

7] +

Find target in Mountain Array

arr = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 3, 1]

target = 3

Peak

- Find Peak element  $\Rightarrow$  index 4
- Binary search in ascending part of array by 0 to peak (0, 4)  
search(arr, target, 0, peak)
- if not found, then apply binary search in descending part of array (5, 6)  
search(arr, target, peak + 1, length)

\* Let's code

FindPeak  $\Rightarrow$  we can use code of Q. 5 (previous)

Search(int[] arr, int target) {

int peak = PeakInMountain(arr);

// First try in ascending part

int Firsttry = orderOgnasticBS(arr, target, 0, peak, true);

if (Firsttry  $\neq$  -1) {

return Firsttry; // we found target in First try

}



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```
// if not found in First try look in desc part
return orderOgnasticBS (arr, target,
                        peak + 1, arr.length - 1, false);
```

```
}
```

```
=> OrderOgnasticBS (int[] arr, int target,
                    int start, int end, boolean isfirst) {
```

```
    while (start <= end) {
```

```
        int mid = start + (end - start) / 2;
```

```
        if (target == arr[mid]) { return mid; }
```

```
        if (isfirst) { // look in ascending part
```

```
            if (arr[mid] < target target > arr[mid]) {
```

```
                start = mid + 1;
```

```
            } else {
```

```
                end = mid - 1;
```

```
            }
```

```
        } else { // look in descending part
```

```
            if (target > arr[mid]) {
```

```
                end = mid - 1;
```

```
            } else {
```

```
                start = mid + 1;
```

```
            }
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
    return -1; // target not found
```

```
}
```