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Institute: Illinois Institute of Technology

CSP 554: Big Data Technologies

Fall 2024 - Assignment 3

• Questions and Answers:

4) Create a new EMR cluster the same as you did previously. Since you already have a security key (“.pem” or “.cer” file) just use that one during cluster creation. Or, if you deleted your security key, just create a new one.

Ans:

The screenshot displays the AWS Management Console interface for an EMR cluster. At the top, a green notification bar states: "Your cluster 'MyCluster_Assignment3' has been successfully created." The main header shows the cluster name "MyCluster_Assignment3" and its status as "Waiting". Below this, a "Summary" section provides key details:

Cluster info	Applications	Cluster management	Status and time
Cluster ID j-23OFSTWR009EN	Amazon EMR version emr-7.2.0	Log destination in Amazon S3 aws-logs-145023105604-us-east-2/elasticmapreduce	Status Waiting
Cluster configuration Instance groups	Installed applications Hadoop 3.3.6, Hive 3.1.3, Hue 4.11.0, Pig 0.17.0, Tez 0.10.2	Persistent application UIs YARN timeline server Tez UI	Creation time September 24, 2024, 14:36 (UTC-05:00)
Capacity 1 Primary 1 Core 0 Task		Primary node public DNS ec2-18-116-70-248.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com Connect to the Primary node using SSH Connect to the Primary node using SSM	Elapsed time 15 minutes, 28 seconds

Below the summary, a horizontal tab bar includes: Properties, Bootstrap actions, Instances (Hardware), Steps, Applications, Configurations, Monitoring, Events, and Tags (1). The "Properties" tab is active, showing three sub-sections:

- Operating system**: Amazon Linux release 2023.5.20240819.0
- Cluster logs**: Archive log files to Amazon S3 (Turned on), Encryption for logs (Turned off)
- Cluster termination and node replacement**: Includes an "Edit" button and fields for "Termination option" and "Idle time".

The footer of the console shows "© 2024, Amazon Web Services, Inc. or its affiliates." along with links for Privacy, Terms, and Cookie preferences.

a) ssh to the primary node (/home/hadoop) as you did in assignment #2

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~$ ssh -i C:/Users/deepc/Downloads/deep-emr-key-pair.pem hadoop@ec2-18-116-70-248.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com

A newer release of "Amazon Linux" is available.
Version 2023.5.20240903:
Version 2023.5.20240916:
Run "/usr/bin/dnf check-release-update" for full release and version update info

#_
#####
#####\
\###|
\#/
V~'~'~>
      /
     /
    /
   /m/'

Amazon Linux 2023

https://aws.amazon.com/linux/amazon-linux-2023

Last login: Tue Sep 24 19:46:01 2024

EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE MMMMMMMM MMMMMMMM RRRRRRRRRRRRRRRR
E::::::::::::::::::::E M::::::::M M::::::::M R::::::::::::R
EE::::::::::::::::::::E M::::::::M M::::::::M R::::::::RRRRRR::::R
E:::E EEEEE M::::::::M M::::::::M RR::::R R::::R
E:::E M::::::::M:M M::M:M:M M:::R R::R R:::R
E:::EEEEEEEEEE M:::M M::M M::M M:::M R::RRRRRR::::R
E::::::::::::E M:::M M::M:M:M M:::M R:::::::::RR
E:::EEEEEEEEEE M:::M M:::M M:::M R::RRRRRR::::R
E:::E M:::M M::M M:::M R::R R:::R
E:::E EEEEE M:::M MMM M:::M R::R R:::R
EE:::EEEEEEEEEE::E M:::M M:::M R::R R:::R
E::::::::::::E M:::M M:::M RR::::R R:::R
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE MMMMMMMM MMMMMMMM RRRRRRR RRRRRR

[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
```

Ans:

- ```
hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$ sudo /usr/bin/pip3 install mrjob[aws]
Collecting mrjob[aws]
 Downloading mrjob-0.7.4-py2.py3-none-any.whl (439 kB)
 |██| 439 kB 4.9 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: PyYAML>=3.10 in /usr/local/lib64/python3.9/site-packages (from mrjob[aws]) (5.4.1)
Collecting boto3>=1.13.26
 Downloading boto3-1.35.25-py3-none-any.whl (12.6 MB)
 |██| 12.6 MB 10.3 MB/s
Collecting boto>=1.10.0
 Downloading boto3-1.35.25-py3-none-any.whl (139 kB)
 |██| 139 kB 60.0 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: jmespath<2.0.0,>=0.7.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from boto>=1.10.0->mrjob[aws]) (1.0.1)
Collecting s3transfer<0.11.0,>=0.10.0
 Downloading s3transfer-0.10.2-py3-none-any.whl (82 kB)
 |██| 82 kB 1.9 MB/s
Requirement already satisfied: python-dateutil<3.0.0,>=2.1 in /usr/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from boto3>=1.13.26->mrjob[aws]) (2.8.1)
Requirement already satisfied: urllib3<1.27,>=1.25.4 in /usr/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from boto3>=1.13.26->mrjob[aws]) (1.25.10)
Requirement already satisfied: six>=1.5 in /usr/local/lib/python3.9/site-packages (from python-dateutil<3.0.0,>=2.1->boto3>=1.13.26->mrjob[aws]) (1.13.0)
Installing collected packages: boto3, s3transfer, mrjob, boto3
Successfully installed boto3-1.35.25 boto3-1.35.25 mrjob-0.7.4 s3transfer-0.10.2
```

6) Next you will set up to execute the provided WordCount.py map reduce program found in the “Assignments” section of the Blackboard. This is the exact same program we saw in class.

- Step 1:

Download the two files “w.data” and “WordCount.py” to your PC or Mac. They are part of the documents included with the assignment.

- Step 2:

**Ans:**

```

MINGW64:/c/Users/deepc
deepc@DeepPawar28 MINGW64 ~
$ scp -i C:/Users/deepc/Downloads/deep-emr-key-pair.pem C:/Users/deepc/Downloads/WordCount.py hadoop@ec2-18-116-70-248.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com:/home/hadoop
WordCount.py 100% 402 17.9KB/s 00:00
deepc@DeepPawar28 MINGW64 ~
$ scp -i C:/Users/deepc/Downloads/deep-emr-key-pair.pem C:/Users/deepc/Downloads/w.data hadoop@ec2-18-116-70-248.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com:/home/hadoop/w.data
w.data 100% 528 21.2KB/s 00:00
deepc@DeepPawar28 MINGW64 ~
$
$

```

- Step 3:

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$ hadoop fs -put /home/hadoop/w.data /user/hadoop
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$ hadoop fs -put /home/hadoop/WordCount.py /user/hadoop
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$ hadoop fs -ls /user/hadoop
Found 2 items
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hdfsadmin 402 2024-09-24 20:15 /user/hadoop/WordCount.py
-rw-r--r-- 1 hadoop hdfsadmin 528 2024-09-24 20:15 /user/hadoop/w.data
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
```

- Step 4:

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$ python WordCount.py -r hadoop hdfs:///user/hadoop/w.data
No configs found; falling back on auto-configuration
No configs specified for hadoop runner
Looking for hadoop binary in $PATH...
Found hadoop binary: /usr/bin/hadoop
Using Hadoop version 3.3.6
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /home/hadoop/contrib...
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce...
Found Hadoop streaming jar: /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce/hadoop-streaming.jar
Creating temp directory /tmp/WordCount.hadoop.20240924.202629.652040
uploading working dir files to hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount.hadoop.20240924.202629.652040/files/wd...
Copying other local files to hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount.hadoop.20240924.202629.652040/files/
Running step 1 of 1...
packageJobJar: [] [/usr/lib/hadoop/hadoop-streaming-3.3.6-amzn-4.jar] /tmp/streamjob16054035561325836602.jar tmpDir=null
Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:8032
Connecting to Application History server at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:10200
Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:8032
Connecting to Application History server at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:10200
Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging/job_1727206947718_0001
Loaded native gpl library
Successfully loaded & initialized native-lzo library [hadoop-lzo rev 049362b7cf53ff5f739d6b1532457f2c6cd495e8]
Total input files to process : 1
number of splits:8
Submitting tokens for job: job_1727206947718_0001
Executing with tokens: []
resource-types.xml not found
Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
Submitted application application_1727206947718_0001
The url to track the job: http://ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal:20888/proxy/application_1727206947718_0001/
Running job: job_1727206947718_0001
Job job_1727206947718_0001 running in uber mode : false
map 0% reduce 0%
map 50% reduce 0%
map 75% reduce 0%
map 88% reduce 0%
map 100% reduce 0%
map 100% reduce 67%
map 100% reduce 100%
Job job_1727206947718_0001 completed successfully
Output directory: hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount.hadoop.20240924.202629.652040/output
Counters: 55
File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read=2376
File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=652
File System Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=751
FILE: Number of bytes written=3265961
FILE: Number of large read operations=0
```

hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~

FILE: Number of read operations=0  
FILE: Number of write operations=0  
HDFS: Number of bytes read=3376  
HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0  
HDFS: Number of bytes written=652  
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0  
HDFS: Number of read operations=39  
HDFS: Number of write operations=6

#### Job Counters

Data-local map tasks=8  
Killed map tasks=1  
Launched map tasks=8  
Launched reduce tasks=3  
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=183937536  
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=76323840  
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=119751  
Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=5748048  
Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=24845  
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=2385120  
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=119751  
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=24845

#### Map-Reduce Framework

CPU time spent (ms)=13020  
Combine input records=95  
Combine output records=80  
Failed Shuffles=0  
GC time elapsed (ms)=1011  
Input split bytes=1000  
Map input records=6  
Map output bytes=891  
Map output materialized bytes=1215  
Map output records=95  
Merged Map outputs=24  
Peak Map Physical memory (bytes)=484982784  
Peak Map Virtual memory (bytes)=3204657152  
Peak Reduce Physical memory (bytes)=321642496  
Peak Reduce Virtual memory (bytes)=4551507968  
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=4700872704  
Reduce input groups=65  
Reduce input records=80  
Reduce output records=65  
Reduce shuffle bytes=1215  
Shuffled Maps =24  
Spilled Records=160  
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=4175429632  
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=39248273408

#### Shuffle Errors

BAD\_ID=0  
CONNECTION=0  
IO\_ERROR=0  
WRONG\_LENGTH=0  
WRONG\_MAP=0  
WRONG\_REDUCE=0

job output is in hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount.hadoop.20240924.202629.652040/output  
Streaming final output from hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount.hadoop.20240924.202629.652040/output...  
"an" 1

hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~

```
"are" 1
"available" 1
"by" 1
"combine" 1
"defined" 1
"dependencies" 1
"for" 1
"hadoop" 1
"job" 4
"machine" 1
"map" 1
"more" 2
"of" 1
"or" 2
"our" 1
"python" 1
"script" 1
"task" 2
"the" 4
"within" 1
"a" 3
"all" 1
"and" 1
"be" 3
"do" 1
"either" 1
"first" 1
"following" 1
"how" 2
"is" 2
"must" 1
"nodes" 1
"oriented" 1
"reduce" 1
"reference" 1
"sections" 1
"that" 1
"two" 1
"versions" 1
"well" 1
"your" 5
"as" 4
"cluster" 2
"contained" 1
"executed" 1
"explains" 1
"file" 2
"in" 1
"individual" 1
"mrjob" 1
"on" 4
"program" 1
"run" 1
"runners" 1
"second" 1
"see" 1
"submitted" 1
```

hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~

```
"things" 1
"those" 1
"to" 3
"uploaded" 1
"when" 1
"will" 1
"writing" 2
Removing HDFS temp directory hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount.hadoop.20240924.202629.652040...
Removing temp directory /tmp/WordCount.hadoop.20240924.202629.652040...
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
```

5) Now slightly modify the WordCount.py program. Call the new program WordCount2.py.

Instead of counting how many words there are in the input documents (w.data), modify the program to count how many words begin with the lower-case letters a-n (a through n inclusive) and how many begin with anything else.

The output file should look something like

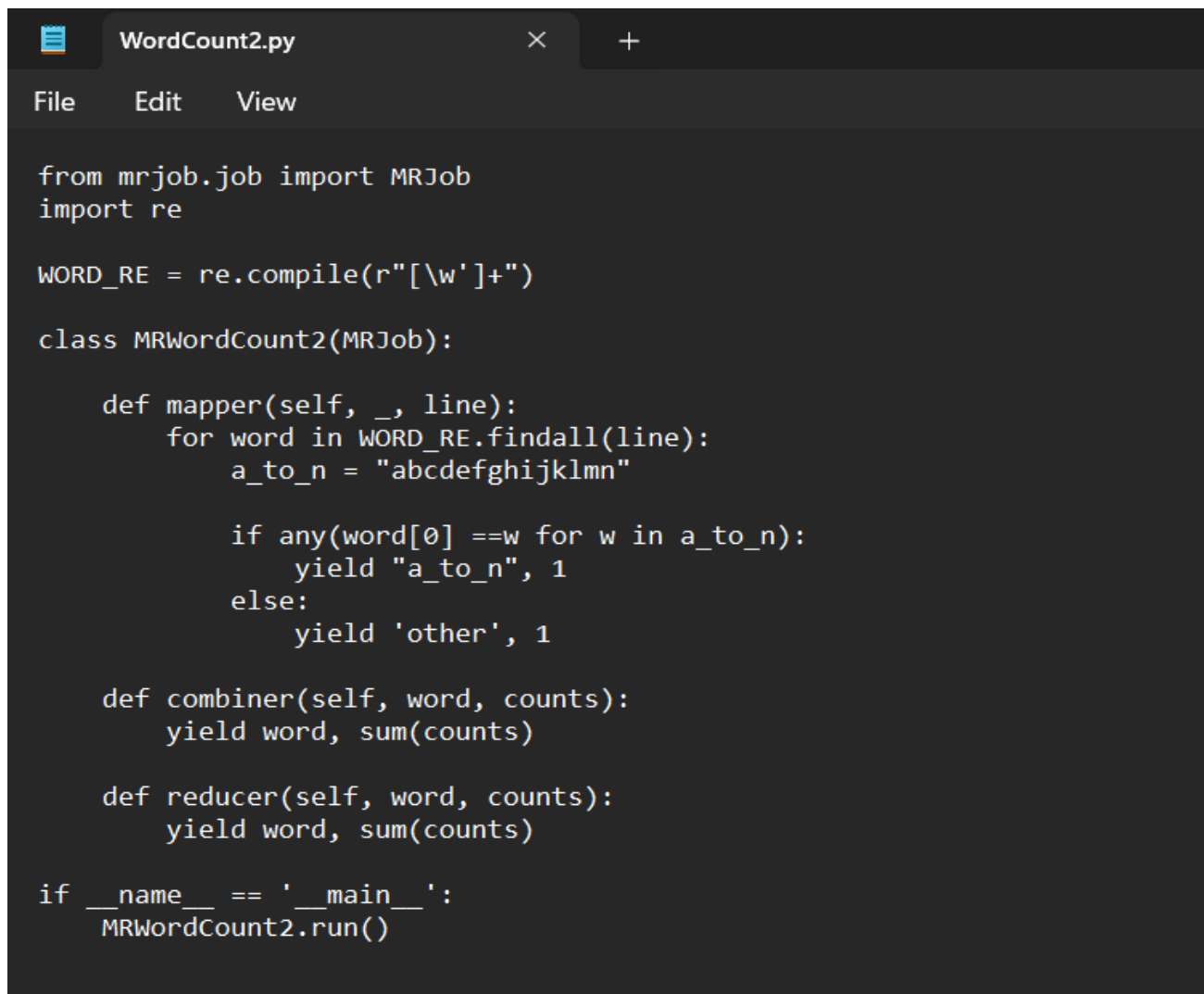
a\_to\_n, 12

other, 21

Note, do not force words to all lower case. Now execute the program and see what happens.

6) (3 points) Submit (1) a copy of this modified program and (2) a screen shot of the results of the program's execution as the output of your assignment.

- **Code: WordCount2.py**



```
WordCount2.py
File Edit View

from mrjob.job import MRJob
import re

WORD_RE = re.compile(r"[\w']+")

class MRWordCount2(MRJob):

 def mapper(self, _, line):
 for word in WORD_RE.findall(line):
 a_to_n = "abcdefghijklmn"

 if any(word[0] == w for w in a_to_n):
 yield "a_to_n", 1
 else:
 yield 'other', 1

 def combiner(self, word, counts):
 yield word, sum(counts)

 def reducer(self, word, counts):
 yield word, sum(counts)

if __name__ == '__main__':
 MRWordCount2.run()
```



- **Output:**

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$ python WordCount2.py -r hadoop hdfs:///user/hadoop/w.data
File "/home/hadoop/WordCount2.py", line 7
 a_to_n = "abcdefghijklmn"
TabError: inconsistent use of tabs and spaces in indentation
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$ hadoop fs -rm /user/hadoop/WordCount2.py
Deleted /user/hadoop/WordCount2.py
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$ hadoop fs -put /home/hadoop/WordCount2.py /user/hadoop
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$ python WordCount2.py -r hadoop hdfs:///user/hadoop/w.data
No configs found; falling back on auto-configuration
No configs specified for hadoop runner
Looking for hadoop binary in $PATH...
Found hadoop binary: /usr/bin/hadoop
Using Hadoop version 3.3.6
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /home/hadoop/contrib...
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce...
Found Hadoop streaming jar: /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce/hadoop-streaming.jar
Creating temp directory /tmp/WordCount2.hadoop.20240924.205052.049014
uploading working dir files to hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount2.hadoop.20240924.205052.049014/files/wd...
Copying other local files to hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount2.hadoop.20240924.205052.049014/files/
Running step 1 of 1...
packageJobJar: [] [/usr/lib/hadoop/hadoop-streaming-3.3.6-amzn-4.jar] /tmp/streamjob2288332558393173299.jar tmpDir=null
Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:8032
Connecting to Application History server at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:10200
Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:8032
Connecting to Application History server at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:10200
Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging/job_1727206947718_0002
Loaded native gpl library
Successfully loaded & initialized native-lzo library [hadoop-lzo rev 049362b7cf53ff5f739d6b1532457f2c6cd495e8]
Total input files to process : 1
number of splits:8
Submitting tokens for job: job_1727206947718_0002
Executing with tokens: []
resource-types.xml not found
Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
Submitted application application_1727206947718_0002
The url to track the job: http://ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal:20888/proxy/application_1727206947718_0002/
Running job: job_1727206947718_0002
Job job_1727206947718_0002 running in uber mode : false
map 0% reduce 0%
map 13% reduce 0%
map 75% reduce 0%
map 88% reduce 0%
map 100% reduce 0%
map 100% reduce 33%
map 100% reduce 67%
map 100% reduce 100%
Job job_1727206947718_0002 completed successfully
Output directory: hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount2.hadoop.20240924.205052.049014/output
```



hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~

Counters: 55

File Input Format Counters

Bytes Read=2376

File Output Format Counters

Bytes Written=23

File System Counters

FILE: Number of bytes read=118

FILE: Number of bytes written=3264731

FILE: Number of large read operations=0

FILE: Number of read operations=0

FILE: Number of write operations=0

HDFS: Number of bytes read=3376

HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0

HDFS: Number of bytes written=23

HDFS: Number of large read operations=0

HDFS: Number of read operations=39

HDFS: Number of write operations=6

Job Counters

Data-local map tasks=8

Killed map tasks=1

Launched map tasks=8

Launched reduce tasks=3

Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=175864320

Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=70278144

Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=114495

Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=5495760

Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=22877

Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=2196192

Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=114495

Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=22877

Map-Reduce Framework

CPU time spent (ms)=12220

Combine input records=95

Combine output records=6

Failed Shuffles=0

GC time elapsed (ms)=800

Input split bytes=1000

Map input records=6

Map output bytes=996

Map output materialized bytes=464

Map output records=95

Merged Map outputs=24

Peak Map Physical memory (bytes)=515547136

Peak Map Virtual memory (bytes)=3206393856

Peak Reduce Physical memory (bytes)=317915136

Peak Reduce Virtual memory (bytes)=4560404480

Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=4696965120

Reduce input groups=2

Reduce input records=6

Reduce output records=2

Reduce shuffle bytes=464

Shuffled Maps =24

Spilled Records=12

Total committed heap usage (bytes)=4226809856

Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=39247396864

Shuffle Errors

BAD\_ID=0

hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~

CONNECTION=0

IO\_ERROR=0

WRONG\_LENGTH=0

WRONG\_MAP=0

WRONG\_REDUCE=0

job output is in hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount2.hadoop.20240924.205052.049014/output

Streaming final output from hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount2.hadoop.20240924.205052.049014/output...

"a\_to\_n" 46

"other" 49

Removing HDFS temp directory hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount2.hadoop.20240924.205052.049014...

Removing temp directory /tmp/WordCount2.hadoop.20240924.205052.049014...

[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]\$

7) Let's modify the WordCount.py program again. Call the new program WordCount3.py.

Instead of counting words, calculate the count of words having the same number of letters. For example, if we have a file consisting of one record of the form:

hello there joe

our job should output key value pairs similar to the following:

3, 1

5, 2

Hint, the key in a key-value pair can be an integer just as well as a string.

So, your task is to write a MrJob MapReduce program which again accepts the following file as input

hdfs:///user/hadoop/w.data

and outputs key value pairs where each one has a key with is some number of characters, and the value a count of words having that many characters. Note, please convert all words to lower case on input, so "Hello" and "hello" become the same word.

8) (4 points) When you have accomplished this, please submit the following, (1) a copy of your MRJob code and (2) a copy of the output of the execution of that code.

**Ans:**

- **Code: WordCount3.py**

```
WordCount3.py
File Edit View

from mrjob.job import MRJob
import re

WORD_RE = re.compile(r"[\w']+")

class MRWordCount3(MRJob):

 def mapper(self, _, line):
 for word in WORD_RE.findall(line):
 # Yield the length of the word in lowercase
 yield len(word.lower()), 1

 def combiner(self, word_len, counts):
 yield word_len, sum(counts)

 def reducer(self, word_len, counts):
 yield word_len, sum(counts)

if __name__ == '__main__':
 MRWordCount3.run()
```

- **Output:**

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$ hadoop fs -put /home/hadoop/WordCount3.py /user/hadoop
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$ python WordCount3.py -r hadoop hdfs:///user/hadoop/w.data
No configs found; falling back on auto-configuration
No configs specified for hadoop runner
Looking for hadoop binary in $PATH...
Found hadoop binary: /usr/bin/hadoop
Using Hadoop version 3.3.6
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /home/hadoop/contrib...
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce...
Found Hadoop streaming jar: /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce/hadoop-streaming.jar
Creating temp directory /tmp/WordCount3.hadoop.20240924.211216.013618
uploading working dir files to hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount3.hadoop.20240924.211216.013618/files/wd...
Copying other local files to hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount3.hadoop.20240924.211216.013618/files/
Running step 1 of 1...
packageJobJar: [] [/usr/lib/hadoop/hadoop-streaming-3.3.6-amzn-4.jar] /tmp/streamjob5524544499180519257.jar tmpDir=null
Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:8032
Connecting to Application History server at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:10200
Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:8032
Connecting to Application History server at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:10200
Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging/job_1727206947718_0004
Loaded native gpl library
Successfully loaded & initialized native-lzo library [hadoop-lzo rev 049362b7cf53ff5f739d6b1532457f2c6cd495e8]
Total input files to process : 1
number of splits:8
Submitting tokens for job: job_1727206947718_0004
Executing with tokens: []
resource-types.xml not found
Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
Submitted application application_1727206947718_0004
The url to track the job: http://ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal:20888/proxy/application_1727206947718_0004/
Running job: job_1727206947718_0004
Job job_1727206947718_0004 running in uber mode : false
map 0% reduce 0%
map 50% reduce 0%
map 75% reduce 0%
map 100% reduce 0%
map 100% reduce 33%
map 100% reduce 67%
map 100% reduce 100%
Job job_1727206947718_0004 completed successfully
Output directory: hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount3.hadoop.20240924.211216.013618/output
t
Counters: 55
File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read=2376
File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=49
File System Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=191
```

hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~

#### File System Counters

FILE: Number of bytes read=191  
FILE: Number of bytes written=3264860  
FILE: Number of large read operations=0  
FILE: Number of read operations=0  
FILE: Number of write operations=0  
HDFS: Number of bytes read=3376  
HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0  
HDFS: Number of bytes written=49  
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0  
HDFS: Number of read operations=39  
HDFS: Number of write operations=6

#### Job Counters

Data-local map tasks=8  
Killed map tasks=1  
Launched map tasks=8  
Launched reduce tasks=3  
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=179152896  
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=67974144  
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=116636  
Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=5598528  
Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=22127  
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=2124192  
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=116636  
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=22127

#### Map-Reduce Framework

CPU time spent (ms)=12770  
Combine input records=95  
Combine output records=25  
Failed Shuffles=0  
GC time elapsed (ms)=700  
Input split bytes=1000  
Map input records=6  
Map output bytes=382  
Map output materialized bytes=537  
Map output records=95  
Merged Map outputs=24  
Peak Map Physical memory (bytes)=523509760  
Peak Map Virtual memory (bytes)=3215515648  
Peak Reduce Physical memory (bytes)=320057344  
Peak Reduce Virtual memory (bytes)=4551786496  
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=4808130560  
Reduce input groups=11  
Reduce input records=25  
Reduce output records=11  
Reduce shuffle bytes=537  
Shuffled Maps =24  
Spilled Records=50  
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=4284481536  
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=39276015616

#### Shuffle Errors

BAD\_ID=0  
CONNECTION=0  
IO\_ERROR=0  
WRONG\_LENGTH=0  
WRONG\_MAP=0  
WRONG\_REDUCE=0

hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~

job output is in hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount3.hadoop.20240924.211216.013618/output  
Streaming final output from hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount3.hadoop.20240924.211216.013618/output...

|    |    |
|----|----|
| 2  | 23 |
| 5  | 4  |
| 8  | 6  |
| 12 | 1  |
| 3  | 19 |
| 6  | 8  |
| 9  | 5  |
| 1  | 3  |
| 10 | 1  |
| 4  | 16 |
| 7  | 9  |

Removing HDFS temp directory hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount3.hadoop.20240924.211216.013618...

Removing temp directory /tmp/WordCount3.hadoop.20240924.211216.013618...

[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]\$

9) Again, modify the WordCount.py program. Call the new program WordCount4.py.

Now we will write a MapReduce job to calculate the count of unique per record word bigrams. A word bigram is a two word sequence. For example, if we have a file consisting of records of the form:

```
hello there joe
hi there
there joe go
joe
```

Bigrams for these records are create by sliding a two word “window” across the words of the record.

```
hello there joe => “hello there”, “there joe”
hi there => “hi there”
there joe there => “there joe”, “joe there”
joe => Note, this record has no bigrams
```

Notice, that there are 2 instances of the word bigram “there Joe”.

So, your task is to write a MrJob MapReduce program which accepts the following file as input

```
hdfs:///user/hadoop/w.data
```

and outputs key value pairs where each one has a key which is some word bigram string, and the value a count of the number of occurrences of that word bigram. Note, please convert all words to lower case on input, so Hello and hello become the same word.

Our job should output key value pairs similar to the following:

```
“hello there”, 1
“hi there”, 1
“joe there”, 1
“there joe”, 2
```

10) (5 points) When you have accomplished this, please submit the following, (1) a copy of your MRJob code and (2) a copy of the output of the execution of that code for at least the first 10 bigram key value pairs.

Ans:

- **Code: WordCount4.py**

```
WordCount4.py
File Edit View

from mrjob.job import MRJob
import re

WORD_RE = re.compile(r"[\w']+")

class MRWordCount4(MRJob):

 def mapper(self, _, line):
 # Find all words in the line and convert it to lowercase
 words = WORD_RE.findall(line.lower())

 for i in range(len(words) - 1):
 bigram = f"{words[i]} {words[i+1]}"
 yield bigram, 1

 def combiner(self, bigram, counts):
 yield bigram, sum(counts)

 def reducer(self, bigram, counts):
 yield bigram, sum(counts)

if __name__ == '__main__':
 MRWordCount4.run()
|
```



- Output:

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$ hadoop fs -put /home/hadoop/WordCount4.py /user/hadoop
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$ python WordCount4.py -r hadoop hdfs:///user/hadoop/w.data
No configs found; falling back on auto-configuration
No configs specified for hadoop runner
Looking for hadoop binary in $PATH...
Found hadoop binary: /usr/bin/hadoop
Using Hadoop version 3.3.6
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /home/hadoop/contrib...
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce...
Found Hadoop streaming jar: /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce/hadoop-streaming.jar
Creating temp directory /tmp/WordCount4.hadoop.20240924.212008.534913
uploading working dir files to hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount4.hadoop.20240924.212008.534913/files/wd...
Copying other local files to hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount4.hadoop.20240924.212008.534913/files/
Running step 1 of 1...
packageJobJar: [] [/usr/lib/hadoop/hadoop-streaming-3.3.6-amzn-4.jar] /tmp/streamjob10710145226115414330.jar tmpDir=null
Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:8032
Connecting to Application History server at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:10200
Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:8032
Connecting to Application History server at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:10200
Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging/job_1727206947718_0005
Loaded native gpl library
Successfully loaded & initialized native-lzo library [hadoop-lzo rev 049362b7cf53ff5f739d6b1532457f2c6cd495e8]
Total input files to process : 1
number of splits:8
Submitting tokens for job: job_1727206947718_0005
Executing with tokens: []
resource-types.xml not found
Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
Submitted application application_1727206947718_0005
The url to track the job: http://ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal:20888/proxy/application_1727206947718_0005/
Running job: job_1727206947718_0005
Job job_1727206947718_0005 running in uber mode : false
map 0% reduce 0%
map 50% reduce 0%
map 75% reduce 0%
map 88% reduce 0%
map 100% reduce 0%
map 100% reduce 67%
map 100% reduce 100%
Job job_1727206947718_0005 completed successfully
Output directory: hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount4.hadoop.20240924.212008.534913/output
t
Counters: 55
File Input Format Counters
Bytes Read=2376
File Output Format Counters
Bytes Written=1345
File System Counters
FILE: Number of bytes read=1264
```



hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~

FILE: Number of bytes written=3267154  
FILE: Number of large read operations=0  
FILE: Number of read operations=0  
FILE: Number of write operations=0  
HDFS: Number of bytes read=3376  
HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0  
HDFS: Number of bytes written=1345  
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0  
HDFS: Number of read operations=39  
HDFS: Number of write operations=6

#### Job Counters

Data-local map tasks=8  
Killed map tasks=1  
Launched map tasks=8  
Launched reduce tasks=3  
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=197950464  
Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=70785024  
Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=128874  
Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=6185952  
Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=23042  
Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=2212032  
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=128874  
Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=23042

#### Map-Reduce Framework

CPU time spent (ms)=12610  
Combine input records=92  
Combine output records=91  
Failed Shuffles=0  
GC time elapsed (ms)=733  
Input split bytes=1000  
Map input records=6  
Map output bytes=1362  
Map output materialized bytes=1724  
Map output records=92  
Merged Map outputs=24  
Peak Map Physical memory (bytes)=512450560  
Peak Map Virtual memory (bytes)=3204685824  
Peak Reduce Physical memory (bytes)=314343424  
Peak Reduce Virtual memory (bytes)=4559392768  
Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=4775915520  
Reduce input groups=91  
Reduce input records=91  
Reduce output records=91  
Reduce shuffle bytes=1724  
Shuffled Maps =24  
Spilled Records=182  
Total committed heap usage (bytes)=4283432960  
Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=39259901952

#### Shuffle Errors

BAD\_ID=0  
CONNECTION=0  
IO\_ERROR=0  
WRONG\_LENGTH=0  
WRONG\_MAP=0  
WRONG\_REDUCE=0

job output is in hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount4.hadoop.20240924.212008.534913/output  
Streaming final output from hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount4.hadoop.20240924.212008.5349

hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~

```
13/output...
"all dependencies" 1
"and writing" 1
"are more" 1
"as well" 1
"combine or" 1
"contained within" 1
"executed on" 1
"explains how" 1
"following two" 1
"how to" 1
"how your" 1
"is run" 1
"is submitted" 1
"of writing" 1
"on that" 1
"on your" 1
"or reduce" 1
"runners explains" 1
"see how" 1
"submitted runners" 1
"those things" 1
"to be" 1
"to do" 1
"within the" 1
"your machine" 1
"your program" 1
"your second" 1
"a hadoop" 1
"as on" 1
"be contained" 1
"be defined" 1
"be executed" 1
"by mrjob" 1
"cluster as" 1
"defined in" 1
"dependencies must" 1
"file to" 1
"job and" 1
"map combine" 1
"mrjob when" 1
"nodes or" 1
"our job" 1
"program is" 1
"second job" 1
"the file" 1
"the following" 1
"to the" 1
"two sections" 1
"uploaded to" 1
"versions of" 1
"well as" 1
"when your" 1
"writing your" 2
"your job" 1
"a file" 1
"a python" 1
```

hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~

```
"an individual" 1
"as a" 1
"as an" 1
"available on" 1
"cluster by" 1
"do those" 1
"either be" 1
"file available" 1
"first job" 1
"for more" 1
"hadoop cluster" 1
"in a" 1
"individual map" 1
"job is" 1
"job will" 1
"machine as" 1
"more on" 1
"more reference" 1
"must either" 1
"on a" 1
"on the" 1
"or uploaded" 1
"oriented versions" 1
"python script" 1
"reduce task" 1
"reference oriented" 1
"run for" 1
"script as" 1
"sections are" 1
"task nodes" 1
"task see" 1
"the cluster" 1
"the task" 1
"will be" 1
"your first" 1
Removing HDFS temp directory hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/WordCount4.hadoop.20240924.212008.534
913...
Removing temp directory /tmp/WordCount4.hadoop.20240924.212008.534913...
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
```

11) Now do the same as the above for the files Salaries.py and Salaries.tsv. The “.tsv” file holds department and salary information for Baltimore municipal workers. Have a look at Salaries.py for the layout of the “.tsv” file and how to read it in to our map reduce program.

12) Execute the Salaries.py program to make sure it works. It should print out how many workers share each job title.

**Ans:**

- **Code: Salaries.py**

```
Salaries.py
File Edit View

from mrjob.job import MRJob

class MRSalaries(MRJob):

 def mapper(self, _, line):
 (name,jobTitle,agencyID,agency,hireDate,annualSalary,grossPay) = line.split('\t')
 yield jobTitle, 1

 def combiner(self, jobTitle, counts):
 yield jobTitle, sum(counts)

 def reducer(self, jobTitle, counts):
 yield jobTitle, sum(counts)

if __name__ == '__main__':
 MRSalaries.run()
```

- **Output:**

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$ hadoop fs -put /home/hadoop/Salaries.py /user/hadoop
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$ hadoop fs -put /home/hadoop/Salaries.tsv /user/hadoop
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$ python Salaries.py -r hadoop hdfs:///user/hadoop/Salaries.tsv
No configs found: falling back on auto-configuration
No configs specified for hadoop runner
Looking for hadoop binary in $PATH...
Found hadoop binary: /usr/bin/hadoop
Using Hadoop version 3.3.6
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /home/hadoop/contrib...
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce...
Found Hadoop streaming jar: /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce/hadoop-streaming.jar
Creating temp directory /tmp/Salaries.hadoop.20240924.212925.983915
uploading working dir files to hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/Salaries.hadoop.20240924.212925.983915/files/
Copying other local files to hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/Salaries.hadoop.20240924.212925.983915/files/
Running step 1 of 1...
packageJobJar: [] [/usr/lib/hadoop/hadoop-streaming-3.3.6-amzn-4.jar] /tmp/streamjob4164776637965734357.jar tmpDir=null
Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:8032
Connecting to Application History server at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:10200
Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:8032
Connecting to Application History server at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:10200
Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging/job_1727206947718_0006
Loaded native gpl library
Successfully loaded & initialized native-lzo library [hadoop-lzo rev 049362b7cf53ff5f739d6b1532457f2c6cd495e8]
Total input files to process : 1
number of splits:8
Submitting tokens for job: job_1727206947718_0006
Executing with tokens: []
resource-types.xml not found
Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
Submitted application application_1727206947718_0006
The url to track the job: http://ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal:20888/proxy/application_1727206947718_0006/
Running job: job_1727206947718_0006
Job job_1727206947718_0006 running in uber mode : false
 map 0% reduce 0%
 map 25% reduce 0%
 map 75% reduce 0%
 map 100% reduce 0%
 map 100% reduce 67%
 map 100% reduce 100%
Job job_1727206947718_0006 completed successfully
Output directory: hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/Salaries.hadoop.20240924.212925.983915/output
Counters: 55
 File Input Format Counters
 Bytes Read=1567508
 File Output Format Counters
 Bytes Written=29260
 File System Counters
 FILE: Number of bytes read=27045
 FILE: Number of bytes written=3355786
```

hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~

```
"SOCIAL PROG ADMINISTRATOR III" 1
"SOLID WASTE SUPERINTENDENT" 4
"SR COMPANION STIPEND HLTH" 143
"STATE LIBRARY RESOURCE CENTER" 3
"STATE'S ATTORNEY" 1
"STATISTICAL TRAFFIC ANALYST" 1
"STOREKEEPER I" 22
"STORES SUPERVISOR II" 2
"STREET MASON" 1
"SUPT CLEANING BOARDNG & GR MNT" 1
"SUPT COMMUNICATIONS/COMPUTER O" 1
"SUPT PLANS AND INSPECTIONS" 2
"SUPT TRAFFIC SIGNAL INSTALLATI" 1
"SUPV. OF BOARDING/GROUNDS MAIN" 1
"SURVEY COMPUTATION ANALYST" 1
"SURVEY TECHNICIAN II" 3
"SURVEY TECHNICIAN III" 1
"SWIMMING POOL ATTENDENT" 26
"SYSTEMS SUPERVISOR" 2
"Senior Fire Operations Aide" 2
"Solid Waste Asst Superintenden" 2
"Systems Analyst" 3
"TOWING LOT SUPERINTENDENT" 1
"TRACTOR TRAILER DRIVER" 5
"TRAFFIC INVESTIGATOR III" 2
"TREASURY ASSISTANT" 1
"TREASURY TECHNICIAN" 2
"Transportation Enforcemt Off I" 65
"Transportation Enforcmt Off II" 20
"Transportation Enforcmt Sup II" 3
"UTILITIES INSTALLER REPAIR III" 47
"UTILITY INVESTIGATOR SUPV" 3
"UTILITY METER FIELD OPER MANAG" 1
"UTILITY METER READER I" 23
"UTILITY METER READER SUPT II" 1
"UTILITY METER READER SUPV" 5
"UTILITY POLICY ANALYST" 1
"Urban Forester" 7
"VOLUNTEER SERVICE WORKER" 1
"Volunteer Service Coordinator" 1
"WASTE WATER PLANT MANAGER" 2
"WATER PUMPING ASST MANAGER" 2
"WATER SERVICE INSPECTOR" 4
"WATER SERVICE REPRESENTATIVE" 12
"WATER TREATMENT TECHNICIAN III" 8
"WATERSHED MAINT SUPV" 3
"WWW Chief of Engineering" 1
"WWW Division Manager II" 5
"Waste Water Tech Supv I Pump" 6
"YOUTH DEVELOPMENT TECH" 3
"ZONING ADMINISTRATOR" 1
"ZONING APPEALS ADVISOR BMZA" 1
"ZONING APPEALS OFFICER" 1
Removing HDFS temp directory hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/Salaries.hadoop.20240924.212925.983915...
Removing temp directory /tmp/Salaries.hadoop.20240924.212925.983915...
[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]$
```

13) Now modify the Salaries.py program. Call it Salaries2.py

Instead of counting the number of workers per department, change the program to provide the number of workers having High, Medium or Low annual salaries. This is defined as follows:

|        |                        |
|--------|------------------------|
| High   | 100,000.00 and above   |
| Medium | 50,000.00 to 99,999.99 |
| Low    | 0.00 to 49,999.99      |

The output of the program should be something like the following (in any order):

High 20  
Medium 30  
Low 10

Some important hints:

- The annual salary is a string that will need to be converted to a float.
- The mapper should output tuples with one of three keys depending on the annual salary: High, Medium and Low
- The value part of the tuple is not a salary. (What should it be?)

Now execute the program and see what happens.

14) (3 points) Submit (1) a copy of this modified program and (2) a screen shot of the results of the program's execution as the output of your assignment.

**Ans:**

- **Code: Salaries2.py**

```
Salaries2.py
File Edit View

from mrjob.job import MRJob

class MRSalaries2(MRJob):

 def mapper(self, _, line):
 (name, jobTitle, agencyID, agency, hireDate, annualSalary, grossPay) = line.split('\t')

 try:
 salary = float(annualSalary)
 except ValueError:
 return

 if salary >= 100000.00:
 yield "High", 1
 elif 50000.00 <= salary < 100000.00:
 yield "Medium", 1
 else:
 yield "Low", 1

 def combiner(self, salary_level, counts):
 yield salary_level, sum(counts)

 def reducer(self, salary_level, counts):
 yield salary_level, sum(counts)

if __name__ == '__main__':
 MRSalaries2.run()
```

- Output:

```
hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~$ python Salaries2.py -r hadoop hdfs:///user/hadoop/Salaries.tsv
No configs found; falling back on auto-configuration
No configs specified for hadoop runner
Looking for hadoop binary in $PATH...
Found hadoop binary: /usr/bin/hadoop
Using Hadoop version 3.3.6
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /home/hadoop/contrib...
Looking for Hadoop streaming jar in /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce...
Found Hadoop streaming jar: /usr/lib/hadoop-mapreduce/hadoop-streaming.jar
Creating temp directory /tmp/Salaries2.hadoop.20240924.214024.108698
uploading working dir files to hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/Salaries2.hadoop.20240924.214024.108698/files/wd...
Copying other local files to hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/Salaries2.hadoop.20240924.214024.108698/files/
Running step 1 of 1...
packageJobJar: [] [/usr/lib/hadoop/hadoop-streaming-3.3.6-amzn-4.jar] /tmp/streamjob6423118838950840087.jar tmpDir=null
Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:8032
Connecting to Application History server at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:10200
Connecting to ResourceManager at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:8032
Connecting to Application History server at ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal/172.31.27.49:10200
Disabling Erasure Coding for path: /tmp/hadoop-yarn/staging/hadoop/.staging/job_1727206947718_0007
Loaded native gpl library
Successfully loaded & initialized native-lzo library [hadoop-lzo rev 049362b7cf53ff5f739d6b1532457f2c6cd495e8]
Total input files to process : 1
number of splits:8
Submitting tokens for job: job_1727206947718_0007
Executing with tokens: []
resource-types.xml not found
Unable to find 'resource-types.xml'.
Submitted application application_1727206947718_0007
The url to track the job: http://ip-172-31-27-49.us-east-2.compute.internal:20888/proxy/application_1727206947718_0007/
Running job: job_1727206947718_0007
Job job_1727206947718_0007 running in uber mode : false
 map 0% reduce 0%
 map 38% reduce 0%
 map 75% reduce 0%
 map 88% reduce 0%
 map 100% reduce 0%
 map 100% reduce 67%
 map 100% reduce 100%
Job job_1727206947718_0007 completed successfully
Output directory: hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/Salaries2.hadoop.20240924.214024.108698/output
Counters: 55
 File Input Format Counters
 Bytes Read=1567508
 File Output Format Counters
 Bytes Written=36
 File System Counters
 FILE: Number of bytes read=219
 FILE: Number of bytes written=3264964
 FILE: Number of large read operations=0
```



hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~

```
FILE: Number of read operations=0
FILE: Number of write operations=0
HDFS: Number of bytes read=1568556
HDFS: Number of bytes read erasure-coded=0
HDFS: Number of bytes written=36
HDFS: Number of large read operations=0
HDFS: Number of read operations=39
HDFS: Number of write operations=6

Job Counters
 Data-local map tasks=8
 Killed map tasks=1
 Launched map tasks=8
 Launched reduce tasks=3
 Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=193840128
 Total megabyte-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=72182784
 Total time spent by all map tasks (ms)=126198
 Total time spent by all maps in occupied slots (ms)=6057504
 Total time spent by all reduce tasks (ms)=23497
 Total time spent by all reduces in occupied slots (ms)=2255712
 Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all map tasks=126198
 Total vcore-milliseconds taken by all reduce tasks=23497

Map-Reduce Framework
 CPU time spent (ms)=14100
 Combine input records=13818
 Combine output records=24
 Failed Shuffles=0
 GC time elapsed (ms)=688
 Input split bytes=1048
 Map input records=13818
 Map output bytes=129922
 Map output materialized bytes=696
 Map output records=13818
 Merged Map outputs=24
 Peak Map Physical memory (bytes)=518615040
 Peak Map Virtual memory (bytes)=3207802880
 Peak Reduce Physical memory (bytes)=325611520
 Peak Reduce Virtual memory (bytes)=4565934080
 Physical memory (bytes) snapshot=4887441408
 Reduce input groups=3
 Reduce input records=24
 Reduce output records=3
 Reduce shuffle bytes=696
 Shuffled Maps =24
 Spilled Records=48
 Total committed heap usage (bytes)=4386193408
 Virtual memory (bytes) snapshot=39274971136
```

hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49:~

#### Shuffle Errors

```
BAD_ID=0
CONNECTION=0
IO_ERROR=0
WRONG_LENGTH=0
WRONG_MAP=0
WRONG_REDUCE=0
```

job output is in hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/Salaries2.hadoop.20240924.214024.108698/output  
Streaming final output from hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/Salaries2.hadoop.20240924.214024.108698/output...

"High" 442

"Low" 7064

"Medium" 6312

Removing HDFS temp directory hdfs:///user/hadoop/tmp/mrjob/Salaries2.hadoop.20240924.214024.108698...

Removing temp directory /tmp/Salaries2.hadoop.20240924.214024.108698...

[hadoop@ip-172-31-27-49 ~]\$

15) Remember to terminate your EMR cluster and remove your S3 bucket!

Ans:

Properties > MyCluster\_Assignm... x +

us-east-2.console.aws.amazon.com/emr/home?region=us-east-2#/clusterDetails/j-23OFSTWR009EN

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Ohio DeePawar28

Your cluster "MyCluster\_Assignment3" has been successfully created.

Amazon EMR > EMR on EC2: Clusters > MyCluster\_Assignment3

MyCluster\_Assignment3 Updated less than a minute ago Terminate Clone in AWS CLI Clone

Summary

Cluster info

Cluster ID  
j-23OFSTWR009EN

Cluster configuration  
Instance groups

Capacity  
1 Primary 1 Core 0 Task

Applications

Amazon EMR version  
emr-7.2.0

Installed applications  
Hadoop 3.3.6, Hive 3.1.3, Hue 4.11.0, Pig 0.17.0, Tez 0.10.2

Cluster management

Log destination in Amazon S3  
aws-logs-145023105604-us-east-2/elasticmapreduce

Persistent application UIs  
YARN timeline server Tez UI

Primary node public DNS  
ec2-18-116-70-248.us-east-2.compute.amazonaws.com  
Connect to the Primary node using SSH

Status and time

Status  
Terminated

Creation time  
September 24, 2024, 14:36 (UTC-05:00)

Elapsed time  
2 hours, 11 minutes

End time  
September 24, 2024, 16:48 (UTC-05:00)

Properties Bootstrap actions Instances (Hardware) Steps Applications Configurations Monitoring Events Tags (1)

Operating system Info

Amazon Linux release  
2023.5.20240819.0

Cluster logs Info

Archive log files to Amazon S3  
Turned on

Encryption for logs  
Turned off

Cluster termination and node replacement Info

Edit

Termination option  
Automatically terminate cluster

Idle time  
3 hours

CloudShell Feedback

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