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## AREAS OF INTEREST

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- Wireless Communication
  - Machine Learning
  - Deep Learning in Image & Speech Processing
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## PUBLICATION

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**IEEE | ONLINE PARTIAL SERVICE HOSTING AT THE EDGE** *ICCCN 2021, Greece*  
*V S Ch Lakshmi Narayana, Mohit Agarwala, Nikhil Karamchandani, Sharayu Moharir*

- Designed a solution for the **Service Hosting Problem**, which enables a fraction of the Query to be served.
  - Proposed a **Dynamic Policy**,  **$\alpha$ -Retro Renting**, and provided its performance guarantees at the Edge Server.
  - Conducted extensive **Monte-Carlo & Trace driven simulations** to demonstrate the performance of  $\alpha$ -RR.
  - Found several regimes where  $\alpha$ -RR **greatly improves cost-efficiency** and, in the worst case, it is **6-optimal**.
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## RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

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- **On the Latency & QoS in Haptics Simulation using Video Streaming over Wi-Fi** *[Jun'21 - Present]*  
*Guide: Prof. Nikhil Karamchandani, EE Dept., IIT Bombay | M.Tech Project*

- **Objective:** To implement QoS for remote control & rendering of graphics in high bandwidth applications.
- **Completed Work**
  - ★ Studied Operator/Tele-Operator-Based Haptics application to perform low latency tasks in a wired medium.
  - ★ Built a **reliable UDP** Protocol for **Multi-media applications** in **C++/Python** from scratch.
  - ★ Measured **one-way** latency in a congested environment using **Marzullo's Intersection Algorithm**(NTP).
  - ★ Studied the cause of packet drop in low reliable UDP protocols with **Wireshark** & ways to reduce it.
  - ★ Implemented **Packet marking** for priority access to a certain type of traffic for **ultra-fast** transmission.
- **Future Work:** To build a reliable UDP protocol with **QoS support** for low latency tasks over WiFi / cellular medium and to further demonstrate these algorithms '**in action**' on a live testbed.

- **High Throughput, Ultra-low Latency Multimedia over Wi-Fi** *[Jul - Dec'20]*  
*Guide: Prof. Nikhil Karamchandani, EE Dept., IIT Bombay | M.Tech Seminar*

- Studied the effect of **prioritizing traffic** in **IEEE 802.11ax** Wi-Fi, while maintaining **Fairness** and **QoS**.
- Studied practical design choices to find **optimal configuration** of scanning process for **delay optimization**.
- Explored the use of Wi-Fi (IEEE 802.11n/r) network for remote control of a vehicle using **video-transmission** on the uplink and control signals for the actuator on the downlink.

- **Geolife Trajectory Data Analysis for Content Caching** *[May - Dec'20]*  
*Guide: Prof. Nikhil Karamchandani, EE Dept., IIT Bombay | Research Project*

- Developed tools for pre-processing and map simulation from **180+ GPS Taxi Data** of Beijing City.
  - Implemented **K-means** clustering of data points using **Voronoi tessellation** to the original city map.
  - Used a greedy **Fractional Knapsack** approach for **caching content** on a limited available cache size.
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## KEY ACADEMIC PROJECTS

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- **Speech to Sign-Language(with emotions) for the Hearing-Impaired** *[Jan - Apr'21]*  
*Guide: Prof. Preethi Jyothi, CSE Dept., IIT Bombay | Automatic Speech Recognition*

- **Objective:** Convert Speech to Sign Language, by first converting to English text and predict the emotion.
- Achieved **72%** accuracy by training a **ConvNet** on RAVDESS audio samples to detect emotion from speech.
- Used a **Conformer**-based pre-trained model from **ESPNET-model zoo**, for Speech2Text conversion.
- Created a **streamlit** based UI to record audio and display the corresponding predicted text and emotion.

- **Routing Information Protocol (RIP) using C** | Self Project | Computer Networks *[Jan - Apr'20]*

- **Objective:** To implement RIP using socket programming (in Linux).
- Implemented RIP (**Distributed Bellman-Ford Algorithm**) using **C socket programming** that read a given network topology and generated the cost matrix for the **shortest paths** between the nodes.

- **Predicting Release Year of Songs** [Aug - Dec'20]  
*Guide: Prof. Preethi Jyothi, CSE Dept., IIT Bombay | Foundation of Machine Learning*
  - **Objective :** Predict the release year of a song from a set of timbre-based audio features extracted from it.
  - Implemented a **Feed-Forward Neural Network** for regression task using **NumPy** from scratch.
  - Performed different data pre-processing steps like feature scaling, selection etc. to improve overall accuracy.
  - Achieved an accuracy of **88.84%** in Kaggle competition by training our neural regressor on **MSD Dataset**.
- **Flash No-Flash Photography** [Aug - Dec'20]  
*Guide: Prof. Suyash P.Awate, CSE Dept., IIT Bombay | Digital Image Processing*
  - Implemented **denoising** and **detail transfer** to merge the ambient qualities of the no-flash image with the high-frequency flash detail, using **cross-bilateral filtering**.
  - Performed **white-balancing** to change the color tone of ambient images, **continuous flash** to adjust flash intensity interactively, and **red-eye removal** to repair artifacts in the flash image.
- **Attrition Classification** | Self Project | Machine Learning [Aug - Dec'20]
  - **Objective:** To predict whether an employee will leave the company or not based on 33 information points
  - Achieved accuracy of **88.47%** by training **SVM** (Support vector machine) classifier on **Kaggle dataset**.
  - Extracted relevant and less correlated features and applied **One-Hot Encoding** for features with **multi-classes**.
- **Spatially Varying Blurring** [Aug - Dec'20]  
*Guide: Prof. Suyash P.Awate, CSE Dept., IIT Bombay | Digital Image Processing*
  - **Objective :** To mimic the background-blur effect in video chats
  - Performed **Mean-shift Segmentation** on the given image to mask out background and foreground pixels.
  - Used **K-means clustering** to provide **blur effect** by relabeling the pixel values which are close to each other.
- **Facial Emotion Recognition using Deep Learning** [Aug - Dec'20]  
*Guide: Prof. Preethi Jyothi, CSE Dept., IIT Bombay | Foundation of Machine Learning*
  - Used **FER-13** dataset which comprises a total of **35887** pre-cropped, **48-by-48-pixel** grayscale images.
  - Trained various **CNN** models like **VGG-16**, **Inception**, **AlexNet** and studied evolution of their performance.
  - Deployed our best model, **VGG-16**, with 5 emotions for real-time prediction using **openCV** cascade classifier.
- **Automatically Recognizing Swahili Speech using Kaldi Toolkit** [Jan - Apr'21]  
*Guide: Prof. Preethi Jyothi, CSE Dept., IIT Bombay | Automatic Speech Recognition*
  - Built improved **monophone HMMs** and tied-state **triphone HMMs** for speaker recognition.
  - Implemented different smoothed **Ngram** models with the help of **SRILM** tools trained on **Swahili** corpus.
  - Explored the effect of data augmentation by speed perturbations and reestimated tied triphone models.

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#### TECHNICAL SKILLS

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- **Programming Languages:** C, C++, Python, HTML | **Operating Systems:** Windows, Linux
- **Tools and Software:** MATLAB/GNU Octave, TensorFlow, PyTorch, Pandas, Matplotlib, NumPy, Scikit-learn.

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#### RELEVANT COURSES

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|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| • Statistical Signal Analysis      | • Digital Message Transmission | • Digital Image Processing |
| • Fundamentals of Machine Learning | • Automatic Speech Recognition | • DSP & its Applications   |
| • Wireless & Mobile Communication  | • Optimization                 | • Communication Networks   |

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#### POSITIONS OF RESPONSIBILITY

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- **Institute Interview Coordinator** | Institute Placement Team, IIT Bombay [Nov - Dec'19]
  - Coordinated with a team of **250+** members for interviews of **1600+** students.
  - Assisted in conducting Pre-placement Talks and Tests for **15+** firms.
- **Mess Councillor** | Hostel Council Team, IIT Bombay [Aug'19 - Apr'20]
  - **Supervised, coordinated & managed** the planning & execution of food needs for **600+** hostel students.
  - Ensured **quality meals** at **minimum cost**, utmost hygiene with the **zero-waste** management system.
  - **Organized** & participated in various **cultural, technical**, and **sports** events for Hostel-4 IIT Bombay.

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#### MISCELLANEOUS

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- Secured **98.86** percentile in **GATE-19**(Electronics & Communication Engineering) among 104782 candidates.
- Awarded **Hostel Organization Special Mention** for exemplary contribution to Hostel-4 throughout the year.
- Won **Gem of the General Championship** (MDGC-2019) Hostel-4, IIT Bombay, as part of the Dramatics team.
- Completed a short course on "**State of the Art Microcontroller**" organized by Dept. of CSE, IIT Kharagpur.
- Participated in short course on "Python for **5G MU**, **Massive MIMO**, and **mmWave MIMO**" by IIT Kanpur.
- Vocational Training in **All India Radio** on Installation of Studios, High Power DRM Medium Wave Transmitters.
- **Interests and Hobbies:** Cricket, Badminton, Table tennis, Listening to music.