

3.

设游过每一条河的时间为  $t_i$ , 则:

$$t_i = \frac{S_i}{V \cos \alpha_i}$$

要在时间  $T$  内渡过  $n$  条河, 则:

$$\sum_{i=1}^n t_i \leq T$$

$$\text{垂直距离 } dh = \sum_{i=1}^n (V_i + V \sin \alpha_i) \cdot t_i$$

由拉格朗日乘数法有:

$$L = \sum_{i=1}^n (V_i + V \sin \alpha_i) \cdot \frac{S_i}{V \cos \alpha_i} - \lambda \left( T - \sum_{i=1}^n \frac{S_i}{V \cos \alpha_i} \right)$$