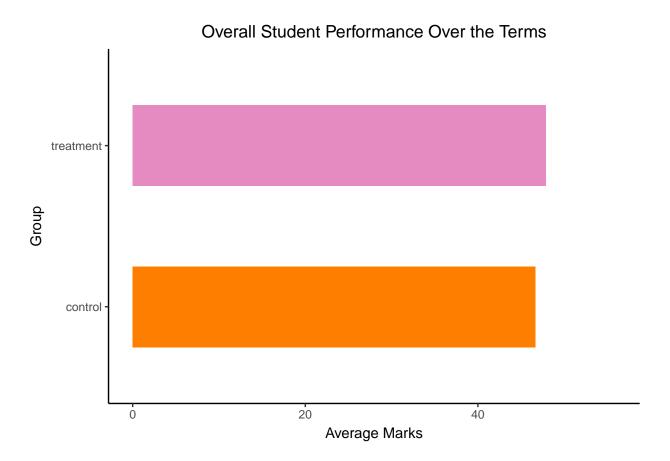


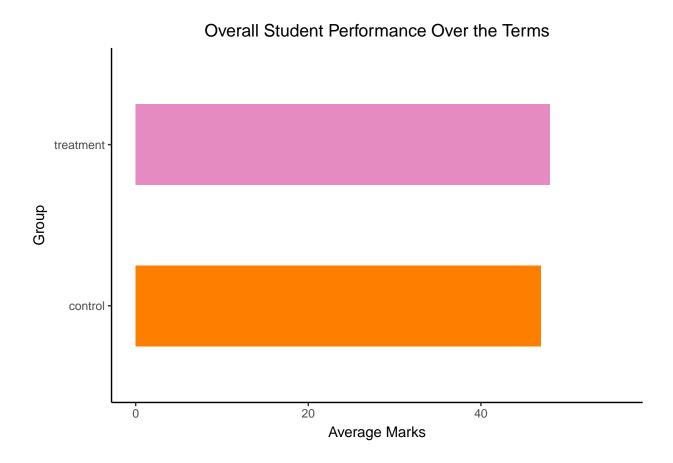


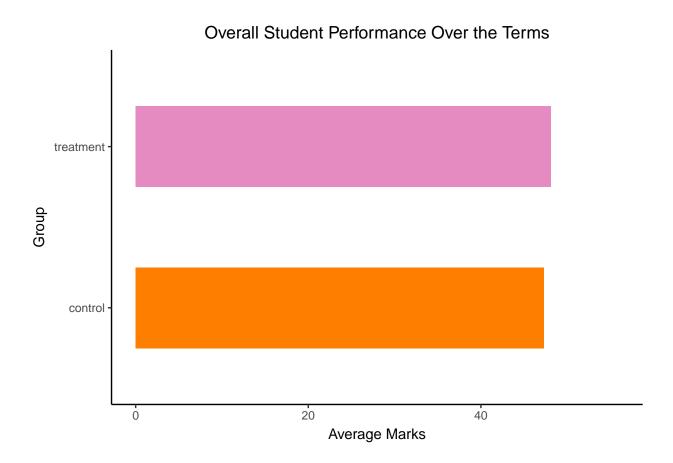


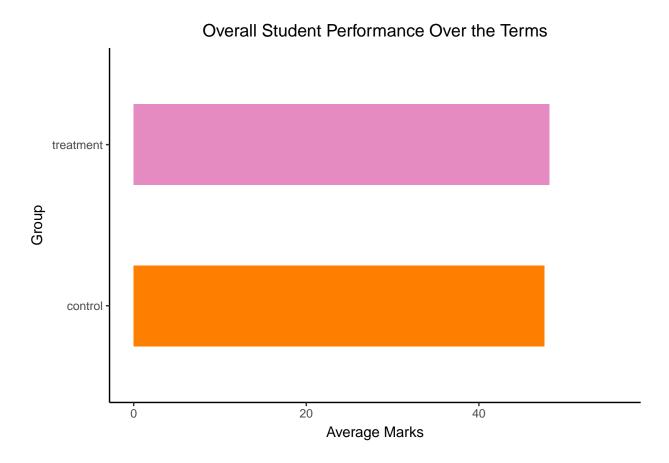


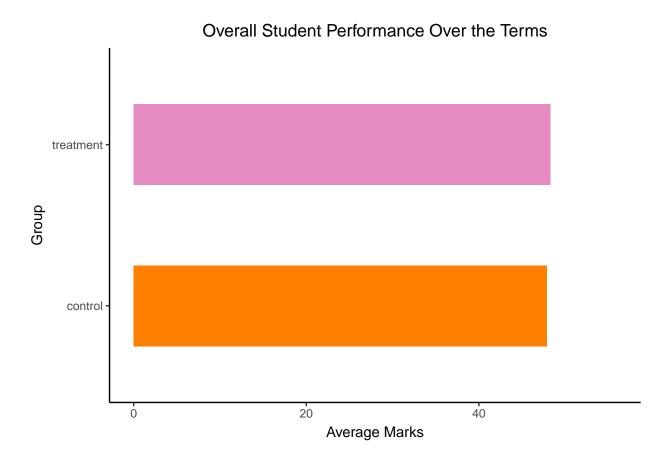


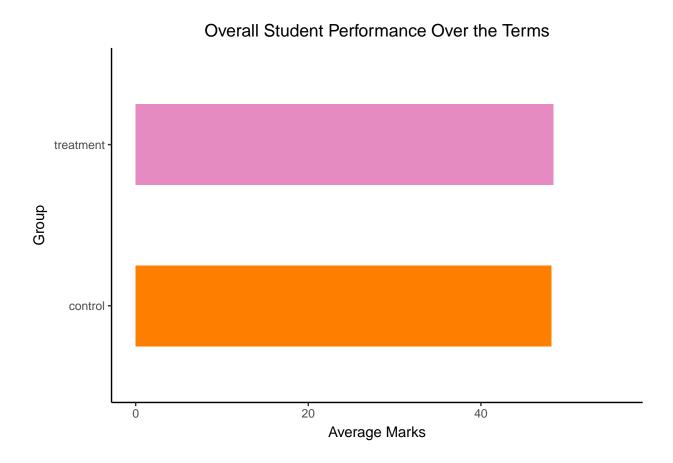


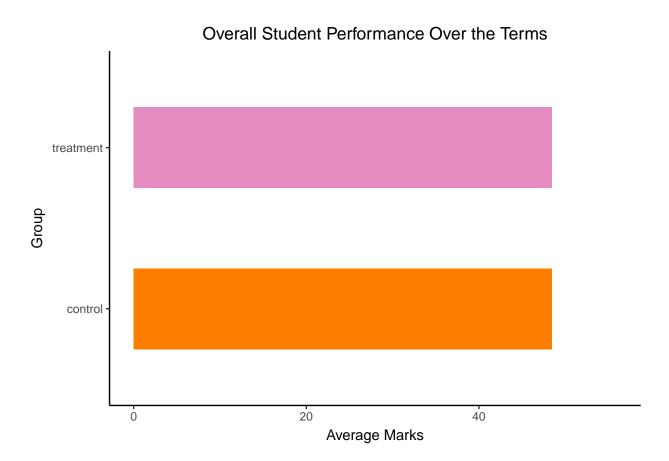


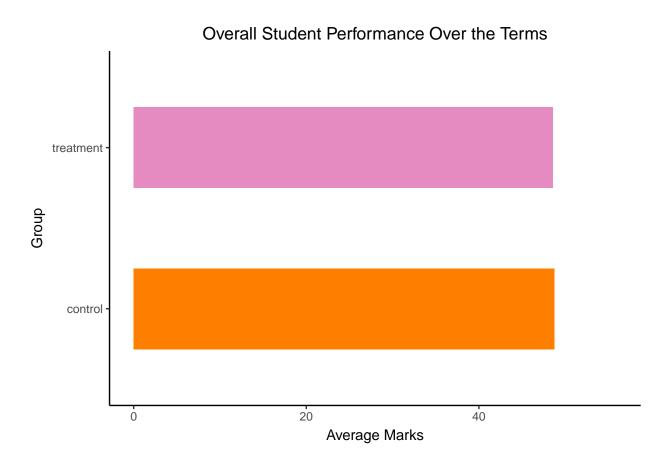


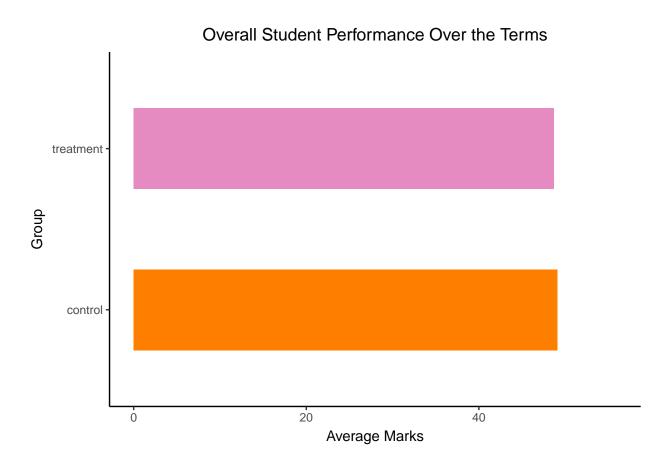


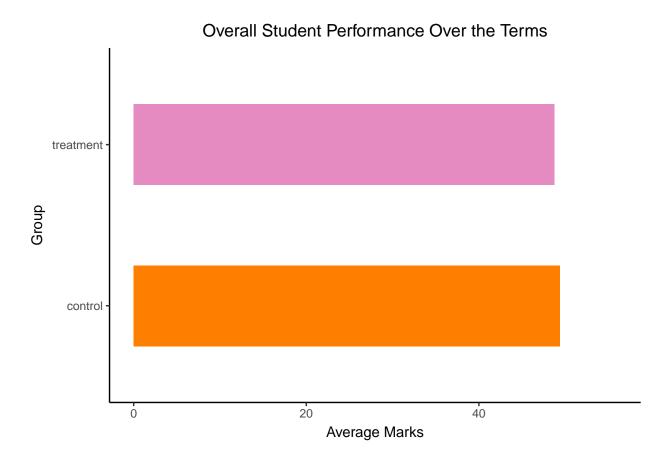


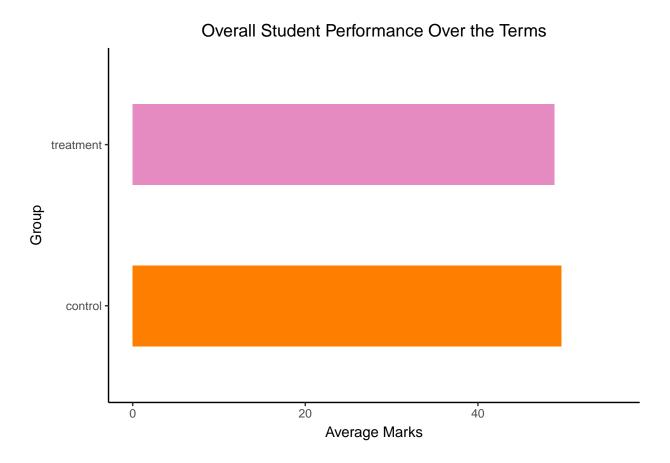


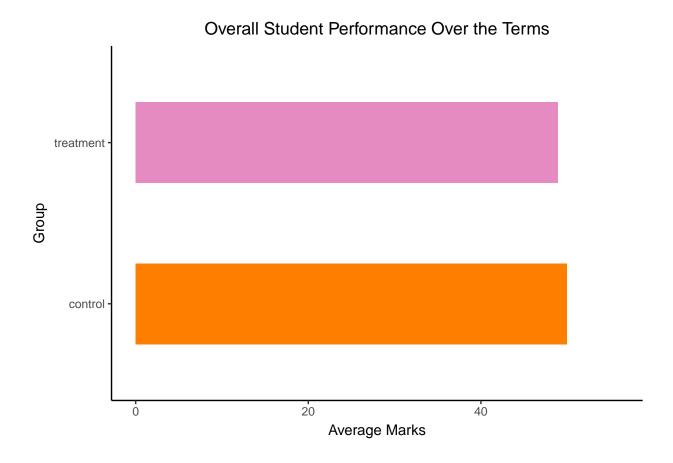


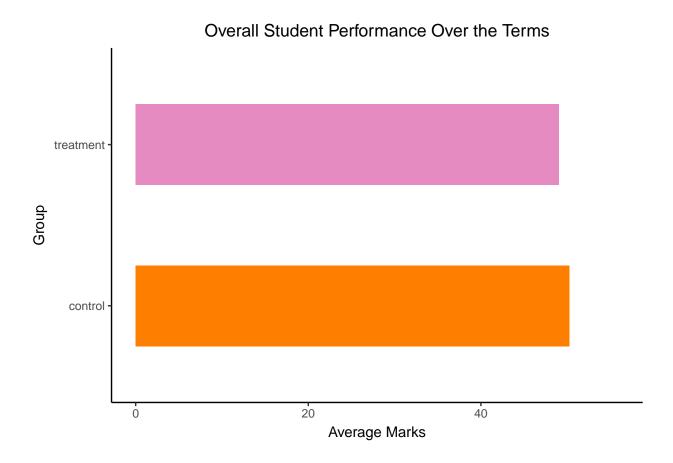


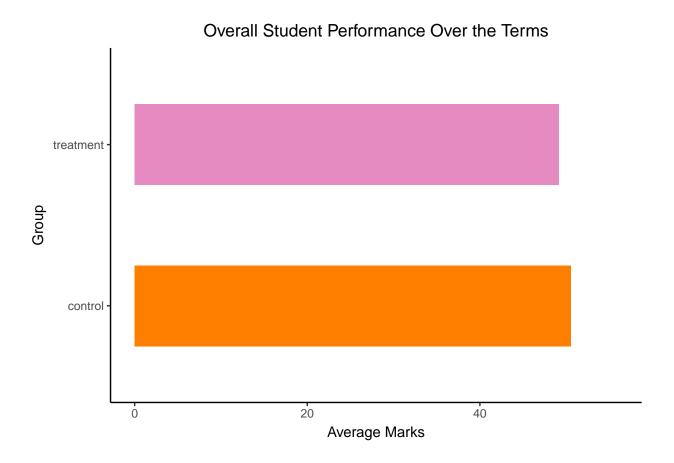


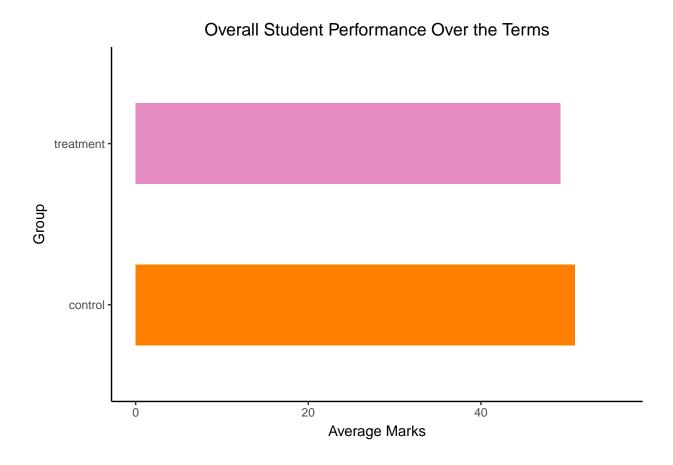


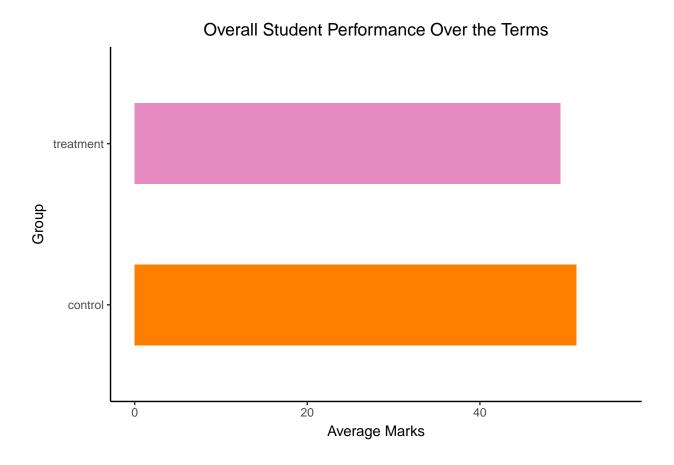


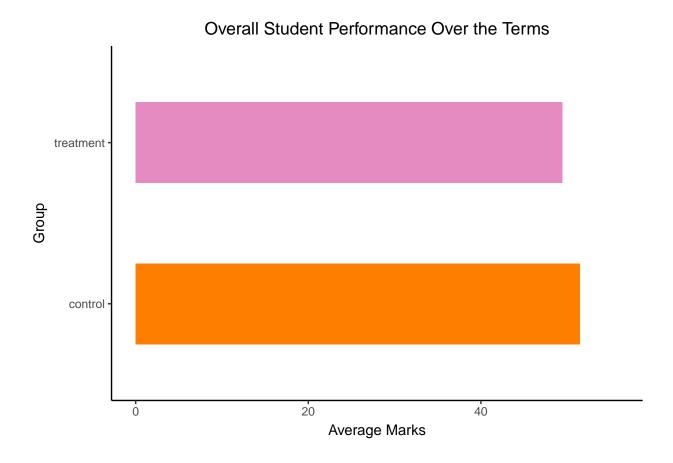


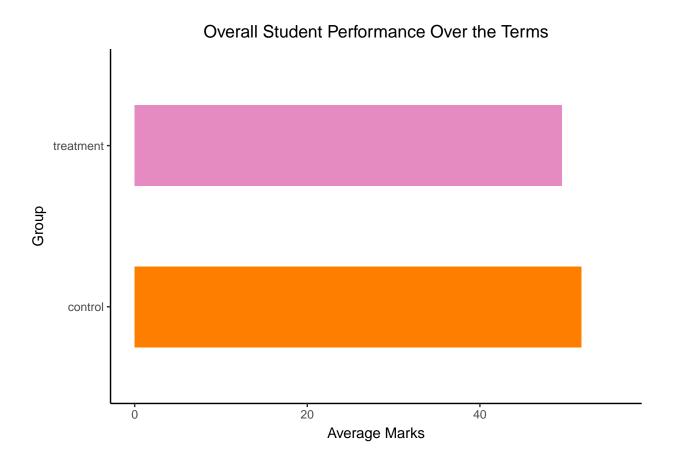


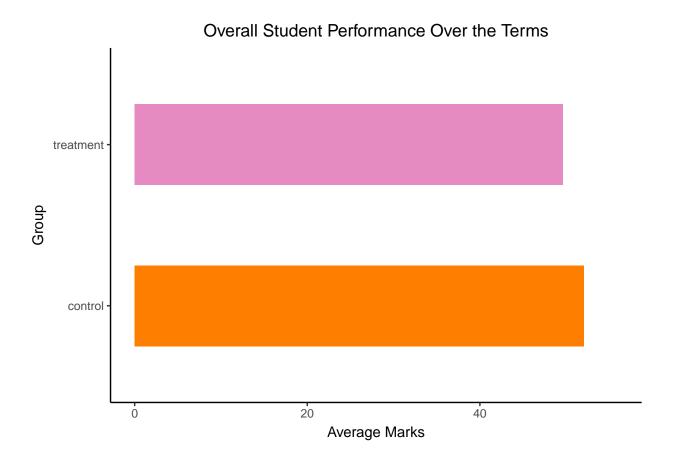


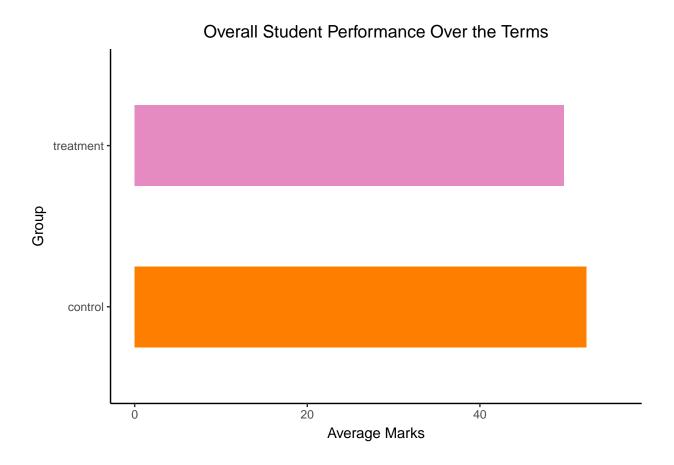


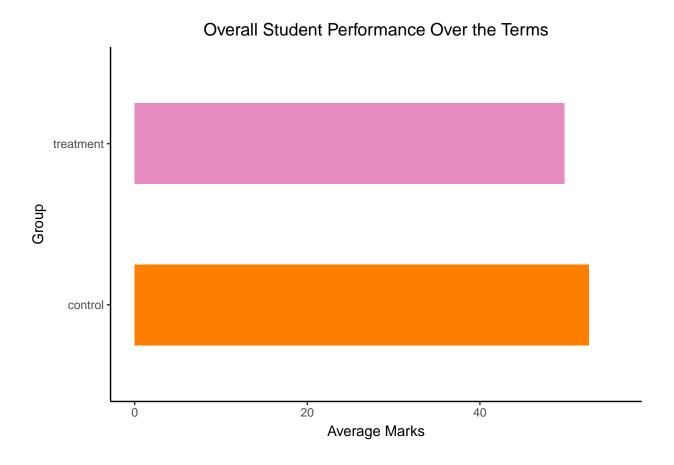


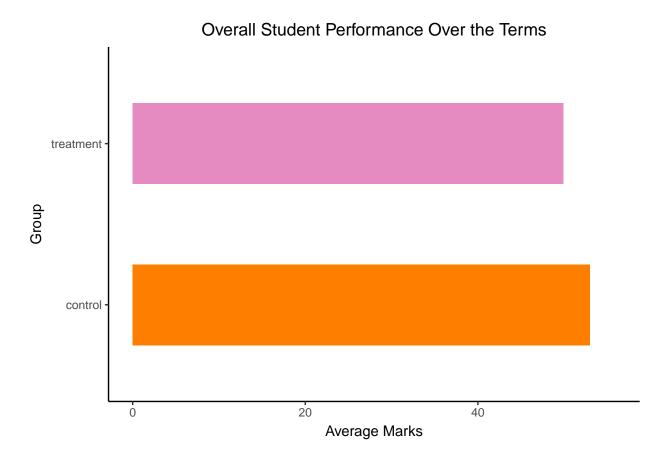


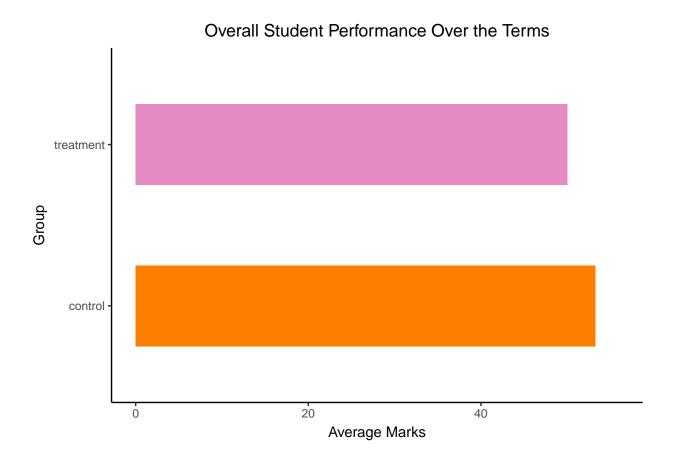


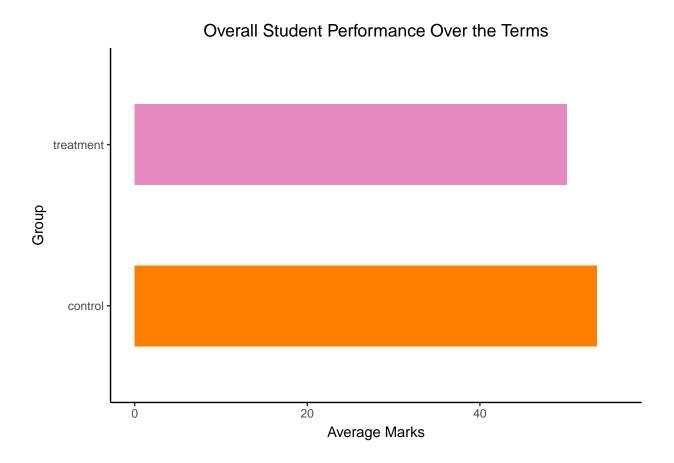


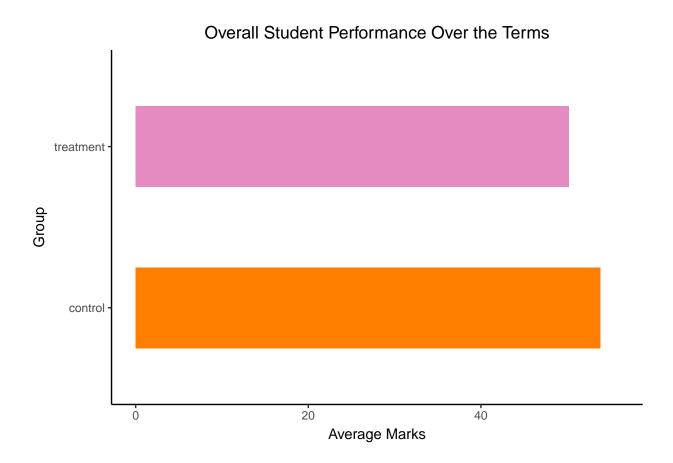


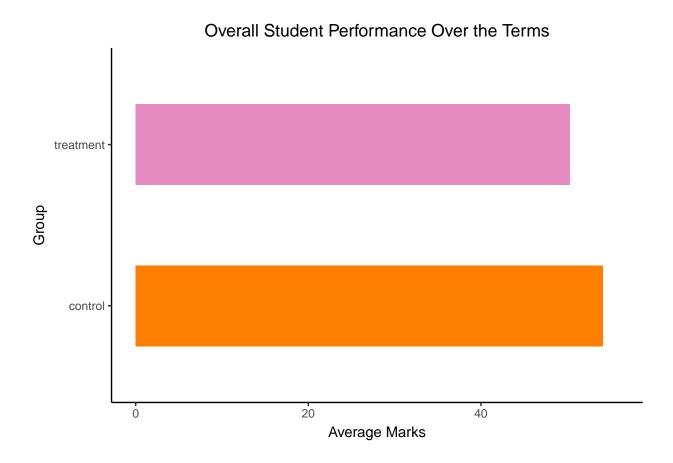


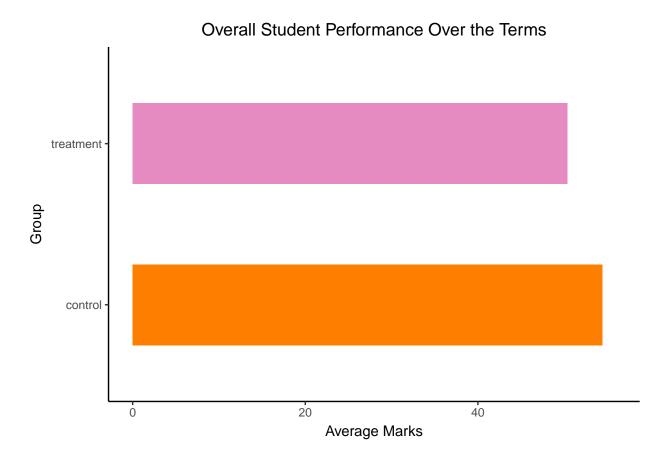


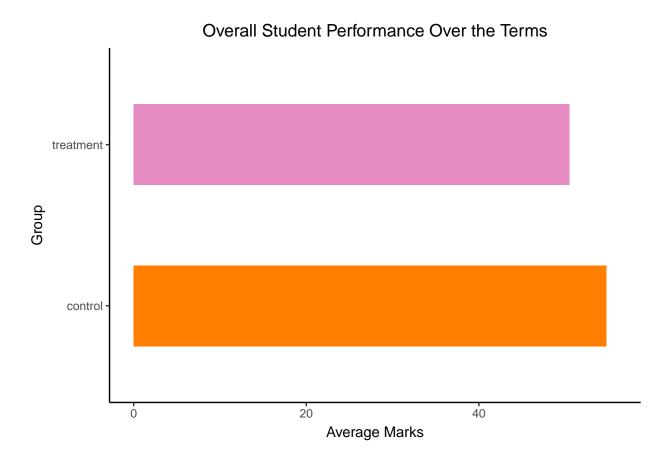


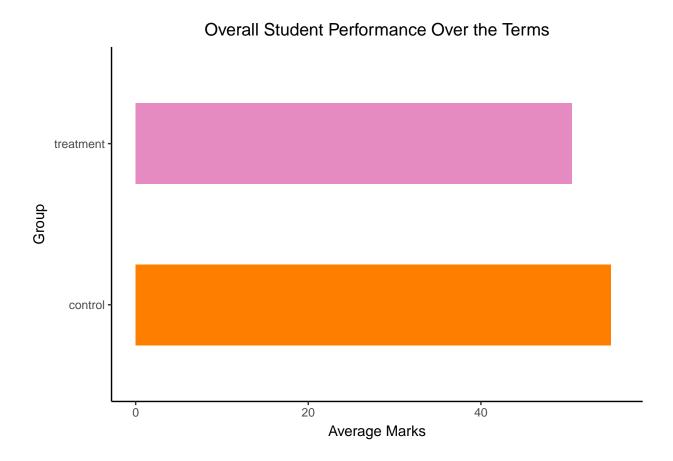


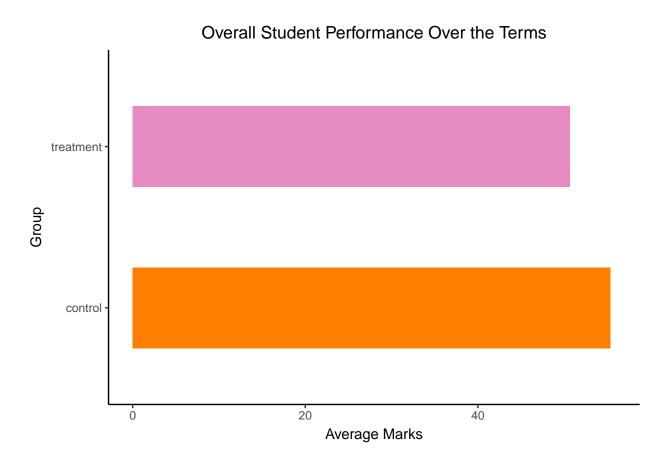


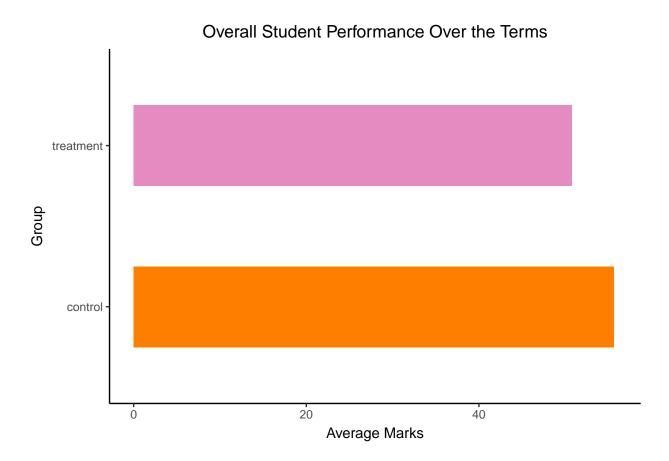




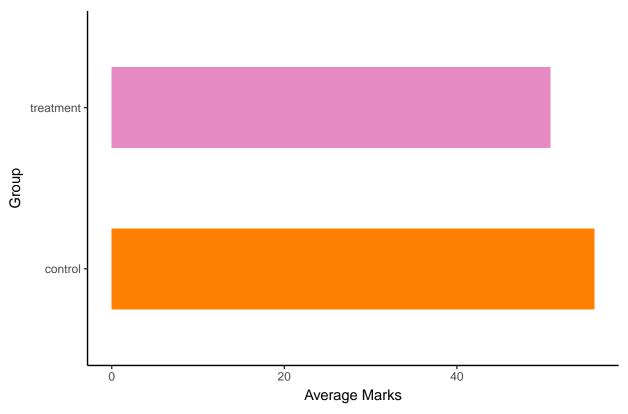






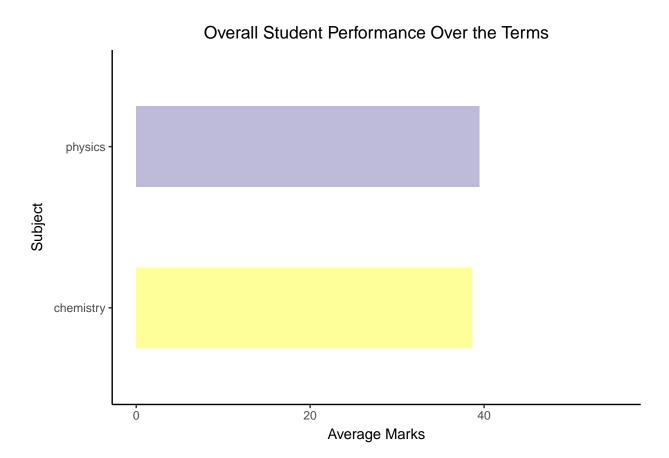


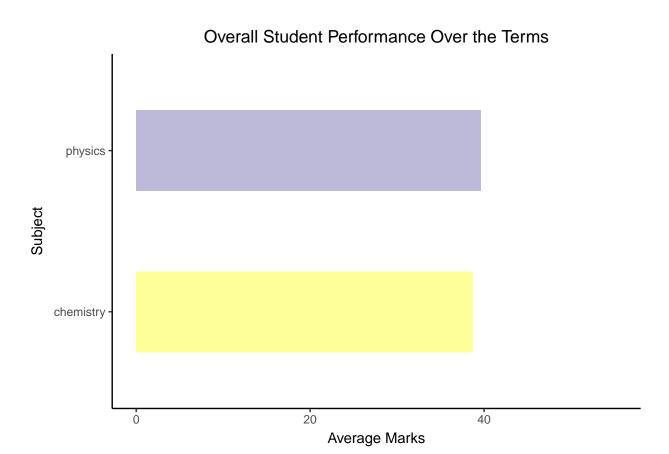


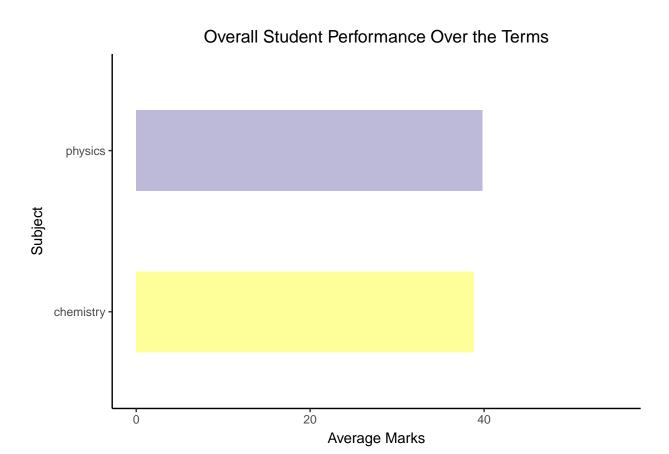


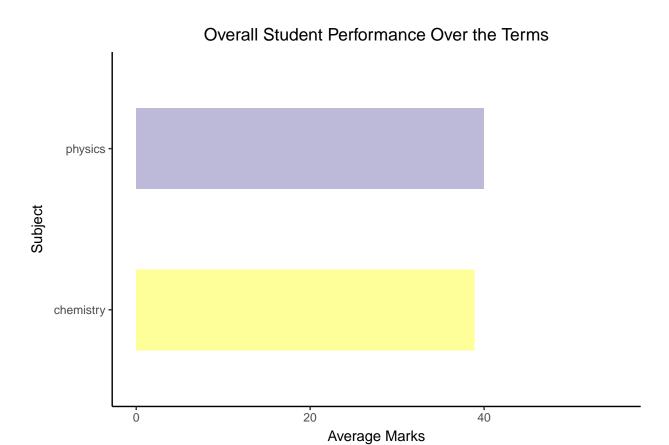
#plotting term-wise performance per subject

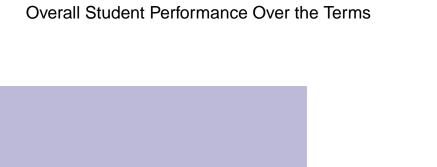
```
#treatment_plot
ggplot(average_marks_by_subject, aes(modules,Performance,fill = modules)) +
    geom_bar(stat = "identity", width = 0.5) + theme_classic() + coord_flip() +
    labs(title = 'Term: {frame_time}', x = 'Subject', y = 'Average Marks') + transition_time(term) +
    ggtitle("Overall Student Performance Over the Terms") +
    theme(legend.position = "none", plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5)) +
    scale_fill_manual(values = sample(col_vector, n))
```

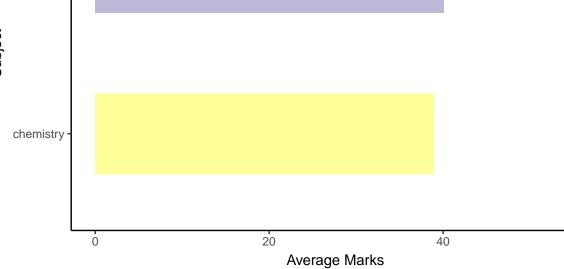




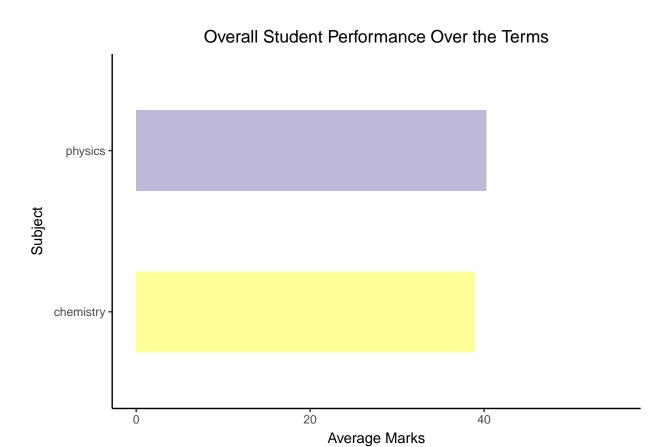


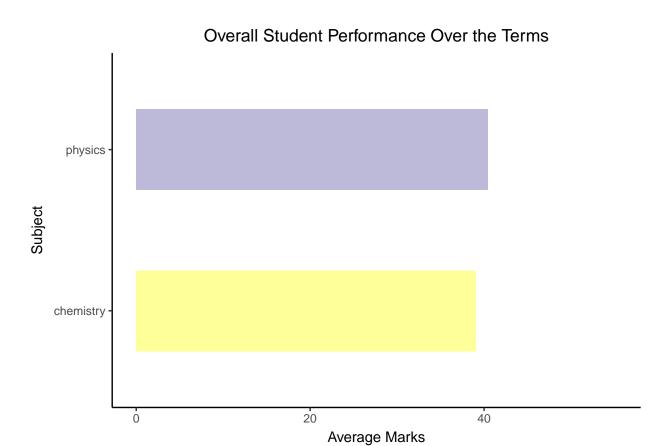


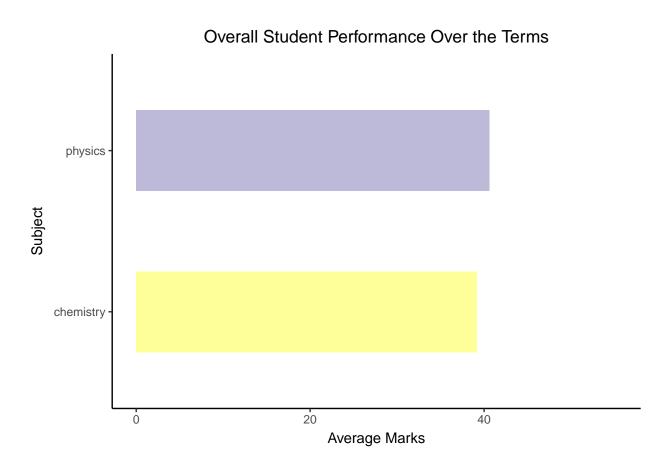


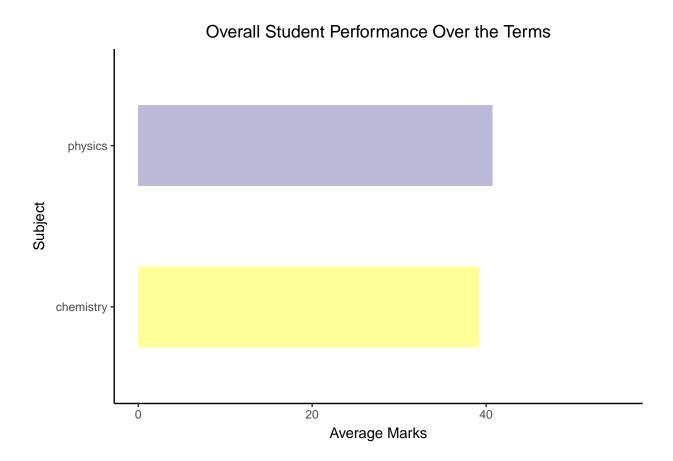


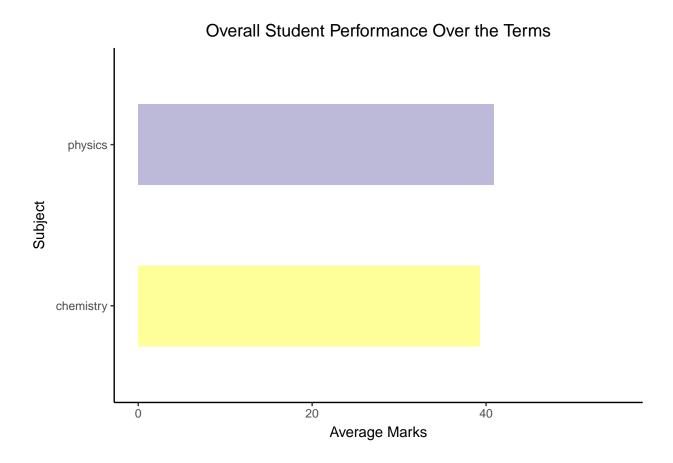
physics

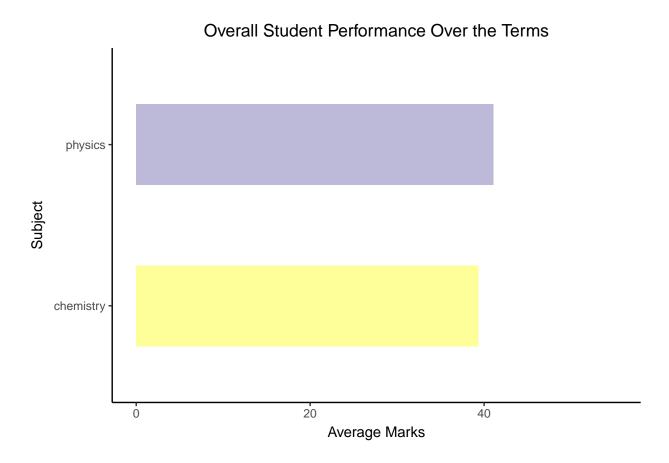


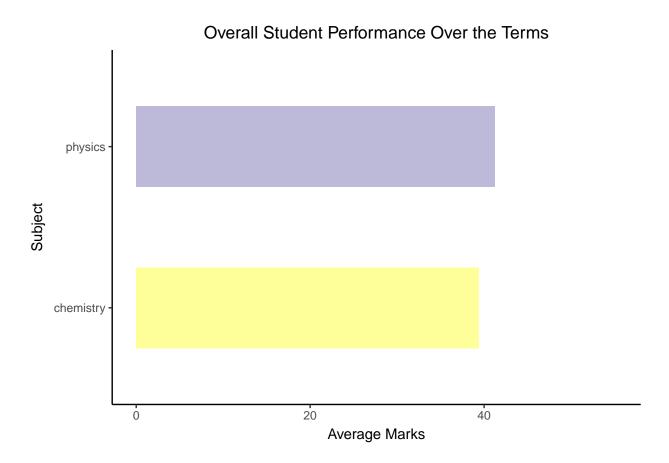


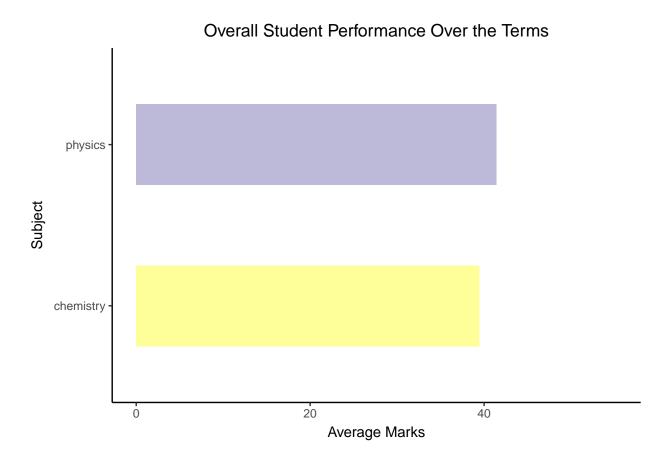


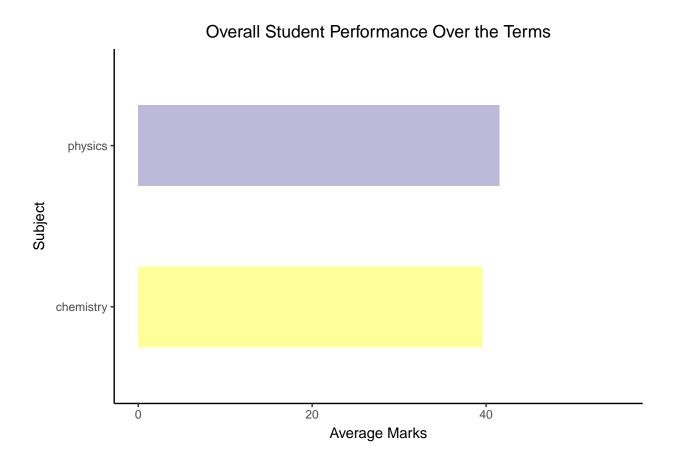


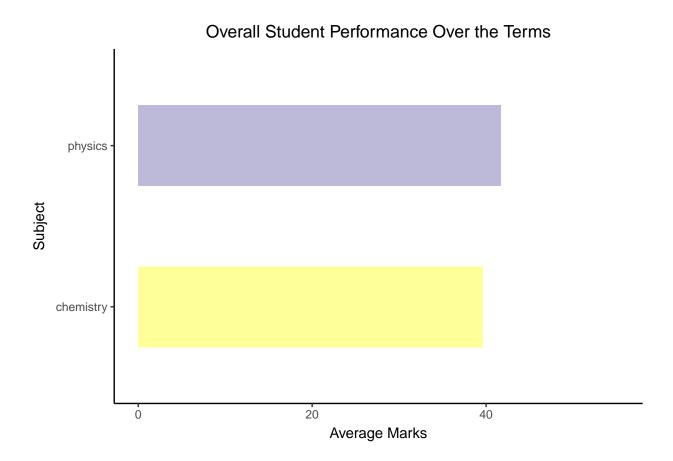


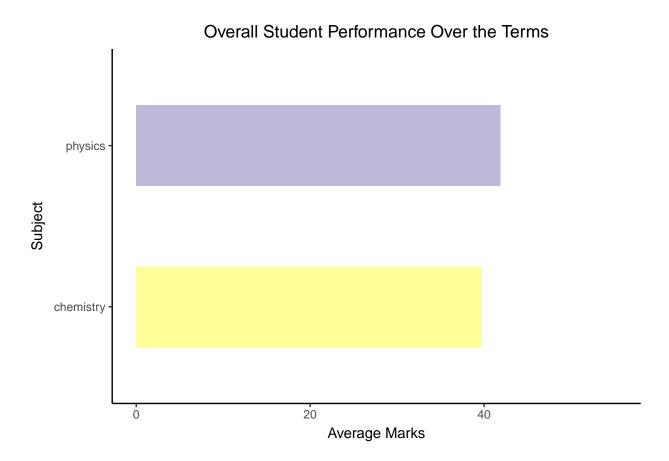


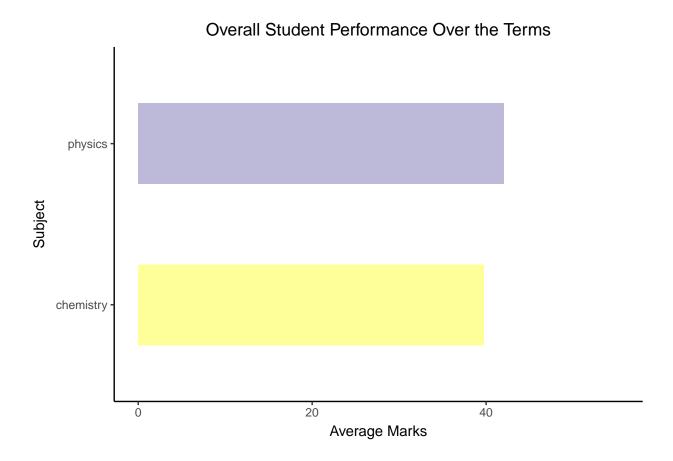


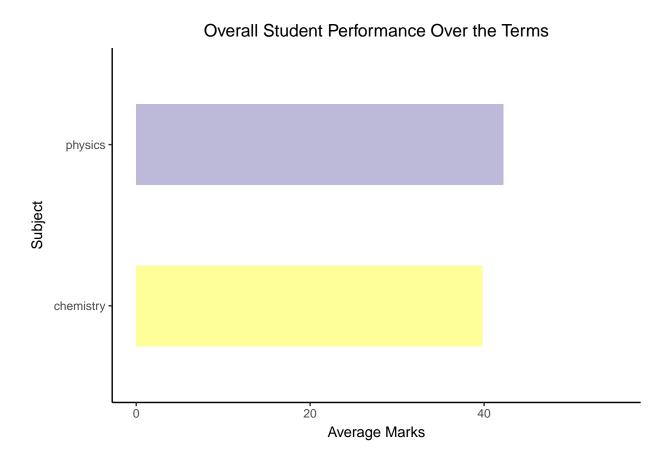


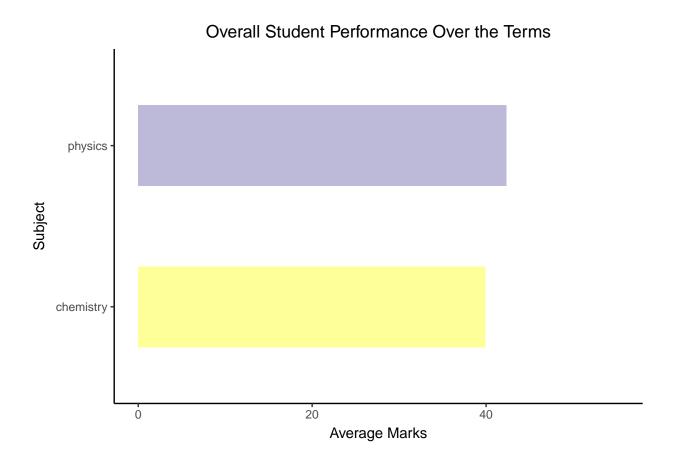


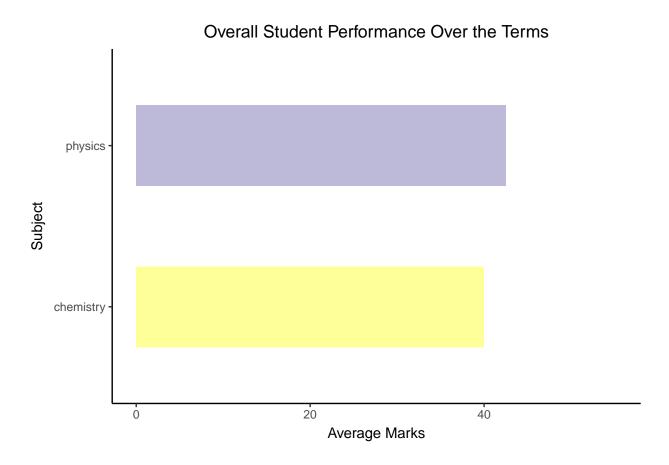


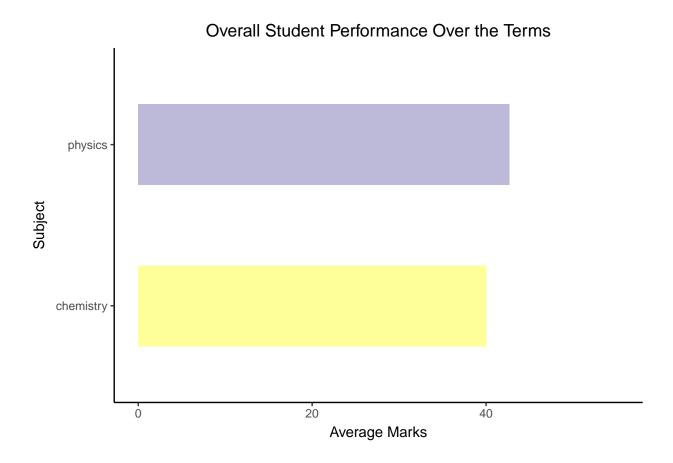


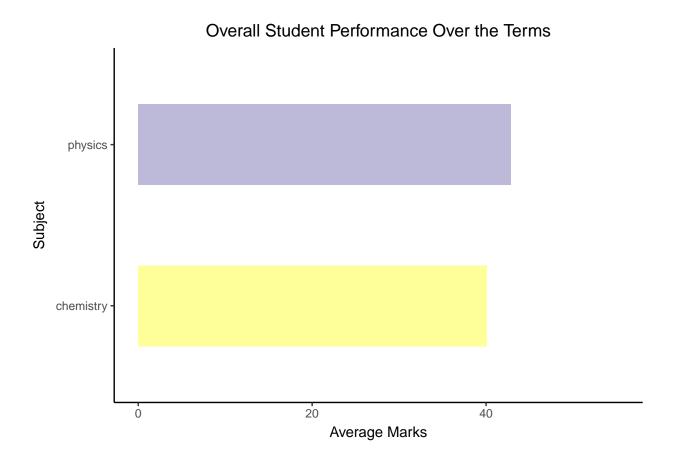


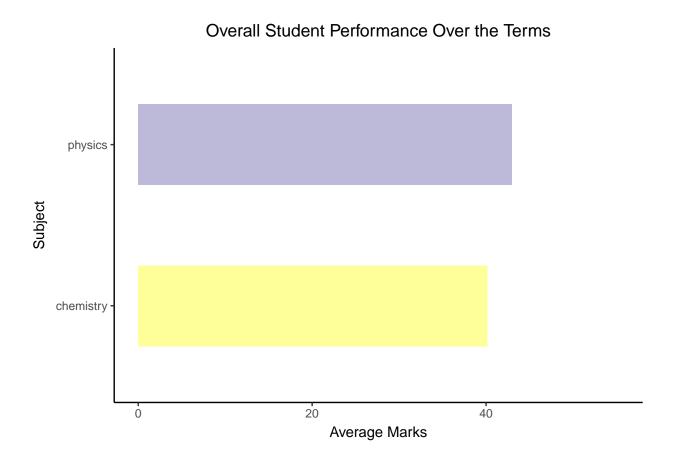


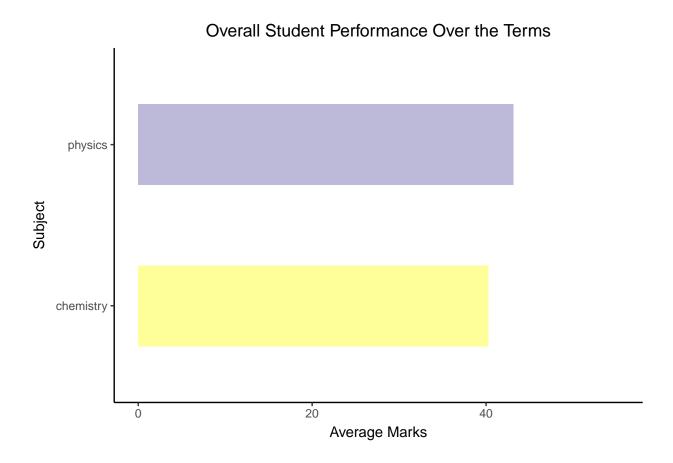


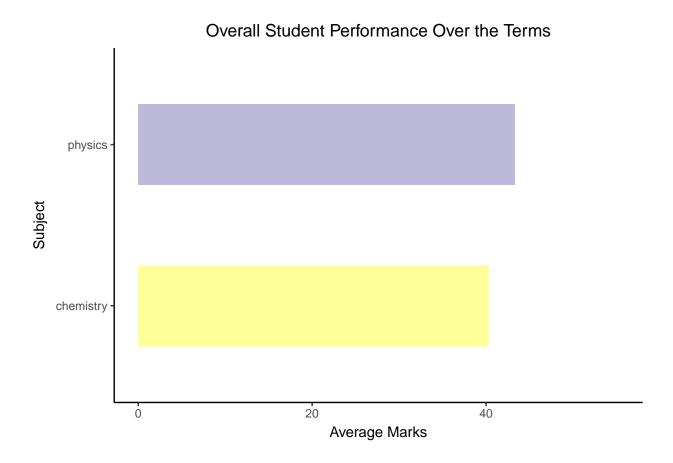


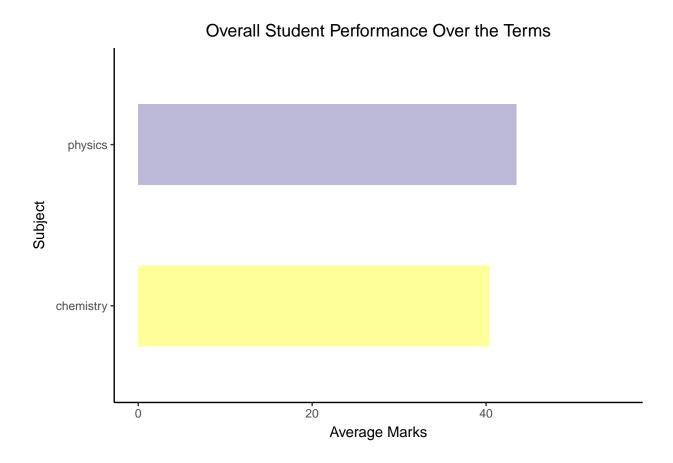


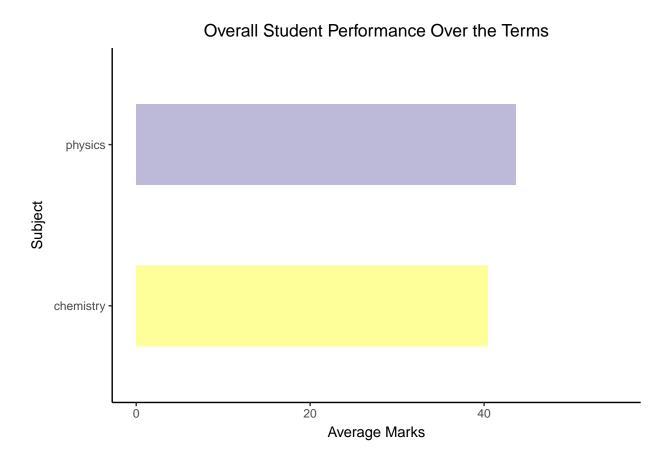


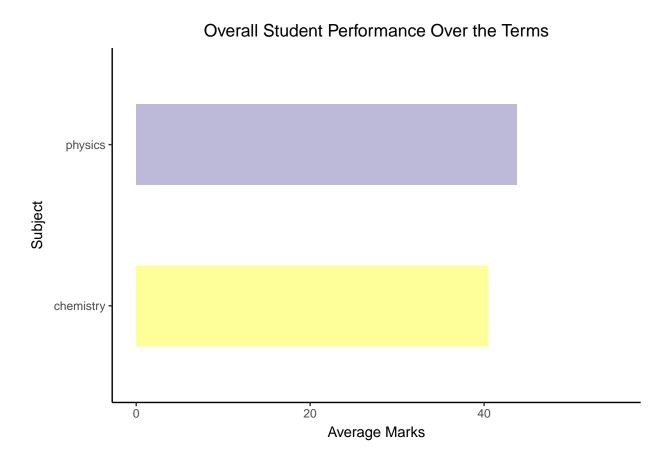


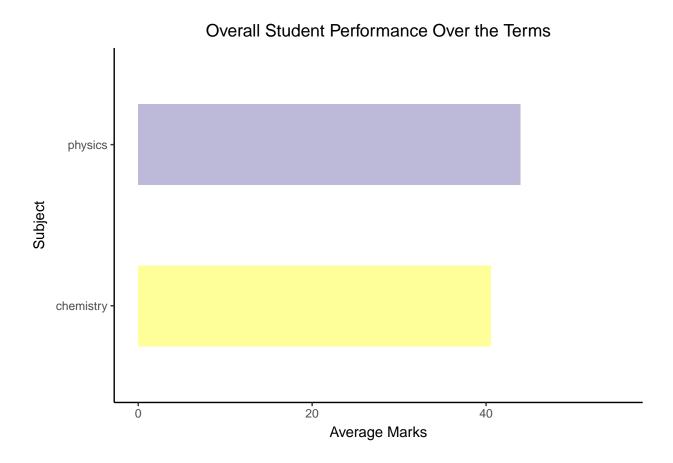


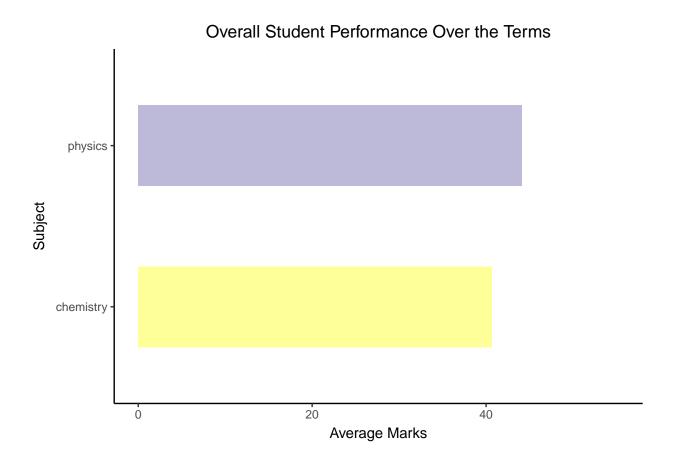


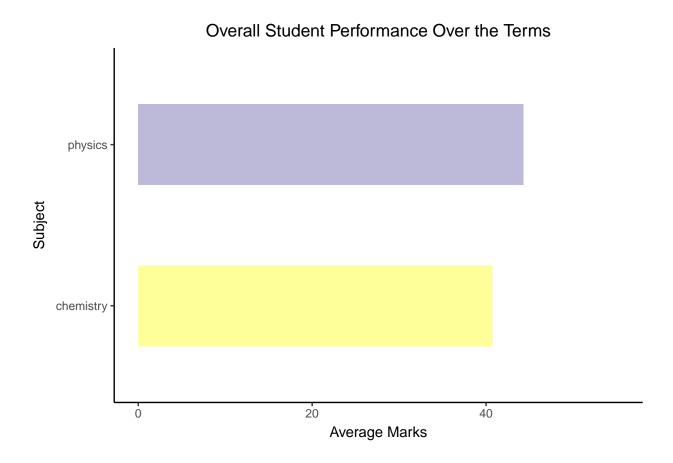


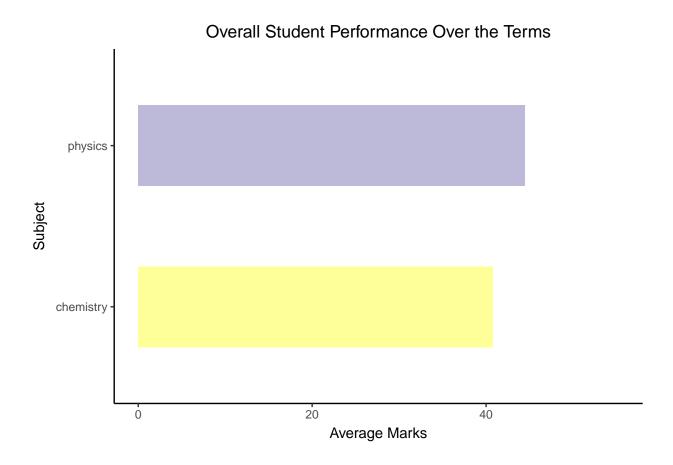


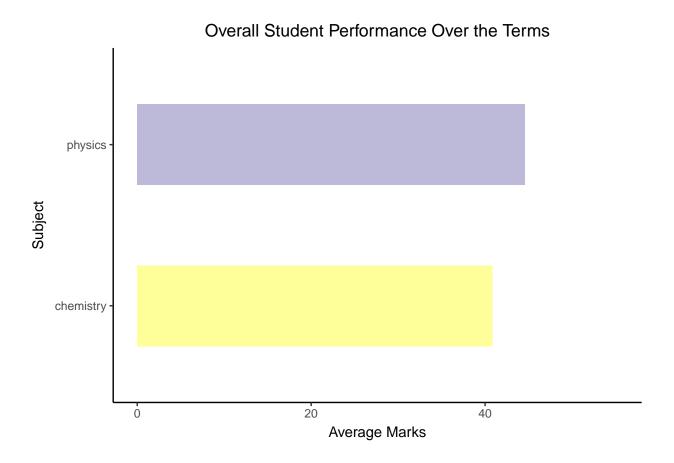


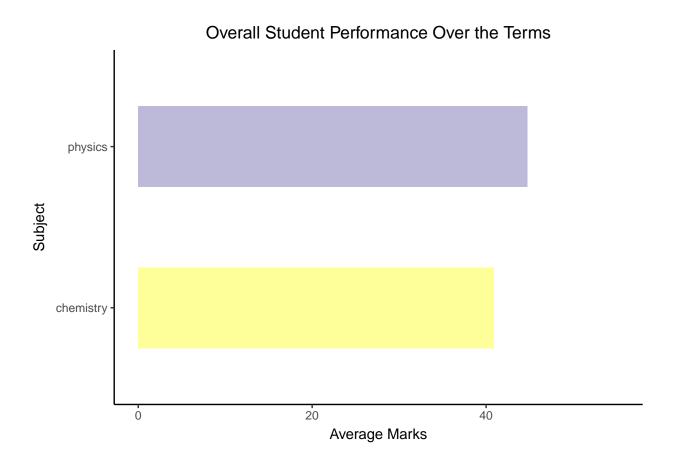


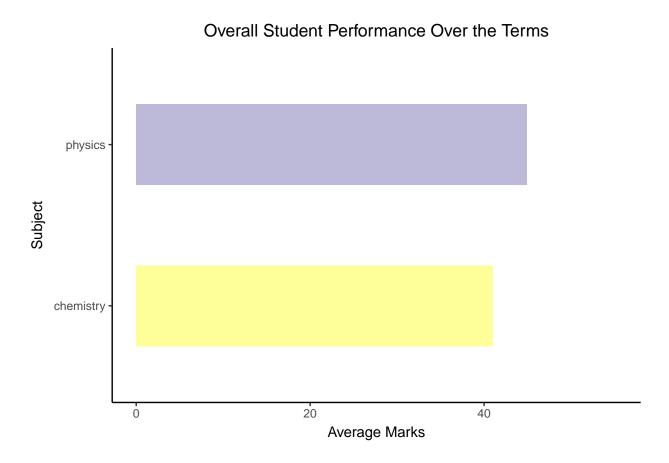


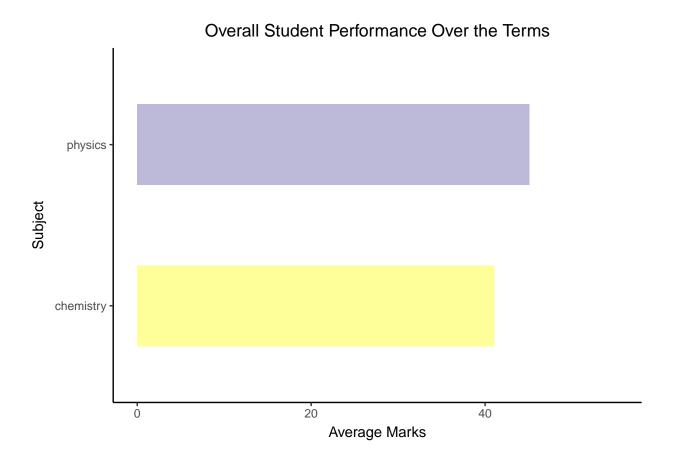


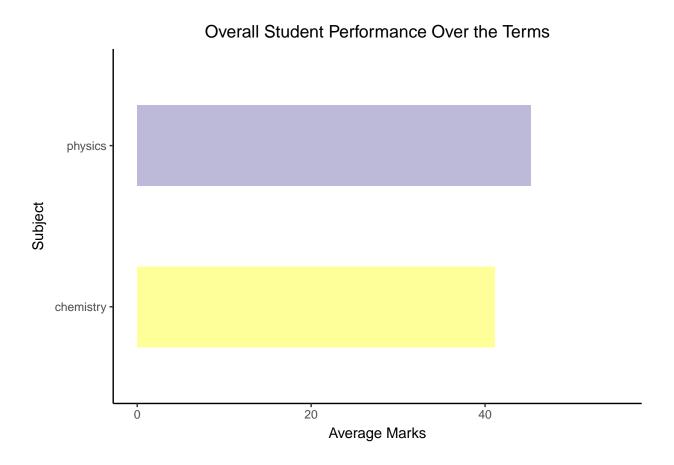


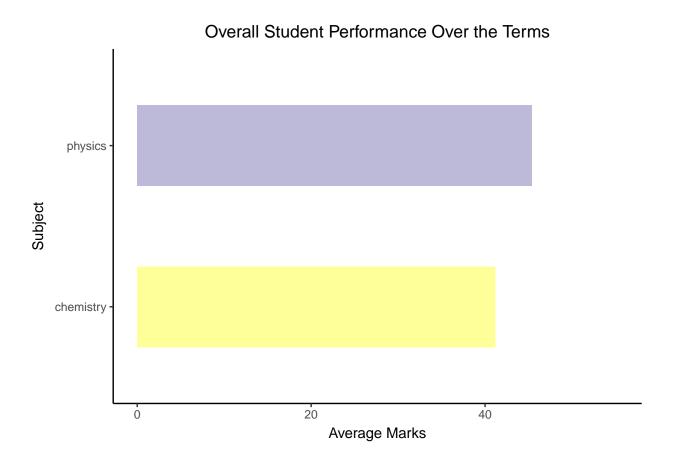


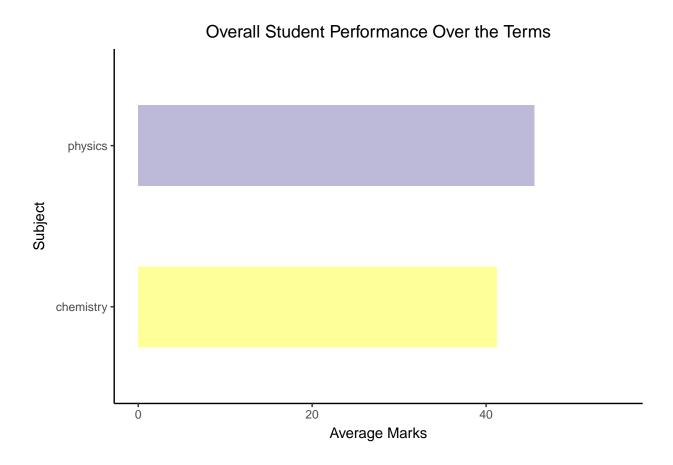


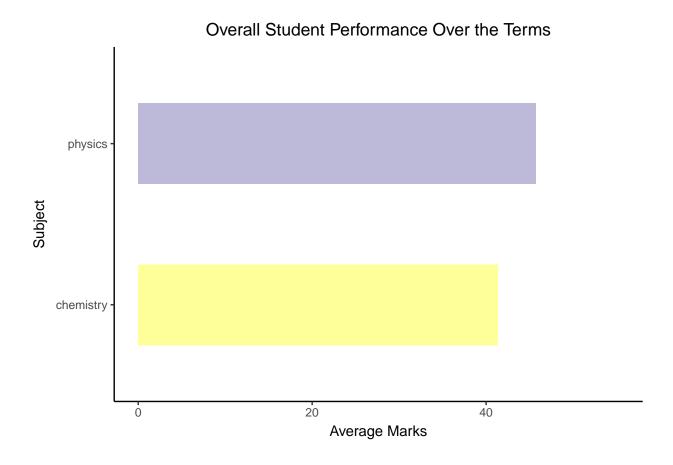


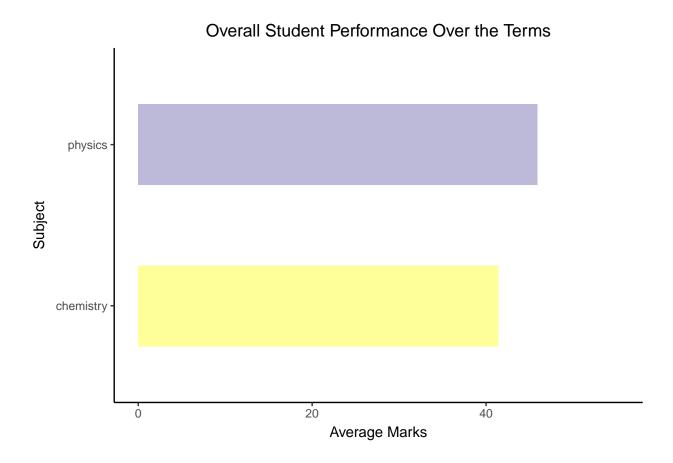


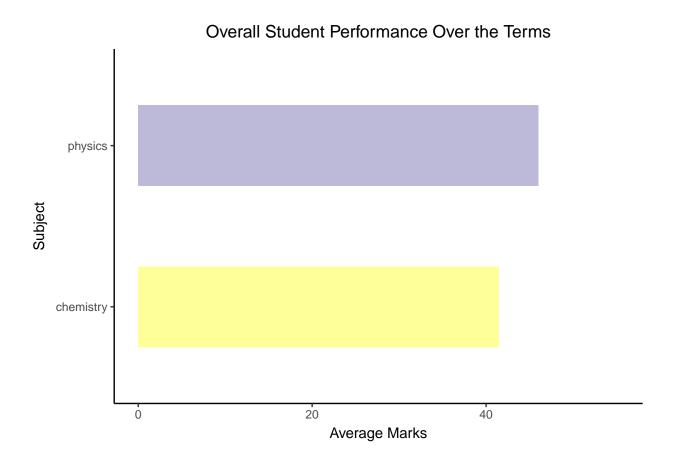


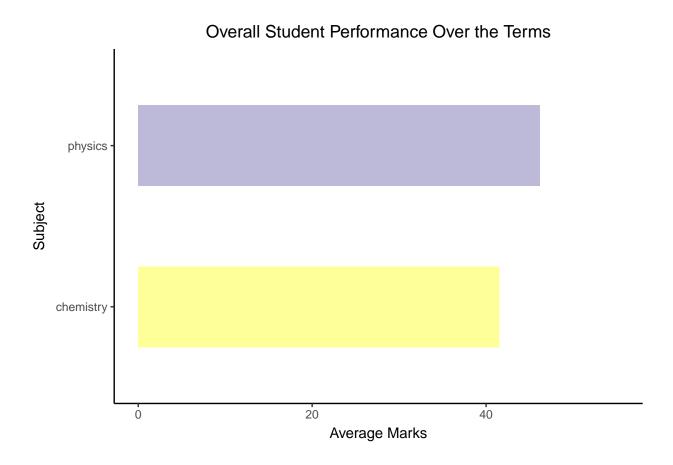


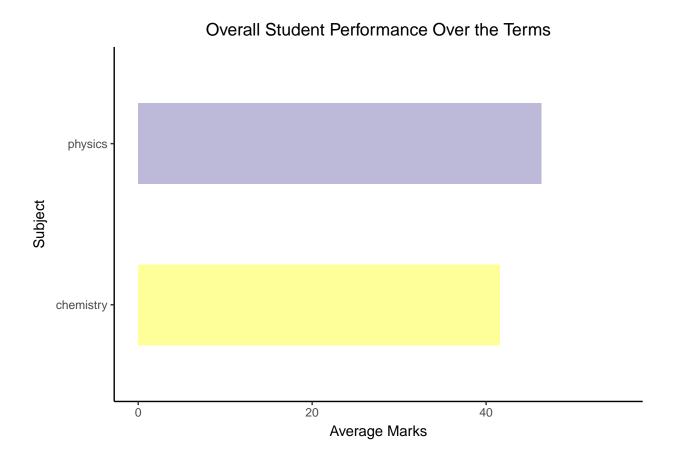


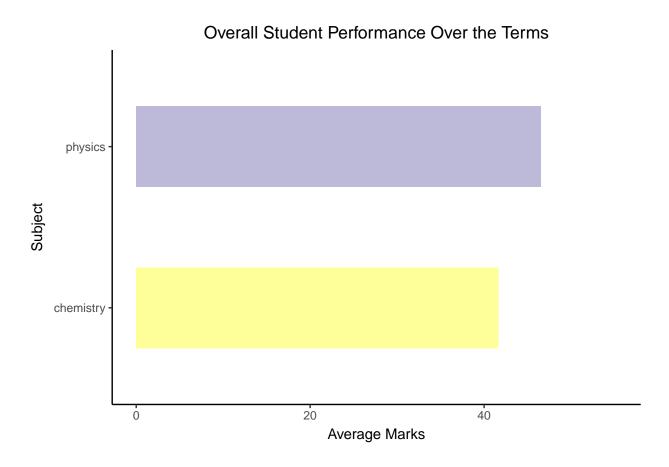


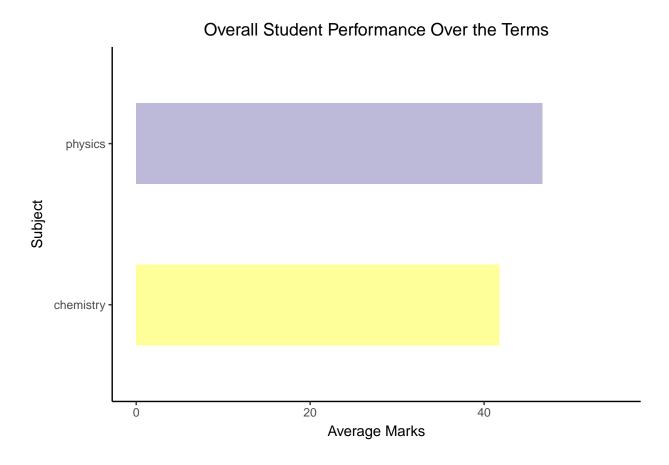


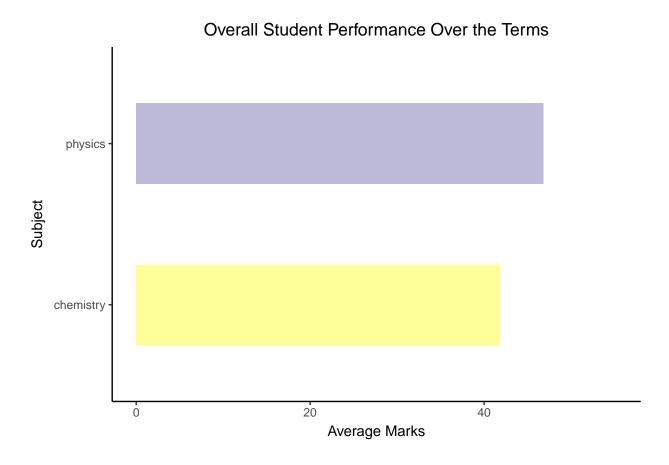


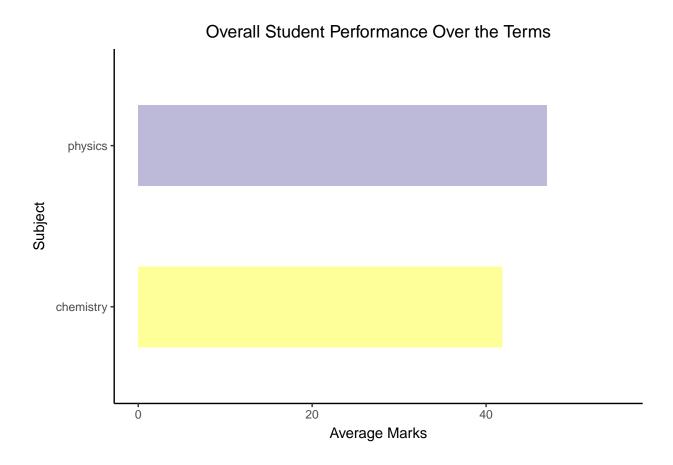


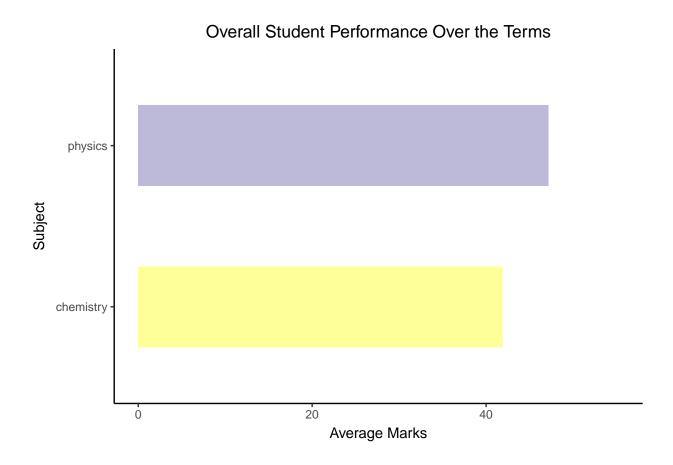


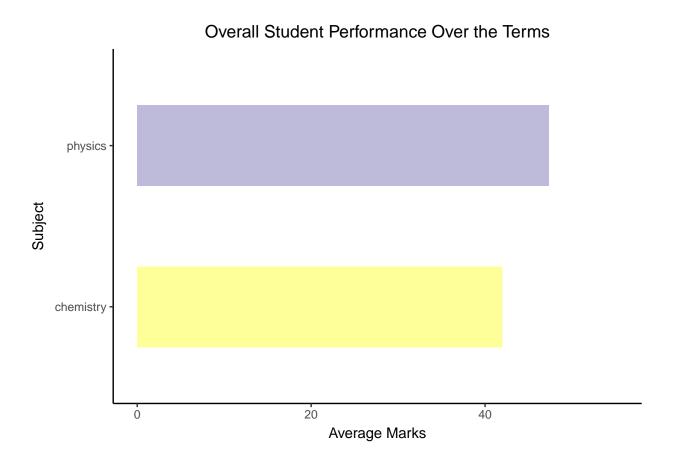


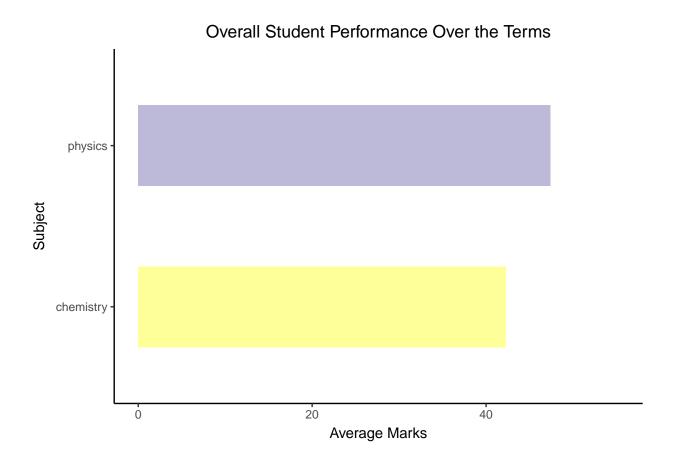


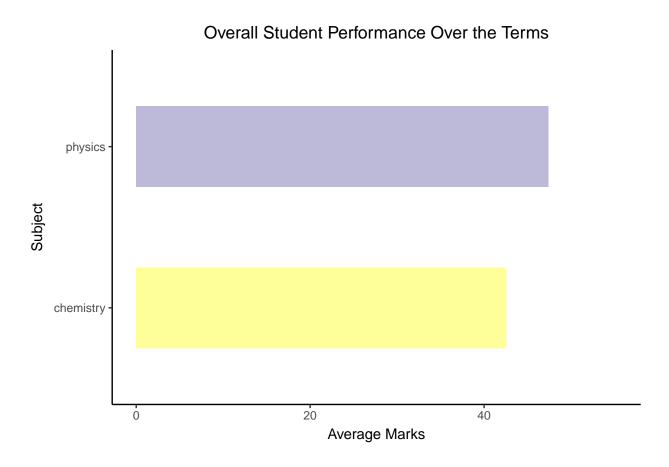


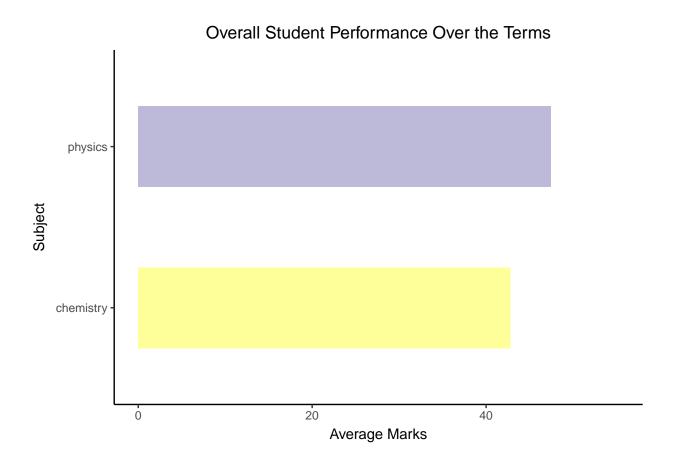


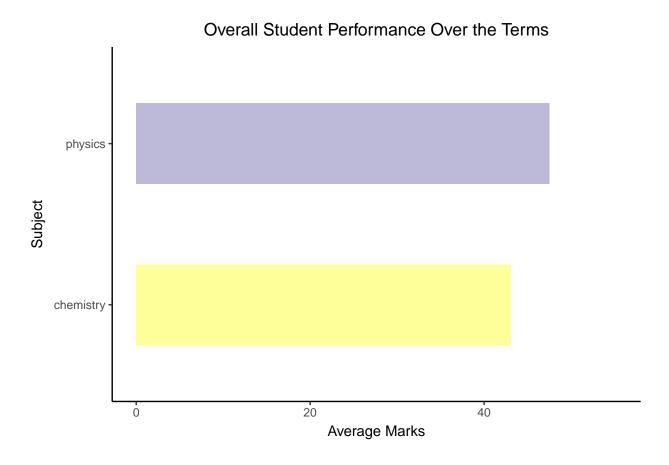


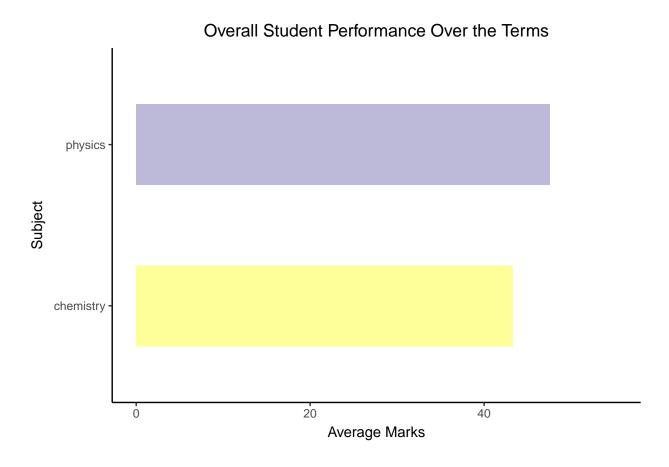


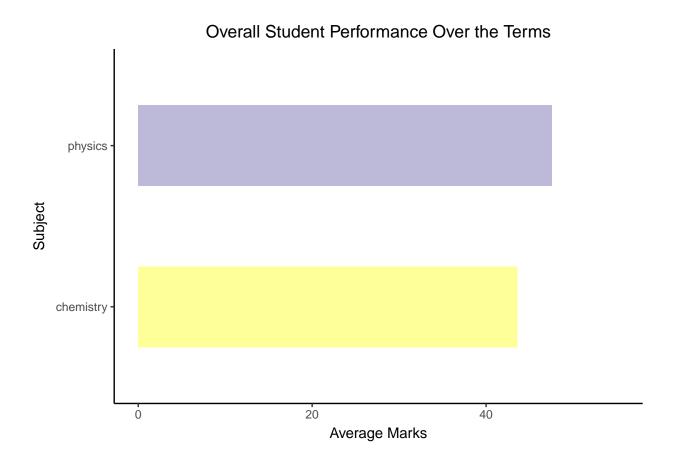


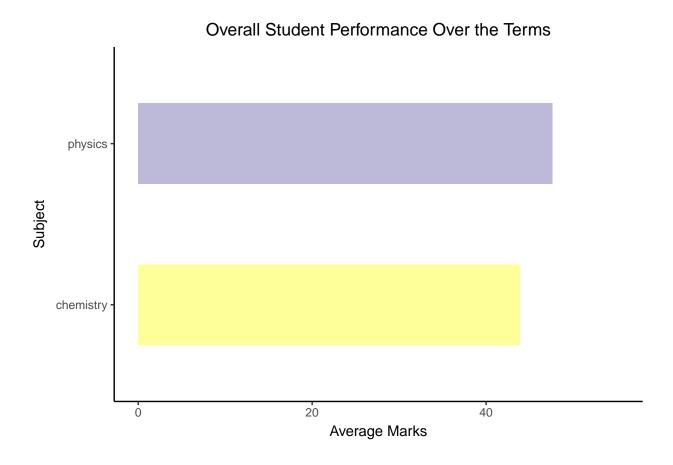


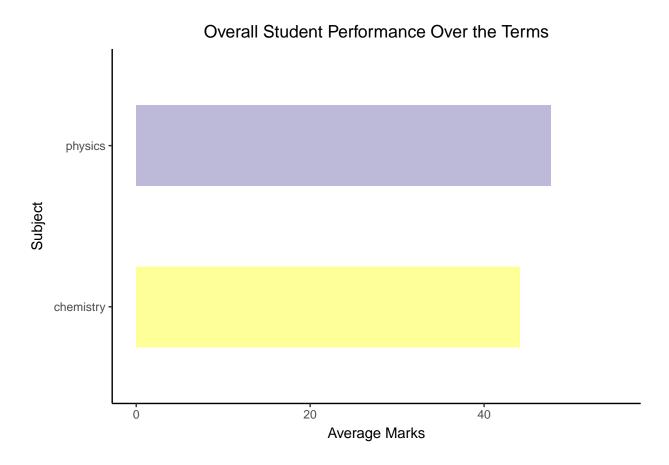


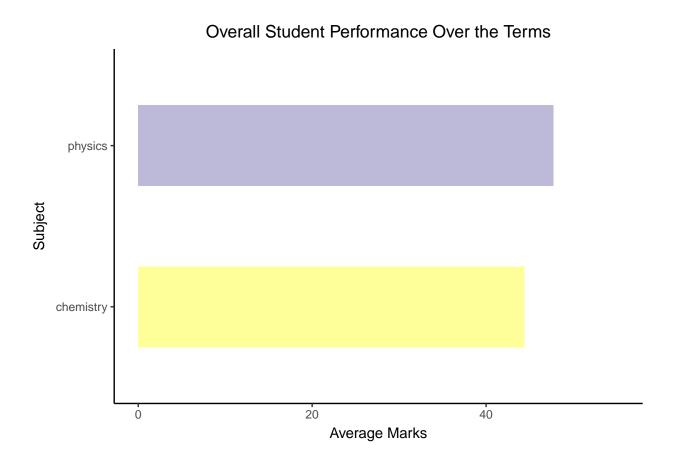


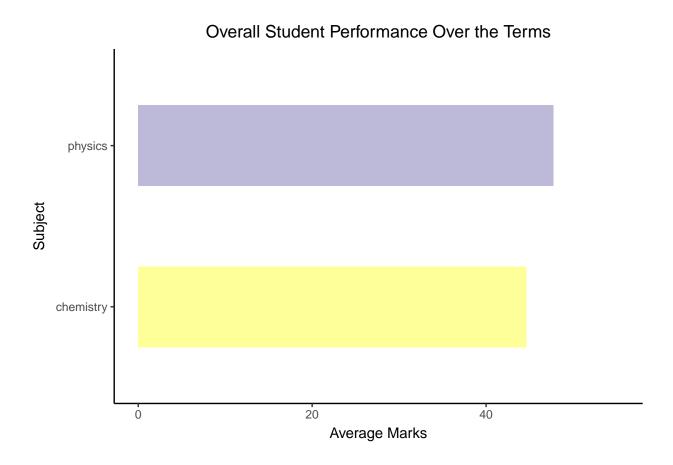


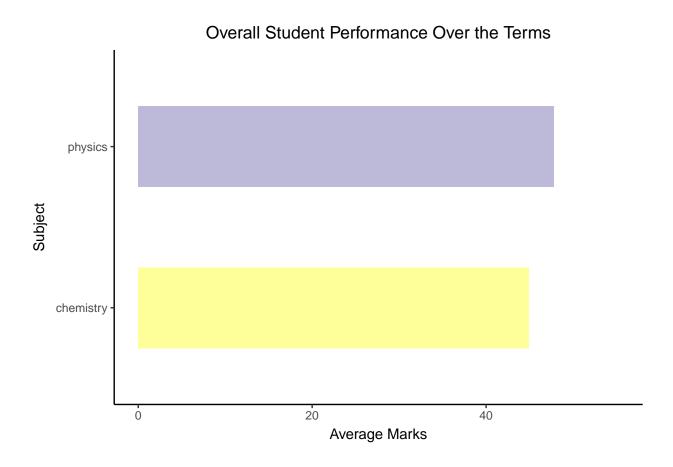


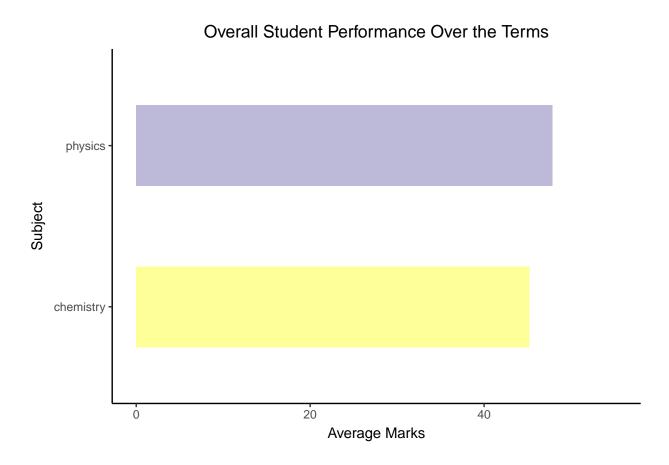


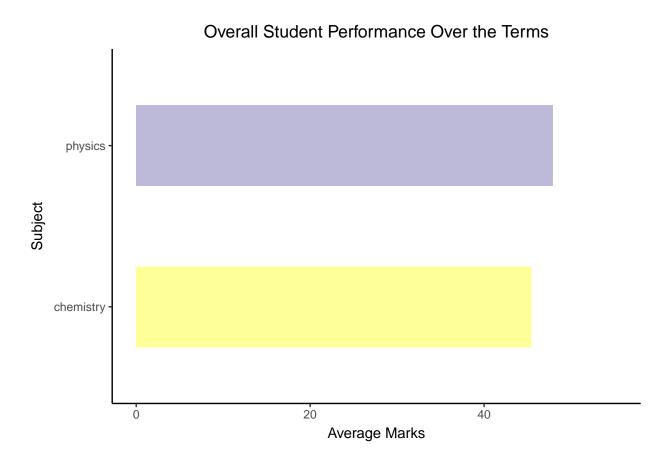


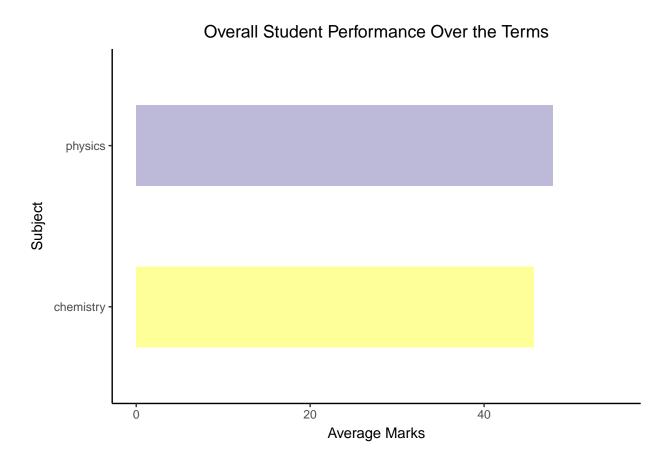


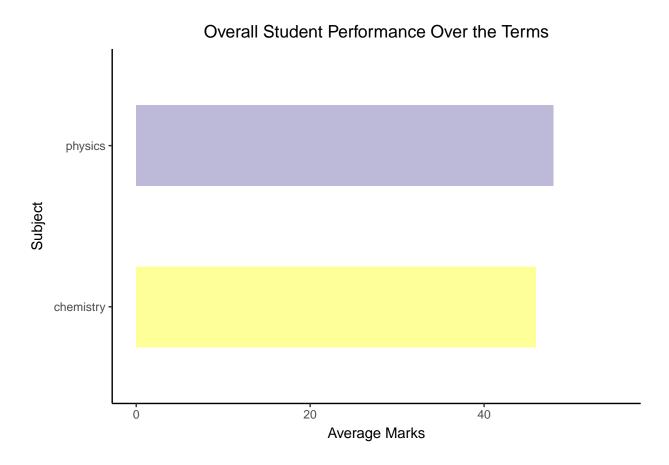


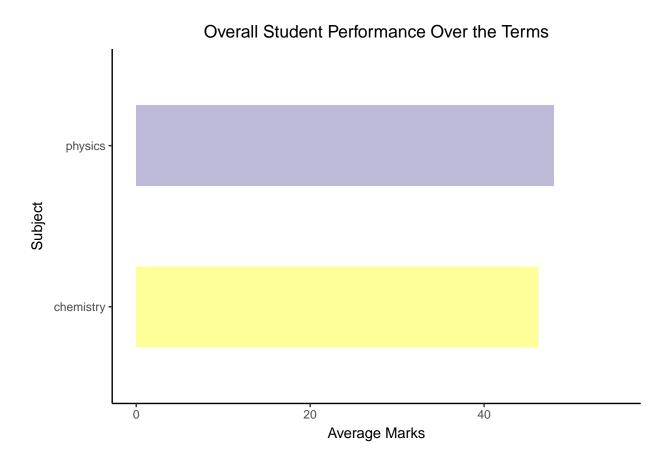


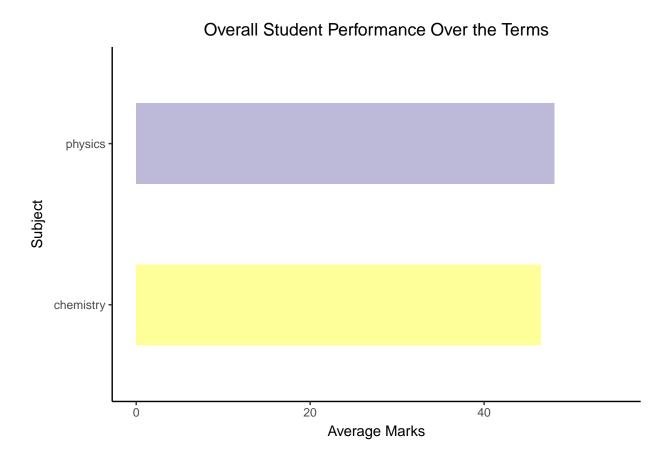


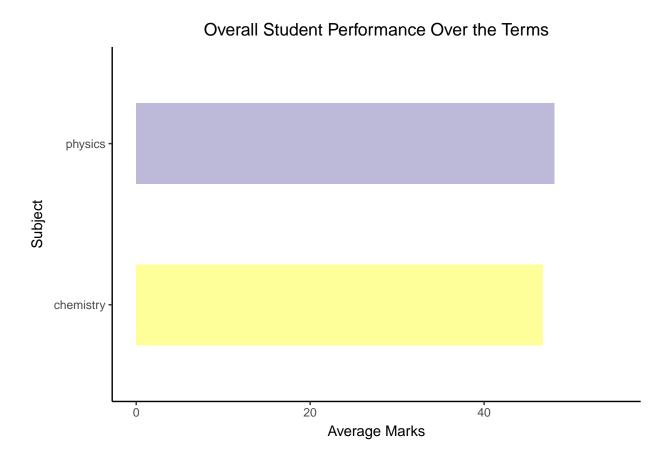


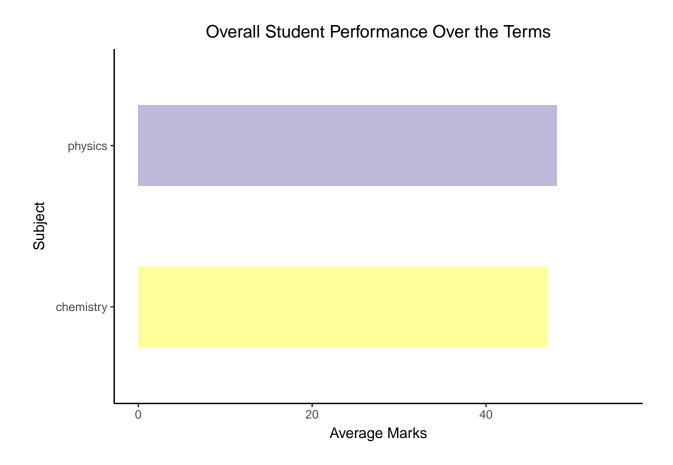


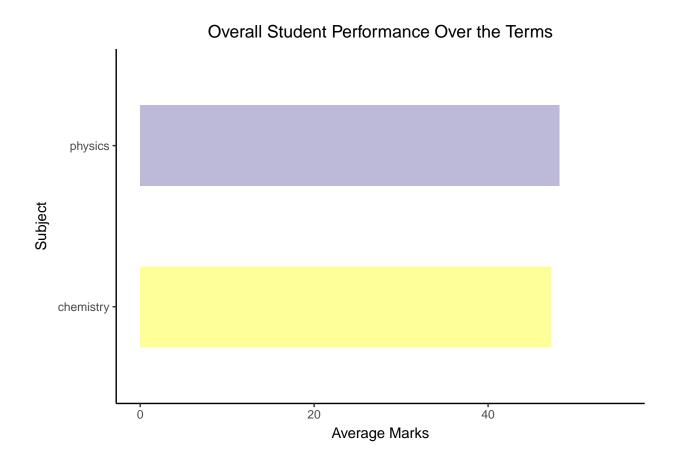


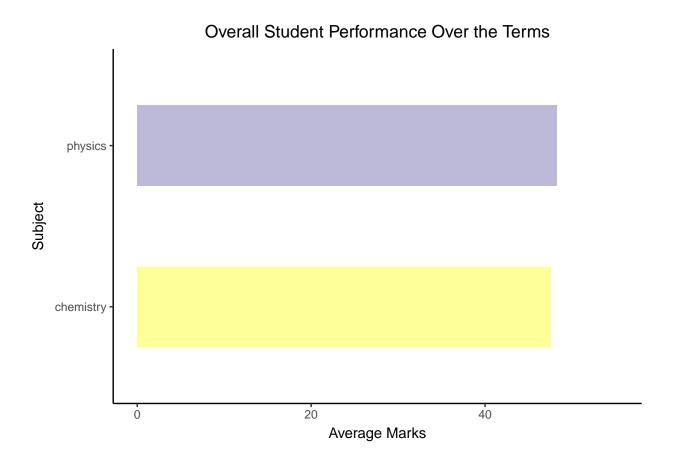


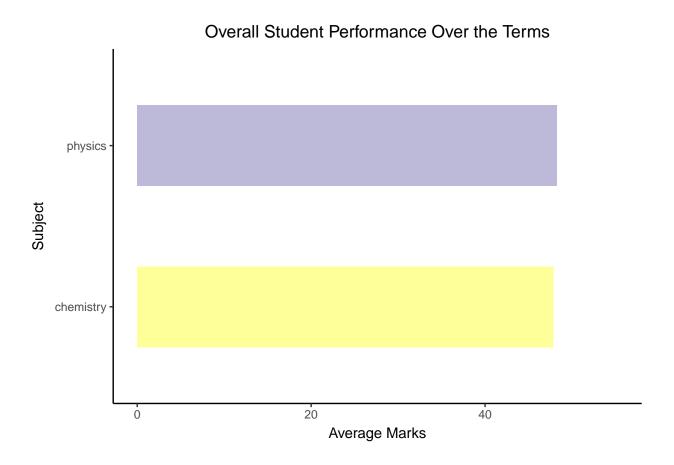


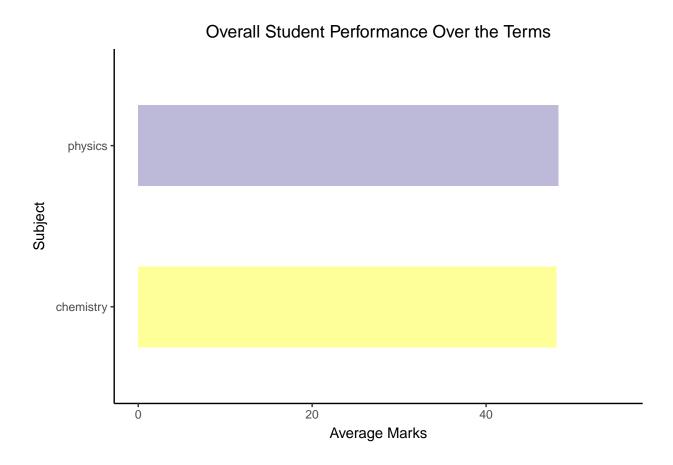


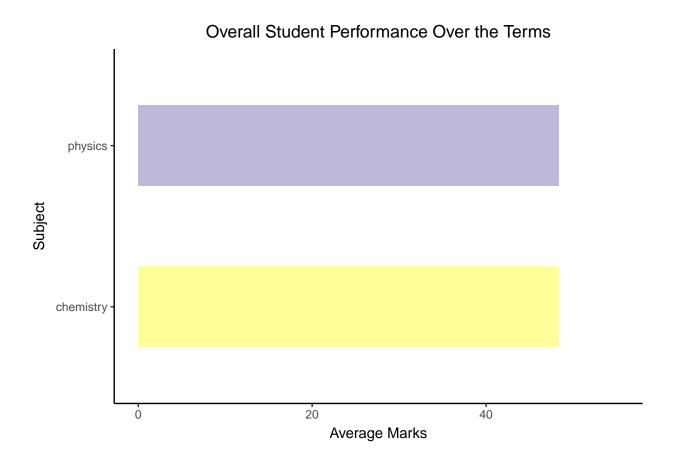


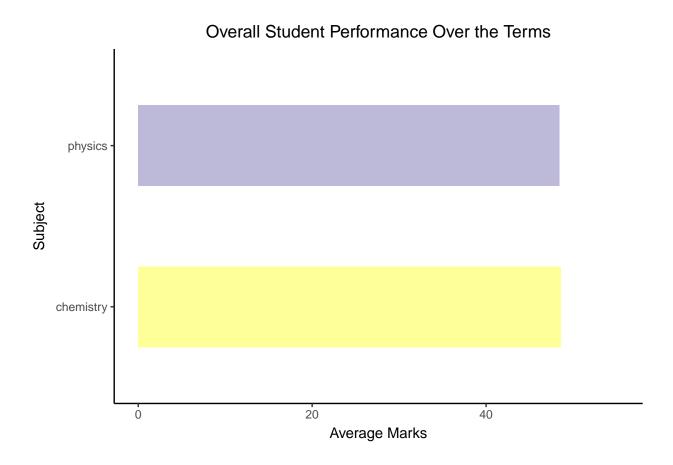


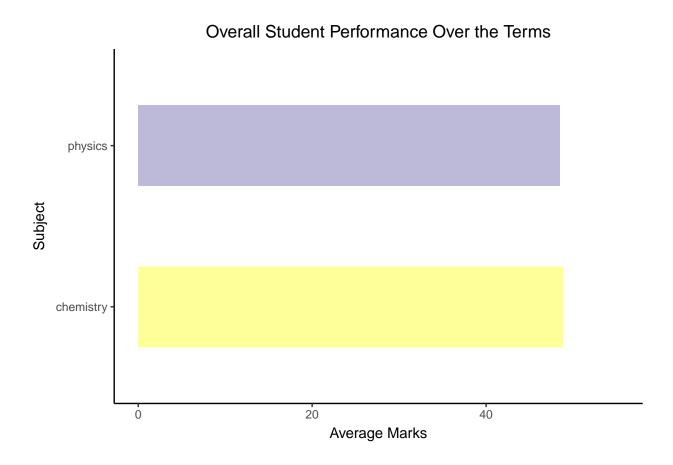


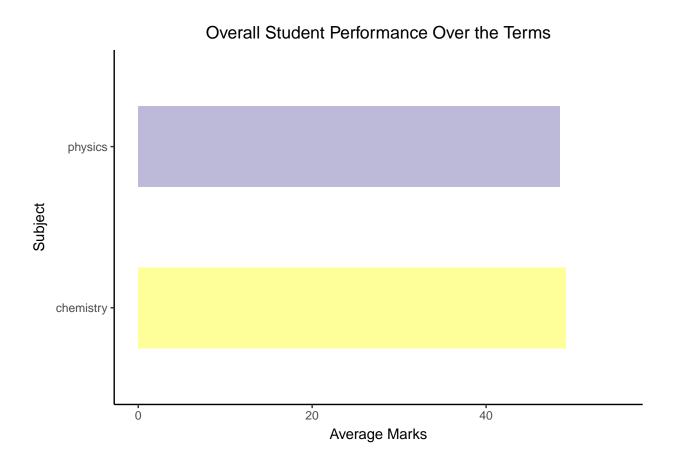


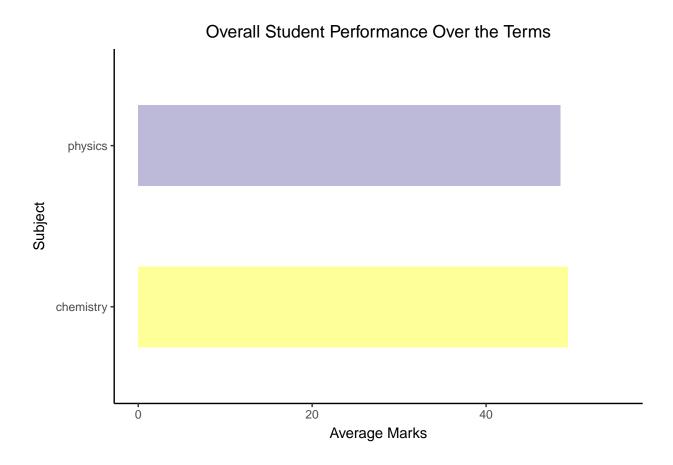


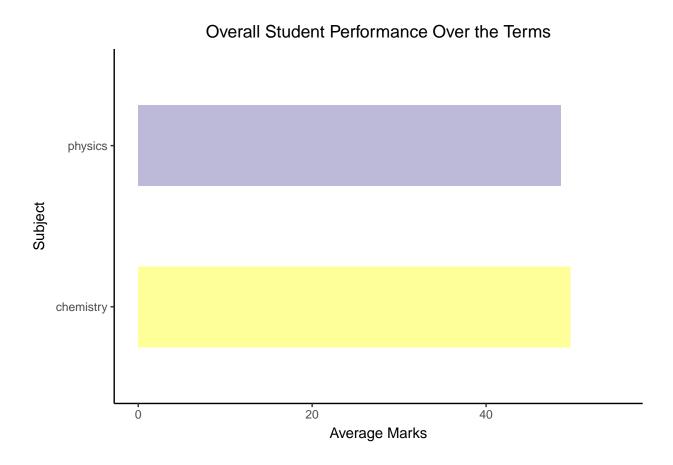


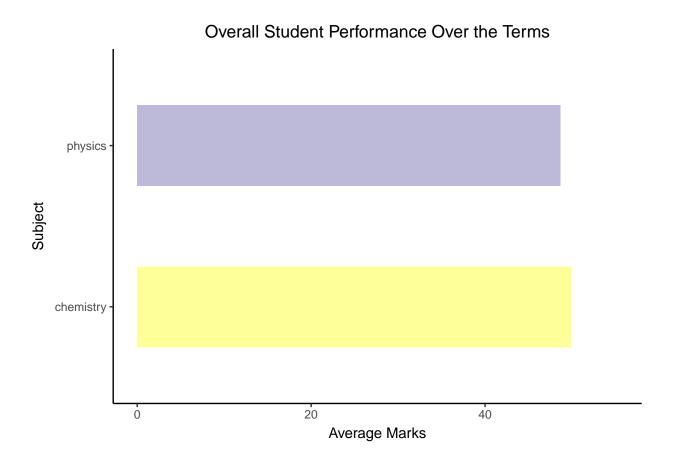


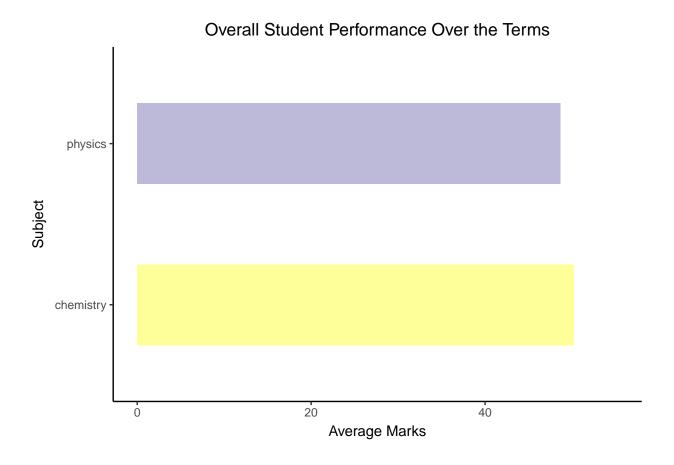


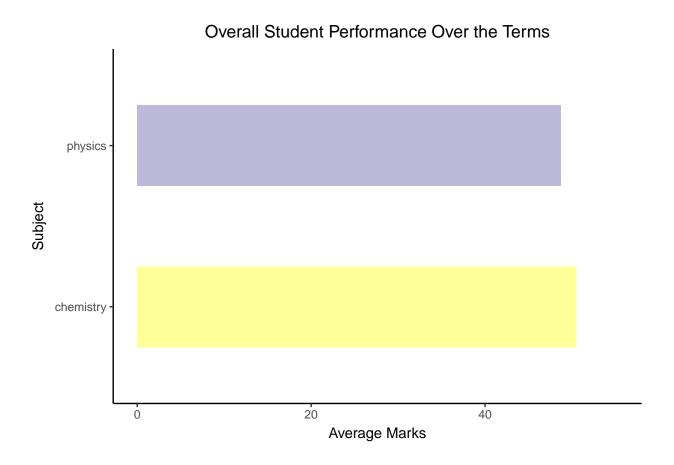


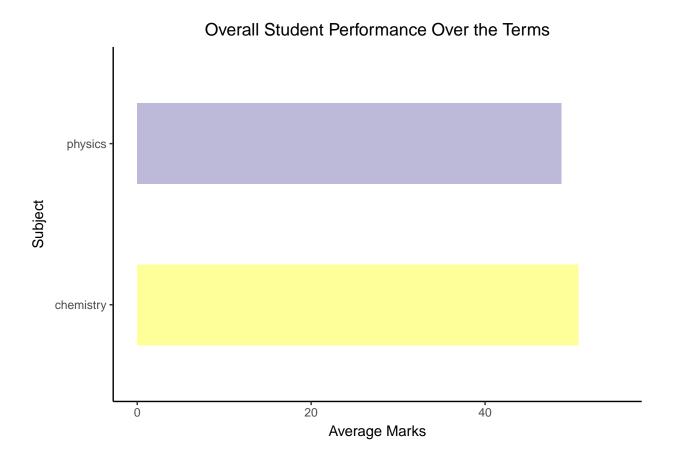


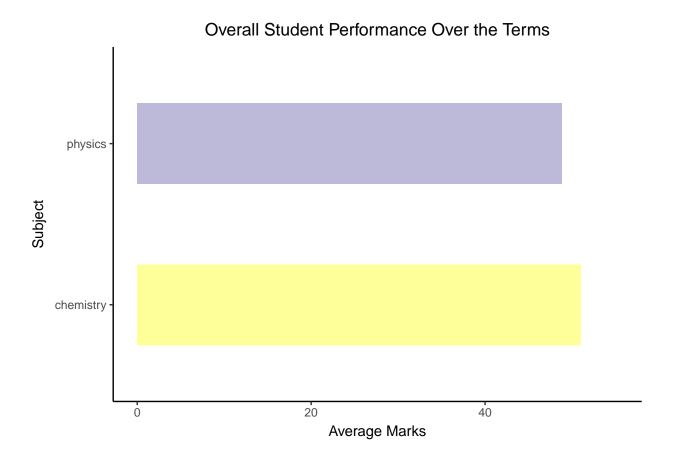


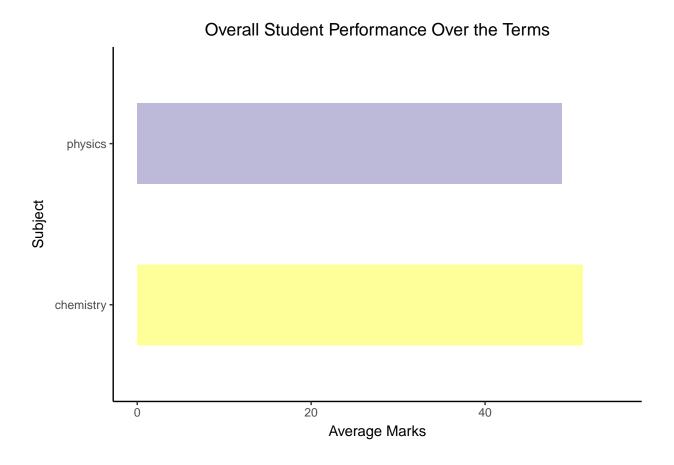


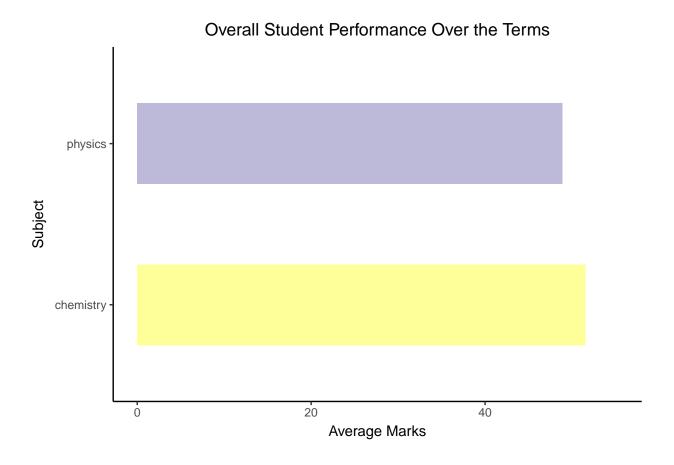


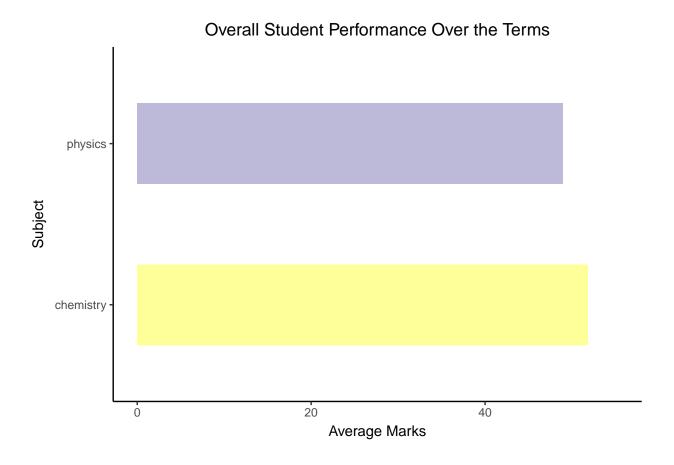


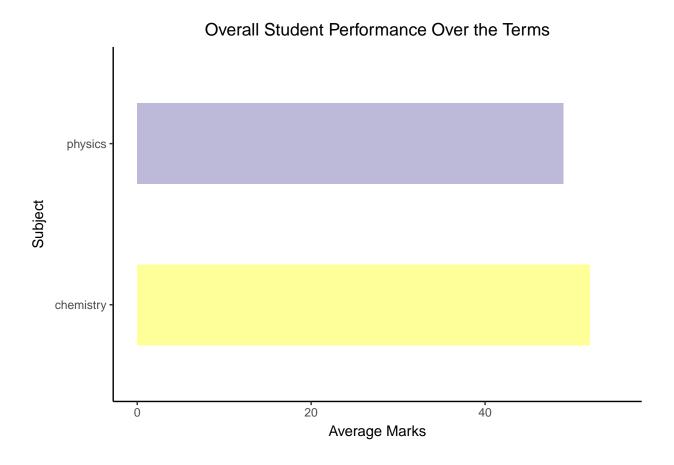


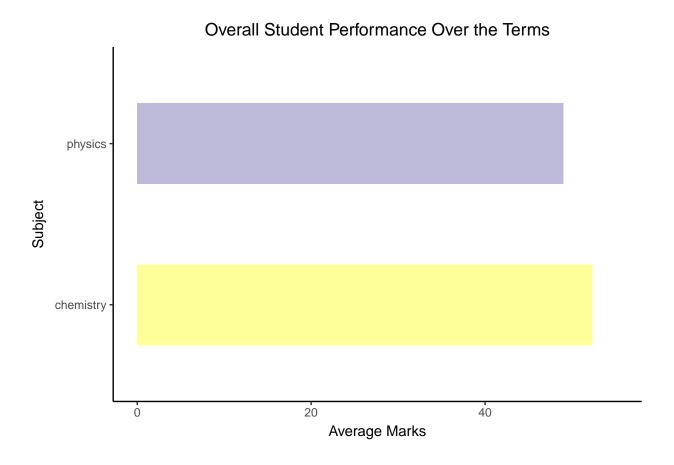


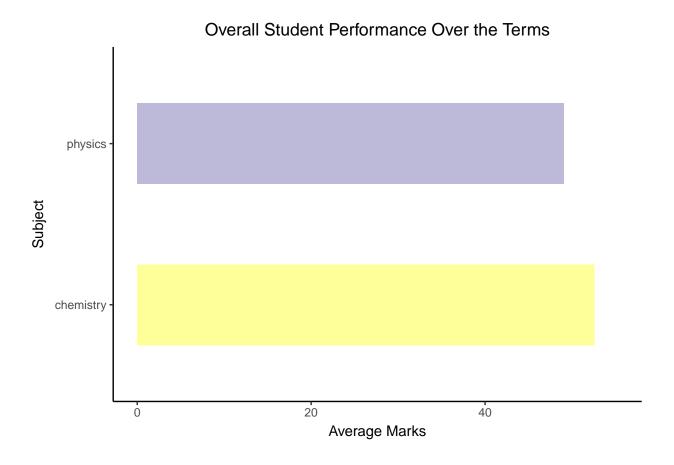


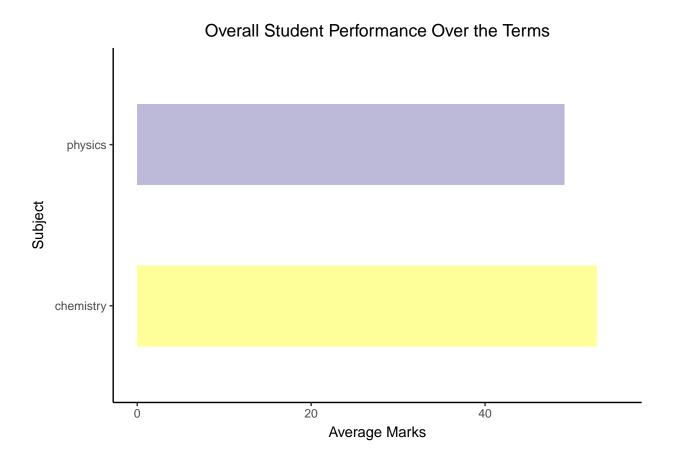


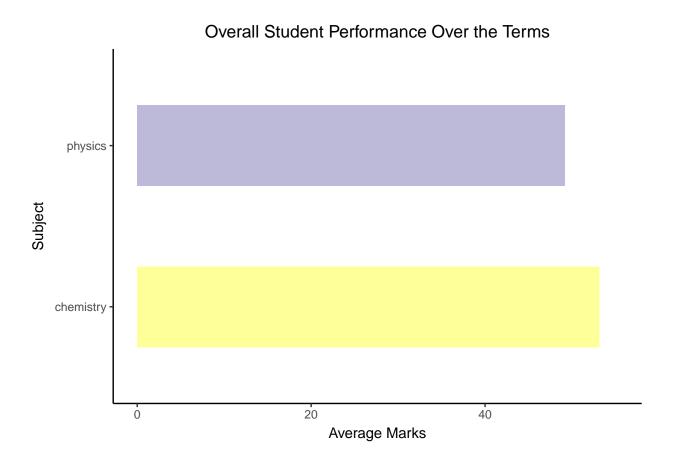


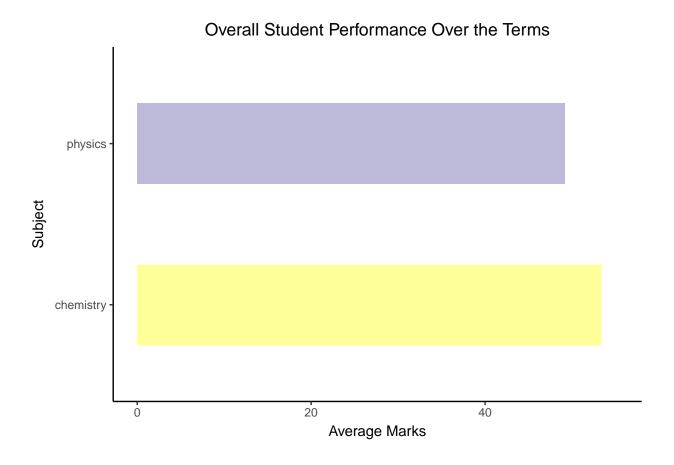


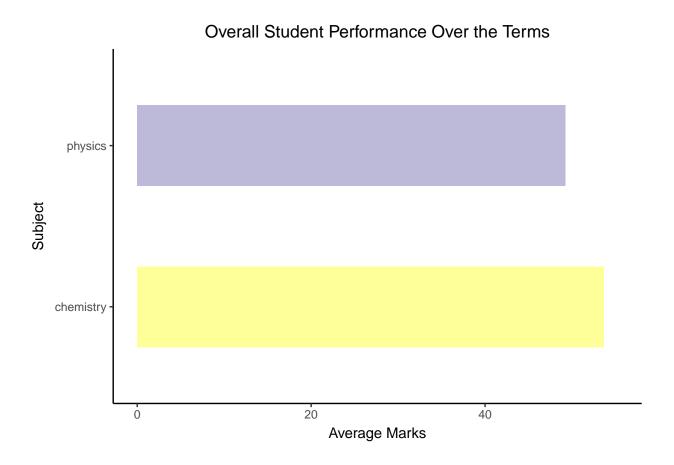


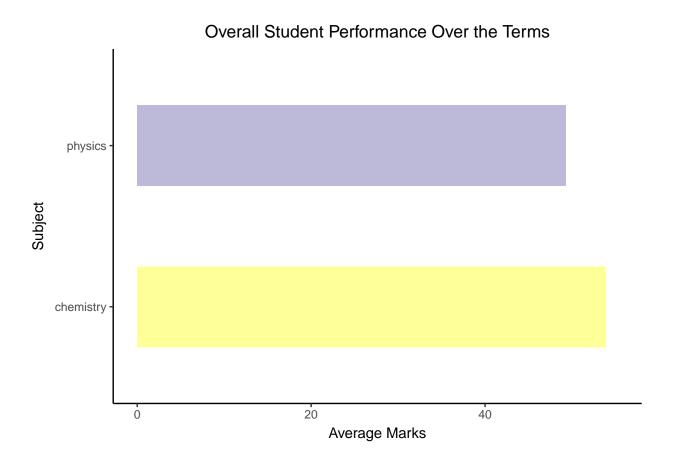


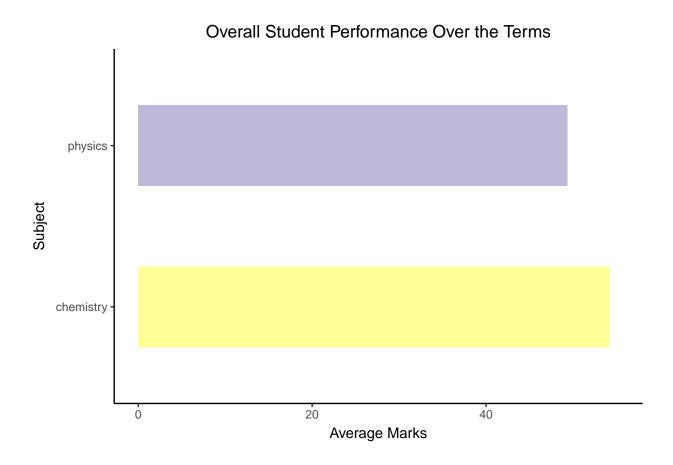


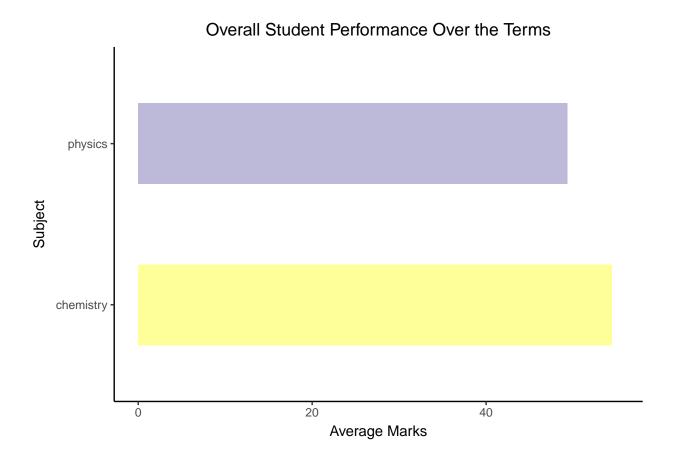


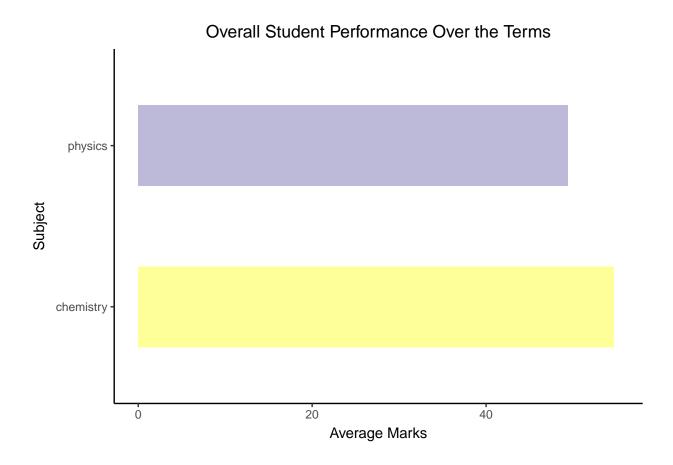


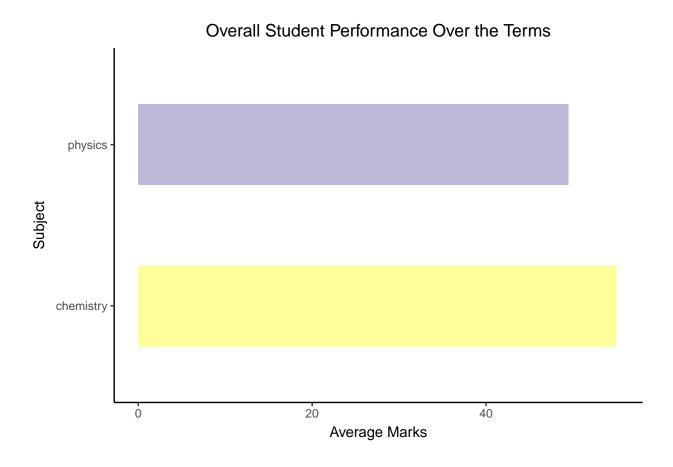




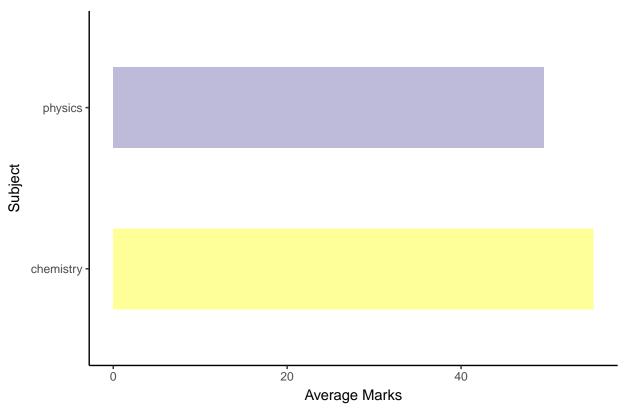








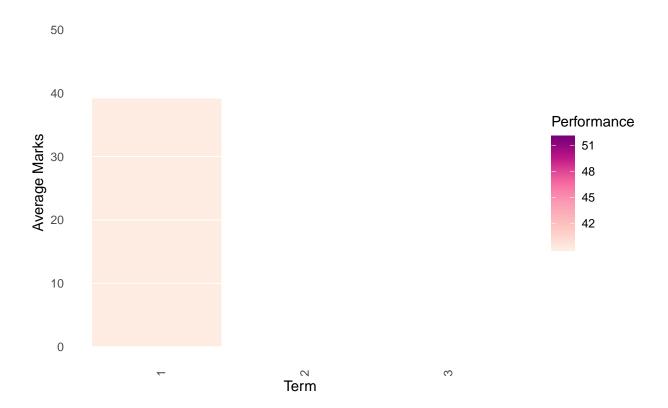


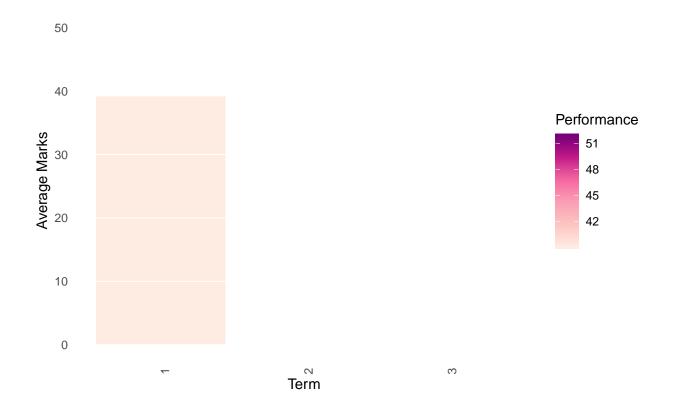


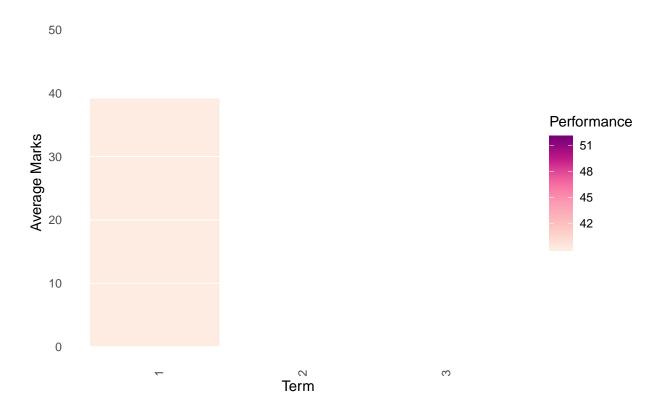
```
\# trying a different format of a plot
```

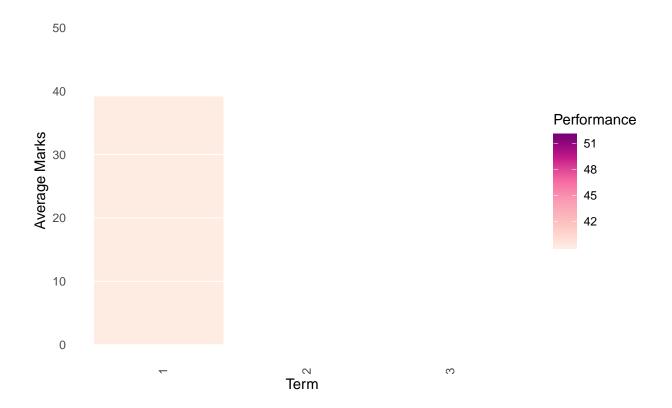
```
p <- ggplot(average_marks_overall, aes(as.factor(term), Performance,fill = Performance)) +
    geom_col() + scale_fill_distiller(palette = "RdPu", direction = 1) +
    ggtitle("Overall Marks over the Year") + labs(x="Term",y="Average Marks") +
    theme_minimal() +
    theme(
        panel.grid = element_blank(),
        panel.grid.major.y = element_line(color = "white"),
        panel.ontop = TRUE, plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),
        axis.text.x = element_text(angle=90))

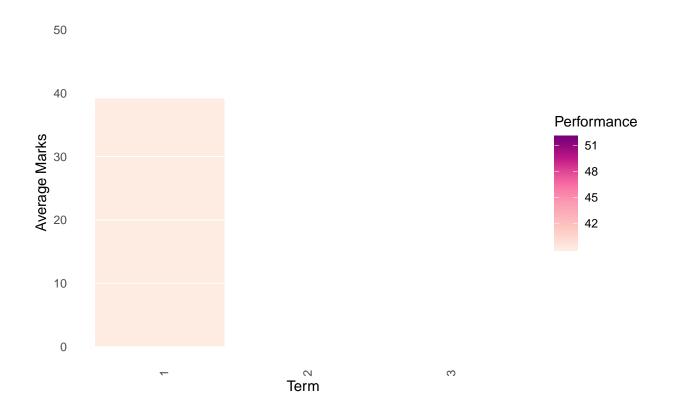
p + transition_states(term, wrap = FALSE) + shadow_mark()</pre>
```

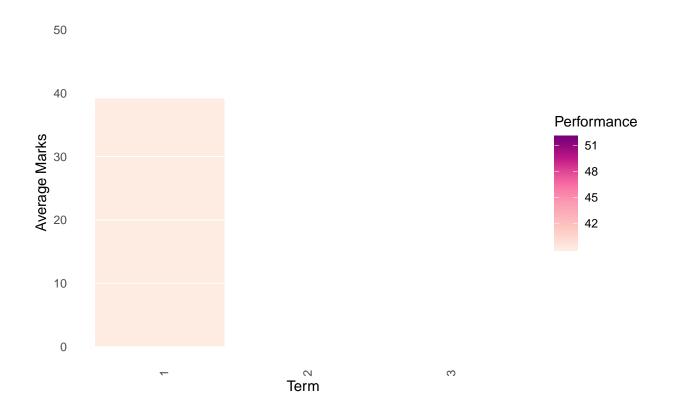


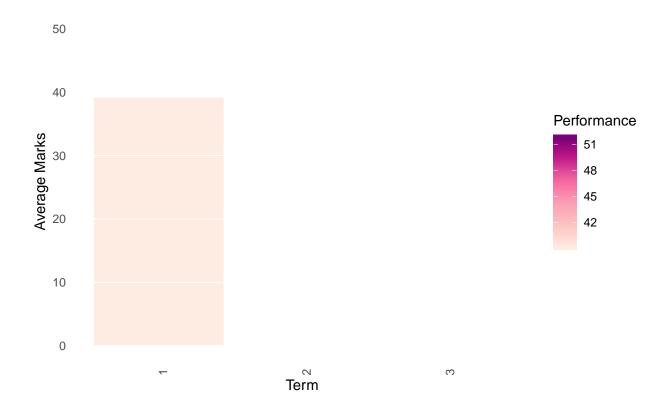


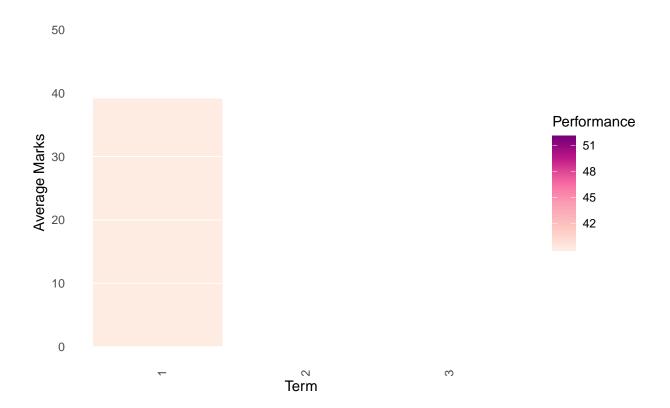


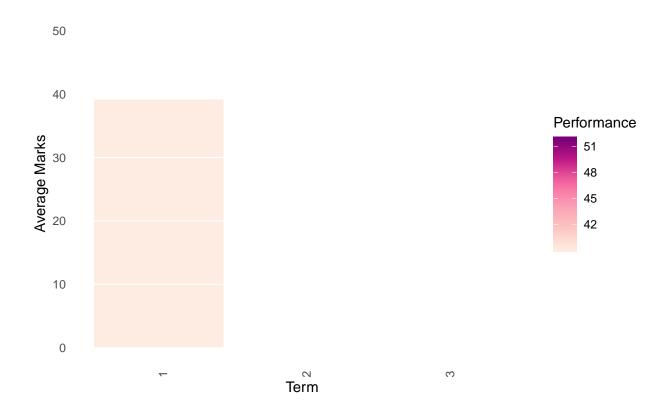


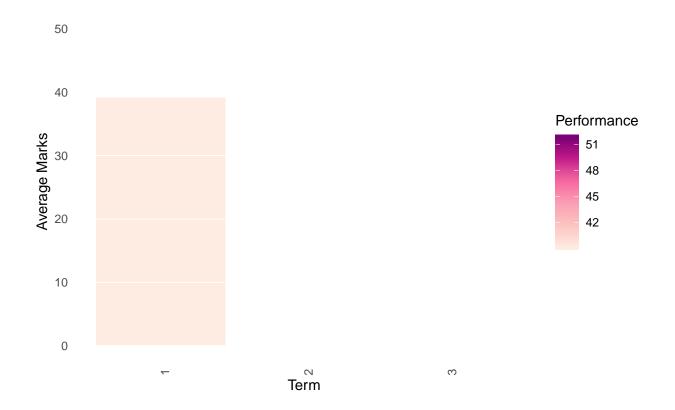


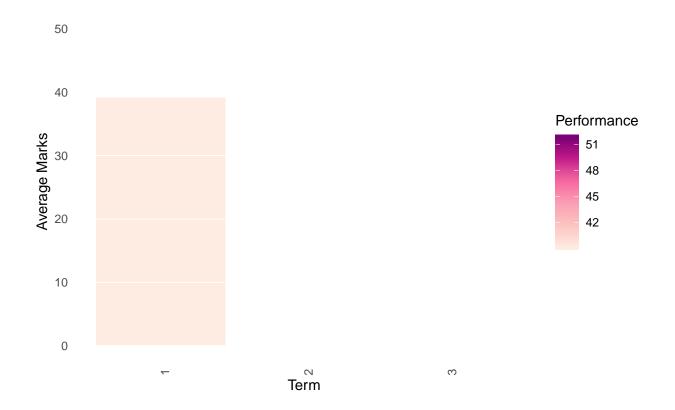


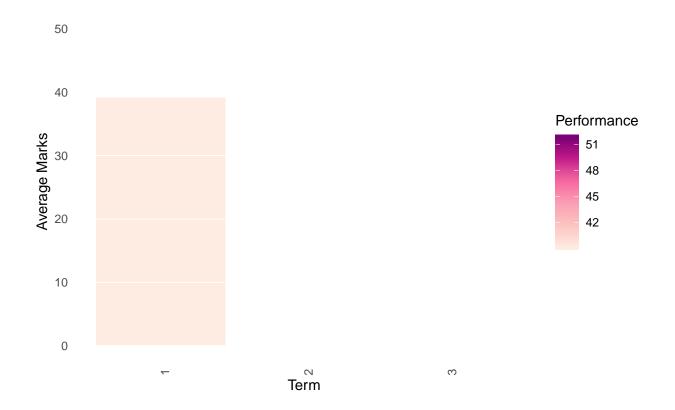


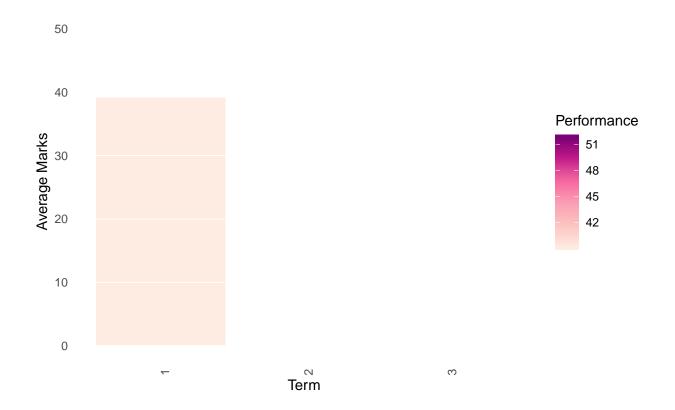


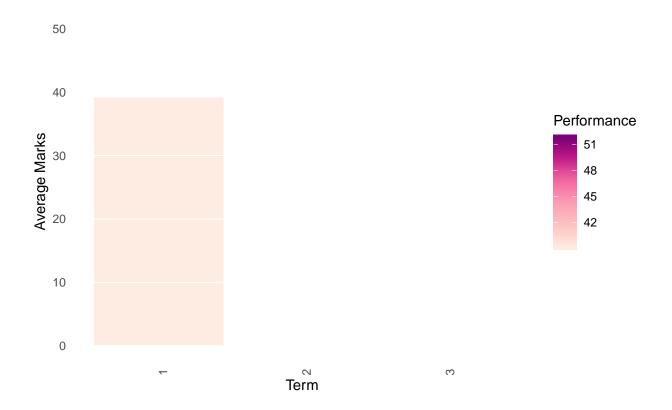


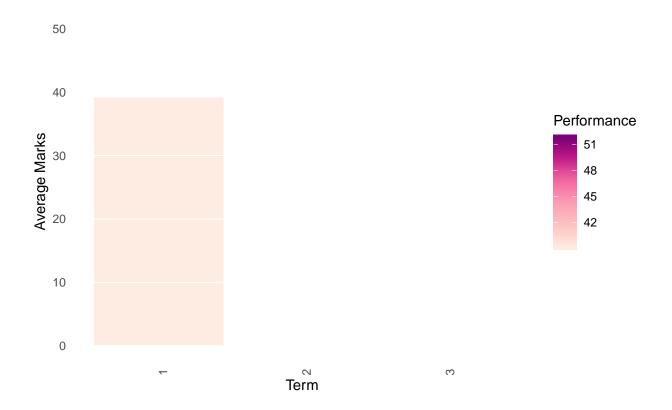


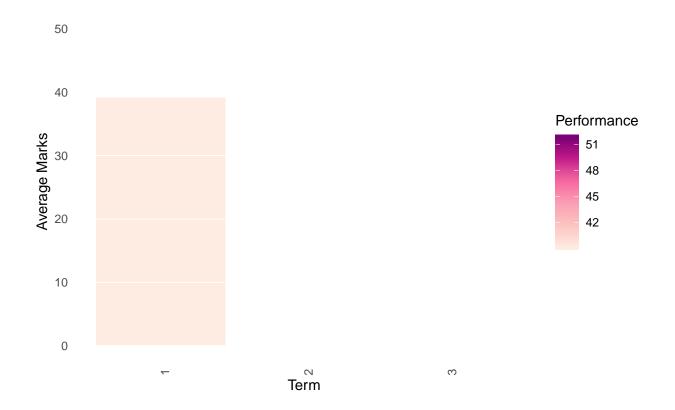


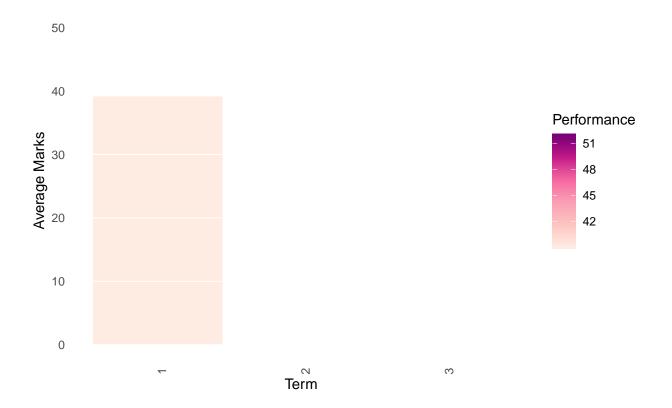


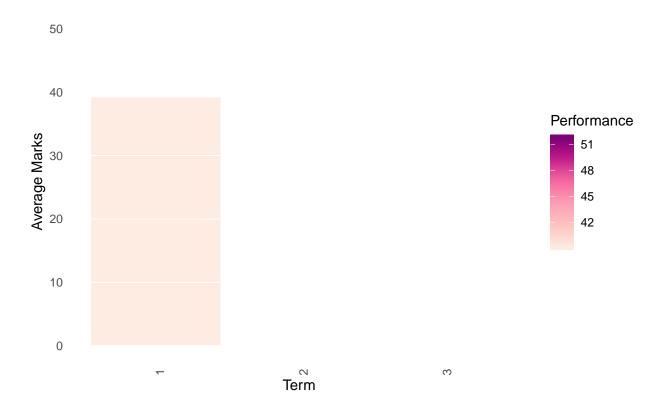


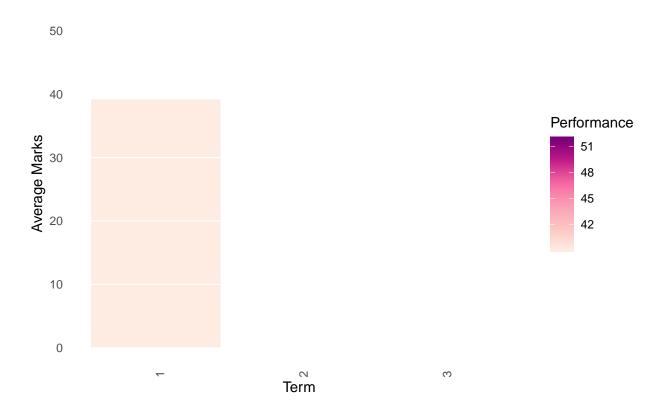


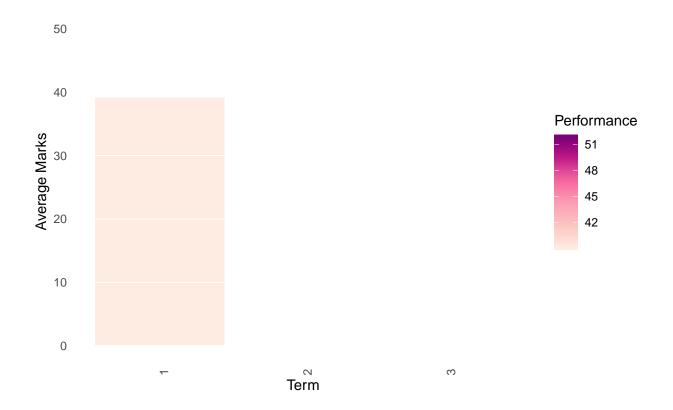


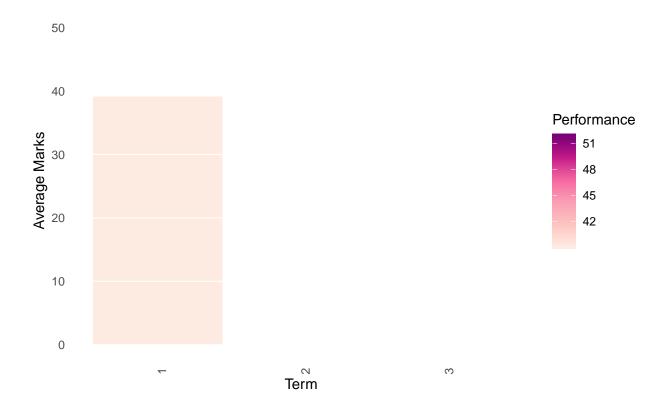


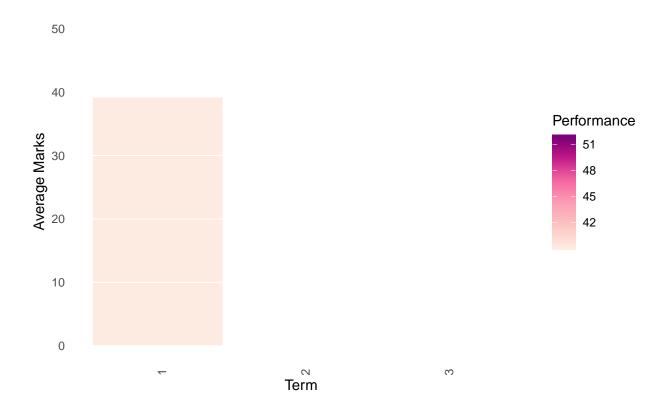


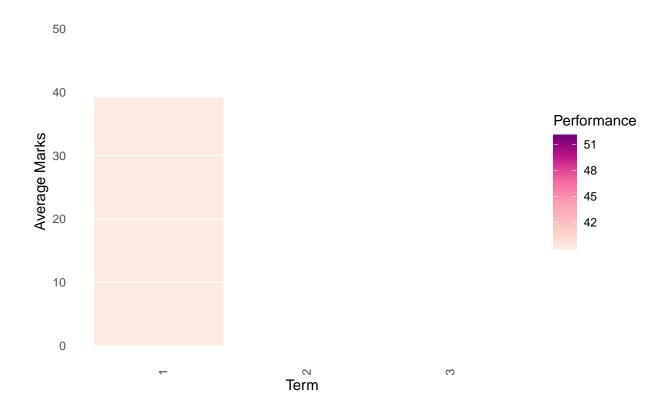


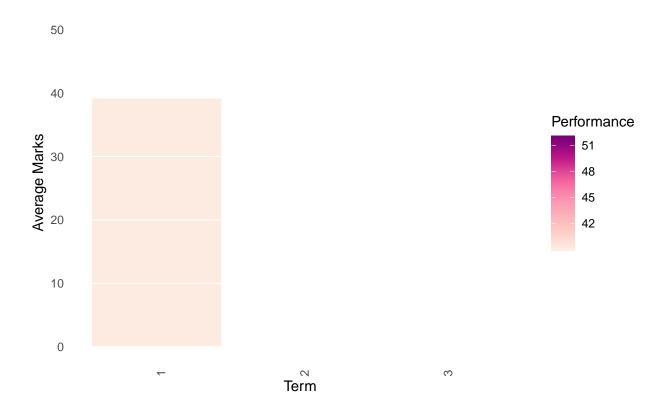


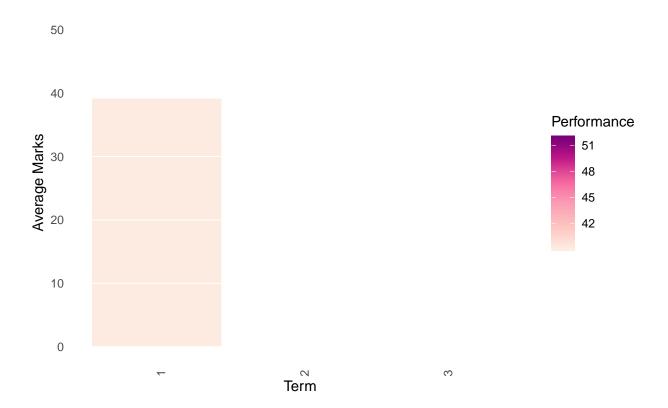


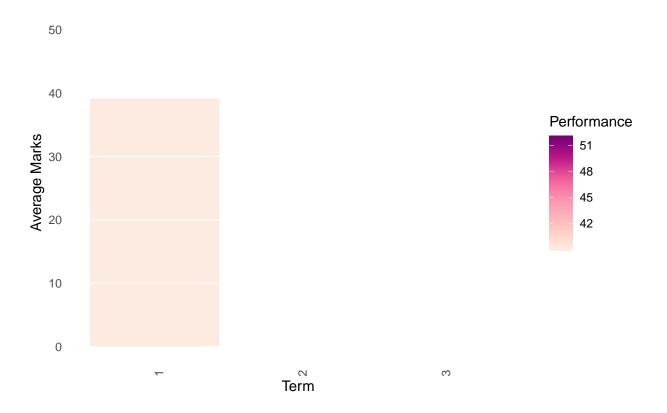


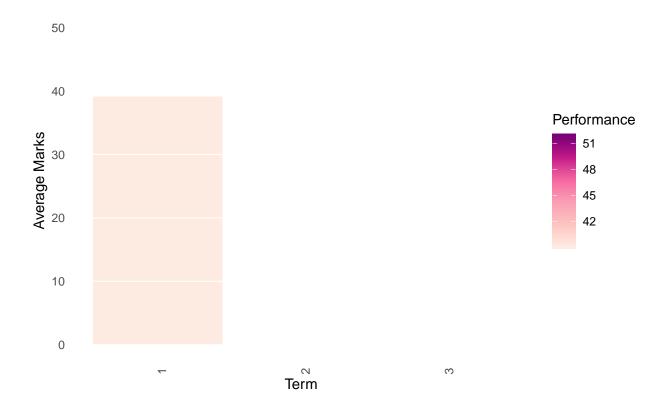


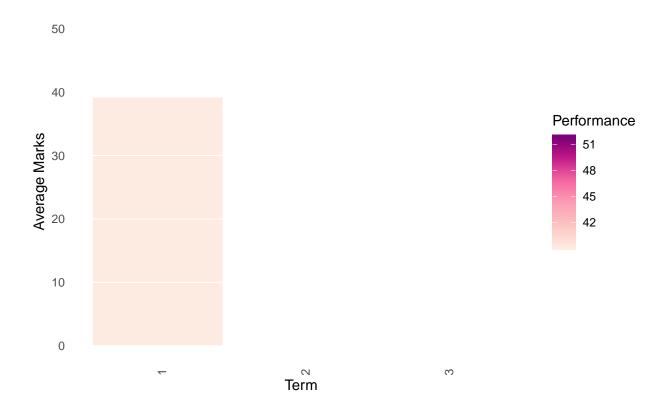


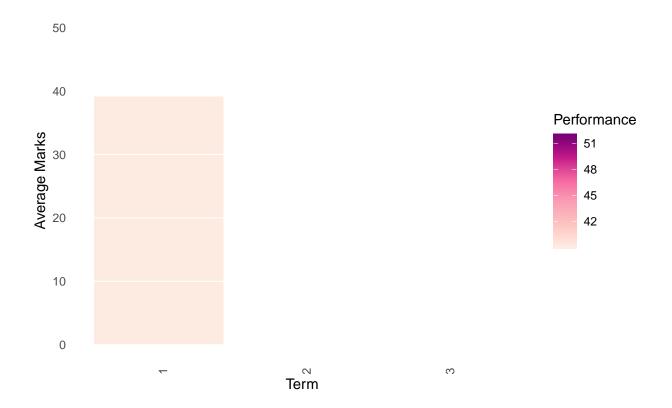


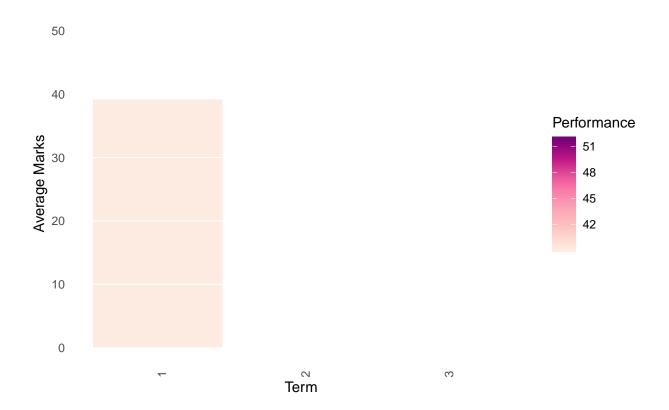


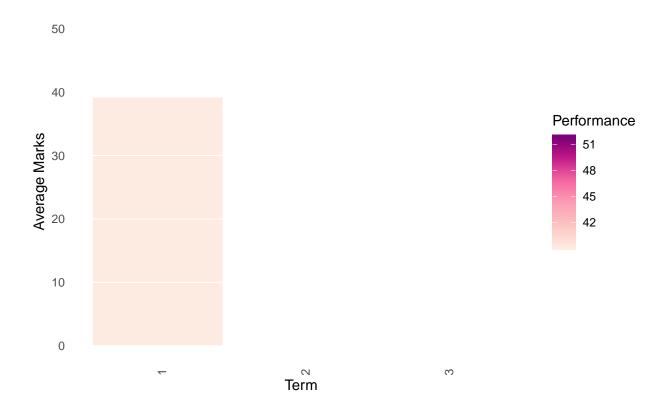


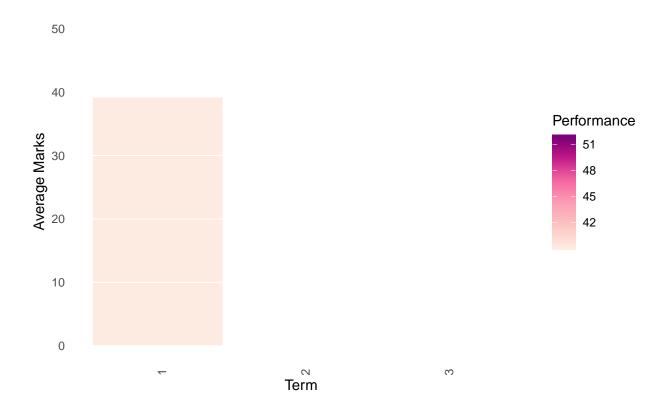


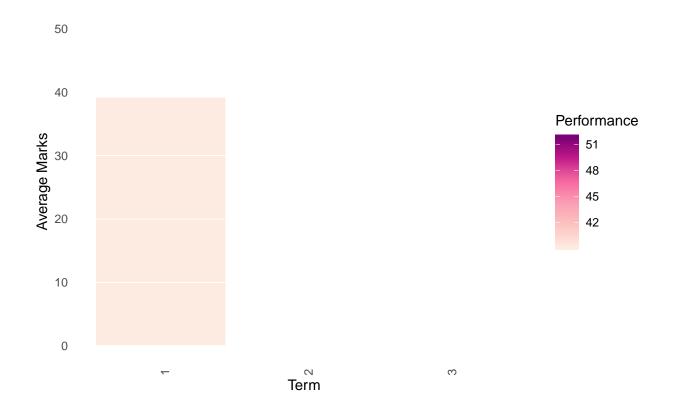


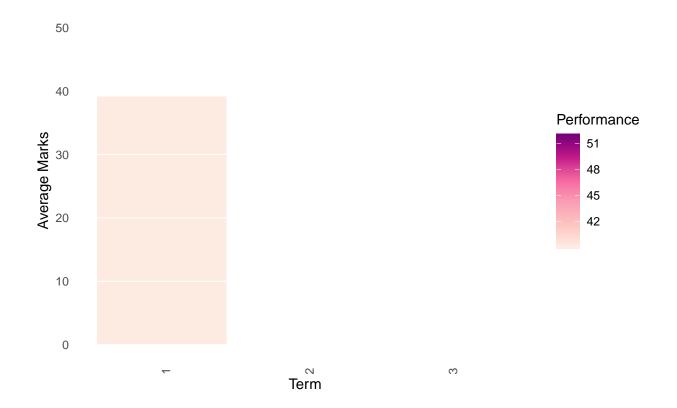


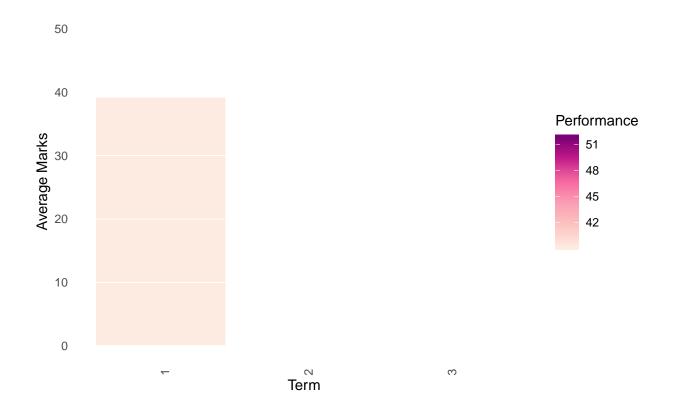


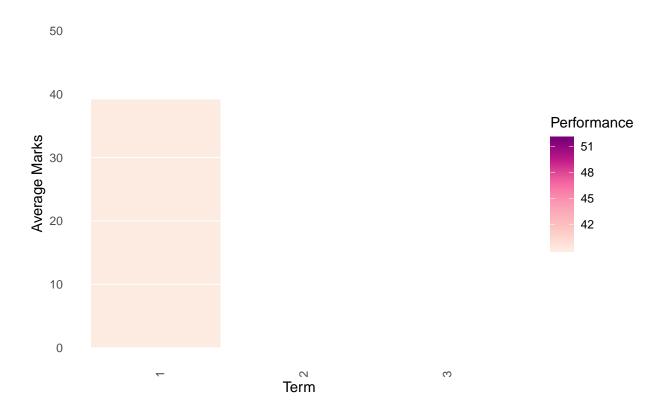


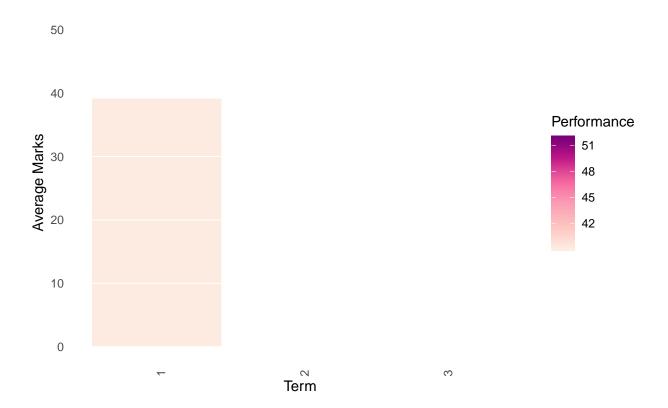


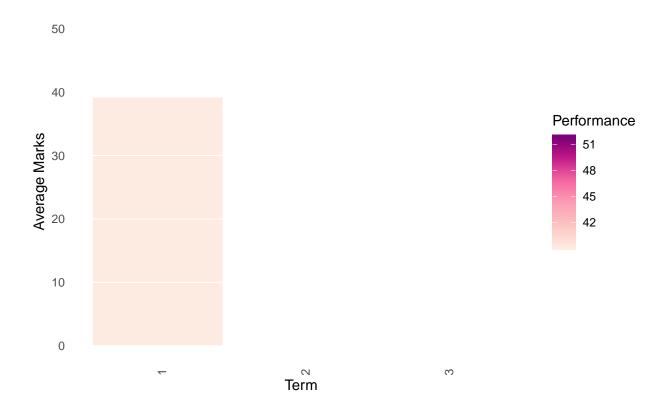


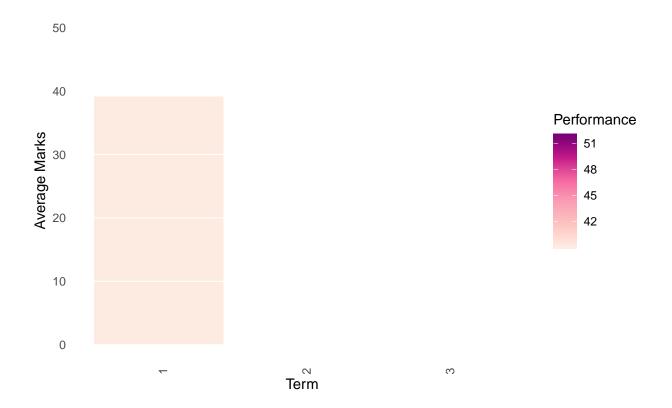


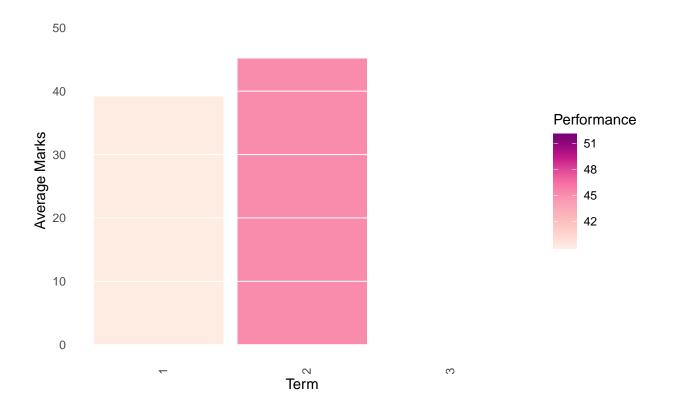


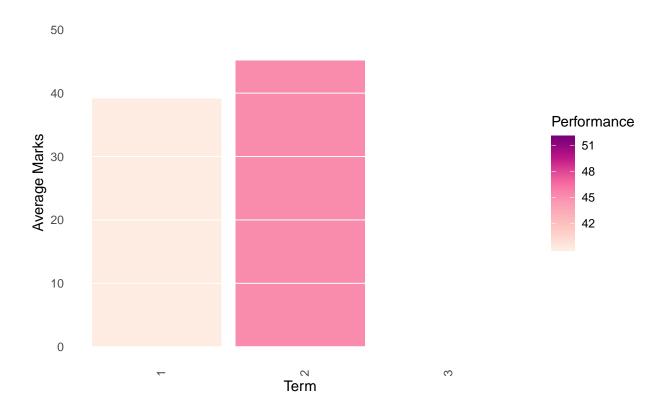


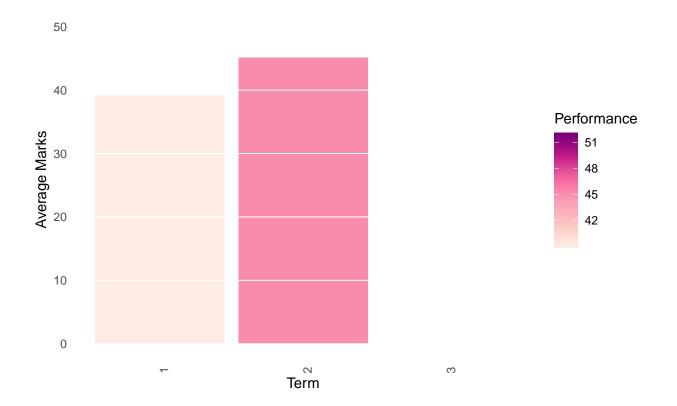


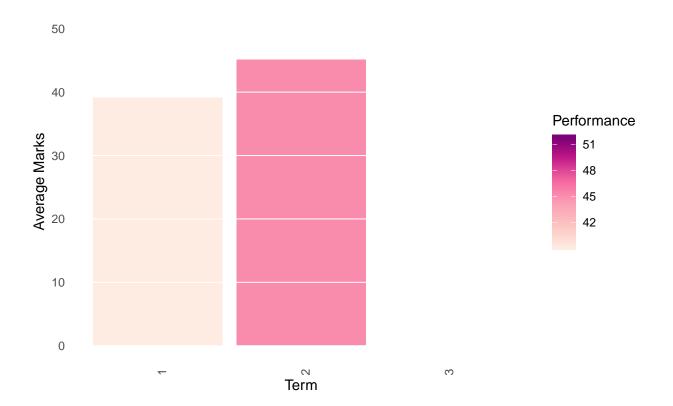


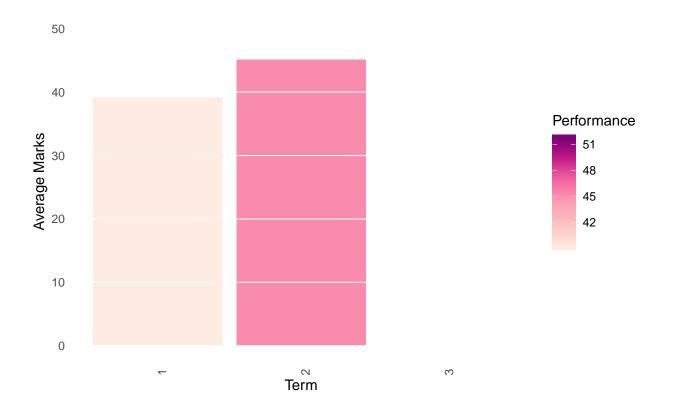


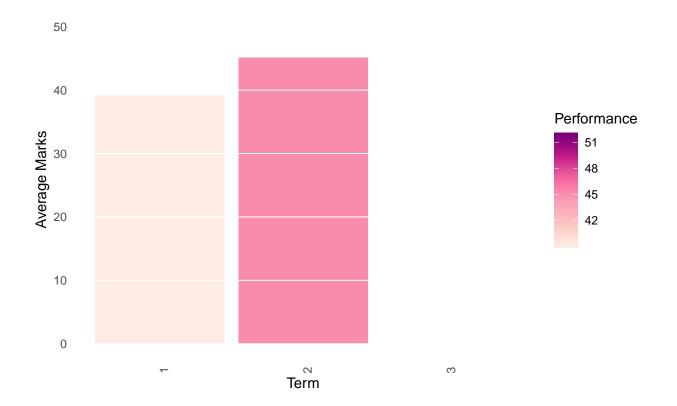


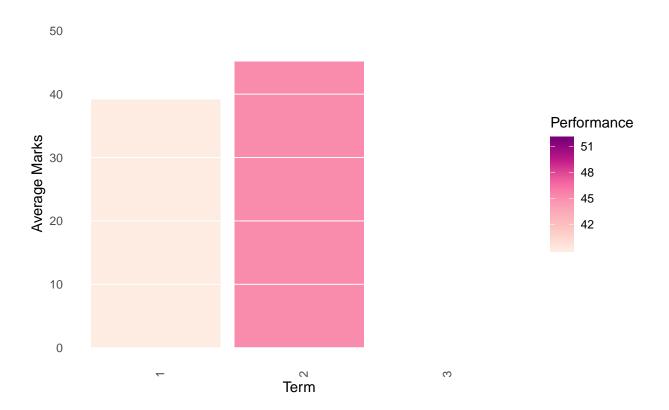


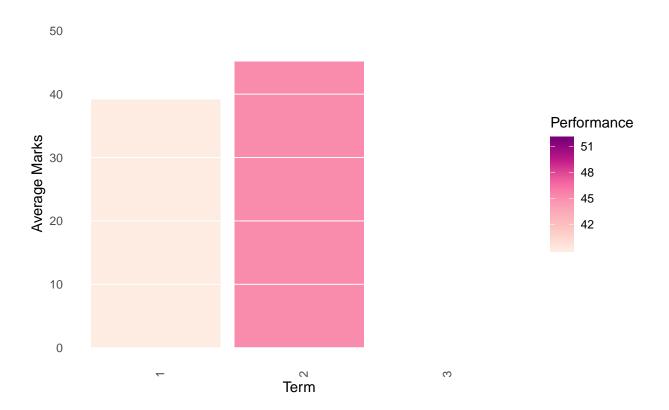


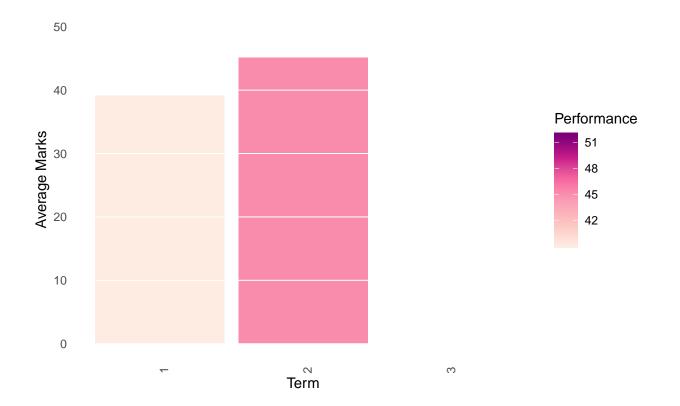


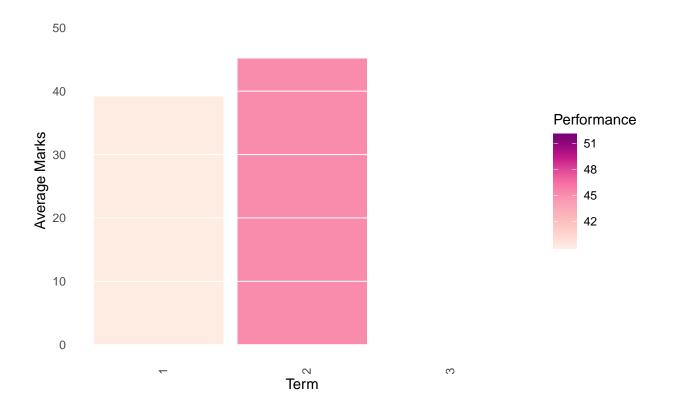


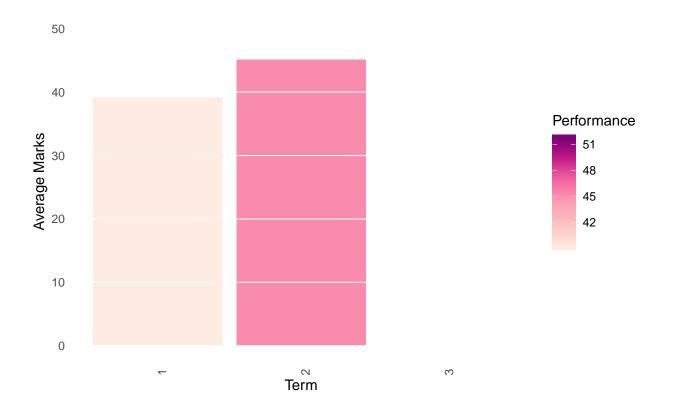


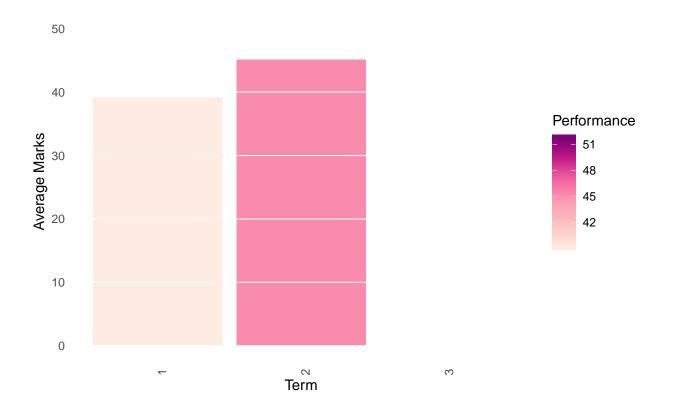


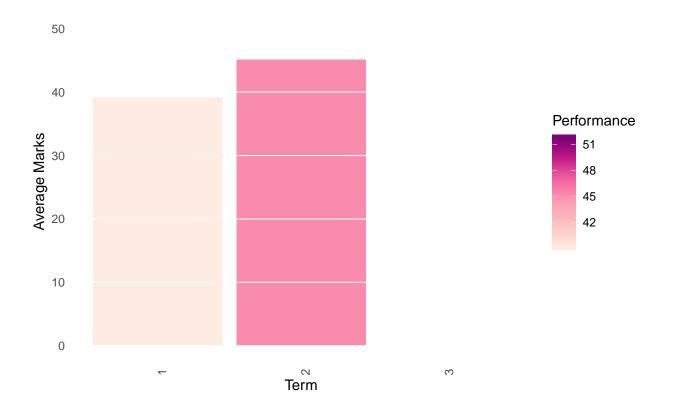


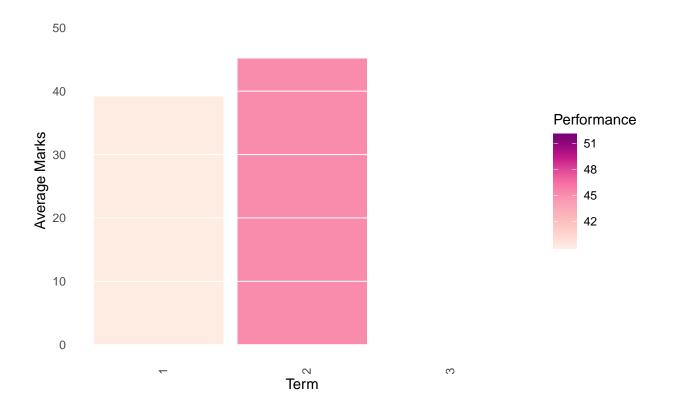


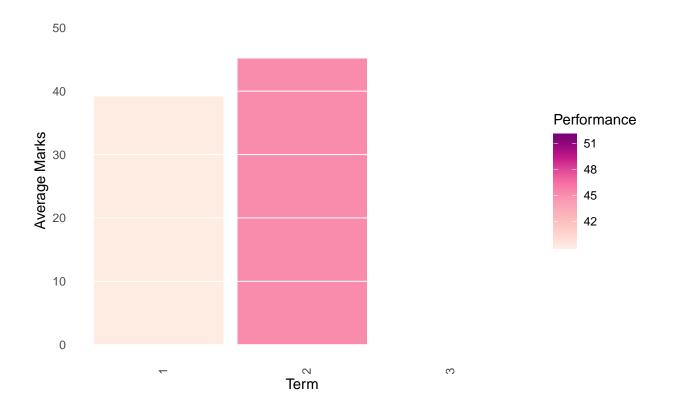


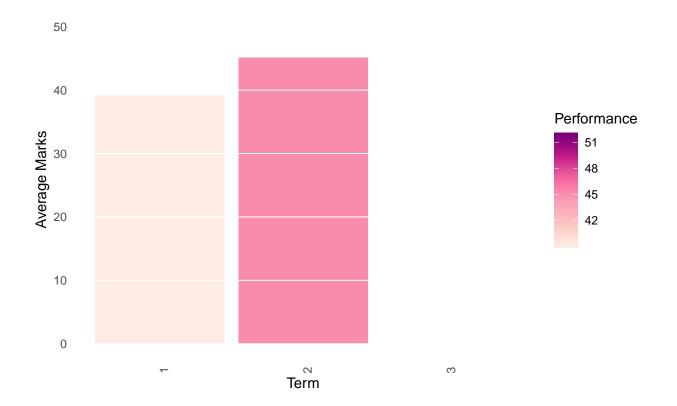


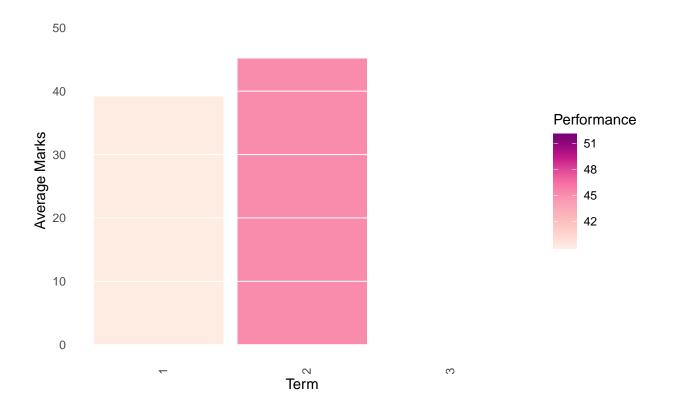


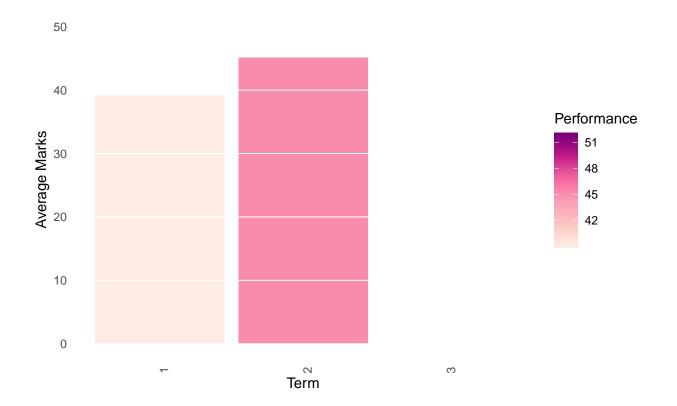


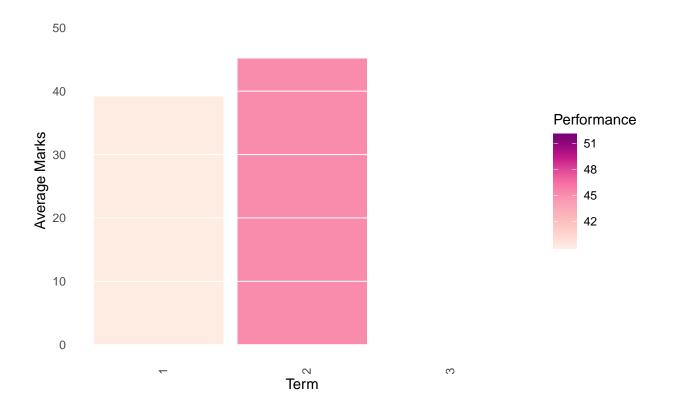


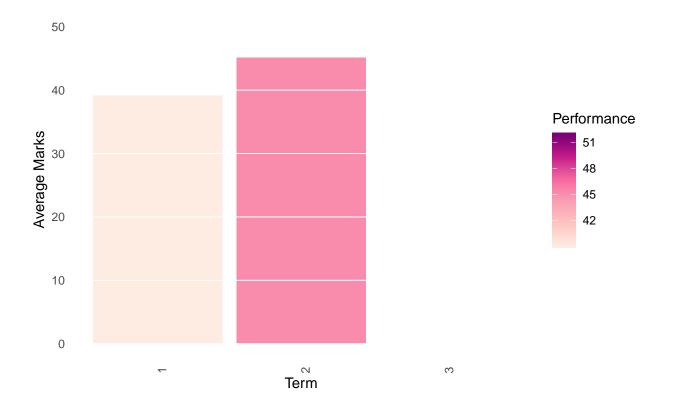


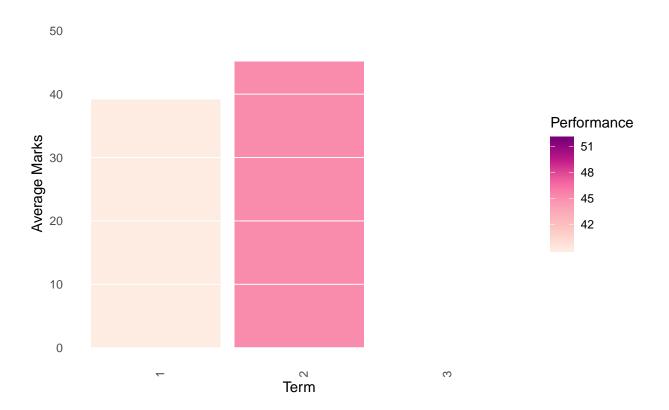


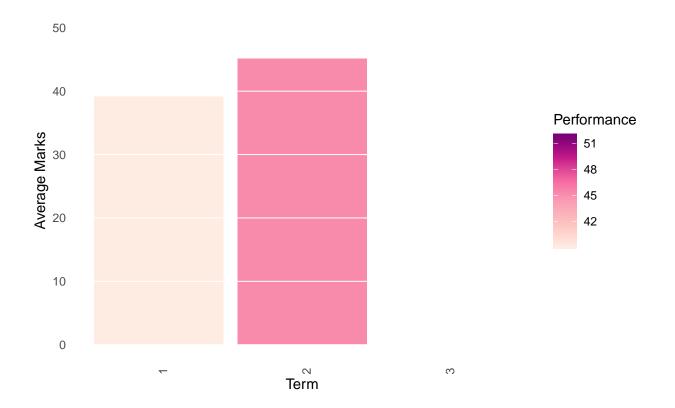


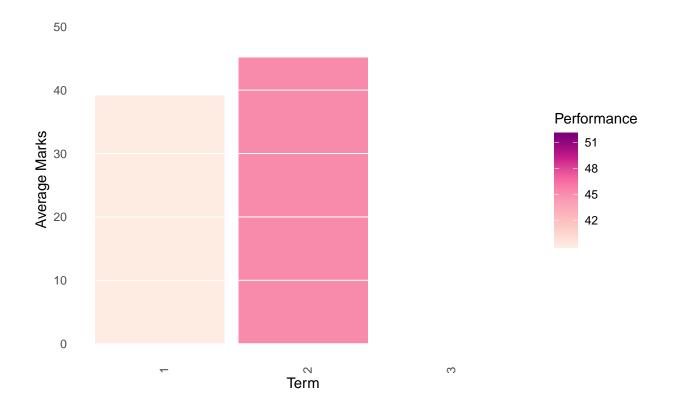


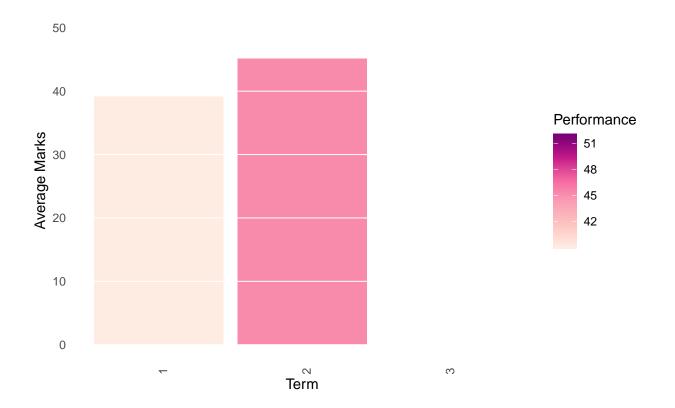


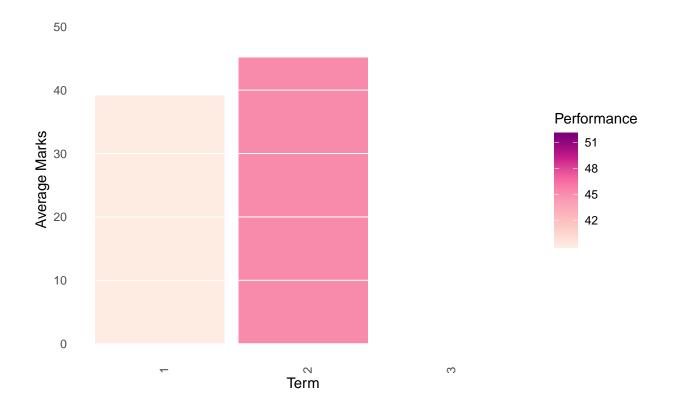


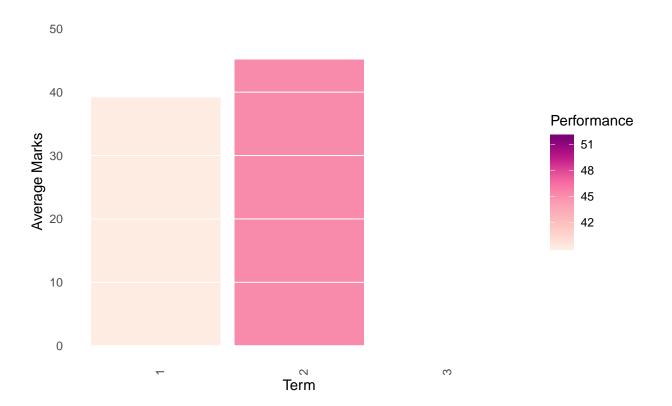


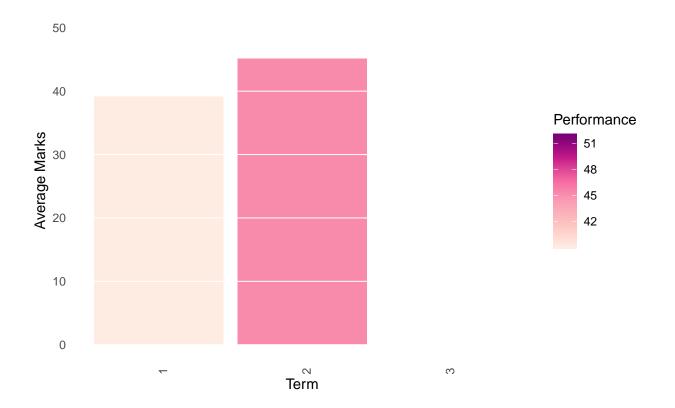


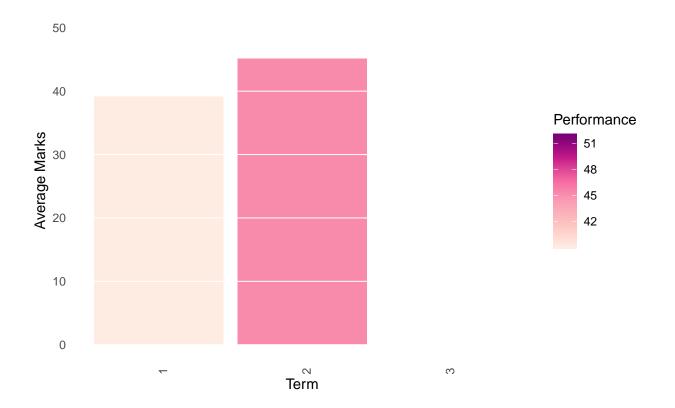


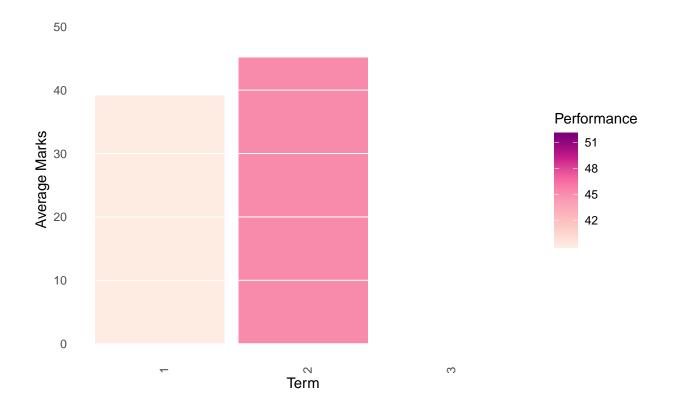


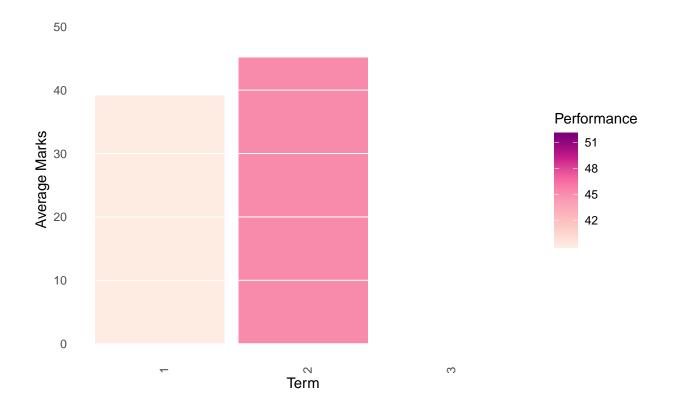


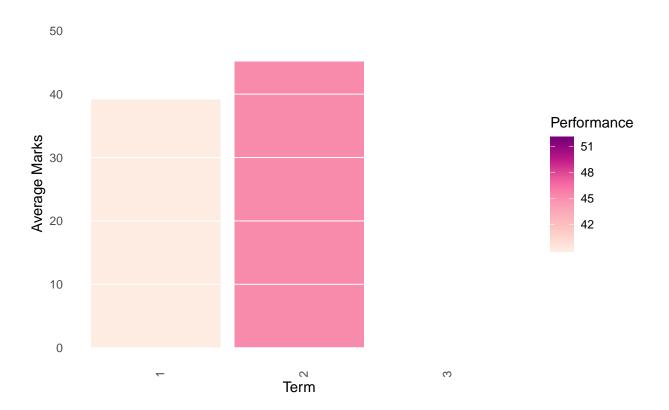


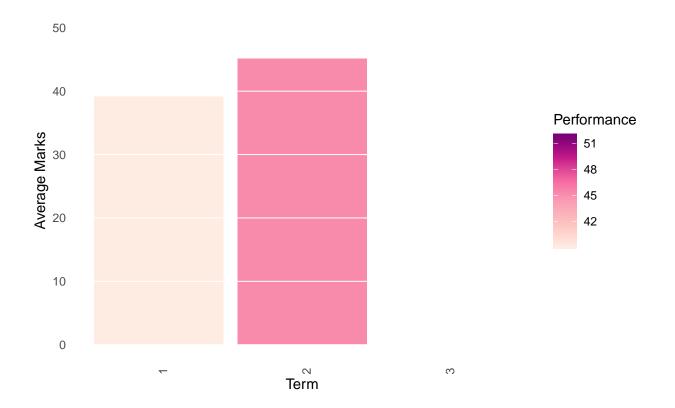


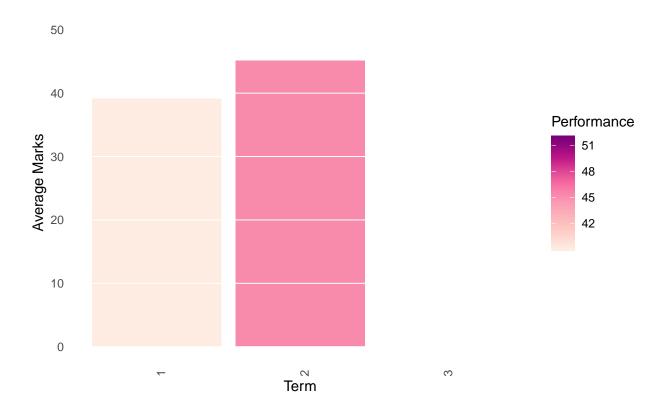


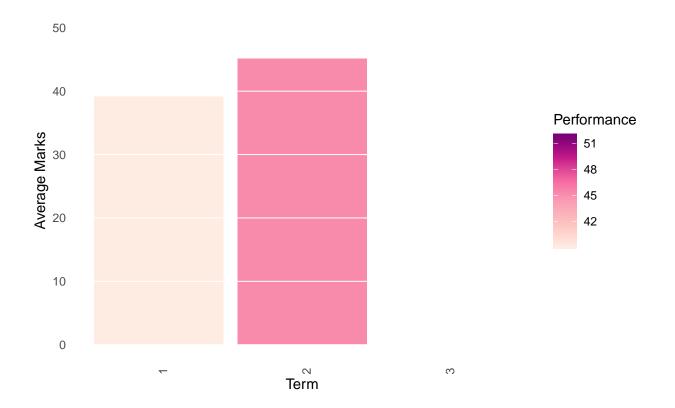


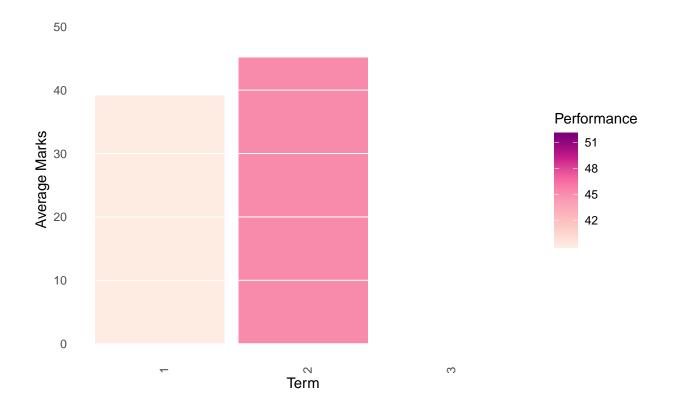


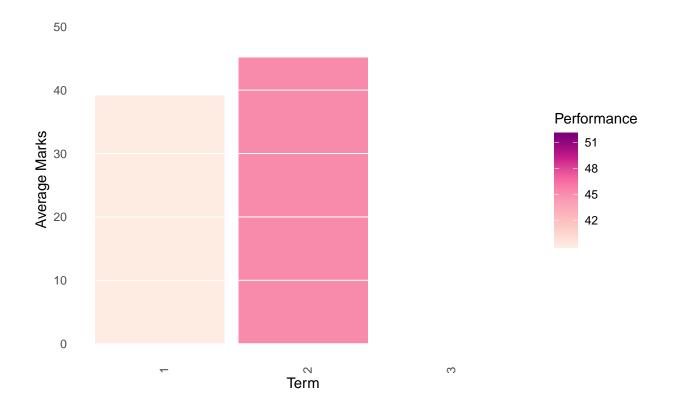


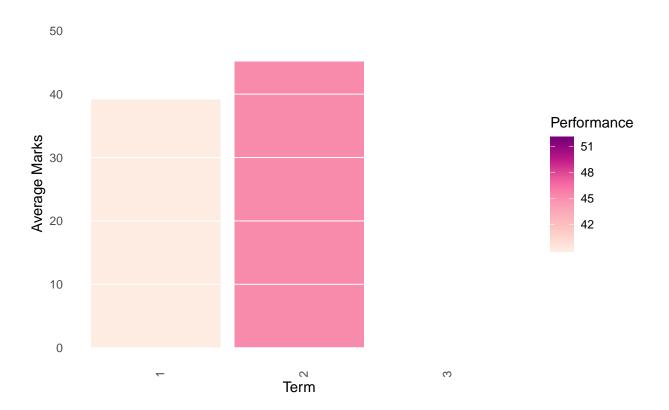


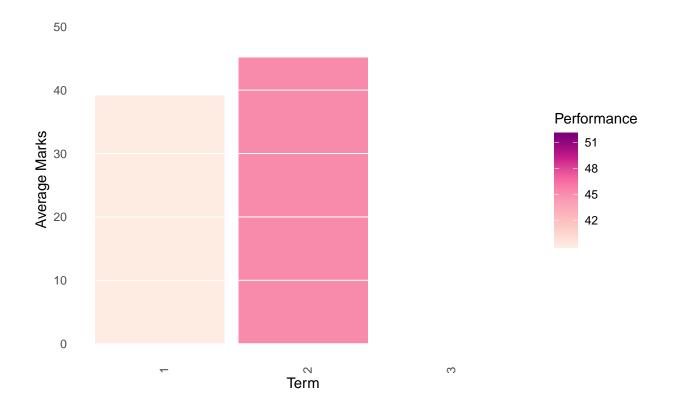


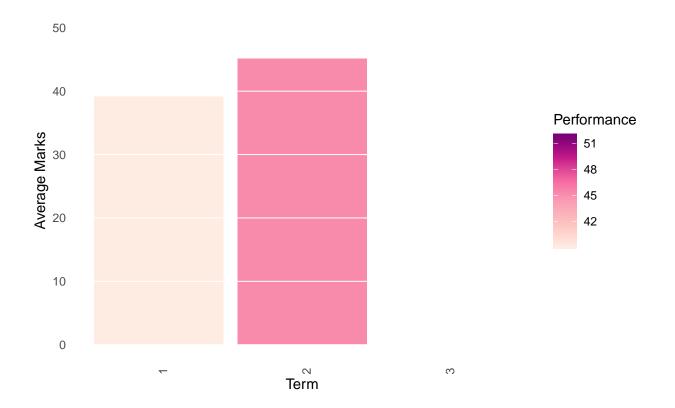


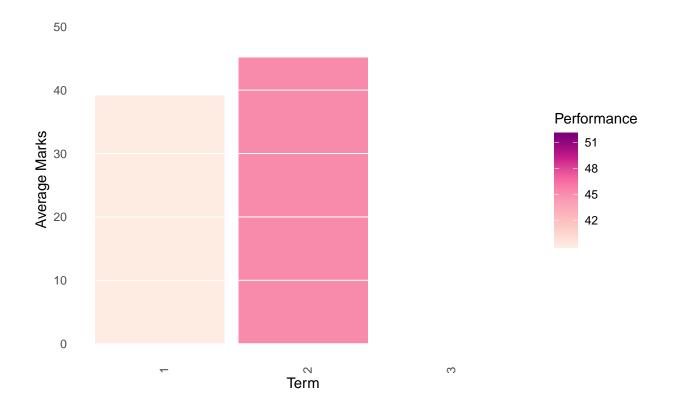


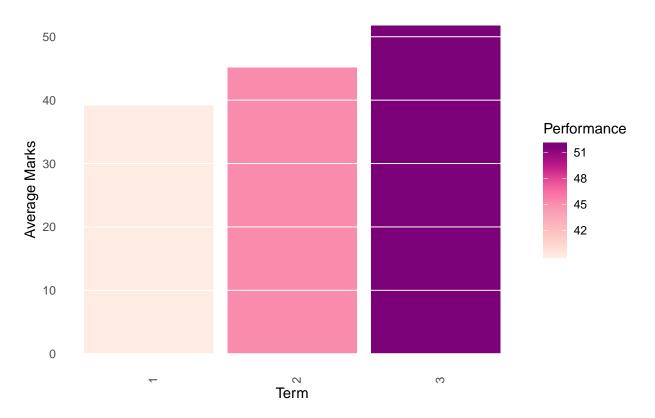


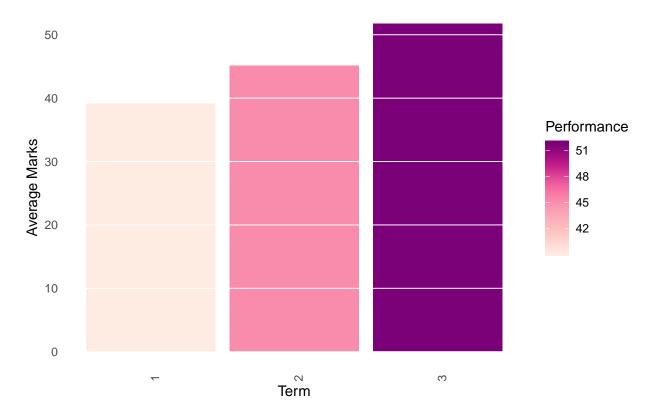


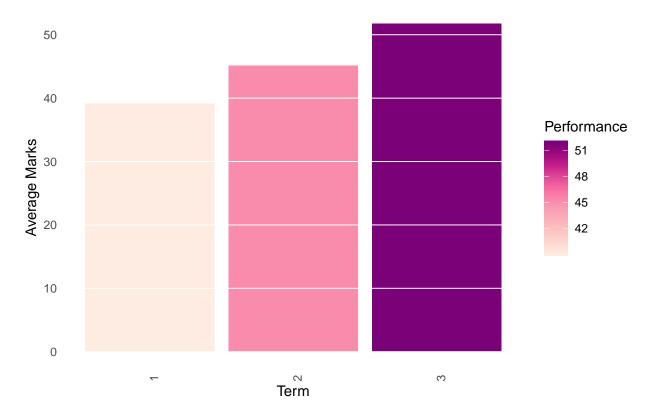


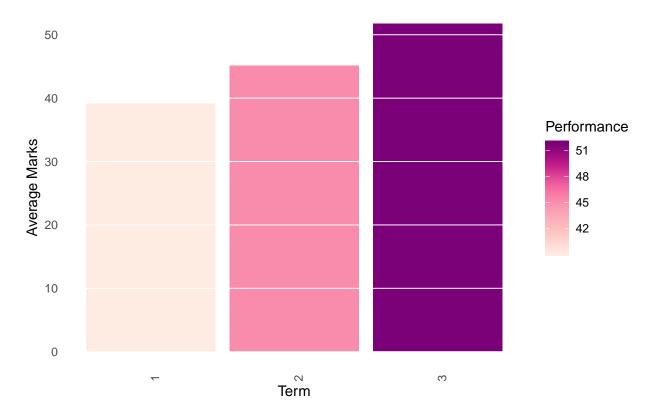


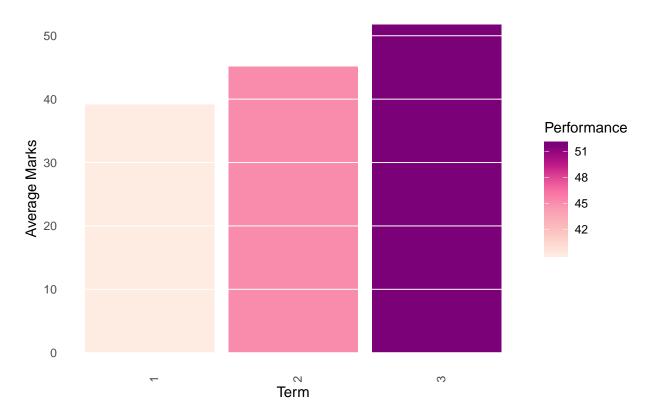


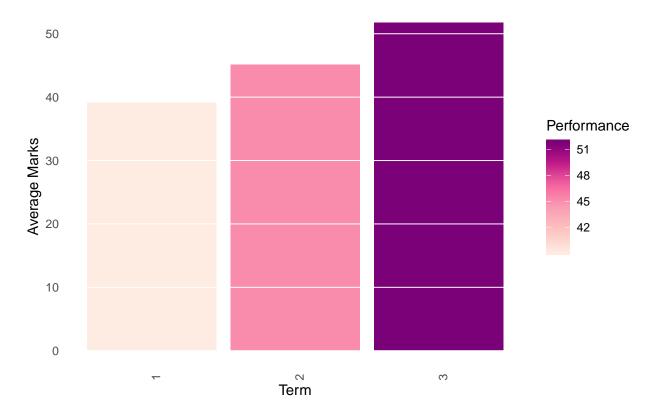


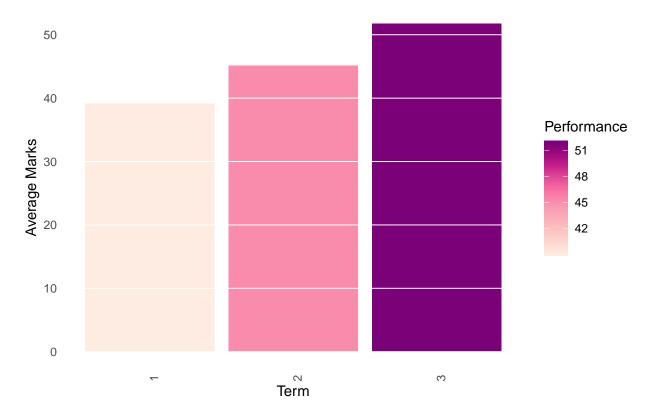


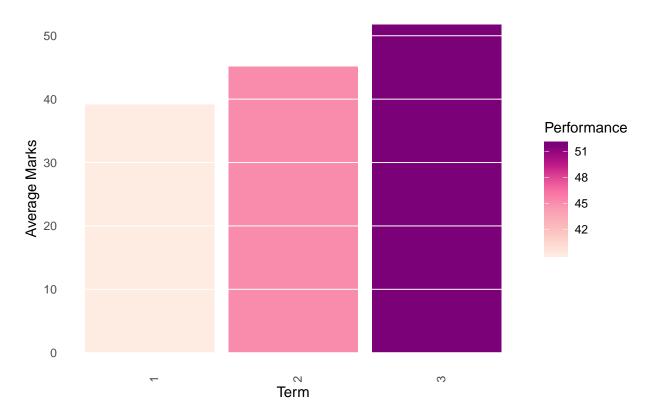


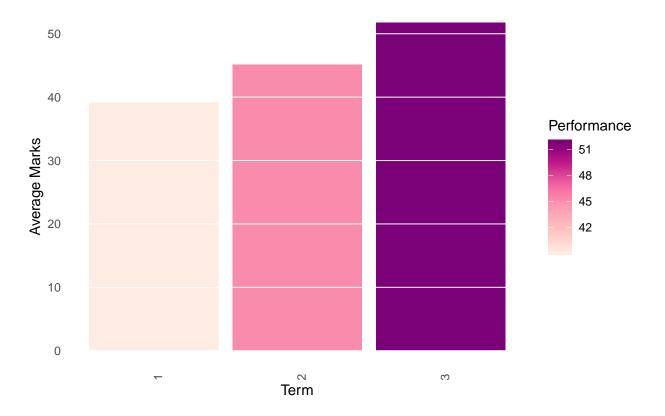


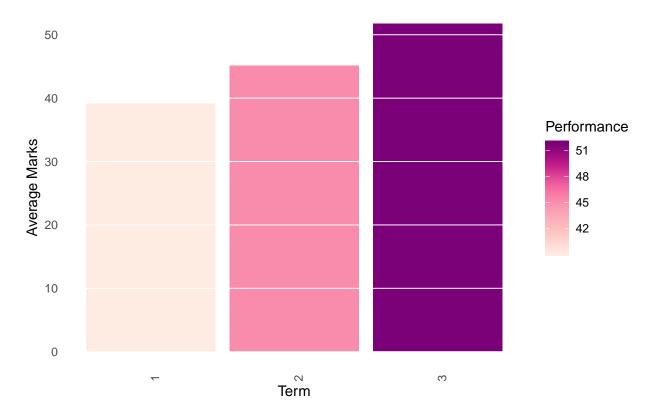


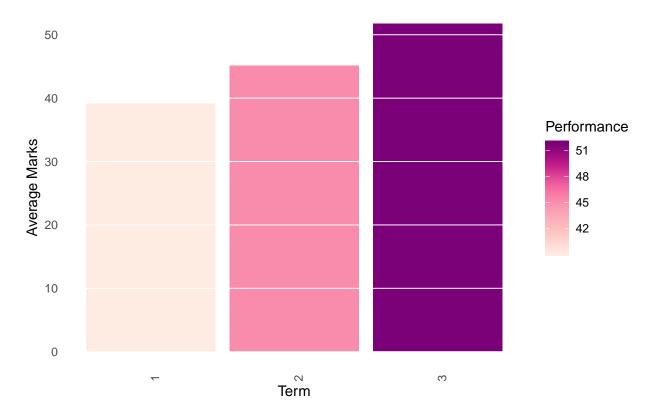


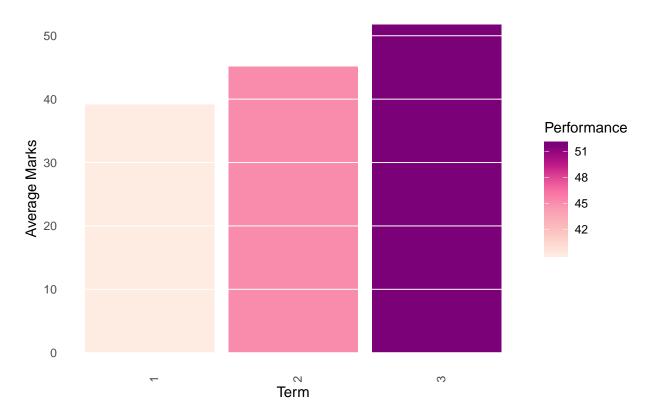


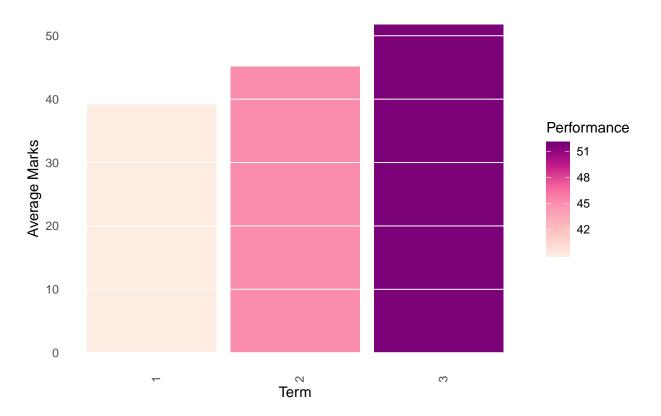


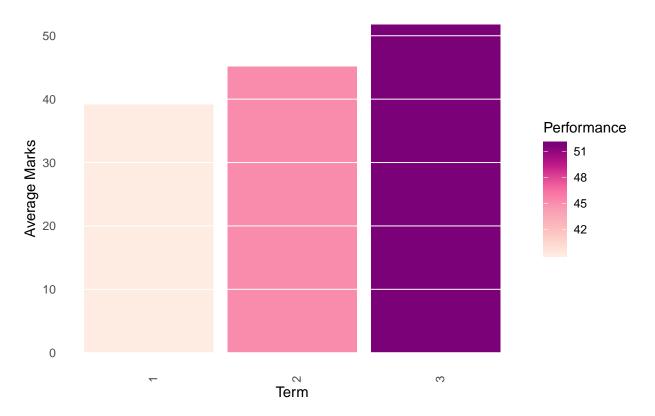


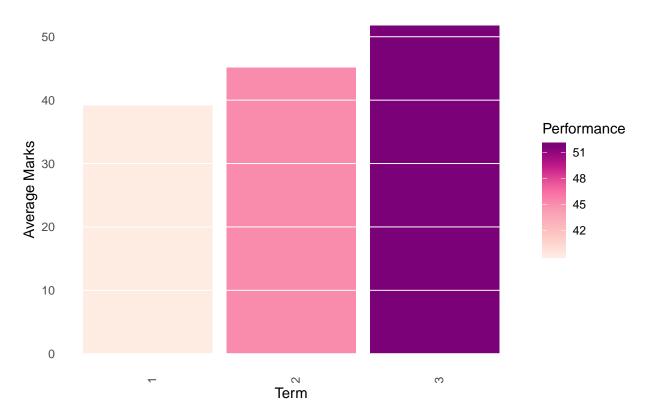


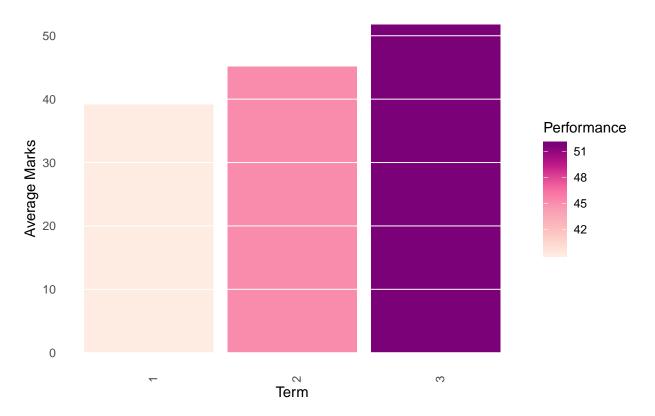


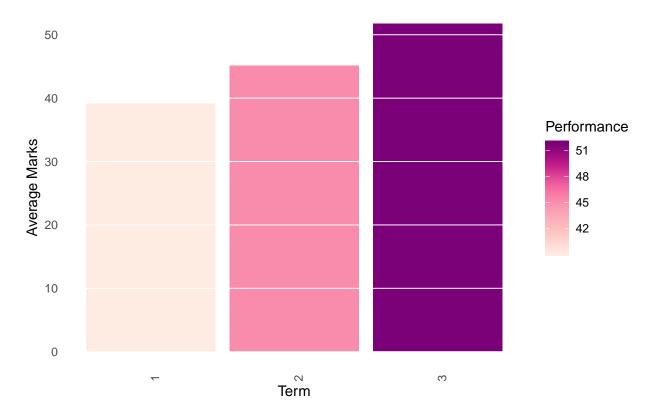


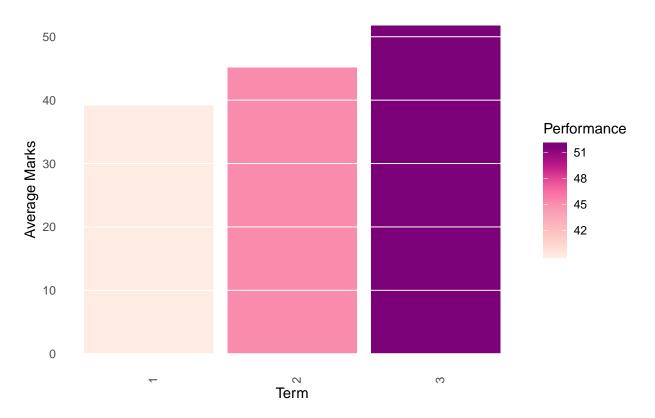


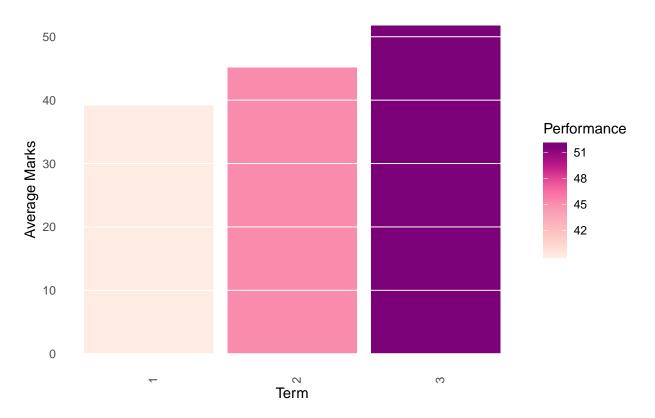


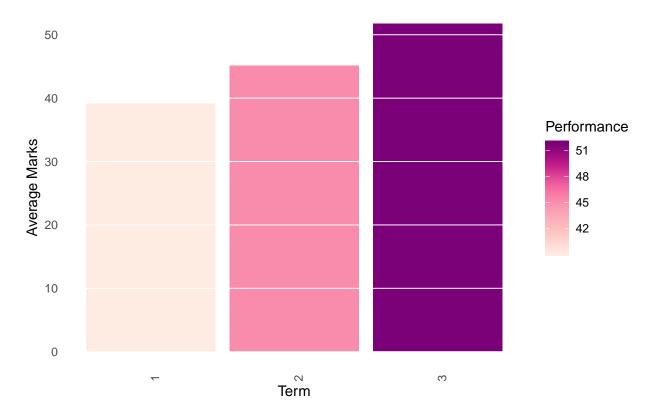


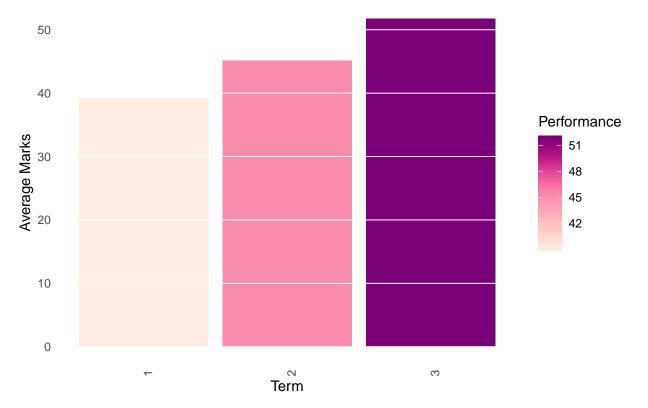












```
p <- ggplot(average_marks_control, aes(as.factor(term), Performance,fill = Performance)) +
    geom_col() + scale_fill_distiller(palette = "Greens", direction = 1) +
    ggtitle("Overall Marks over the Year for Treatment Group") + labs(x="Term",y="Average Marks"
    theme_minimal() +
    theme(
        panel.grid = element_blank(),
        panel.grid.major.y = element_line(color = "white"),
        panel.ontop = TRUE, plot.title = element_text(hjust = 0.5),
        axis.text.x = element_text(angle=90))

p + transition_states(term, wrap = FALSE) + shadow_mark()</pre>
```

