## Module 3: Introduction to Machine Learning with Python

**Case Study** 

# edureka!



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### Case Study

#### **Objective:**

- 1. Make the learner load the data using pandas.
- 2. Create new columns in dataset from existing columns.
- 3. Use pandas to answer questions of interest.
- 4. Plot variables of interest.

**Dataset used:** Prisoners dataset sourced from data.gov.in

#### **Questions:**

- 1. Data Loading:
  - a. Load the dataset "prisoners.csv" using pandas and display the first and last five rows in the dataset.

[Hint: Refer to read\_csv, head and tail methods in pandas]

 b. Use describe method in pandas and find out the number of columns. Can you say something about those rows who have zero inmates?
[Hint: Use the loc attribute of dataframe combined with conditional checks]

#### 2. Data Manipulation:

- a. Create a new column -'total\_benefitted' that is a sum of inmates benefitted through all modes.
  - [Hint: Use sum method with appropriate axis]
- b. Create a new row "totals" that is the sum of all inmates benefitted through each mode across all states.
- 3. Plotting:

a. Make a bar plot with each state name on the x -axis and their total benefitted inmates as their bar heights. Which state has the maximum number of beneficiaries?

[Hint: Use bar method of pyplot]

b. Make a pie chart that depicts the ratio among different modes of benefits.

[Hint: Use pie method of pyplot]

