Using Oracle 11g

--1
SELECT Name, Sum(ExtCost) AS SumExtCost,
RANK() OVER (ORDER BY Sum(ExtCost) DESC) AS CustRank
      FROM inventory_fact, cust_vendor_dim
      WHERE inventory_fact.CustVendorKey = cust_vendor_dim.CustVendorKey
         AND TransTypeKey = 5
      GROUP BY Name;

	NAME	SUMEXTCOST	CUSTRANK
1	Customer 8	44576414	1
2	Customer 18	44471146	2
3	Customer 12	42977058	3
4	Customer 19	42641911	4
5	Customer 10	42520307	5
6	Customer 1	42393994	6
7	Customer 17	41631311	7
8	Customer 2	41472138	8
9	Customer 11	41391699	9
10	Customer 9	41201776	10
11	Customer 4	40990684	11
12	Customer 3	40680456	12
13	Customer 15	40643264	13