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Dear Sir or Madam,

Sorry to bother you abruptly, currently I am a graduate student in FuDan University, in China. Recently I have been studying your book *Pattern Recognition and Machine Learning*. It is a brilliant master piece and I take it as "the bible for machine learning". After finishing reading every chapter, I try to solve very exercise. In this process, I have found several typos and I would like to share them with you, just for your reference.

- 1. In Problem 1.36. the statement is not accurate. If the second derivative is strictly positive, the function must be strictly convex. However, the converse may not be true. For example $f(x) = x^4$, $g(x) = x^2$, $x \in \mathcal{R}$ are both strictly convex by definition, but their second derivatives at x = 0 are both indeed 0 (See keyword convex function on Wikipedia or Page 71 of the book Convex Optimization written by Boyd, Vandenberghe for more details).
- **2.** Problem 2.35. is not accurate. In Prob.2.35, equation (2.291) should be $\mathbb{E}[x_n x_m^T] = \mu \mu^T + I_{mn} \Sigma$, the transpose of x_m is missing.
- **3.** The solution for 4.18. is wrong, because $\Phi'(a) = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2\pi}} exp(-\frac{a^2}{2})$.

Moreover, there are a few problems that I am not sure if I am right. I will appreciate if you can share your solution manual with me. The problems I am not sure include :

Some may be my mistakes, please correct my if I am wrong. Thank you for your time and consideration! This book is really extraordinary!

I am looking forward to your reply.

Sincerely,

Zhengqi Gao