amazon-sales-data-analysis

August 3, 2024

1 Amazon Sales Data Analysis

1.1 Import Python Libraries

```
[1214]: # Import Python Library

import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

1.2 Import Data Sets

```
[546]: amazon = pd.read_csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/Shoaib3786/

DataAnalytics--Amazon_Sales_Analysis/main/Dataset/Sales_data_csv.csv')
```

1.3 Data Struture Analysis

```
[548]: amazon.head(2)
                       DateKey Discount Amount Invoice Date Invoice Number \
[548]:
           CustKey
                    30-04-2017
       0 10000481
                                        -237.91
                                                   30-04-2017
                                                                       100012
       1 10002220
                    14-07-2017
                                         368.79
                                                   14-07-2017
                                                                       100233
         Item Class Item Number
                                               Item Line Number List Price ... \
                NaN
                            NaN
                                                             2000
                                                                         0.00
       0
                                   Urban Large Eggs
                P01
                          20910 Moms Sliced Turkey
                                                             1000
                                                                       824.96 ...
          Promised Delivery Date Sales Amount Sales Amount Based on List Price \
                      30-04-2017
       0
                                       237.91
                                                                            0.00
                      14-07-2017
                                       456.17
                                                                          824.96
       1
          Sales Cost Amount
                             Sales Margin Amount Sales Price Sales Quantity \
       0
                                                        237.91
                        0.0
                                          237.91
       1
                        0.0
                                          456.17
                                                        456.17
          Sales Rep U/M Region
```

```
1
                127
                      EA East
       [2 rows x 21 columns]
[549]: amazon.shape
[549]: (65282, 21)
[550]: amazon.columns
[550]: Index(['CustKey', 'DateKey', 'Discount Amount', 'Invoice Date',
              'Invoice Number', 'Item Class', 'Item Number', 'Item', 'Line Number',
              'List Price', 'Order Number', 'Promised Delivery Date', 'Sales Amount',
              'Sales Amount Based on List Price', 'Sales Cost Amount',
              'Sales Margin Amount', 'Sales Price', 'Sales Quantity', 'Sales Rep',
              'U/M', 'Region'],
             dtype='object')
      1.4 Identifying Missing Values
[552]: amazon.isnull().sum()
                                               0
[552]: CustKey
      DateKey
                                               0
      Discount Amount
                                               2
       Invoice Date
                                               0
       Invoice Number
                                               0
       Item Class
                                            8289
       Item Number
                                              41
       Item
                                               0
      Line Number
                                               0
      List Price
                                               0
       Order Number
                                               0
       Promised Delivery Date
                                               0
       Sales Amount
                                               0
       Sales Amount Based on List Price
                                               0
       Sales Cost Amount
                                               0
      Sales Margin Amount
                                               0
```

0

Sales Price

dtype: int64

U/M Region

Sales Quantity Sales Rep

184

EA East

1

0

0

1.5 Handelling Missing Values

```
[554]: pd.options.mode.copy_on_write = True
[555]: import warnings
      warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
[556]: amazon['Discount Amount'].fillna(value=amazon['Discount Amount'].
        →mean(),inplace=True)
[557]: amazon['Sales Price'].fillna(value=amazon['Sales Price'].mean(),inplace=True)
[558]: amazon.dropna(subset='Item Number',inplace=True)
      1.6 Data Cleaning Process
[560]: amazon['Item Class'].replace({'P01':'PQ1'},inplace=True)
[561]: amazon['Item Class'].fillna(value='PM1',inplace=True)
[562]: amazon.drop(columns='Item Class',inplace=True)
           Descriptive Stastistics
[564]: amazon.info()
      <class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
      Index: 65241 entries, 1 to 65281
      Data columns (total 20 columns):
           Column
                                             Non-Null Count Dtype
           _____
       0
           CustKey
                                             65241 non-null int64
       1
           DateKey
                                             65241 non-null object
       2
           Discount Amount
                                             65241 non-null float64
       3
                                             65241 non-null object
           Invoice Date
       4
           Invoice Number
                                             65241 non-null int64
                                             65241 non-null object
           Item Number
       6
           Item
                                             65241 non-null object
       7
           Line Number
                                             65241 non-null int64
       8
           List Price
                                             65241 non-null float64
                                             65241 non-null int64
           Order Number
       10 Promised Delivery Date
                                             65241 non-null object
       11 Sales Amount
                                             65241 non-null float64
       12 Sales Amount Based on List Price 65241 non-null float64
       13 Sales Cost Amount
                                             65241 non-null float64
       14 Sales Margin Amount
                                             65241 non-null float64
                                             65241 non-null float64
       15 Sales Price
```

```
16 Sales Quantity
                                    65241 non-null int64
17 Sales Rep
                                    65241 non-null int64
18 U/M
                                    65241 non-null object
19 Region
                                    65241 non-null object
```

dtypes: float64(7), int64(6), object(7)

memory usage: 10.5+ MB

[

[565]:	amazon	.describe()							
[565]:		CustKey	Discour	ıt Amount	Invo	ice Number	Li	ine Number	\
	count	6.524100e+04	6524	1.000000	65:	241.000000	652	241.000000	
	mean	1.001770e+07	185	7.310923	216	292.785242	237	725.043178	
	std	7.175846e+03	903	39.535784	949	982.018695	326	669.565014	
	min	1.000045e+07	-25582	20.800000	100	034.000000	10	000.00000	
	25%	1.001272e+07	24	16.280000	1179	969.000000	30	000.00000	
	50%	1.001966e+07	44	12.200000	222	904.000000	120	000.00000	
	75%	1.002351e+07	100	1.500000	314	325.000000	320	000.00000	
	max	1.002758e+07	34353	32.660000	332	842.000000	3440	000.00000	
		List Price	Order	Number	Sales	Amount \			
	count	65241.000000	65241.	000000	65241	.000000			
	mean	515.016834	180567.	610122	2853	.121051			
	std	449.144896	67612.	238675	15169	.020896			
	min	0.000000	100838.	000000	200	.010000			
	25%	181.560000	115281.	000000	308	.310000			
	50%	325.190000	203695.	000000	553	.940000			
	75%	803.860000	218576.	000000	1279	.750000			
	max	2760.700000	321532.	000000	555376	.000000			
		Sales Amount							
	count		6	55241.000		65241.0			
	mean		_	4710.431		1662.0			
	std		2	20702.609		9559.3			
	min			0.000			00000		
	25%			561.040			310000		
	50%			999.750			80000		
	75%			2321.400			550000		
	max		63	32610.160	0000	366576.0	000000)	
		Sales Margin	Amount	Sales P	rice	Sales Quant	tity	Sales 1	Rep
	count	65241.	000000	65241.00	0000	65241.000	0000	65241.0000	000
	mean		097999	283.25		45.106		137.421	
	std		566647	250.44	8615	429.793	3733	26.6442	271
	min		930000		37341	1.000		103.000	
	25%		890000	100.03		2.000		113.0000	
	50%		480000	183.28		3.000		134.000	
	75%	578.	220000	448.22	20000	8.000	0000	160.000	000

max 188800.000000 6035.000000 16000.000000 185.000000

Descriptive statistics are essential for understanding the basic features of a dataset, simplifying complex data, and providing a foundation for further statistical analysis and interpretation

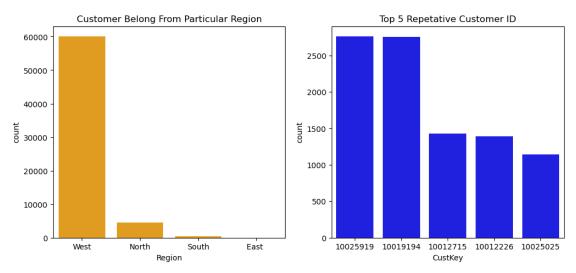
1.8 amazon_2 Dataframe

```
[567]: amazon_2 = amazon.copy()
      amazon_2.drop(columns='DateKey',inplace=True)
[568]:
[569]:
       amazon_2.drop(columns='Order Number',inplace=True)
[570]: amazon_2.drop(columns='U/M',inplace=True)
      amazon_2.head(2)
[571]:
[571]:
                                                  Invoice Number Item Number \
           CustKev
                    Discount Amount Invoice Date
          10002220
                             368.79
                                                           100233
       1
                                       14-07-2017
                                                                        20910
       2 10002220
                             109.73
                                       17-10-2017
                                                           116165
                                                                        38076
                                     Item Line Number List Price \
                                                   1000
       1
                       Moms Sliced Turkey
                                                             824.96
         Cutting Edge Foot-Long Hot Dogs
                                                   1000
                                                             548.66
                                 Sales Amount Sales Amount Based on List Price \
         Promised Delivery Date
                     14-07-2017
                                        456.17
       1
       2
                     16-10-2017
                                        438.93
                                                                          548.66
          Sales Cost Amount
                             Sales Margin Amount Sales Price Sales Quantity \
                        0.0
                                           456.17
                                                        456.17
       1
                                                                              1
       2
                        0.0
                                           438.93
                                                        438.93
                                                                              1
          Sales Rep Region
       1
                127 East
       2
                127
                    East
```

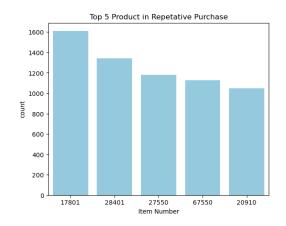
1.9 Categorical Data Analysis

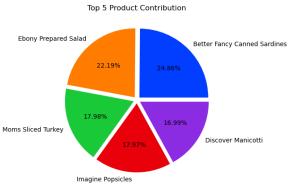
```
[708]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,5))
plt.subplot(1,2,1)
sns.countplot(data=amazon_2,x=amazon_2['Region'],order=amazon_2['Region'].

value_counts().index,color='orange')
plt.title('Customer Belong From Particular Region')
plt.subplot(1,2,2)
```



[714]: Text(0.5, 1.0, 'Top 5 Product Contribution')





1.10 amazon_3 Dataframe

```
[716]: amazon_3 = amazon_2[['CustKey','Invoice Date','Invoice Number','Item

→Number','Item','Region','Sales Rep','Line Number', 'Promised Delivery

→Date','List Price','Sales Quantity','Sales Amount Based on List

→Price','Sales Price','Sales Amount','Discount Amount','Sales Cost

→Amount','Sales Margin Amount']]
```

```
[718]: amazon_3.head(2)
```

```
[718]: CustKey Invoice Date Invoice Number Item Number \
1 10002220 14-07-2017 100233 20910
2 10002220 17-10-2017 116165 38076
```

			Item 1	Region	Sales Rep	Line Number	\
1		Moms Sliced	Turkey	East	127	1000	
2	Cutting Edge	Foot-Long Ho	t Dogs	East	127	1000	

```
Promised Delivery Date List Price Sales Quantity
1 14-07-2017 824.96 1
2 16-10-2017 548.66 1
```

	Sales	Amount	Based	on	List Price	Sales Price	Sales Amount	\
1					824.96	456.17	456.17	
2					548.66	438.93	438.93	

	Discount Amount	Sales Cost Amount	Sales Margin Amount
1	368.79	0.0	456.17
2	109.73	0.0	438.93

1.11 Used Date Time Function

```
[720]: import datetime
[722]: amazon 3['Invoice Date'] = pd.to datetime(amazon 3['Invoice]
        ⇔Date'],dayfirst=True)
       amazon_3['Invoice Year'] = amazon_3['Invoice Date'].dt.year
[724]:
       amazon_3['Invoice Month'] = amazon_3['Invoice Date'].dt.month
[726]:
[728]: amazon_3['Promised Delivery Date'] = pd.to_datetime(amazon_3['Promised Delivery_
        ⇔Date'],dayfirst=True)
[730]: amazon_3['Delivery Year'] = amazon_3['Promised Delivery Date'].dt.year
           amazon 4 Dataframe
      1.12
[732]: amazon_4 = amazon_3[['CustKey','Invoice Date','Invoice Year','Invoice_
        →Month', 'Invoice Number', 'Item Number', 'Item', 'Region', 'Sales Rep', 'Line_
        →Number', 'Promised Delivery Date', 'Delivery Year', 'List Price', 'Sales_
        ⊖Quantity', 'Sales Amount Based on List Price', 'Sales Price', 'Sales⊔
        Amount', 'Discount Amount', 'Sales Cost Amount', 'Sales Margin Amount']]
[734]:
      amazon_4['List Price'] = amazon_4['List Price'].round(2)
       amazon 4['Sales Amount Based on List Price'] = amazon 4['Sales Amount Based on
        ⇔List Price'].round(2)
[738]:
      amazon_4['Sales Price'] = amazon_4['Sales Price'].round(2)
       amazon 4['Sales Amount'] = amazon 4['Sales Amount'].round(2)
[740]:
[742]:
       amazon_4['Discount Amount'] = amazon_4['Discount Amount'].round(2)
       amazon_4['Sales Cost Amount'] = amazon_4['Sales Cost Amount'].round(2)
[744]:
[746]: amazon_4['Sales Cost Amount'] = amazon_4['Sales Cost Amount'].round(2)
      1.13 amazon 5 Dataframe
[748]: amazon_5 = amazon_4.copy()
[750]: wrong_delivery_year = amazon_5[(amazon_5['Delivery Year'] == 2009) |
        Gamazon 5['Delivery Year'] == 2010) | (amazon_5['Delivery Year'] == 2008)]
```

```
[752]: amazon_5.insert(loc=4,column='Short Date',value=amazon_5['Invoice Year'].
        →astype(str) + '-' + amazon_5['Invoice Month'].astype(str))
[754]: amazon_5.head(2)
[754]:
          CustKey Invoice Date Invoice Year Invoice Month Short Date \
                    2017-07-14
                                       2017
                                                         7
      2 10002220
                    2017-10-17
                                       2017
                                                        10
                                                              2017-10
         Invoice Number Item Number
                                                               Item Region \
                             20910
                 100233
                                                 Moms Sliced Turkey East
      1
      2
                 116165
                             38076 Cutting Edge Foot-Long Hot Dogs East
         Sales Rep ... Promised Delivery Date Delivery Year List Price \
               127
                                  2017-07-14
                                                      2017
                                                                824.96
      1
      2
               127 ...
                                  2017-10-16
                                                      2017
                                                               548.66
         Sales Quantity Sales Amount Based on List Price
                                                         Sales Price \
                                                  824.96
                                                               456.17
      1
      2
                      1
                                                  548.66
                                                               438.93
         Sales Amount Discount Amount Sales Cost Amount Sales Margin Amount
      1
               456.17
                               368.79
                                                     0.0
                                                                      456.17
               438.93
      2
                               109.73
                                                     0.0
                                                                      438.93
      [2 rows x 21 columns]
      1.14 amazon 6 Dataframe
[756]: amazon_6 = amazon_5[(amazon_5['Delivery Year'] == 2017) | (amazon_5['Delivery_
        [758]: amazon_6.drop(columns='Invoice Number',inplace=True)
      amazon_6.drop(columns='Invoice Month',inplace=True)
[760]:
[762]:
      amazon_6['TAT'] = (amazon_6['Promised Delivery Date']-amazon_6['Invoice Date'])
[764]: amazon_6['Short Date'] = pd.to_datetime(amazon_6['Short Date'])
      1.15 Outlier Detecting In Datasets
[766]: amazon_6 = amazon_6[amazon_6['Sales Price'] < 4000]
[768]: amazon 6.head(2)
```

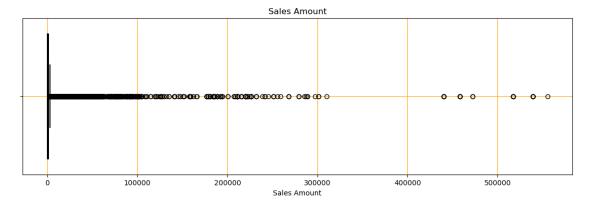
```
[768]:
          CustKey Invoice Date Invoice Year Short Date Item Number \
        10002220
                     2017-07-14
                                         2017 2017-07-01
                                                                20910
       1
       2 10002220
                     2017-10-17
                                         2017 2017-10-01
                                                                38076
                                     Item Region Sales Rep Line Number \
                       Moms Sliced Turkey East
       1
                                                        127
                                                                     1000
         Cutting Edge Foot-Long Hot Dogs East
                                                                     1000
                                                        127
         Promised Delivery Date Delivery Year List Price
                                                            Sales Quantity
                     2017-07-14
                                                    824.96
       1
                                          2017
                     2017-10-16
       2
                                          2017
                                                    548.66
                                                                          1
          Sales Amount Based on List Price Sales Price Sales Amount
                                    824.96
                                                 456.17
                                                                456.17
       1
       2
                                    548.66
                                                 438.93
                                                                438.93
          Discount Amount Sales Cost Amount Sales Margin Amount
                                                                       TAT
       1
                   368.79
                                         0.0
                                                            456.17 0 days
       2
                   109.73
                                         0.0
                                                            438.93 -1 days
[774]: plt.figure(figsize=(14,4))
       sns.boxplot(data=amazon_6,x=amazon_6['Sales_
        →Price'],color='blue',fill=False,hue=amazon_6['Region'],palette='bright')
       plt.title('Sales Price')
       plt.grid()
       plt.show()
```

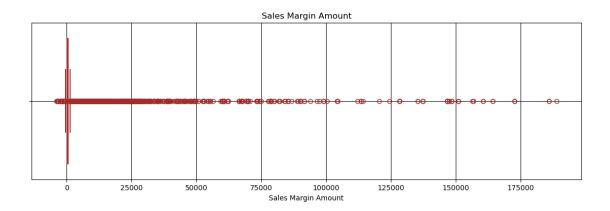


```
[778]: plt.figure(figsize=(14,4))
sns.boxplot(data=amazon_6,x=amazon_6['Sales_
Quantity'],hue=amazon_6['Region'],palette='bright',fill=False)
plt.title('Sales Quantity')
plt.grid(color='blue')
plt.show()
```



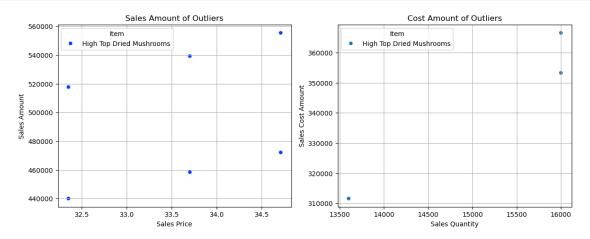
```
[790]: plt.figure(figsize=(14,4))
sns.boxplot(data=amazon_6,x=amazon_6['Sales Amount'],fill=False,color='black')
plt.title('Sales Amount')
plt.grid(color='orange')
plt.show()
```





1.16 Removing the Outliers

```
[806]: plt.figure(figsize=(14,5))
     plt.subplot(1,2,1)
     sns.scatterplot(data=amazon_6[amazon_6['Sales Amount'] >__
       4350000], x=amazon_6[amazon_6['Sales Amount'] > 350000]['Sales_
       ⇔Price'],y=amazon_6[amazon_6['Sales Amount'] > 350000]['Sales⊔
       →Amount'],hue='Item',palette='bright')
     plt.title('Sales Amount of Outliers')
     plt.grid()
     plt.subplot(1,2,2)
     sns.scatterplot(data=amazon_6[amazon_6['Sales Cost Amount'] >__
       -200000], x=amazon_6[amazon_6['Sales Cost Amount'] > 200000]['Sales_
       plt.title('Cost Amount of Outliers')
     plt.grid()
     plt.show()
```



1.17 Corrected Data Frame amazon_6

```
[808]: # Drop Around 23 Rows of The Outliers
       amazon_6 = amazon_6[amazon_6['Sales Amount'] < 350000]</pre>
[810]: amazon_6.head(2)
[810]:
           CustKey Invoice Date Invoice Year Short Date Item Number \
       1 10002220
                     2017-07-14
                                          2017 2017-07-01
                                                                20910
       2 10002220
                     2017-10-17
                                          2017 2017-10-01
                                                                38076
                                      Item Region Sales Rep Line Number
                       Moms Sliced Turkey East
                                                         127
                                                                      1000
       2 Cutting Edge Foot-Long Hot Dogs East
                                                         127
                                                                      1000
         Promised Delivery Date Delivery Year List Price
                                                             Sales Quantity
                     2017-07-14
       1
                                           2017
                                                     824.96
                                                                           1
       2
                     2017-10-16
                                           2017
                                                     548.66
                                                                           1
          Sales Amount Based on List Price Sales Price Sales Amount
       1
                                     824.96
                                                  456.17
                                                                456.17
       2
                                     548.66
                                                  438.93
                                                                438.93
          Discount Amount Sales Cost Amount Sales Margin Amount
                                                                        TAT
                                          0.0
                   368.79
                                                            456.17
                                                                    0 days
       1
       2
                   109.73
                                          0.0
                                                            438.93 -1 days
      1.18 Building Correlation Between Columns
[812]: import plotly.graph_objects as go
       import plotly.express as px
[818]: correlation = amazon_6[['List Price', 'Sales Quantity', 'Sales Amount Based on_
        ⇔List Price', 'Sales Price', 'Sales Amount', 'Discount Amount', 'Sales Cost⊔
        →Amount', 'Sales Margin Amount']]
[820]: correlation.head()
          List Price Sales Quantity
[820]:
                                      Sales Amount Based on List Price
                                                                         Sales Price \
       1
              824.96
                                                                 824.96
                                                                               456.17
       2
              548.66
                                   1
                                                                 548.66
                                                                               438.93
       4
              408.52
                                  455
                                                              185876.60
                                                                               196.15
              795.31
                                                                 795.31
                                                                               424.30
       6
                                   1
       7
              575.00
                                   2
                                                                1150.00
                                                                               270.96
```

	1 456.17	368.79		0.0	456.17			
	2 438.93	109.73		0.0	438.93			
	4 89248.66	96627.94		0.0	89248.66			
	6 424.30	371.01		0.0	424.30			
	7 541.92	608.08		0.0	541.92			
[822]:	correlation_2 = corr	elation.corr(()					
[000]								
[826]:	correlation_2							
[826]:			Tist Price	Sales Quantity	7			
[020].	List Price		1.000000	•				
	Sales Quantity		-0.108652					
	Sales Amount Based o	n List Price						
	Sales Price		0.966479					
	Sales Amount		0.002748					
	Discount Amount		0.075123					
	Sales Cost Amount		-0.001636					
	Sales Margin Amount		0.008827					
	9							
			Sales Amoun	t Based on List	: Price \			
	List Price		0.038469					
	Sales Quantity		0.512049					
	Sales Amount Based o	n List Price	1.000000					
	Sales Price			0.	024076			
	Sales Amount			0.	909976			
	Discount Amount				832513			
	Sales Cost Amount				894106			
	Sales Margin Amount	0.893072						
			Calos Drico	Salas Amount	Discount Amount	\		
	List Price		0.966479		0.075123	\		
	Sales Quantity		-0.105279		0.102925			
	Sales Amount Based o	n Tist Price	0.024076		0.832513			
	Sales Price	n List Tite	1.000000		0.048608			
	Sales Amount		0.000528		0.527843			
	Discount Amount		0.048608		1.000000			
	Sales Cost Amount		-0.005404		0.512201			
	Sales Margin Amount		0.008892		0.527135			
	barob marbin misans		0.00002	0.011011	0.021100			
			Sales Cost	Amount Sales M	Margin Amount			
	List Price		-0.	001636	0.008827			
	Sales Quantity		0.	756743	0.608449			
	Sales Amount Based o	n List Price	0.8	894106	0.893072			
	Sales Price		-0.	005404	0.008892			
	Sales Amount		0.9	987377	0.974614			

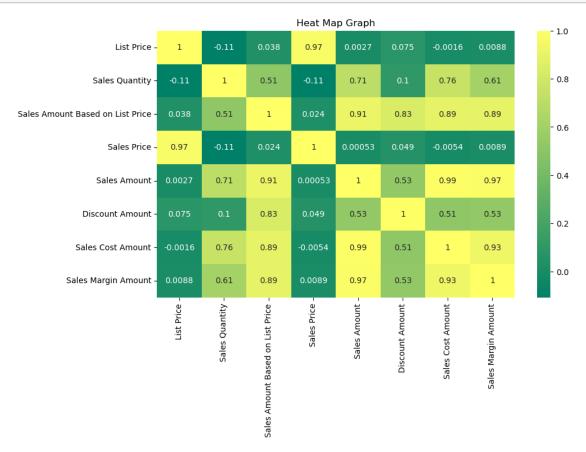
Sales Amount Discount Amount Sales Cost Amount Sales Margin Amount

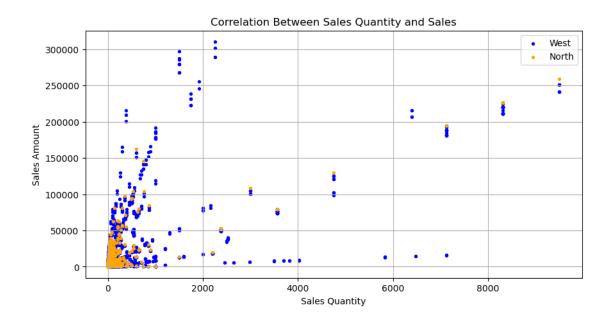
```
      Discount Amount
      0.512201
      0.527135

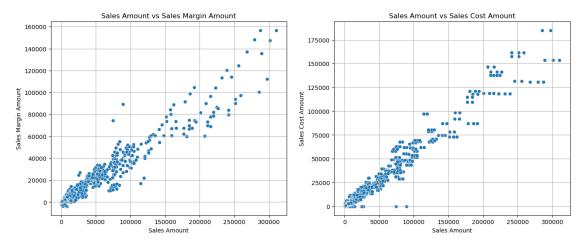
      Sales Cost Amount
      1.000000
      0.926850

      Sales Margin Amount
      0.926850
      1.000000
```

```
[832]: plt.figure(figsize=(10,6))
    sns.heatmap(data=correlation_2,annot=True,cmap='summer')
    plt.title('Heat Map Graph')
    plt.show()
```

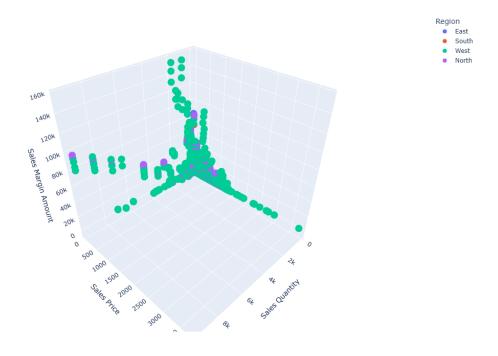






```
[880]: px.scatter_3d(data_frame=amazon_6,x='Sales Quantity',y='Sales Price',z='Sales_\ Amount',color='Region',height=800,width=1000,title='3D Scatter Plot')
```

3D Scatter Plot



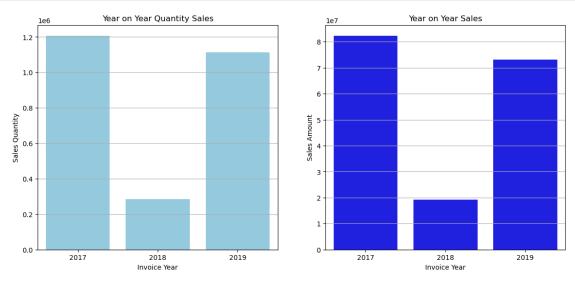
1.19 Month and Year Wise Sales and Sales Margin Analysis

```
[886]: | year_agg = amazon_6.groupby(by='Invoice Year').agg({'Sales Quantity':
        →'sum', 'Sales Amount': 'sum', 'Sales Cost Amount': 'sum', 'Sales Margin Amount':

¬'sum'}).reset_index()

[888]:
      year_agg.head()
[888]:
          Invoice Year
                         Sales Quantity
                                         Sales Amount
                                                        Sales Cost Amount
       0
                  2017
                                1207335
                                           82345986.97
                                                               46629314.40
       1
                  2018
                                 283425
                                           19317955.80
                                                               10680168.06
       2
                  2019
                                                               43346576.74
                                1112419
                                           73099625.11
          Sales Margin Amount
       0
                  35716672.57
       1
                   8637787.74
```

```
2 29753048.37
```



```
[894]:
       date_agg = amazon_6.groupby(by='Short Date').agg({'Sales Quantity':'sum', 'Sales_
        Amount': 'sum', 'Sales Cost Amount': 'sum', 'Sales Margin Amount': 'sum'}).
        →reset_index()
[896]: date_agg.head()
[896]:
         Short Date Sales Quantity Sales Amount Sales Cost Amount \
       0 2017-01-01
                             120595
                                                           4631909.12
                                        8036077.95
       1 2017-02-01
                             105980
                                        6758007.65
                                                           3846309.64
       2 2017-03-01
                             100018
                                       7109205.47
                                                           4017632.24
       3 2017-04-01
                                                           2872058.81
                              71772
                                        5111433.87
```

5433500.45

Sales Margin Amount

87215

4 2017-05-01

3011924.35

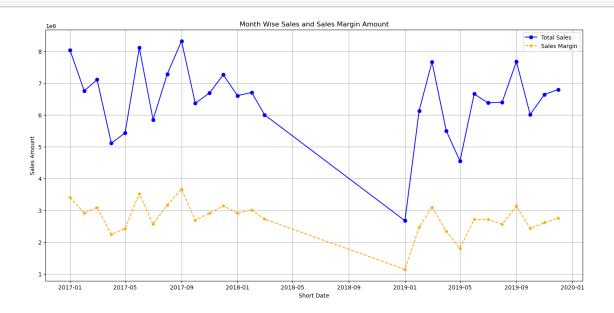
```
1
                   2911698.01
                   3091573.23
       2
       3
                   2239375.06
                   2421576.10
[898]: plt.figure(figsize=(17,8))
       plt.grid()
       plt.xlabel('Short Date')
       plt.ylabel('Sales Amount')
       plt.plot(date_agg['Short Date'], date_agg['Sales_
        →Amount'],color='blue',marker='o',label='Total Sales')
       plt.plot(date_agg['Short Date'],date_agg['Sales Margin_
        →Amount'],color='orange',marker='*',linestyle='--',label='Sales Margin')
       plt.legend()
       plt.title('Month Wise Sales and Sales Margin Amount')
       plt.figure(figsize=(17,6))
       plt.xlabel('Short date')
       plt.ylabel('Sales Amount')
       plt.plot(date_agg['Short Date'],date_agg['Sales_
        ⇔Quantity'],color='black',marker='+',label='Sales Quantity')
       plt.grid()
       plt.legend()
```

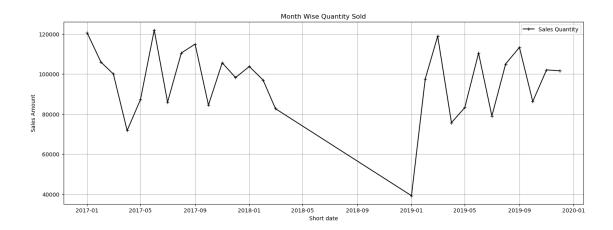
0

3404168.83

plt.title('Month Wise Quantity Sold')

plt.show()

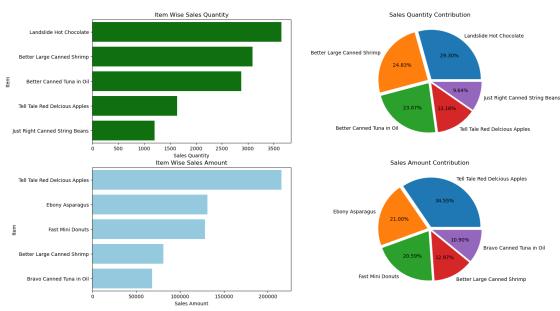




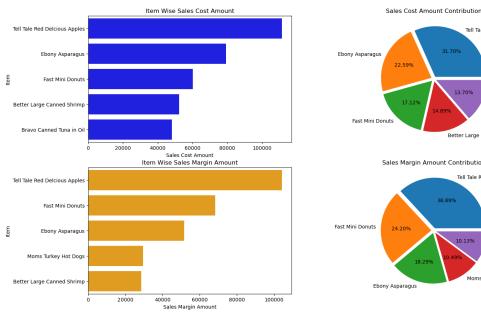
1.20 Item Wise Sales Analysis

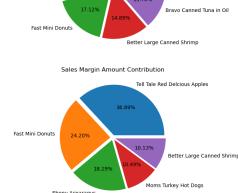
```
[902]: | item agg = amazon 6.groupby(by='Item').agg({'Item Number': 'count', 'Sales_
        ⊖Quantity': 'mean', 'Sales Price': 'mean', 'Sales Amount': 'mean', 'Discount⊔
        →Amount': 'mean', 'Sales Cost Amount': 'mean', 'Sales Margin Amount': 'mean'}).

¬reset_index()
[904]: | item_agg['Sales Quantity'] = item_agg['Sales Quantity'].round()
[906]:
       item_agg['Sales Price'] = item_agg['Sales Price'].round(2)
       item_agg['Sales Amount'] = item_agg['Sales Amount'].round(2)
[908]:
[910]:
      item_agg['Discount Amount'] = item_agg['Discount Amount'].round(2)
       item_agg['Sales Cost Amount'] = item_agg['Sales Cost Amount'].round(2)
[912]:
[914]: | item_agg['Sales Margin Amount'] = item_agg['Sales Margin Amount'].round(2)
[916]: plt.figure(figsize=(16,10))
       plt.subplot(2,2,1)
       sns.barplot(data=item_agg,y=item_agg['Item'],x=item_agg['Sales_
        →Quantity'], order=item_agg.sort_values(by='Sales Quantity',ascending=False).
        →Item.head(),color='green')
       plt.title('Item Wise Sales Quantity')
       plt.subplot(2,2,2)
       plt.pie(x=item_agg.sort_values(by='Sales Quantity',ascending=False)['Sales_u
        Quantity'].head(),autopct='%1.2f%%',labels=item_agg.sort_values(by='Sales_u
        →Quantity', ascending=False)['Item'].head(), explode=len(item_agg.
        sort_values(by='Sales Quantity',ascending=False)['Sales Quantity'].
        head())*[0.05])
```



```
plt.title('Sales Cost Amount Contribution')
plt.subplot(2,2,3)
sns.barplot(data=item_agg,y=item_agg['Item'],x=item_agg['Sales Margin_
 →Amount'], order=item_agg.sort_values(by='Sales Margin_
 →Amount', ascending=False). Item.head(), color='orange')
plt.title('Item Wise Sales Margin Amount')
plt.subplot(2,2,4)
plt.pie(x=item_agg.sort_values(by='Sales Margin Amount', __
 →ascending=False)['Sales Margin Amount'].head(),autopct='%1.
 →2f\\\\', explode=len(item_agg.sort_values(by='Sales Margin_
 →Amount', ascending=False)['Sales Margin Amount'].head())*[0.
 405], labels=item_agg.sort_values(by='Sales Margin Amount', L
 ⇔ascending=False)['Item'].head())
plt.title('Sales Margin Amount Contribution')
plt.show()
```





Tell Tale Red Delcious Apples

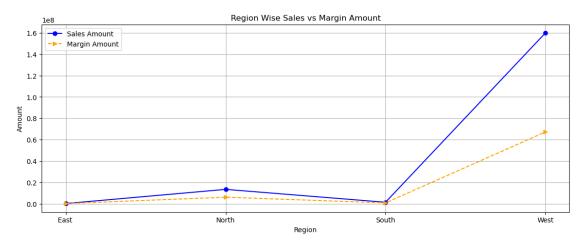
1.21 Region Wise Sales Data Analysis

```
[922]: region_agg = amazon_6.groupby(by='Region',as_index=False).agg({'Sales Quantity':

¬'sum','Sales Price':'mean','Sales Amount':'sum','Discount Amount':

¬'sum','Sales Cost Amount':'sum','Sales Margin Amount':'sum'})
[924]: region_agg.head()
[924]:
        Region Sales Quantity Sales Price Sales Amount Discount Amount
       0 East
                           1007
                                  352.107714 1.399338e+05
                                                               1.435389e+05
```

```
1 North
                  186557
                           286.370398 1.339365e+07
                                                         9.212394e+06
2 South
                            275.480964 1.315439e+06
                                                         9.380421e+05
                   14412
3
   West
                 2401203
                           283.036454 1.599145e+08
                                                         1.106320e+08
  Sales Cost Amount
                      Sales Margin Amount
0
                0.00
                                 139933.82
          7352973.11
                               6040676.52
1
2
           575604.84
                                 739834.61
         92727481.25
                              67187063.73
```



1.22 Month Wise Sales of Particular Region Analysis

```
[932]: region_agg_1 = amazon_6.groupby(by=['Region','Short Date'],as_index=False).

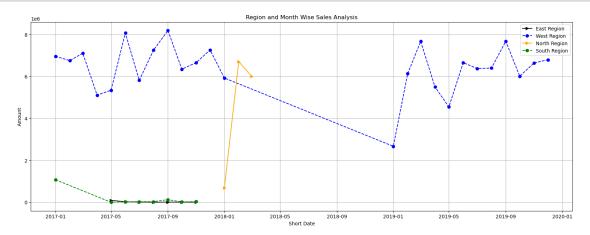
agg({'Sales Quantity':'sum','Sales Price':'mean','Sales Amount':

'sum','Discount Amount':'sum','Sales Cost Amount':'sum','Sales Margin_

Amount':'sum','CustKey':'count'})

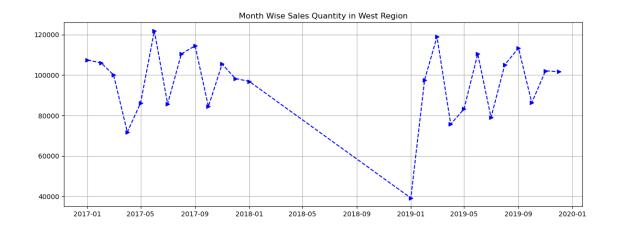
[934]: region_agg_1.head()
```

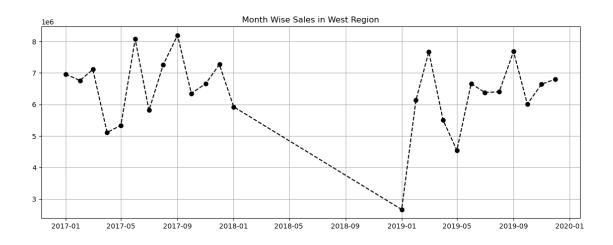
```
[934]:
        Region Short Date Sales Quantity
                                            Sales Price
                                                          Sales Amount \
       0 East 2017-05-01
                                              100.750000
                                                              91121.16
                                       805
       1 East 2017-06-01
                                       129
                                             269.232857
                                                              22329.95
       2 East
                2017-07-01
                                        32
                                             380.116364
                                                              11323.86
       3 East 2017-08-01
                                         1
                                             346.530000
                                                                346.53
       4 East
                2017-09-01
                                         16
                                             472.397500
                                                               7840.23
          Discount Amount Sales Cost Amount
                                              Sales Margin Amount
                                                                    CustKey
       0
                 96718.94
                                         0.0
                                                          91121.16
                                                                          2
                 25383.73
                                         0.0
                                                          22329.95
                                                                          7
       1
       2
                  8368.61
                                         0.0
                                                          11323.86
                                                                         11
       3
                     0.00
                                         0.0
                                                            346.53
                                                                          1
                                                           7840.23
       4
                  6804.68
                                         0.0
                                                                          4
[942]: plt.figure(figsize=(20,7))
       plt.xlabel('Short Date')
       plt.ylabel('Amount')
       plt.plot(region_agg_1[region_agg_1['Region'] == 'East ']['Short_
        →Date'],region_agg_1[region_agg_1['Region'] == 'East ']['Sales_
        →Amount'],color='black',label='East Region',marker='>')
       plt.plot(region_agg_1[region_agg_1['Region'] == 'West']['Short__
        →Date'],region_agg_1[region_agg_1['Region'] == 'West']['Sales_
        →Amount'],color='blue',label='West Region',linestyle='--',marker='o')
       plt.plot(region_agg_1[region_agg_1['Region'] == 'North']['Short,']
        →Date'], region_agg_1[region_agg_1['Region'] == 'North']['Sales_
        →Amount'],color='orange',label='North Region',marker='>')
       plt.plot(region_agg_1[region_agg_1['Region'] == 'South']['Short__
        Date'], region_agg_1[region_agg_1['Region'] == 'South']['Sales_
        Amount'], color='green', label='South Region', linestyle='--', marker='o')
       plt.grid()
       plt.legend()
       plt.title('Region and Month Wise Sales Analysis')
       plt.show()
```

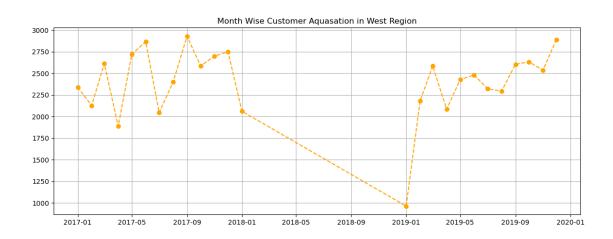


1.23 What is the Important Reason behind the West Region Sales are High

```
[944]: region_2 = amazon_6[['CustKey', 'Short Date', 'Item', 'Region', 'Sales_
        →Rep', 'Promised Delivery Date', 'List Price', 'Sales Quantity', 'Sales Amount
        ⇔Based on List Price', 'Sales Price', 'Sales Amount', 'Discount Amount', 'Sales⊔
        ⇔Cost Amount', 'Sales Margin Amount', 'TAT']]
[946]: region 2.head(2)
[946]:
           CustKey Short Date
                                                           Item Region Sales Rep \
       1 10002220 2017-07-01
                                            Moms Sliced Turkey East
                                                                              127
       2 10002220 2017-10-01 Cutting Edge Foot-Long Hot Dogs East
                                                                              127
        Promised Delivery Date List Price Sales Quantity \
                     2017-07-14
                                     824.96
       1
       2
                     2017-10-16
                                     548.66
                                                           1
          Sales Amount Based on List Price Sales Price
                                                         Sales Amount \
                                    824.96
                                                 456.17
                                                                456.17
       1
       2
                                    548.66
                                                 438.93
                                                                438.93
          Discount Amount Sales Cost Amount Sales Margin Amount
                                                                       TAT
       1
                   368.79
                                         0.0
                                                            456.17 0 days
       2
                   109.73
                                         0.0
                                                            438.93 -1 days
[948]: plt.figure(figsize=(14,5))
       plt.plot(region_agg_1[region_agg_1['Region'] == 'West']['Short_
        →Date'],region_agg_1[region_agg_1['Region'] == 'West']['Sales_
        Guantity'],color='blue',marker='>',linestyle='--')
       plt.title('Month Wise Sales Quantity in West Region')
       plt.grid()
       plt.figure(figsize=(14,5))
       plt.plot(region_agg_1[region_agg_1['Region'] == 'West']['Short_
        Date'], region_agg_1[region_agg_1['Region'] == 'West']['Sales_
        →Amount'],color='black',marker='o',linestyle='--')
       plt.title('Month Wise Sales in West Region')
       plt.grid()
       plt.figure(figsize=(14,5))
       plt.plot(region_agg_1[region_agg_1['Region'] == 'West']['Short_
        Date'], region_agg_1[region_agg_1['Region'] ==_
        →'West']['CustKey'],color='orange',marker='o',linestyle='--')
       plt.title('Month Wise Customer Aquasation in West Region')
       plt.grid()
       plt.show()
```







1.24 west_region New Dataframe

```
[950]: west_region = region_2[region_2['Region'] == 'West']
[952]: | west_region.insert(column='Discount in %', value=west_region['Discount Amount']/
        Gwest_region['Sales Amount Based on List Price']*100,loc=12)
[954]: | west_region['Discount in %'] = west_region['Discount in %'].round(2)
[956]:
       west_region.head(2)
[956]:
             CustKey Short Date
                                                        Item Region Sales Rep \
            10002155 2017-01-01
                                           Landslide Pepper
                                                               West
                                                                            127
       567
       568
           10002969 2017-01-01 Best Choice Fudge Cookies
                                                                            175
                                                               West
                                   List Price Sales Quantity
           Promised Delivery Date
                       2017-01-05
       567
                                        195.61
                                                              3
                       2017-01-05
       568
                                       1035.40
            Sales Amount Based on List Price Sales Price Sales Amount \
       567
                                                     103.28
                                                                   206.56
                                       391.22
       568
                                      3106.20
                                                     572.53
                                                                  1717.60
                            Discount in % Sales Cost Amount
                                                                 Sales Margin Amount
            Discount Amount
       567
                     184.66
                                       47.2
                                                          97.46
                                                                               109.10
                                       44.7
                                                                               699.18
       568
                    1388.60
                                                        1018.42
              TAT
       567 0 days
       568 0 days
            Top 5 Item Sales in West Region
      1.25
[958]: | west_item_agg = west_region.groupby(by="Item").agg({'Sales Quantity':

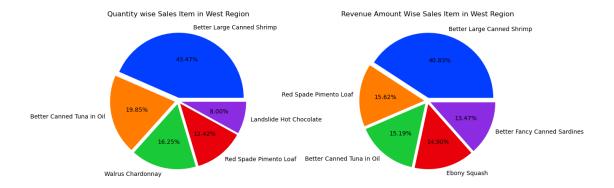
¬'sum','Sales Price':'mean','Sales Amount':'sum','Sales Cost Amount':

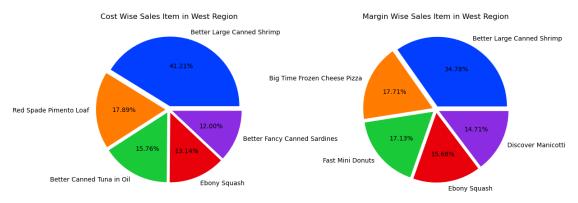
¬'sum', 'Sales Margin Amount': 'sum', 'Discount in %': 'mean'}).reset_index()

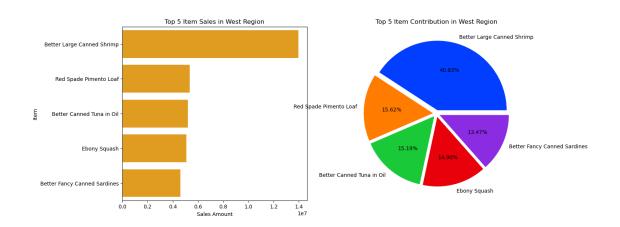
       west_item_agg['Discount in %'] = west_item_agg['Discount in %'].round(2)
[960]:
[962]:
       west_item_agg.head()
[962]:
                                Item
                                      Sales Quantity
                                                       Sales Price
                                                                    Sales Amount
       0
              American Beef Bologna
                                                 200
                                                                         2357.30
                                                         11.777500
       1
          American Chicken Hot Dogs
                                                 113
                                                        105.228462
                                                                         11858.89
       2
               American Corned Beef
                                                 2451
                                                        214.071685
                                                                       323275.83
       3
              American Pimento Loaf
                                                 194
                                                        261.261349
                                                                        48493.80
              American Potato Salad
                                                        225.868156
                                                                        42058.62
                                                 187
```

```
Sales Cost Amount Sales Margin Amount Discount in %
       0
                    1643.60
                                          713.70
                                                           53.16
                                                           47.12
                    3885.85
                                         7973.04
       1
       2
                  191506.36
                                       131769.47
                                                            -inf
       3
                   11594.44
                                        36899.36
                                                            -inf
                   37675.20
                                         4383.42
                                                           51.21
[964]: plt.figure(figsize=(14,5))
       plt.subplot(1,2,1)
       plt.pie(west_item_agg.sort_values(by='Sales Quantity',ascending=False)['Sales_u
        →Quantity'].head(),colors=sns.
        -color palette('bright'),explode=len(west item agg.sort values(by='Sales_1
        →Quantity', ascending=False)['Sales Quantity'].head())*[0.05],autopct='%1.
        ⇒2f\\\\', labels=west item agg.sort values(by='Sales_1)
        →Quantity', ascending=False)['Item'].head())
       plt.title('Quantity wise Sales Item in West Region')
       plt.subplot(1,2,2)
       plt.pie(x=west_item_agg.sort_values(by='Sales_Amount',ascending=False)['Sales_I
        Amount'].head(),autopct='%1.2f%%',labels=west_item_agg.sort_values(by='Sales_u
        Amount', ascending=False)['Item'].head(), explode=len(west item agg.
        →sort_values(by='Sales Amount', ascending=False)['Sales Amount'].head())*[0.
        ⇔05],colors=sns.color_palette('bright'))
       plt.title('Revenue Amount Wise Sales Item in West Region')
```

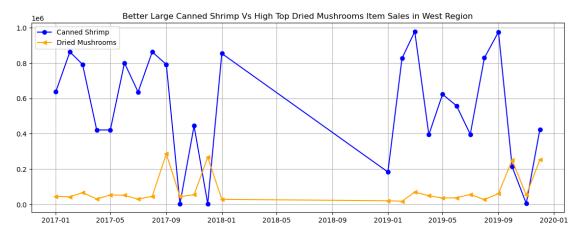
plt.show()







```
[970]: | west_item_agg = west_region.groupby(by=["Item", 'Short Date']).agg({'Sales_u
        →Quantity':'sum','Sales Price':'mean','Sales Amount':'sum','Sales Cost
        Amount': 'sum', 'Sales Margin Amount': 'sum', 'Discount in %': 'mean'}).
        →reset_index()
[972]: | west_item_agg['Discount in %'] = west_item_agg['Discount in %'].round(2)
[974]: west_region.head(2)
             CustKey Short Date
[974]:
                                                       Item Region Sales Rep \
            10002155 2017-01-01
                                          Landslide Pepper
                                                              West
                                                                          127
       568 10002969 2017-01-01 Best Choice Fudge Cookies
                                                              West
                                                                          175
           Promised Delivery Date List Price Sales Quantity
       567
                       2017-01-05
                                       195.61
                                                             2
                                                             3
       568
                       2017-01-05
                                      1035.40
            Sales Amount Based on List Price Sales Price Sales Amount \
       567
                                      391.22
                                                    103.28
                                                                  206.56
                                     3106.20
       568
                                                    572.53
                                                                 1717.60
            Discount Amount Discount in % Sales Cost Amount Sales Margin Amount \
       567
                     184.66
                                      47.2
                                                        97.46
                                                                             109.10
       568
                    1388.60
                                      44.7
                                                      1018.42
                                                                             699.18
              TAT
       567 0 days
       568 0 days
[976]: plt.figure(figsize=(14,5))
```

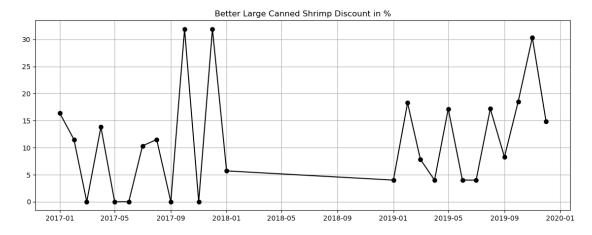


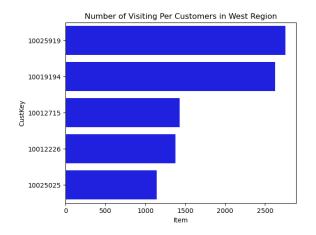
1.26 Repetative Customer Analysis in West Region

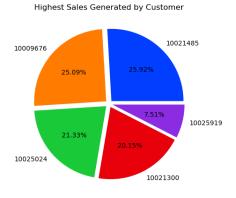
```
[980]: custkey agg = west region.groupby(by='CustKey').agg({'Item':'count', 'Sales_
        →Quantity':'sum','Sales Amount':'sum','Discount in %':'mean','Sales Cost
        →Amount': 'mean', 'Sales Margin Amount': 'sum'}).reset_index()
[982]: custkey_agg['CustKey'] = custkey_agg['CustKey'].astype('string')
       custkey_agg['Discount in %'] = custkey_agg['Discount in %'].round(2)
[986]: custkey_agg.head()
[986]:
          CustKey Item Sales Quantity Sales Amount Discount in % \
       0 10000453
                     329
                                     940
                                             180549.30
                                                                47.20
       1 10000455
                     19
                                     179
                                              22403.73
                                                                40.00
       2 10000456
                                    1499
                                             227440.19
                                                                50.86
                     104
       3 10000457
                                              29723.40
                                                                37.93
                     19
                                     373
```

```
4 10000458 8 300 99752.07 46.14
```

```
Sales Cost Amount Sales Margin Amount
0
          314.365957
                                  77122.90
1
          367.961579
                                  15412.46
         1213.281731
                                 101258.89
2
          707.805263
                                  16275.10
3
4
         7924.591250
                                  36355.34
```







1.27 Customer Trends Analysis

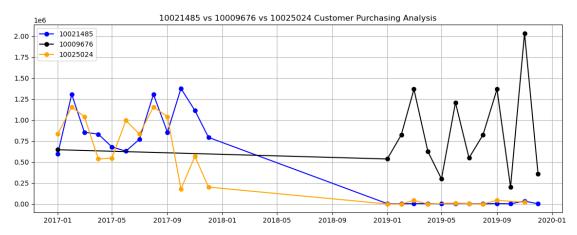
```
[1000]: custkey_agg = west_region.groupby(by=['CustKey', 'Short Date']).agg({'Item':

¬'mean','Sales Cost Amount':'mean','Sales Margin Amount':'sum'}).reset_index()

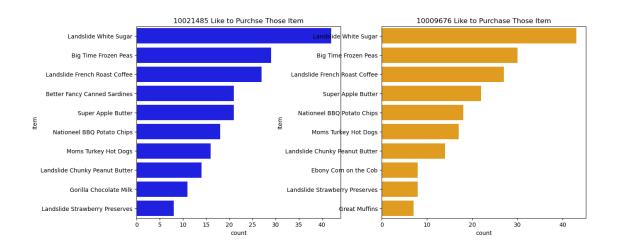
[1002]:
       custkey_agg['CustKey'] = custkey_agg['CustKey'].astype('string')
[1004]:
       custkey_agg.head()
[1004]:
           CustKey Short Date
                               Item
                                    Sales Quantity
                                                    Sales Amount
                                                                 Discount in %
         10000453 2017-01-01
                                10
                                                68
                                                         8422.15
                                                                     47.449000
       1 10000453 2019-01-01
                                17
                                                29
                                                         7638.64
                                                                     47.231176
       2 10000453 2019-02-01
                                21
                                                89
                                                        12260.91
                                                                     47.550952
                                                                     47.498750
       3 10000453 2019-03-01
                                32
                                                99
                                                        17979.29
         10000453 2019-04-01
                                 29
                                                        15348.21
                                                                     47.285172
                                                51
          Sales Cost Amount
                            Sales Margin Amount
       0
                 473.495000
                                        3687.20
       1
                 239.578824
                                        3565.80
                 364.363810
       2
                                        4609.27
       3
                 326.554375
                                        7529.55
                 279.985862
                                        7228.62
[1006]: plt.figure(figsize=(14,5))
       plt.plot(custkey_agg[custkey_agg['CustKey'] == '10021485']['Short_
         →Date'], custkey_agg[custkey_agg['CustKey'] == '10021485']['Sales_

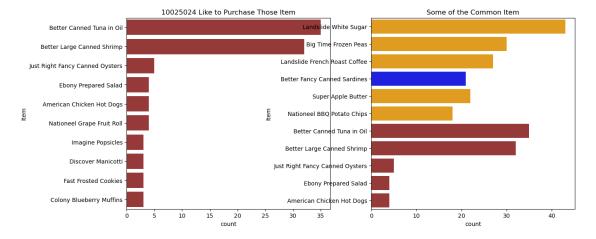
¬Amount'],color='blue',marker='o',label='10021485')

       plt.plot(custkey agg[custkey agg['CustKey'] == '10009676']['Short,
         →Date'], custkey_agg[custkey_agg['CustKey'] == '10009676']['Sales_
         Amount'],color='black',marker='o',label='10009676')
```



1.28 10021485, 10009676 and 10025024 Those Customers are Purchasing Which Types of Item in More

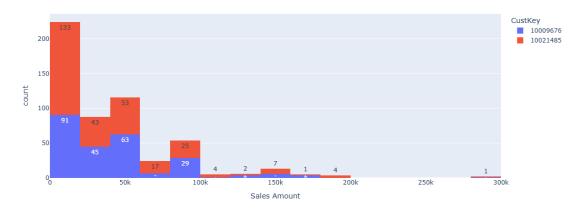


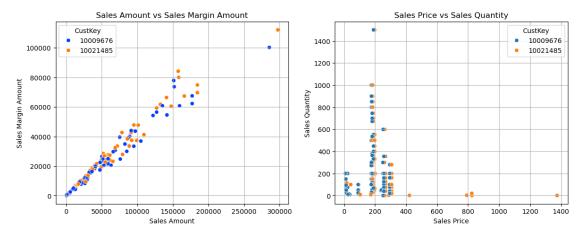


1.29 Top 2 Customer Purchasing Behaviour Analysis

```
[]: #Landside White Sugar
        #Big Time Frozen Peas
       # Landslide French Roast Coffee
[1021]: cust_top = west_region[(west_region['CustKey'] == '10021485') |
         [1023]: cust_top.head(2)
[1023]:
             CustKey Short Date
                                                Item Region
                                                             Sales Rep \
       574 10009676 2017-01-01 Big Time Frozen Peas
                                                                   141
                                                       West
       575 10009676 2017-01-01
                                   Bravo Noodle Soup
                                                       West
                                                                   141
           Promised Delivery Date List Price Sales Quantity \
       574
                       2017-01-05
                                      645.63
                                                         100
       575
                       2017-01-05
                                       91.50
                                                         100
            Sales Amount Based on List Price Sales Price Sales Amount \
       574
                                   64563.03
                                                  295.03
                                                              29502.72
       575
                                    9150.00
                                                   41.81
                                                               4181.18
            Discount Amount Discount in % Sales Cost Amount Sales Margin Amount \
                                                                        12470.39
       574
                   35060.31
                                     54.3
                                                    17032.33
                    4968.82
                                     54.3
                                                     2475.38
                                                                         1705.80
       575
              TAT
       574 0 days
       575 0 days
[1025]: import plotly
       import plotly.graph_objects as go
       import plotly.express as px
[1027]: px.histogram(data_frame=cust_top,x='Sales_
         Amount', nbins=20, color='CustKey', height=500, width=800, text_auto=True, title='Sales_
         ⇔Amount Distrubution Plot')
```

Sales Amount Distrubution Plot





1.30 Tree Map of the entire Data

```
[1033]: region_agg_1.head()
[1033]:
                                                           Sales Amount \
          Region Short Date Sales Quantity
                                              Sales Price
        0 East
                 2017-05-01
                                         805
                                               100.750000
                                                                91121.16
        1
          East
                 2017-06-01
                                         129
                                               269.232857
                                                                22329.95
        2 East
                 2017-07-01
                                          32
                                               380.116364
                                                                11323.86
        3 East
                 2017-08-01
                                           1
                                               346.530000
                                                                  346.53
                 2017-09-01
        4 East
                                               472.397500
                                                                7840.23
                                          16
                                                                      CustKey
           Discount Amount
                            Sales Cost Amount
                                                Sales Margin Amount
        0
                                           0.0
                                                                            2
                  96718.94
                                                           91121.16
        1
                  25383.73
                                           0.0
                                                           22329.95
                                                                            7
        2
                   8368.61
                                           0.0
                                                           11323.86
                                                                           11
        3
                      0.00
                                           0.0
                                                             346.53
                                                                            1
        4
                   6804.68
                                           0.0
                                                                            4
                                                            7840.23
[1039]: px.treemap(data_frame=region_agg_1,path=['Region','Short Date'],values='Sales_
         →Amount',color=region_agg_1['Sales Amount'],height=800,width=1000,title='Tree_
```

Tree Map of Summaring the Data

→Map of Summaring the Data')



1.31 Tree Map Graph in West Region

```
[1043]: west_region.head(2)
「1043]:
              CustKey Short Date
                                                        Item Region Sales Rep \
        567
             10002155 2017-01-01
                                           Landslide Pepper
                                                               West
                                                                           127
           10002969 2017-01-01 Best Choice Fudge Cookies
        568
                                                               West
                                                                           175
            Promised Delivery Date List Price Sales Quantity \
                        2017-01-05
                                        195.61
                                                              2
        567
        568
                        2017-01-05
                                       1035.40
                                                              3
             Sales Amount Based on List Price Sales Price Sales Amount \
        567
                                       391.22
                                                     103.28
                                                                   206.56
        568
                                      3106.20
                                                    572.53
                                                                  1717.60
             Discount Amount Discount in % Sales Cost Amount Sales Margin Amount \
                                       47.2
                                                         97.46
                                                                              109.10
        567
                      184.66
        568
                     1388.60
                                       44.7
                                                       1018.42
                                                                              699.18
               TAT
        567 0 days
        568 0 days
[1045]: west_item_agg = west_region.groupby(by="Item").agg({'Sales Quantity':
         -'sum','Sales Price':'mean','Sales Amount':'sum','Sales Cost Amount':
         → 'sum', 'Sales Margin Amount': 'sum', 'Discount in %': 'mean'}).reset_index()
[1047]: | west_item_agg.insert(loc=6,column='Margin in %',value=west_item_agg['Sales_u
         →Margin Amount']/west item agg['Sales Amount']*100)
[1049]: west_item_agg['Sales Price'] = west_item_agg['Sales Price'].round(2)
[1051]: west_item_agg['Margin in %'] = west_item_agg['Margin in %'].round(2)
[1053]: west_item_agg['Discount in %'] = west_item_agg['Discount in %'].round(2)
[1055]: west_item_agg.head(2)
[1055]:
                                      Sales Quantity Sales Price
                                                                    Sales Amount \
        0
               American Beef Bologna
                                                 200
                                                             11.78
                                                                         2357.30
        1 American Chicken Hot Dogs
                                                 113
                                                            105.23
                                                                        11858.89
           Sales Cost Amount Sales Margin Amount Margin in % Discount in %
                                           713.70
                                                          30.28
                                                                         53.16
        0
                     1643.60
        1
                     3885.85
                                          7973.04
                                                         67.23
                                                                         47.12
```

Tree Map Graph of Margin Amount of Item in West Region



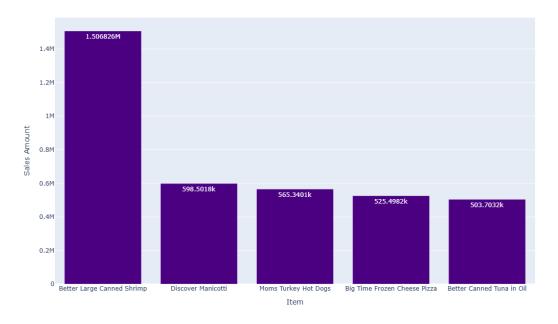
1.32 North Region Sales Data Analysis

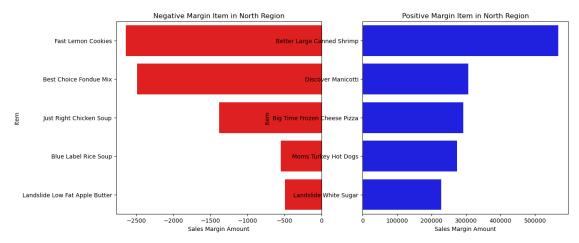
```
[1066]: north_region = amazon_6[amazon_6['Region'] == 'North']
[1070]: north_region.head(2)
[1070]:
                CustKey Invoice Date
                                      Invoice Year Short Date Item Number
               10019066
                          2018-01-29
                                              2018 2018-01-01
        60659
                                                                     32966
        60660
              10019066
                          2018-01-29
                                              2018 2018-01-01
                                                                     26370
                                          Item Region Sales Rep Line Number \
              High Top Golden Delcious Apples North
                                                              108
                                                                         16000
        60659
        60660
                          Bravo Canned Tomatos North
                                                              108
                                                                          9000
              Promised Delivery Date
                                      Delivery Year List Price Sales Quantity \
        60659
                          2018-01-29
                                               2018
                                                         147.15
                                                                               6
        60660
                          2018-01-29
                                               2018
                                                         205.26
                                                                               2
               Sales Amount Based on List Price Sales Price Sales Amount \
        60659
                                         882.90
                                                       82.94
                                                                     497.61
        60660
                                                      115.69
                                         410.52
                                                                     231.38
```

```
Discount Amount Sales Cost Amount Sales Margin Amount
                                                                         TAT
       60659
                       385.29
                                          340.73
                                                               156.88 0 days
                       179.14
       60660
                                          115.07
                                                               116.31 0 days
[1072]: north_item_agg = north_region.groupby(by='Item').agg({'Sales Quantity':

¬'sum', 'Sales Margin Amount': 'sum'}).reset_index()
[1074]: north_item_agg.insert(loc=6,column='Margin in %',value=north_item_agg['Sales_u
         →Margin Amount']/north_item_agg['Sales Amount']*100)
[1076]: north_item_agg['Sales Price'] = north_item_agg['Sales Price'].round(2)
[1078]: north_item_agg['Margin in %'] = north_item_agg['Margin in %'].round(2)
[1080]: north_item_agg.head(3)
[1080]:
                               Item
                                     Sales Quantity Sales Price Sales Amount \
                                                           12.43
                                                                        372.88
       0
              American Beef Bologna
                                                 30
          American Chicken Hot Dogs
                                                 20
                                                          110.89
                                                                       2218.62
       1
       2
               American Corned Beef
                                                171
                                                          234.70
                                                                      40044.53
          Sales Cost Amount Sales Margin Amount Margin in %
       0
                     246.54
                                          126.34
                     687.75
                                         1530.87
                                                        69.00
       1
       2
                   22211.37
                                        17833.16
                                                        44.53
[1082]: north_item_agg.sort_values(by='Sales Amount',ascending=False).head()
[1082]:
                                    Item
                                          Sales Quantity Sales Price
                                                                      Sales Amount
       54
              Better Large Canned Shrimp
                                                   55273
                                                                46.26
                                                                         1506826.49
       140
                      Discover Manicotti
                                                     842
                                                               709.87
                                                                          598501.78
                    Moms Turkey Hot Dogs
       353
                                                    2998
                                                               199.55
                                                                          565340.10
            Big Time Frozen Cheese Pizza
       60
                                                    2769
                                                               211.03
                                                                          525498.22
               Better Canned Tuna in Oil
                                                   22660
                                                                22.23
                                                                          503703.20
       50
            Sales Cost Amount Sales Margin Amount Margin in %
       54
                    939252.96
                                         567573.53
                                                          37.67
       140
                    292241.90
                                         306259.88
                                                          51.17
       353
                                                          48.39
                    291763.96
                                         273576.14
       60
                    233243.92
                                         292254.30
                                                          55.61
       50
                    327851.67
                                         175851.53
                                                          34.91
[1090]: px.bar(data_frame=north_item_agg.sort_values(by='Sales Amount',ascending=False).
         ⇔head(),x='Item',y='Sales_
         Amount', text_auto=True, height=700, width=1000, color_discrete_sequence=['indigo'], title='High
         →Sales Generated Item in North Region')
```

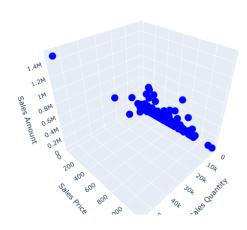
Highest Sales Generated Item in North Region





```
[1100]: px.scatter_3d(data_frame=north_item_agg,x='Sales Quantity',y='Sales_\( \text{Price'},z='Sales_\( \text{Price'},z='Sales_\( \text{Amount'},height=600,width=1000,color_discrete_sequence=['Blue','orange'],title='3D_\( \text{Scatter Plot of North Region'})
```

3D Scatter Plot of North Region



1.33 Tree Map in North Region

```
[1102]: north_item_agg = north_region.groupby(by=['Short Date','Item']).agg({'Sales_U
         ⊖Quantity':'sum','Sales Price':'mean','Sales Amount':'sum','Sales Cost⊔
         →Amount': 'sum', 'Sales Margin Amount': 'sum'}).reset_index()
[1104]: north_item_agg.head(2)
[1104]:
         Short Date
                                       Item
                                             Sales Quantity
                                                             Sales Price \
        0 2018-01-01 American Beef Bologna
                                                                    12.43
                                                          30
        1 2018-01-01 American Potato Salad
                                                           2
                                                                   250.78
           Sales Amount Sales Cost Amount Sales Margin Amount
        0
                 372.88
                                    246.54
                                                          126.34
                 501.56
                                    411.44
                                                           90.12
        1
[1108]:
```

```
px.treemap(data_frame=north_item_agg.sort_values(by='Sales_\)

Amount',ascending=False).head(35),path=['Short Date','Item'],values='Sales_\)

Amount',color='Sales Amount',height=900,width=1000,title='Tree Map of North_\)

Region')
```

Tree Map of North Region



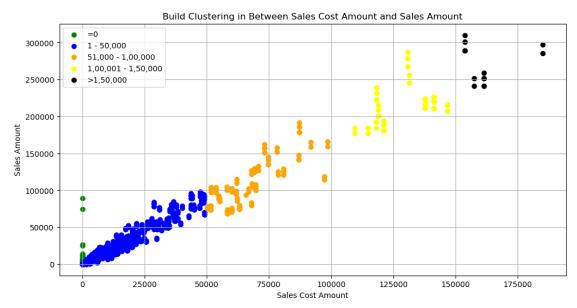
1.34 Clustering

```
plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
plt.xlabel('Sales Cost Amount')
plt.ylabel('Sales Amount')
plt.scatter(data=amazon_6[amazon_6['Sales Cost Amount'] == 0],x='Sales Cost_

Amount',y='Sales Amount',color='green',label='=0')
plt.scatter(data=amazon_6[(amazon_6['Sales Cost Amount'] > 0) &_{\( \)}
(amazon_6['Sales Cost Amount'] <= 50000)],x='Sales Cost Amount',y='Sales_

Amount',c='blue',label='1 - 50,000')
plt.scatter(data=amazon_6[(amazon_6['Sales Cost Amount'] > 50000) &_{\( \)}
(amazon_6['Sales Cost Amount'] <= 100000)],x='Sales Cost Amount',y='Sales_

Amount',c='orange',label='51,000 - 1,00,000')
```



2 Machine Learning

2.1 amazon_pred Data Frame

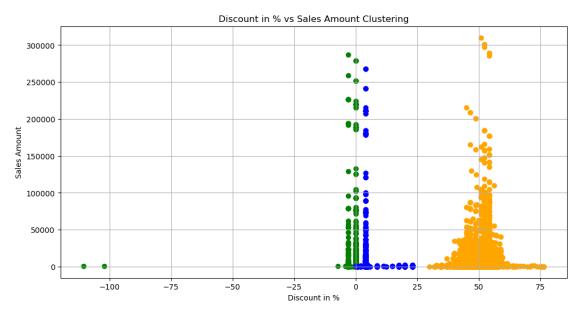
```
[1114]: amazon_pred = amazon_6[['Item','Region','List Price','Sales Quantity','Sales

→Amount Based on List Price','Sales Price','Sales Amount','Discount

→Amount','Sales Cost Amount','Sales Margin Amount']]
```

2.2 Data Aggregating

```
[1120]: amazon_pred.insert(loc=6,column='Actual Price in %',value=amazon_pred['Sales_
         →Price']/amazon_pred['List Price']*100)
[1122]: amazon_pred['Actual Price in %'] = amazon_pred['Actual Price in %'].round(2)
[1124]: amazon_pred.insert(loc=9,column='Discount Per Qty',value=amazon_pred['Discount_
         →Amount']/amazon_pred['Sales Quantity'])
        amazon_pred['Discount Per Qty'] = amazon_pred['Discount Per Qty'].round(2)
[1126]: l
[1128]: amazon_pred.insert(loc=10,column='Discount in %',value=amazon_pred['Discount_
         →Per Qty']/amazon_pred['List Price']*100)
[1130]: amazon_pred['Discount in %'] = amazon_pred['Discount in %'].round(2)
       2.3 Data Cleaning
[1132]: amazon_pred.drop(columns='Discount Amount',inplace=True)
[1134]: amazon_pred.drop(columns='Sales Amount Based on List Price',inplace=True)
       2.4 amazon pred 2 Data Frame
[1136]: amazon_pred_2 = amazon_pred[['Item', 'Region', 'List Price', 'Discount in_
         →%','Discount Per Qty','Sales Price','Sales Quantity','Sales Amount','Sales⊔
         →Cost Amount', 'Sales Margin Amount', 'Margin in %']]
[1138]: amazon_pred_2.head(3)
[1138]:
                                      Item Region List Price Discount in % \
                        Moms Sliced Turkey
                                                                       44.70
        1
                                            East
                                                       824.96
        2 Cutting Edge Foot-Long Hot Dogs
                                                                       20.00
                                                       548.66
                      High Top Sweet Onion East
                                                                       51.99
                                                       408.52
           Discount Per Qty Sales Price Sales Quantity Sales Amount \
                     368.79
                                                                456.17
        1
                                  456.17
                                                       1
        2
                     109.73
                                  438.93
                                                       1
                                                                438.93
        4
                                  196.15
                     212.37
                                                     455
                                                              89248.66
           Sales Cost Amount Sales Margin Amount Margin in %
                         0.0
                                                         100.0
        1
                                           456.17
        2
                         0.0
                                           438.93
                                                         100.0
                         0.0
                                         89248.66
                                                         100.0
[1140]: plt.figure(figsize=(12,6))
        plt.xlabel('Discount in %')
```



2.5 loss_item Data Frame (Where the Margin is Negative)

```
[1142]: loss_item = amazon_pred_2[amazon_pred_2['Sales Cost Amount'] >__
         →amazon_pred_2['Sales Amount']]
[1144]: loss item.head()
[1144]:
                          Item Region List Price Discount in %
                                                                  Discount Per Qty \
        254
             Good Chablis Wine South
                                            18.83
                                                            -0.00
                                                                              -0.00
        358
                Landslide Salt
                                South
                                           229.00
                                                            47.47
                                                                             108.70
                Landslide Salt South
                                           229.00
        549
                                                            46.37
                                                                             106.18
        555
                Landslide Salt
                                South
                                           229.00
                                                            47.47
                                                                             108.70
        603
                Landslide Salt
                                           229.00
                                                            47.47
                                                                             108.70
                                 West
             Sales Price Sales Quantity Sales Amount Sales Cost Amount \
```

```
254
                   18.83
                                      168
                                                3163.41
                                                                    3422.87
        358
                  120.30
                                        2
                                                                     294.84
                                                 240.60
                                        2
        549
                  122.82
                                                 245.65
                                                                     294.84
                                        2
        555
                  120.30
                                                                     294.84
                                                 240.60
        603
                  120.30
                                        2
                                                 240.60
                                                                     294.84
             Sales Margin Amount Margin in %
        254
                         -259.46
                                         -8.20
        358
                          -54.24
                                        -22.54
        549
                          -49.19
                                        -20.02
        555
                          -54.24
                                        -22.54
        603
                          -54.24
                                        -22.54
       2.6 loss item agg Data Frame
[1146]: |loss_item_agg = loss_item.groupby(by='Item').agg({'List Price': 'mean', 'Discount_
         -Per Qty': 'mean', 'Sales Price': 'mean', 'Sales Quantity': 'mean', 'Sales Amount':
         → 'mean', 'Sales Cost Amount': 'mean', 'Sales Margin Amount': 'mean', 'Margin in %':

¬'mean'}).reset index()
[1148]: loss_item_agg['List Price'] = loss_item_agg['List Price'].round(2)
[1150]: loss_item_agg['Discount Per Qty'] = loss_item_agg['Discount Per Qty'].round(2)
[1152]:
       loss_item_agg['Sales Price'] = loss_item_agg['Sales Price'].round(2)
[1154]: loss_item_agg['Sales Quantity'] = loss_item_agg['Sales Quantity'].round(0)
[1156]: | loss_item_agg['Sales Amount'] = loss_item_agg['Sales Amount'].round(2)
[1158]: loss_item_agg['Sales Cost Amount'] = loss_item_agg['Sales Cost Amount'].round(2)
[1160]: |loss_item_agg['Sales Margin Amount'] = loss_item_agg['Sales Margin Amount'].
         →round(2)
[1162]: | loss_item_agg['Margin in %'] = loss_item_agg['Margin in %'].round(2)
[1164]: loss_item_agg.head()
[1164]:
                                    List Price Discount Per Qty
                                                                   Sales Price \
                               Item
                Atomic Spicy Mints
                                         325.19
                                                            164.63
                                                                         160.56
        0
                                           3.50
        1
            Best Choice Fondue Mix
                                                              0.06
                                                                           3.44
        2 Blue Label Canned Beets
                                         634.11
                                                           366.26
                                                                         267.85
        3
              Blue Label Rice Soup
                                          51.50
                                                              0.51
                                                                          50.99
```

472.84

455.31

928.15

4

Carlson 1% Milk

```
Sales Quantity
                    Sales Amount
                                   Sales Cost Amount
                                                       Sales Margin Amount
0
              4.0
                          696.17
                                               711.08
                                                                      -14.91
1
            127.0
                          439.41
                                              2164.52
                                                                   -1725.12
2
              1.0
                          267.85
                                               272.06
                                                                       -4.21
3
             25.0
                         1274.63
                                              1875.00
                                                                    -600.37
               1.0
                          472.84
                                               497.84
                                                                      -25.00
```

```
Margin in %
0 -2.22
1 -392.15
2 -1.57
3 -47.21
4 -5.33
```

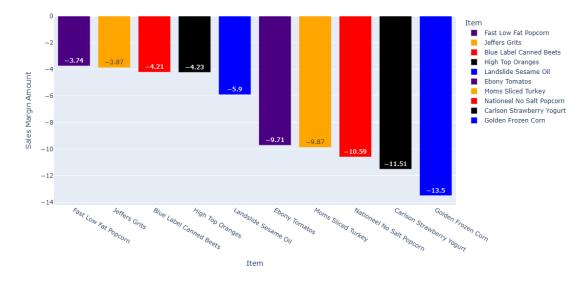
2.7 Loss Item Analysis

```
[1166]: px.bar(data_frame=loss_item_agg.sort_values(by='Sales Margin_

Amount',ascending=False).head(10),x='Item',y='Sales Margin_

Amount',color='Item',color_discrete_sequence=['Indigo','orange','red','black','blue'],heighthead(10),x='Item Focus to Reducing the Cost to Increse Margin Amount')
```

Those Item Focus to Reducing the Cost to Increse Margin Amount



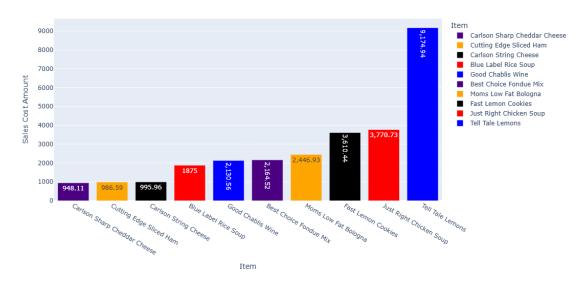
```
[1168]: px.bar(data_frame=loss_item_agg.sort_values(by='Sales Cost_\)

Amount',ascending=True).tail(10),x='Item',y='Sales Cost_\)

Amount',color='Item',color_discrete_sequence=['indigo','orange','black','red','blue'],heigh

Making Item in Cost Wise')
```

Loss Making Item in Cost Wise



3 Machine Learning Model (Sales Margin Amount Prediction)

```
[1170]:
       amazon_pred_3 = amazon_pred_2.copy()
[1172]:
        amazon_pred_3.head()
[1172]:
                                         Item Region
                                                     List Price
                                                                  Discount in %
                                                                            44.70
        1
                         Moms Sliced Turkey
                                               East
                                                           824.96
        2
           Cutting Edge Foot-Long Hot Dogs
                                               East
                                                           548.66
                                                                            20.00
        4
                       High Top Sweet Onion
                                                           408.52
                                                                            51.99
                                               East
        6
                         Moms Sliced Turkey
                                                                            46.65
                                               East
                                                           795.31
        7
                           Tell Tale Garlic
                                                           575.00
                                                                            52.88
                                               East
           Discount Per Qty
                               Sales Price
                                             Sales Quantity
                                                              Sales Amount
        1
                      368.79
                                    456.17
                                                                     456.17
                                                           1
        2
                      109.73
                                    438.93
                                                           1
                                                                     438.93
        4
                      212.37
                                    196.15
                                                         455
                                                                  89248.66
                                    424.30
        6
                      371.01
                                                           1
                                                                     424.30
        7
                      304.04
                                    270.96
                                                           2
                                                                     541.92
           Sales Cost Amount
                                Sales Margin Amount
                                                      Margin in %
        1
                          0.0
                                              456.17
                                                             100.0
        2
                          0.0
                                              438.93
                                                             100.0
        4
                          0.0
                                            89248.66
                                                             100.0
        6
                                              424.30
                          0.0
                                                             100.0
        7
                          0.0
                                              541.92
                                                             100.0
```

3.1 Data Preprocessing and Label Encoding

```
[1174]: from sklearn import preprocessing
[1176]: from sklearn.preprocessing import LabelEncoder
        le = LabelEncoder()
[1178]: amazon_pred_3['Item'] = le.fit_transform(amazon_pred_3['Item'])
[1180]: amazon_pred_3['Region'] = le.fit_transform(amazon_pred_3['Region'])
           Defined Features (x) and Target (y) Variables
[1184]: x = amazon_pred_3[['Item', 'Region', 'List Price', 'Sales Price', 'Sales_
         →Quantity', 'Sales Cost Amount']]
[1186]: y = amazon_pred_3['Sales Margin Amount']
       3.3 Train-Test and Split the Model
[1188]: from sklearn.model selection import train test split
        x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test = train_test_split(x,y,train_size=0.
         \rightarrow8, random state=9853)
       3.4 Import Linear Regression Model
[1190]: from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
        lr = LinearRegression()
       3.5 Train and Fit the Model
[1192]: lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
[1192]: LinearRegression()
       Intercept
[1194]: lr.intercept_
[1194]: 486.30119954148404
       Coef
[1196]: lr.coef
[1196]: array([-3.41997159e-02, -1.11631168e+02, -8.75462281e-01, 1.33288564e+00,
               -3.46464601e+00, 7.73422357e-01])
```

3.6 Model Predict

```
[1198]: y_pred = lr.predict(x_test)
[1200]: y_pred.round(2)
[1200]: array([ 301.47, 171.54, 3165.64, ..., 219.55, 403.05, 402.41])

3.7 Model Evaluation And Accuracy
[1202]: from sklearn.metrics import______mean_absolute_error,mean_squared_error,confusion_matrix
[1204]: mean_absolute_error(y_test,y_pred)
[1204]: 433.0925080459326
[1206]: mean_squared_error(y_test,y_pred)
[1206]: 2640042.722160584
[1208]: mean_absolute_percentage_error(y_pred,y_test).round(3)
[1208]: 0.617

3.8 Data Export for Dashboard Building
[]: amazon_6.to_excel('Amazon_Data.xlsx',index=False)
[]:
```