

OOS LAB

Assignment-3

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1) Write a generic method in Java that takes an array of any data type and sorts the array in ascending order using any sorting algorithm.

```
import java.util.Arrays;
```

```
public class GenericSort {
```

```
    public static <T extends Comparable<T>> void sortArray(T[] array) {
```

```
        Arrays.sort(array);
```

```
    }
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        Integer[] intArray = {5, 3, 8, 1, 2};
```

```
        System.out.println("Original Integer Array: " +  
Arrays.toString(intArray));
```

```
        sortArray(intArray);
```

```
System.out.println("Sorted Integer Array: " +  
Arrays.toString(intArray));
```

```
String[] strArray = {"banana", "apple", "orange", "grapes"};
```

```
System.out.println("Original String Array: " +  
Arrays.toString(strArray));
```

```
sortArray(strArray);
```

```
System.out.println("Sorted String Array: " +  
Arrays.toString(strArray));
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

Output:-

```
[be22115@localhost Assignment3]$ javac ql.java  
[be22115@localhost Assignment3]$ java GenericSort  
Original Integer Array: [5, 3, 8, 1, 2]  
Sorted Integer Array: [1, 2, 3, 5, 8]  
Original String Array: [banana, apple, orange, grapes]  
Sorted String Array: [apple, banana, grapes, orange]  
[be22115@localhost Assignment3]$
```

2) Write a generic method in Java that takes any type of an array as input and finds the frequency of each data element.

```
import java.util.HashMap;
```

```
import java.util.Map;
```

```
public class FrequencyCounter {
```

```
    public static <T> Map<T, Integer> findFrequency(T[] array) {
```

```
        Map<T, Integer> frequencyMap = new HashMap<>();
```

```

        for (T element : array) {
            frequencyMap.put(element,
frequencyMap.getDefault(element, 0) + 1);
        }

        return frequencyMap;
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Integer[] intArray = {1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1};

        System.out.println("Frequency of elements in Integer Array: " +
findFrequency(intArray));

        String[] strArray = {"apple", "banana", "apple", "orange", "banana",
"apple"};

        System.out.println("Frequency of elements in String Array: " +
findFrequency(strArray));
    }
}

```

Output:-

```

[be22115@localhost Assignment3]$ javac q2.java
[be22115@localhost Assignment3]$ java FrequencyCounter
Frequency of elements in Integer Array: {1=3, 2=2, 3=2, 4=1, 5=1}
Frequency of elements in String Array: {banana=2, orange=1, apple=3}

```

3) Design a generic Java class having a method that takes an array of any data type and prints all the duplicate elements.

```
import java.util.HashMap;
```

```
import java.util.Map;
```

```
public class DuplicateFinder<T> {  
    public void findDuplicates(T[] array) {  
        Map<T, Integer> frequencyMap = new HashMap<>();  
        for (T element : array) {  
            frequencyMap.put(element,  
frequencyMap.getDefault(element, 0) + 1);  
        }  
        System.out.println("Duplicate elements:");  
        for (Map.Entry<T, Integer> entry : frequencyMap.entrySet()) {  
            if (entry.getValue() > 1) {  
                System.out.println(entry.getKey());  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    Integer[] intArray = {1, 2, 3, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 1};  
    System.out.println("Duplicates in Integer Array:");
```

```

        new DuplicateFinder<Integer>().findDuplicates(intArray);

        String[] strArray = {"apple", "banana", "apple", "orange", "banana",
"apple"};

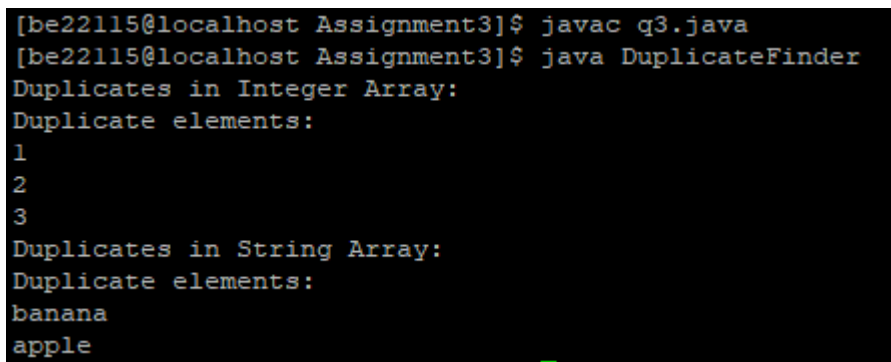
        System.out.println("Duplicates in String Array:");

        new DuplicateFinder<String>().findDuplicates(strArray);

    }
}

```

Output:-



```

[be22115@localhost Assignment3]$ javac q3.java
[be22115@localhost Assignment3]$ java DuplicateFinder
Duplicates in Integer Array:
Duplicate elements:
1
2
3
Duplicates in String Array:
Duplicate elements:
banana
apple

```

4) Test the functionalities of different java reflection APIs such as getClass(), getMethods(), getConstructors(), getDeclaredMethod(), getDeclaredField(), setAccessible() etc.

```
import java.lang.reflect.*;
```

```

public class ReflectionDemo {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws
NoSuchMethodException, IllegalAccessException,

```

InvocationTargetException, InstantiationException,
NoSuchFieldException {

```
Class<?> myClass = MyClass.class;
```

```
System.out.println("Class name: " + myClass.getName());
```

```
System.out.println("Public methods:");
```

```
Method[] methods = myClass.getMethods();
```

```
for (Method method : methods) {
```

```
    System.out.println(method.getName());
```

```
}
```

```
System.out.println("Constructors:");
```

```
Constructor<?>[] constructors = myClass.getConstructors();
```

```
for (Constructor<?> constructor : constructors) {
```

```
    System.out.println(constructor);
```

```
}
```

```
Method myMethod = myClass.getDeclaredMethod("myMethod",  
int.class);
```

```
myMethod.setAccessible(true);
```

```
System.out.println("Invoking private method: ");
```

```
myMethod.invoke(myClass.newInstance(), 10);
```

```
Field myField = myClass.getDeclaredField("myField");  
myField.setAccessible(true);  
MyClass obj = new MyClass();  
System.out.println("Initial value of myField: " + myField.get(obj));  
myField.set(obj, "New Value");  
System.out.println("New value of myField: " + myField.get(obj));  
}  
}
```

```
class MyClass {  
    private String myField = "Initial Value";  
  
    private void myMethod(int x) {  
        System.out.println("Inside private method. Value: " + x);  
    }  
}
```

Output:-

```
[be22115@localhost Assignment3]$ javac q4.java -Xlint
q4.java:24: warning: [deprecation] newInstance() in Class has been deprecated
    myMethod.invoke(myClass.newInstance(), 10);
                      ^
    where T is a type-variable:
      T extends Object declared in class Class
1 warning
[be22115@localhost Assignment3]$ java ReflectionDemo
Class name: MyClass
Public methods:
wait
wait
wait
equals
toString
hashCode
getClass
notify
notifyAll
Constructors:
Invoking private method:
Inside private method. Value: 10
Initial value of myField: Initial Value
New value of myField: New Value
```