



## **Experiment:- 4**

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**Semester: 5th**

**Subject Code: 20CSP-317**

**Subject Name: MACHINE LEARNING LAB**

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**Date of Performance: 26/09/2022**

### **Aim/Overview of the practical:**

Classifying data using Support Vector Machines(SVMs) in Python

### **Task to be done:**

To perform Classification using Support Vector Machines(SVMs) on any standard dataset.

### **Apparatus/Simulator used:**

- Jupyter Notebook/Google Collab
- Python
- pandas Library
- seaborn Library
- Standard Dataset

## Code and Output:

```
#importing necessary libraries
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn import svm

#Import Dataset data1 =
pd.read_csv('Social_Network_Ads.csv')
data1.head()

data1.corr()

X = data1.iloc[:,2:4].values
y = data1.iloc[:,4].values

#Splitting dataset to test and train set
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.25,random_state=0)

#Feature Scaling from sklearn.preprocessing
import StandardScaler
sc = StandardScaler()
X_train = sc.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test = sc.transform(X_test)

#Create a model for SVM from sklearn.svm
import SVC
classifier =
SVC(kernel='linear',random_state=0)
```

```
#classifier = SVC(kernel='poly',degree=5,random_state=0) //Poly kernel will predict less accurate since our data is linear. We use Linear kernel for SVM classifier.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

```
# get prediction values for train data from sklearn.model_selection
import cross_val_score, cross_val_predict lModel = svm.SVC(kernel =
'linear') lModel.fit(X_train,y_train)
Y_pred = cross_val_predict(lModel,X_train,y_train,cv =3)
Y_pred
```

```
#Prediction of test data set y_pred
= classifier.predict(X_test) y_pred
```

```
#Making the confusion matrix from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix,
precision_score, recall_score, f1_score cm = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred) cm
```

```
plt.scatter(X_train[:,0], X_train[:,1],c=y_train) plt.show
```

```
plt.scatter(X_test[:,0], X_test[:,1],c=y_test) plt.show
```

```
# instantiate model with kernel = 'linear' lModel
= svm.SVC(kernel = 'linear')
lModel.fit(X_train,y_train)
# cross validation to get avg accuracy and std
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, cross_val_score, cross_val_predict

score = cross_val_score(lModel,X_train,y_train,cv =10, scoring = 'accuracy' )
print("avg accuracy:\t{0:.,4f}".format(np.mean(score))) print("avg
std:\t{0:.,4f}".format(np.std(score)))
```

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```
In [1]: #importing necessary libraries
import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import matplotlib
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from sklearn import svm
```

```
In [2]: #Import Dataset
data1 = pd.read_csv('Social_Network_Ads.csv')
data1.head()
```

```
Out[2]:
```

	User ID	Gender	Age	EstimatedSalary	Purchased
0	15624510	Male	19	19000	0
1	15810944	Male	35	20000	0
2	15668575	Female	26	43000	0
3	15603246	Female	27	57000	0
4	15804002	Male	19	76000	0

```
In [3]: data1.corr()
```

```
Out[3]:
```

	User ID	Age	EstimatedSalary	Purchased
User ID	1.000000	-0.000721	0.071097	0.007120
Age	-0.000721	1.000000	0.155238	0.622454
EstimatedSalary	0.071097	0.155238	1.000000	0.362083
Purchased	0.007120	0.622454	0.362083	1.000000

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```
In [4]: X = data1.iloc[:,[2,3]].values
y = data1.iloc[:,4].values
```

```
In [5]: #Splitting dataset to test and train set
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
X_train,X_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.25,random_state=0)
```

```
In [6]: #Feature Scaling
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
sc = StandardScaler()
X_train = sc.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test = sc.transform(X_test)
```

```
In [7]: #Create a model for SVM
from sklearn.svm import SVC
classifier = SVC(kernel='linear',random_state=0)
#Classifier = SVC(kernel='poly',degree=5,random_state=0) //Poly kernel will predict less accurate since our data is linear. We use linear kernel
classifier.fit(X_train,y_train)
```

```
Out[7]: SVC(kernel='linear', random_state=0)
```

```
In [8]: # get prediction values for train data
from sklearn.model_selection import cross_val_score, cross_val_predict
lModel = svm.SVC(kernel = 'linear')
lModel.fit(X_train,y_train)
Y_pred = cross_val_predict(lModel,X_train,y_train,cv =3)
Y_pred
```

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```

y_pred = cross_val_predict(model,X_train,y_train,cv =3)
y_pred

Out[8]: array([0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1,
 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1,
 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0,
 1, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0,
 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0,
 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0,
 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0,
 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
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 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0,
 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0,
 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0])

In [9]: #Prediction of test data set
y_pred = classifier.predict(X_test)
y_pred

Out[9]: array([0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0,
 1, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 1,
 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 1, 1, 1, 1, 0, 0, 1, 1, 0, 1,
 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 1], dtype=int64)

In [10]: #Making the confusion matrix
from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix, precision_score, recall_score, f1_score
cm = confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred)
cm

Out[10]: array([[66, 2],

```

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```

[ 8, 24]], dtype=int64)

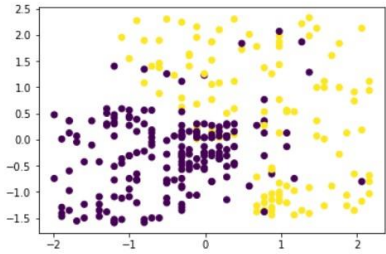
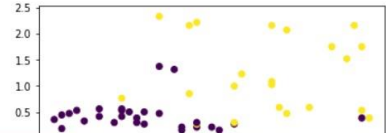
In [11]: plt.scatter(X_train[:,0], X_train[:,1],c=y_train)
plt.show

Out[11]: <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)>

In [12]: plt.scatter(X_test[:,0], X_test[:,1],c=y_test)
plt.show

Out[12]: <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)>

```

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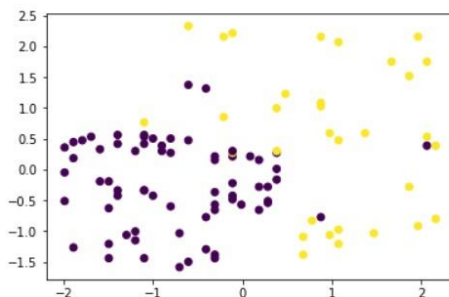
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Python 3 (ipykernel) C

Run Code

```
In [12]: plt.scatter(X_test[:,0], X_test[:,1],c=y_test)
plt.show
```

```
Out[12]: <function matplotlib.pyplot.show(close=None, block=None)>
```



```
In [13]: # instantiate model with kernel = 'linear'
lModel = svm.SVC(kernel = 'linear')
lModel.fit(X_train,y_train)
# cross validation to get avg accuracy and std
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, cross_val_score, cross_val_predict

score = cross_val_score(lModel,X_train,y_train,cv =10, scoring = 'accuracy' )
print("avg accuracy:\t{0:,.4f}".format(np.mean(score)))
print("avg std:\t{0:,.4f}".format(np.std(score)))
```

```
avg accuracy:    0.8133
avg std:         0.0884
```

**Learning outcomes (What I have learnt):**



1. To understand Support Vector Machines(SVMs)
2. Learn about pandas', matplotlib and seaborn library/package of python.
3. Learn about the different methods/functions that are needed to generate different types of graphs, charts and plots of the given dataset.

**Evaluation Grid (To be created as per the SOP and Assessment guidelines by the faculty):**

Sr. No.	Parameters	Marks Obtained	Maximum Marks
1.			
2.			
3.			