Task 2. Use Sqoop command to ingest the data from RDS into the HBase Table

Logged into EMR cluster

Executed the following command to install MySQL connector jar file

wget https://de-mysql-connectors3.amazonaws.com/mysql-connector-java-8.0.25.tar.gz

```
[hadoop@ip-1/2-31-4/-204 ~]$ [hadoop@ip-1/2-31-4/-204 ~]$ wget https://de-mysql-connector.s3.amazonaws.com/mysql-connector-java-8.0.25.tar.gz
--2024-02-29 08:36:40-- https://de-mysql-connector.s3.amazonaws.com/mysql-connector-java-8.0.25.tar.gz
Resolving de-mysql-connector.s3.amazonaws.com (de-mysql-connector.s3.amazonaws.com)... 52.217.234.169, 52.217.83.228, 52.217.138.49, ...
Connecting to de-mysql-connector.s3.amazonaws.com (de-mysql-connector.s3.amazonaws.com)|52.217.234.169|:443... connected.
HITTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 0K
Length: 4079310 (3.9M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'mysql-connector-java-8.0.25.tar.gz'
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   =====>] 4,079,310 --.-K/s in 0.1s
 024-02-29 08:36:40 (33.6 MB/s) - 'mysql-connector-java-8.0.25.tar.gz' saved [4079310/4079310]
```

Extracted MySQL connector tar file:

tar -xvf mysql-connector-java-8.0.25.targz

```
tar -xvf mysql-connector-java-8.0.25.tar.gz
[hadoop@ip-172-31-47-204 ~]$ tar -xvf mysql-connector-java-8.0.25.tar.gz
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/build/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/build/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/build/java/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/build/java/instrumentation/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/build/misc/debian.in/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/build/misc/debian.in/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/build/misc/debian.in/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/demo/java/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/demo/java/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/demo/java/demo/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/demo/java/demo//
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/demo/java/demo//
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/demo/java/demo/x/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/demo/java/demo/x/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/demo/java/demo/x/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/demo/java/demo/x/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/generated/java/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/generated/java/com/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/generated/java/com/mysql/cj/x/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/generated/java/com/mysql/cj/x/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/generated/java/com/mysql/cj/x/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/generated/java/com/mysql/cj/x/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/legacy/java/com/mysql/cj/x/
mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/src/legacy/java/com/mysql/connector-java-8.0.25/src/legacy/java/com/mysql/connector-java-8.0.25/src/legacy/java/com/mysql/connector-java-8.0.25/src/legacy/java/com/mysql/connector-java-8.0.25/src/legacy/java/com/mysql/connector-java-8.0.25/src/legacy/java/com/mysql/connector-java-8.0.25/src/legacy/java/com/mysql/connector-java-8.0.25/src/legacy/java/com/mysql/connector-java-8.0.25/src/legacy/java/com/mysql/connector-java-8.0.25/src/legacy/java/com/mysql/connector-java-8.0.25/src/legacy/java/com/mysql/connector-java-8.0.25/src/legacy/java/com/mysql/connector-java-8.0.25/src/legacy/java/com/mysql/connector-java-8.0.25/src/legacy/java/com/mysql/connector-java-8.0.25/src/legacy/j
```

Changed the directory to the MySQL Connector directory and copied to the Sqoop library as follows:

- cd mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/ •
- sudo cp mysql-connector-java-8.0.25.jar /usr/lib/sqoop/lib/

```
adoop@ip-172-31-47-204 ~]$
adoop@ip-172-31-47-204 ~]$ cd mysql-connector-java-8.0.25/
adoop@ip-172-31-47-204 mysql-connector-java-8.0.25]$
adoop@ip-172-31-47-204 mysql-connector-java-8.0.25]$
adoop@ip-172-31-47-204 mysql-connector-java-8.0.25]$
sadoop@ip-172-31-47-204 mysql-connector-java-8.0.25]$ sudo cp mysql-connector-java-8.0.25.
         sr/lib/sqoop/lib/
op@ip-172-31-47-204 mysql-connector-java-8.0.25]$
op@ip-172-31-47-204 mysql-connector-java-8.0.25]$ mysql_secure_installation
OTE: RUNNING ALL PARTS OF THIS SCRIPT IS RECOMMENDED FOR ALL MariaDB
n order to log into MariaDB to secure it, we'll need the current assword for the root user. If you've just installed MariaDB, and ou haven't set the root password yet, the password will be blank, o you should just press enter here.
nter current password for root (enter for none):
K, successfully used password, moving on...
etting the root password ensures that nobody can log into the MariaDB oot user without the proper authorisation.
et root password? [Y/n] Yew password:
ew password:
e-enter new password:
assword updated successfully!
eloading privilege tables..
   default, a MariaDB installation has an anonymous user, allowing anyone log into MariaDB without having to have a user account created for mm. This is intended only for testing, and to make the installation a bit smoother. You should remove them before moving into a
```

Installed & setup MySQL Connector on EMR cluster:

```
Andoop@ip-172-31-47-204:~/mysql-connector-java-8.0.25
                                                                                      Dropping test database...
- Removing privileges on test database...
... Success!
Reloading the privilege tables will ensure that all changes made so far
will take effect immediately.
Reload privilege tables now? [Y/n] Y
Cleaning up...
All done! If you've completed all of the above steps, your MariaDB
installation should now be secure.
Thanks for using MariaDB!
[hadoop@ip-172-31-47-204 mysql-connector-java-8.0.25]$ mysql -u root -p
Enter password:
Welcome to the MariaDB monitor. Commands end with ; or \g.
Your MariaDB connection id is 47
Server version: 5.5.68-MariaDB MariaDB Server
Copyright (c) 2000, 2018, Oracle, MariaDB Corporation Ab and others.
Type 'help;' or '\h' for help. Type '\c' to clear the current input statement.
MariaDB [(none)]> GRANT ALL PRIVILEGES ON *.* TO 'root'@'%' identified by 'admin123' WITH GR
   -> OPTION;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
MariaDB [(none)]> flush privileges;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.00 sec)
```

Accessed HBase shell on EMR using PuTTY

- Switched to 'root' user using the sudo -i command sudo -i
- Access the HBase shell by using the "hbase shell" command hbase shell

```
root@ip-172-31-47-204:~
MariaDB [(none)]> exit;
[hadoop@ip-172-31-47-204 mysql-connector-java-8.0.25]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-47-204 mysql-connector-java-8.0.25]$ sudo -i
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE MMMMMMM
                                  M:::::::M R:::::RRRRRR:::::R
EE:::::EEEEEEEEEE:::E M::::::::M
        EEEEE M:::::M
                               E::::E
 E::::EEEEEEEEE
                 M:::::M M:::M M::::M
                                           R:::RRRRRR::::R
 E::::EEEEEEEEE
                                            R:::RRRRRR::::R
                 M:::::M
                          M:::::M
                                   M:::::M
                           M:::M
            EEEEE M:::::M
                            MMM
                                   M:::::M
EE:::::EEEEEEEEE::::E M:::::M
                                   M:::::M
                                                     R::::R
                                            R:::R
                                   M:::::M RR::::R
EEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEEE MMMMMMM
                                   MMMMMM RRRRRRR
                                                     RRRRRR
[root@ip-172-31-47-204 ~]# hbase shell
HBase Shell
Use "help" to get list of supported commands.
Use "exit" to quit this interactive shell.
Version 1.4.13, rUnknown, Fri Apr 17 15:18:24 UTC 2020
hbase(main):001:0>
```

Ingested data from RDS to HBase table using following command:

sqoop import --connect jdbc:mysql://demodb.cxugasu6qi60.us-east-1.rds.amazonaws.com/NYC_yellowtaxi \

- --username admin \
- --password admin123 \
- --table yellow_tripdata \
- --hbase-table yellow_tripdata_hbase \
- --column-family col_f1 --hbase-create-table --hbase-row-key tpep_pickup_datetime --hbase-bulkload
- --split-by payment_type

This command transfers data from RDS table "yellow_tripdata" to an HBase table "yellow_tripdata_HBase".

- --connect: JDBC connection string for the RDS(MySQL) database
- --username: username to use to connect to the Database
- --password: password to use to connect to the Database
- --table: name of the source (MySQL) table
- --hbase-table: name of the target (HBase) table
- --column-family: name of the column family in HBase table
- --hbase-create-table: creates HBase table (in case not exists)
- --hbase-row-key: column/s of source table to be used as key in HBase table
- --hbase-bulkload: Enables bulk loading
- --split-by: column used to create the split while importing the data into the cluster

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-47-204~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-47-204~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-47-204~]$
[hadoop@ip-172-31-47-204~]$
[some of the content of the c
```

Checked the HBase table and its statistics created by Sqoop command in HBase shell:

```
HBase Shell

Use "help" to get list of supported commands.

Use "exit" to quit this interactive shell.

Version 1.4.13, rUnknown, Fri Apr 17 15:18:24 UTC 2020

hbase (main):001:0> list

TABLE
yellow_tripdata_hbase
1 row(s) in 0.5960 seconds

=> ["yellow_tripdata_hbase"]
hbase (main):002:0> describe yellow_tripdata_hbase
NameError: undefined local variable or method `yellow_tripdata_hbase' for #<0bject:0x149aa7b2>

hbase (main):003:0> describe 'yellow_tripdata_hbase'
Table yellow_tripdata_hbase is ENABLED
yellow_tripdata_hbase

COLUMN FAMILIES_DESCRIPTION
(NAME => 'col_fl', BLOOMFILTER => 'ROW', VERSIONS => '1', IN_MEMORY => 'false', KEEP_DELETED_CELLS => 'FALSE', DATA_BLOC
K ENCODING => 'NONE', TTL => 'FOREVER', COMPRESSION => 'NONE', MIN_VERSIONS => '0', BLOCKCACHE => 'true', BLOCKSIZE => '65536', REPLICATION_SCOPE => '0'}
1 row(s) in 0.2640 seconds
```

Task 3. Bulk import data from next two files in the dataset on your EMR cluster to your HBase Table using the relevant codes.

Note: For the above task 3, you just need to import data from the subsequent 2 csv files (*i.e.* yellow_tripdata_2017-03.csv & yellow_tripdata_2017-04.csv) on your EMR cluster.

Downloaded the necessary data on local file system.

wget https://nyc-tlc-upgrad.s3.amazonaws.com/yellow_tripdata_2017-03.csv wget https://nyc-tlc-upgrad.s3.amazonaws.com/yellow_tripdata_2017-04.csv

Setting up the environment to install HappyBase (Python-based HBase API) for executing the batch script as follows:

Installing gcc:

yum install gcc

Gcc installation completed

Installing HappyBase package: sudo yum install python3-devel

Starting the ThriftServer: hbase thrift start

```
[root@ip-172-31-47-204 ~] # hbase thrift start
Exception in thread "main" java.net.BindException: Port in use: 0.0.0.0:9095
    at org.apache.hadoop.hbase.http.HttpServer.openListeners(HttpServer.java:1117)
    at org.apache.hadoop.hbase.http.HttpServer.start(HttpServer.java:1052)
    at org.apache.hadoop.hbase.http.InfoServer.start(InfoServer.java:100)
    at org.apache.hadoop.hbase.thrift.ThriftServer.doMain(ThriftServer.java:104)
    at org.apache.hadoop.hbase.thrift.ThriftServer.main(ThriftServer.java:240)

Caused by: java.net.BindException: Address already in use
    at sun.nio.ch.Net.bind(Net.java:461)
    at sun.nio.ch.Net.bind(Net.java:461)
    at sun.nio.ch.Net.bind(Net.java:453)
    at sun.nio.ch.ServerSocketChannelImpl.bind(ServerSocketChannelImpl.java:222)
    at sun.nio.ch.ServerSocketAdaptor.bind(ServerSocketAdaptor.java:85)
    at org.mortbay.jetty.nio.SelectChannelConnector.open(SelectChannelConnector.java:216)
    at org.apache.hadoop.hbase.http.HttpServer.openListeners(HttpServer.java:1111)
    ... 4 more
[root@ip-172-31-47-204 ~]#
[ro
```

Installing Happy base & Cython (Pre-requisite for Happy Base): pip install Cython

pip install happybase

Developed the Python Script, Bulk_Import.py (later renamed to Batch_Ingest.py to comply with the file naming convention)

Executed the MR Script for bulk import of 2 files in the dataset to HBase table using following command:

```
[root@ip-172-31-47-204 ~]#
[root@ip-172-31-47-204 ~]#
[root@ip-172-31-47-204 ~]#
[root@ip-172-31-47-204 ~]# python Bulk_Import.py
starting batch insert of yellow_tripdata_2017-03.csv
```

Checked the statistics of the HBase table after bulk import:

```
hbase(main):001:0>
hbase(main):002:0*
hbase(main):003:0* list
TABLE
yellow_tripdata_hbase
1 row(s) in 0.2720 seconds

=> ["yellow_tripdata_hbase"]
hbase(main):004:0> count 'yellow_tripdata_hbase'
0 row(s) in 0.1540 seconds

=> 0
hbase(main):005:0> count 'yellow_tripdata_hbase'
Current count: 1000, row: 2017-03-01 00:06:082017-03-01 00:24:54
Current count: 2000, row: 2017-03-01 00:12:292017-03-01 00:23:51
Current count: 3000, row: 2017-03-01 00:19:102017-03-01 00:31:39
Current count: 4000, row: 2017-03-01 00:26:092017-03-01 00:32:08
Current count: 5000, row: 2017-03-01 00:33:362017-03-01 00:55:38
```

```
Current count: 386000, row: 2017-03-02 07:44:270
Current count: 386000, row: 2017-03-02 07:40:212017-03-02 08:01:10
Current count: 387000, row: 2017-03-02 07:40:212017-03-02 08:01:10
Current count: 387000, row: 2017-03-02 07:45:542017-03-02 07:48:15
Current count: 389000, row: 2017-03-02 07:45:542017-03-02 07:52:52
Current count: 399000, row: 2017-03-02 07:45:542017-03-02 07:55:25
Current count: 399000, row: 2017-03-02 07:51:322017-03-02 07:59:34
Current count: 399000, row: 2017-03-02 07:51:322017-03-02 07:59:34
Current count: 399000, row: 2017-03-02 07:51:22017-03-02 08:14:51
Current count: 399000, row: 2017-03-02 08:00:30017-03-02 08:14:51
Current count: 399000, row: 2017-03-02 08:00:30017-03-02 08:18:52
Current count: 399000, row: 2017-03-02 08:00:30017-03-02 08:28:20
Current count: 399000, row: 2017-03-02 08:00:30017-03-02 08:15:24
Current count: 399000, row: 2017-03-02 08:01:30017-03-02 08:15:24
Current count: 399000, row: 2017-03-02 08:11:30017-03-02 08:15:24
Current count: 400000, row: 2017-03-02 08:21:30017-03-02 08:27:49
Current count: 400000, row: 2017-03-02 08:21:30017-03-02 08:27:49
Current count: 400000, row: 2017-03-02 08:21:35017-03-02 08:35:35
Current count: 400000, row: 2017-03-02 08:21:252017-03-02 08:35:35
Current count: 400000, row: 2017-03-02 08:35:35
Current count: 400000, row: 2017-03-02 08:41:27
Current c
```

```
[hadoop@ip-172-31-47-204 ~]$ ls -lrt
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hadoop hadoop
                                   4079310 Aug 7
                                                       2021 mysql-connector-java-8.0.25.tar.gz
rw-rw-r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 914029540 Nov 25
                                                       2022 yellow_tripdata_2017-01.csv
                                                       2022 yellow_tripdata_2017-02.csv
2022 yellow_tripdata_2017-03.csv
2022 yellow_tripdata_2017-04.csv
rw-rw-r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 863487050 Nov 25
-rw-rw-r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 969809025 Nov 25
rw-rw-r-- 1 hadoop hadoop 946349441 Nov 25
-rwxrwx--- 1 hadoop hadoop
                                       1022 Feb 28 15:32 mrtask_a.py
rwxrwx--- 1 hadoop hadoop
                                       1038 Feb 28 15:32 mrtask_b.py
1389 Feb 28 15:33 mrtask_c.py
-rwxrwx--- 1 hadoop hadoop
                                       1834 Feb 28 15:33 mrtask_d.py
1360 Feb 28 15:33 mrtask_e.py
-rwxrwx--- 1 hadoop hadoop
rwxrwx--- 1 hadoop hadoop
-rwxrwx--- 1 hadoop hadoop
                                       1584 Feb 28 15:33 mrtask_f.py
                                      149 Feb 29 09:14 mysql-connector-java-8.0.25
51862 Feb 29 12:12 yellow_tripdata.java
1820 Feb 29 15:56 Bulk_Import.py
drwxr-xr-x 3 hadoop hadoop
rw-rw-r-- 1 hadoop hadoop
rwxrwx--- 1 hadoop hadoop
hadoop@ip-172-31-47-204 ~]$ vi Bulk Import.py
```