

# NATIONAL ACADEMY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

(Affiliated to Pokhara University)

Dhangadhi, Kailali

## Pre-University Examination

Level: Bachelor

Semester: V\_Fall

Year : 2024

Programme: B.E., Computer

F.M. : 100

Course: Engineering Management

P.M. : 45

Time : 3hrs.

*Candidates are required to give their answer in their own words as far as practicable. The figures in the margin indicate full marks.*

**Attempt all the Questions.**

1. a) Define Management. What are the roles of engineering managers? [7]  
b) Define organization. Differentiate between formal and informal organization. [8]
  
2. a) Explain the two factor theory of motivation. With its contributions.  
b) What are the contemporary issues of motivation in Nepalese organizations? [7]
  
3. a) Define leadership and why do you think that most of the managers nowadays follow MBO approach. Justify. [8]  
b) Define job analysis. What are the outcomes of job analysis? Describe. [7]
  
4. a) What do you mean by planning? Describe about the tools of planning. [7]  
b) What do you mean by organizing? Describe about the emerging planning and organizing issues. [8]
  
5. a) Define HRM. Briefly describe about the emerging challenges of HRM in Nepal. [7]  
b) Define control. What are the ICT tools for effective control? [8]
  
6. a) Define Conflict . What are the sources of conflict? [7]  
b) Explain about the recent engineering concepts in detail. [8]
  
7. Write short notes on: **[Any Two] [2 x 5]**
  - a) Learning organization
  - b) Organization chart
  - c) Change management