Assignment - 8

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Inheritance :

- -> Single
- -> Multilevel
- -> Multiple
- -> heirarchical
- -> hybrid

Single inheritance :

```
class A {
    void disA() {
    System.out.println("A"); }}
class B extends A {
    void disB() {
    System.out.println("B"); }}
class Test {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        B obj = new B();
        obj.disA();
        obj.disB(); }}
```

Output

A
B.

Multilevel inheritance

```
class A {
    void disA() {
    System.out.println("A"); }}
class B extends A {
    void disB() {
    System.out.println("B"); }}
```

```
class C extends B {
    void disC() {
    System.out.println("C");}}
    class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
                C d = new C();
                d.disA();
                d.disB();
                d.disC(); }}
```

Output

A
B
C

Heirarchy

```
class A {
    void disA() { System.out.println("A"); }}
class B extends A {
    void disB() { System.out.println("B"); }
class C extends A {
    void disB() { System.out.println("C"); }
class Main {
    public static void main (String[] arg
                C d = new C();
                d.disC();
                d.disA(); }}
```

Output

C
A

Multiple

```
class A {
    int a;
    A() {
        a=5; }
    void Display A() {
        System.out.println(a); } }
interface B {
    int b = 10;
    void display B(); }
class C extends A implements B {
    int c;
    C() { c=15; }
    public void display B() {
        System.out.println(b); }
    public void display C() {
        System.out.println(c); } }
class main {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
        C d = new C();
        d.displayA();
        d.displayB();
        d.displayC(); } }
```

Output

5
10
15

Exception Handling

1) Class not found Exception.

```
public class main {
    public static void main (String[] args){
        try { Class.forName ("A"); }
        catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
            e.printStackTrace (); }}}
```

2) Arithmetic Exception

```
public class main {
    public static void main (String[] args)
{ try { int a = 1/0;
        System.out.println ("Code in try Block")
      }
catch (Array ArithmeticException e) {
        System.out.println ("Error"); }}}
```

3) Array IndexOutofBound

```
class main {
    public static void main (String[] args)
{ try { int a[] = {1, 2, 3};
        System.out.println (a[2]); }
catch (ArrayIndexOutofBoundException e)
        System.out.println (" + e.getMessage(
```

4) No Such Method

```
class Main {
    public static void main (String[] args) {
try {
    methodThatDoesNotExist (); }
catch ( NoSuchMethodException e) {
    System.out.println(" Caught NoSuch
                        Method Exception: "+
                        e.getMessage()); }}}
```

5) Illegal Argument Exception :

```
class Main {
    int age ;
    public void Age (int age ) {
        if ( age < 18 ) {
        throw new IllegalArgumentException
            ("Age must be greater than 18"); }
        else {
            the.age = age
            System.out.println (" + age ) ;
        } }
    Public static void main (String[] args ) {
        Person p = new person ( ) ;
        try {
            person . SetAge (15) ; }
        catch ( IllegalArgumentException e) {
```