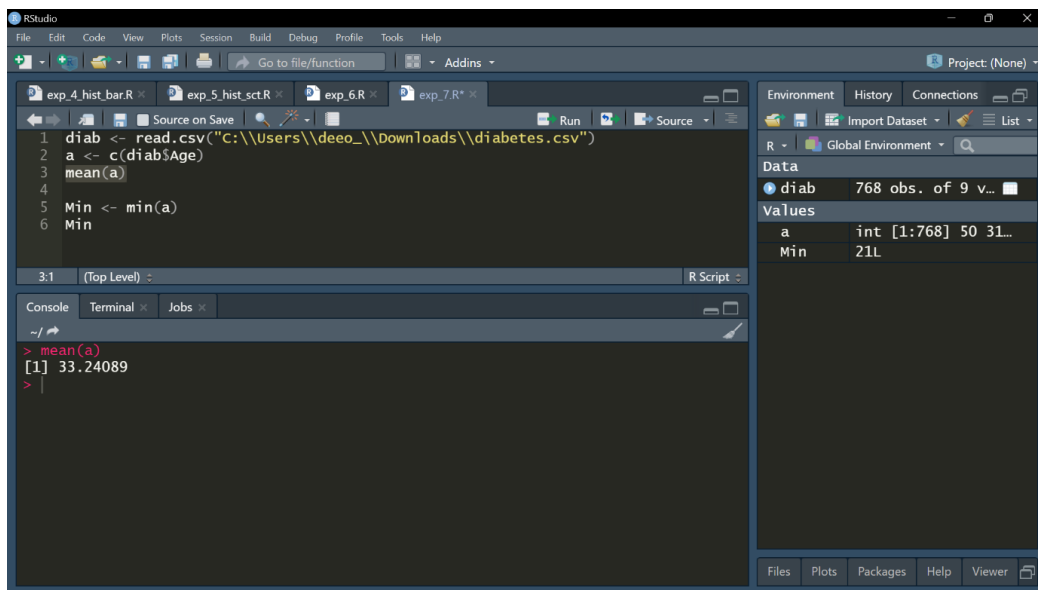


**EX.NO: 07**

## **PERFORM CORRELATION ANALYSIS AND NORMALIZATION USING R-TOOL**

- NORMALIZATION:**

- MEAN NORMALIZATION**
- MINIMUM NORMALIZATION**
- MAXIMUM NORMALIZATION**
- MINMAX NORMALIZATION**
- DECIMAL SCALING NORMALIZATION**



The screenshot shows the RStudio interface. The script editor contains the following code:

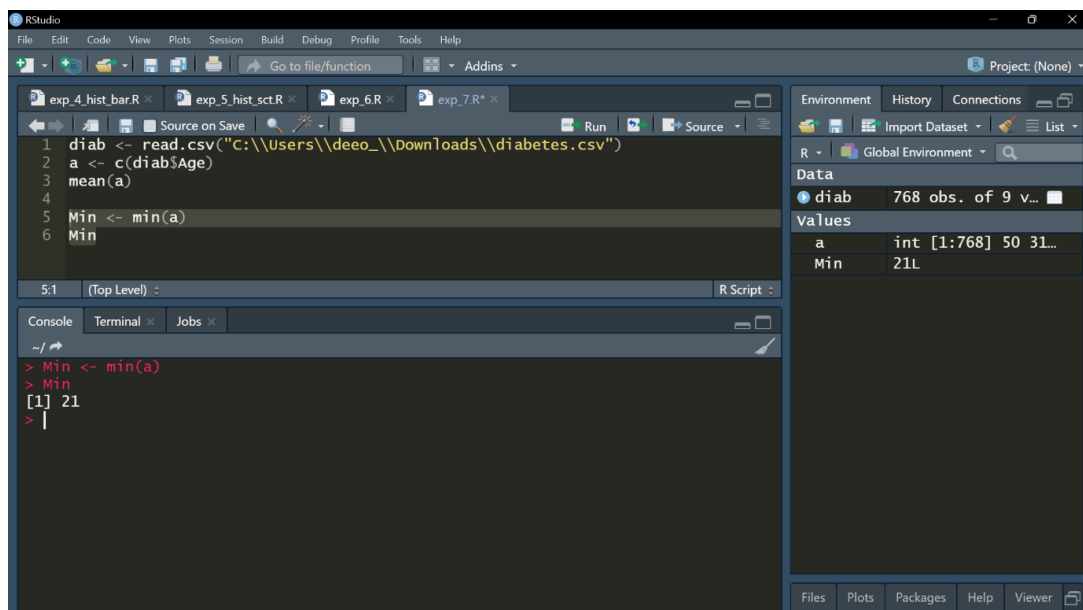
```
1 diab <- read.csv("C:\\Users\\deeo\\Downloads\\diabetes.csv")
2 a <- c(diab$Age)
3 mean(a)
4
5 Min <- min(a)
6 Min
```

The console shows the output of the `mean(a)` command:

```
> mean(a)
[1] 33.24089
>
```

The Environment pane on the right shows the data loaded:

Variable	Value
diab	768 obs. of 9 v...
a	int [1:768] 50 31...
Min	21L



The screenshot shows the RStudio interface. The script editor contains the following code:

```
1 diab <- read.csv("C:\\Users\\deeo\\Downloads\\diabetes.csv")
2 a <- c(diab$Age)
3 mean(a)
4
5 Min <- min(a)
6 Min
```

The console shows the output of the `Min <- min(a)` command:

```
> Min <- min(a)
> Min
[1] 21
>
```

The Environment pane on the right shows the data loaded:

Variable	Value
diab	768 obs. of 9 v...
a	int [1:768] 50 31...
Min	21L

RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

Go to file/function Addins

exp\_4\_hist\_bar.R exp\_5\_hist\_sct.R exp\_6.R exp\_7.R\*

```

2 a <- c(diab$Age)
3 mean(a)
4
5 Min <- min(a)
6 Min
7
8 Max <- max(a)
9 Max

```

8:1 (Top Level) R Script

Console Terminal Jobs

```

~/
> Max <- max(a)
> Max
[1] 81
>

```

Environment History Connections

R Global Environment

Data

diab 768 obs. of 9 v...

Values

a	int [1:768]	50 31...
Max		81L
Min		21L

Files Plots Packages Help Viewer

RStudio

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Go to file/function Addins

exp\_4\_hist\_bar.R exp\_5\_hist\_sct.R exp\_6.R exp\_7.R\*

```

6 Min
7
8 Max <- max(a)
9 Max
10
11 |
12 MinMax <- ((a-Min)/(Max-Min))
13 MinMax

```

11:1 (Top Level) R Script

Console Terminal Jobs

```

~/
> MinMax <- ((a-Min)/(Max-Min))
> MinMax
[1] 0.4833333 0.1666667 0.1833333 0.0000000 0.2000000 0.1500000
[7] 0.0833333 0.1333333 0.5333333 0.5500000 0.1500000 0.2166667
[13] 0.6000000 0.6333333 0.5000000 0.1833333 0.1666667 0.1666667
[19] 0.2000000 0.1833333 0.1000000 0.4833333 0.3333333 0.1333333
[25] 0.5000000 0.3333333 0.3666667 0.0166667 0.6000000 0.2833333
[31] 0.6500000 0.1166667 0.0166667 0.1166667 0.4000000 0.2000000
[37] 0.2333333 0.4166667 0.1000000 0.5833333 0.0833333 0.2666667
[43] 0.4500000 0.5500000 0.3166667 0.0666667 0.1333333 0.0166667
[49] 0.1666667 0.0500000 0.0166667 0.0833333 0.1500000 0.6166667
[55] 0.3500000 0.0000000 0.3333333 0.1666667 0.3833333 0.0166667
[61] 0.0000000 0.3000000 0.2500000 0.0500000 0.3500000 0.1833333
[67] 0.2833333 0.5500000 0.0666667 0.1000000 0.1166667 0.0833333
[73] 0.3500000 0.0333333 0.0166667 0.0166667 0.3333333 0.1000000

```

Environment History Connections

R Global Environment

Data

diab 768 obs. of 9 v...

Values

a	int [1:768]	50 31...
Max		81L
Min		21L
MinMax	num [1:768]	0.483...

Files Plots Packages Help Viewer

RStudio

File Edit Code View Plots Session Build Debug Profile Tools Help

Go to file/function Addins

exp\_4\_hist\_bar.R exp\_5\_hist\_sct.R exp\_6.R exp\_7.R\*

Run Source

```
10
11
12 MinMax <- ((a-Min)/(Max-Min))
13 MinMax
14
15 #decimal scaling
16 ds <- (a/100)
17 ds
```

16:1 (Top Level) R Script

Console Terminal Jobs

```
> ds <- (a/100)
> ds
[1] 0.50 0.31 0.32 0.21 0.33 0.30 0.26 0.29 0.53 0.54 0.30 0.34 0.57 0.59
[15] 0.51 0.32 0.31 0.31 0.33 0.32 0.27 0.50 0.41 0.29 0.51 0.41 0.43 0.22
[29] 0.57 0.38 0.60 0.28 0.22 0.28 0.45 0.33 0.35 0.46 0.27 0.56 0.26 0.37
[43] 0.48 0.54 0.40 0.25 0.29 0.22 0.31 0.24 0.22 0.26 0.30 0.58 0.42 0.21
[57] 0.41 0.31 0.44 0.22 0.21 0.39 0.36 0.24 0.42 0.32 0.38 0.54 0.25 0.27
[71] 0.28 0.26 0.42 0.23 0.22 0.22 0.41 0.27 0.26 0.24 0.22 0.22 0.36 0.22
[85] 0.37 0.27 0.45 0.26 0.43 0.24 0.21 0.34 0.42 0.60 0.21 0.40 0.24 0.22
[99] 0.23 0.31 0.33 0.22 0.21 0.24 0.27 0.21 0.27 0.37 0.25 0.24 0.24 0.46
[113] 0.23 0.25 0.39 0.61 0.38 0.25 0.22 0.21 0.25 0.24 0.23 0.69 0.23 0.26
[127] 0.30 0.23 0.40 0.62 0.33 0.33 0.30 0.39 0.26 0.31 0.21 0.22 0.29 0.28
[141] 0.55 0.38 0.22 0.42 0.23 0.21 0.41 0.34 0.65 0.22 0.24 0.37 0.42 0.23
[155] 0.43 0.36 0.21 0.23 0.22 0.47 0.36 0.45 0.27 0.21 0.32 0.41 0.22 0.34
[169] 0.20 0.20 0.36 0.20 0.25 0.23 0.23 0.36 0.42 0.26 0.47 0.27 0.22 0.22
```

Environment History Connections

R Global Environment

Data

diab 768 obs. of 9 v...

Values

a	int [1:768]	50 31...
ds	num [1:768]	0.5 0...
Max		81L
Min		21L
MinMax	num [1:768]	0.483...

Files Plots Packages Help Viewer