

```
import shutil
dir_path = '/content/data.zip'
shutil.rmtree(dir_path)
```

```
!nvidia-smi
```

```
Thu Jan 30 10:02:48 2025
```

NVIDIA-SMI 550.54.15				Driver Version: 550.54.15		CUDA Version: 12.4	
				Bus-Id	Disp.A	Volatile Uncorr. ECC	
GPU	Name	Persistence-M	Bus-Id	Memory-Usage	GPU-Util	Compute M.	
Fan	Temp	Pwr:Usage/Cap				MIG M.	
=====							
0	Tesla T4	Off	00000000:00:04.0	Off			0
N/A	41C	P8	9W / 70W	0MiB / 15360MiB	0%	Default	N/A

Processes:							
GPU	GI	CI	PID	Type	Process name	GPU Memory	
	ID	ID				Usage	
=====							
No running processes found							

```
!unzip -q /content/data.zip -d /content/custom_data
```

```
!python train_val_split.py --datapath="/content/custom_data" --train_pct=0.9
```

```
Created folder at /content/data/train/images.
Created folder at /content/data/train/labels.
Created folder at /content/data/validation/images.
Created folder at /content/data/validation/labels.
Number of image files: 500
Number of annotation files: 500
Images moving to train: 450
Images moving to validation: 50
```

```
!pip install ultralytics
```



```

Uninstalling nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12-12.5.82:
Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12-12.5.82
Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cublas-cu12
Found existing installation: nvidia-cublas-cu12 12.5.3.2
Uninstalling nvidia-cublas-cu12-12.5.3.2:
Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cublas-cu12-12.5.3.2
Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cuspars-cu12
Found existing installation: nvidia-cuspars-cu12 12.5.1.3
Uninstalling nvidia-cuspars-cu12-12.5.1.3:
Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cuspars-cu12-12.5.1.3
Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cudnn-cu12
Found existing installation: nvidia-cudnn-cu12 9.3.0.75
Uninstalling nvidia-cudnn-cu12-9.3.0.75:
Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cudnn-cu12-9.3.0.75
Attempting uninstall: nvidia-cusolver-cu12
Found existing installation: nvidia-cusolver-cu12 11.6.3.83
Uninstalling nvidia-cusolver-cu12-11.6.3.83:
Successfully uninstalled nvidia-cusolver-cu12-11.6.3.83
Successfully installed nvidia-cublas-cu12-12.4.5.8 nvidia-cuda-cupti-cu12-12.4.127 nvidia-cuda-nvrtc-cu12-12.4.127 nvidia-cuda-runtin

```

```

import yaml
import os

```

```
def create_data_yaml(path_to_classes_txt, path_to_data_yaml):
```

```

    # Read class.txt to get class names
    if not os.path.exists(path_to_classes_txt):
        print(f'classes.txt file not found! Please create a classes.txt labelmap and move it to {path_to_classes_txt}')
        return
    with open(path_to_classes_txt, 'r') as f:
        classes = []
        for line in f.readlines():
            if len(line.strip()) == 0: continue
            classes.append(line.strip())
        number_of_classes = len(classes)

```

```

    # Create data dictionary
    data = {
        'path': '/content/data',
        'train': 'train/images',
        'val': 'validation/images',
        'nc': number_of_classes,
        'names': classes
    }

```

```

    # Write data to YAML file
    with open(path_to_data_yaml, 'w') as f:
        yaml.dump(data, f, sort_keys=False)
    print(f'Created config file at {path_to_data_yaml}')

    return

```

```

# Define path to classes.txt and run function
path_to_classes_txt = '/content/custom_data/classes.txt'
path_to_data_yaml = '/content/data.yaml'

```

```
create_data_yaml(path_to_classes_txt, path_to_data_yaml)
```

```

print('\nFile contents:\n')
!cat /content/data.yaml

```

```
📄 Created config file at /content/data.yaml
```

File contents:

```

path: /content/data
train: train/images
val: validation/images
nc: 3
names:
- High
- Low
- Medium

```

```
!yolo detect train data=/content/data.yaml model=yolo11s.pt epochs=60 imgsz=640
```

	all	50	226	0.291	0.448	0.501	0.123
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
53/60	4.32G	1.362	1.002	1.337	75	640: 100% 28/28 [00:11<00:00, 2.51it/s]	
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100% 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 3.17it/s]
	all	50	226	0.286	0.462	0.303	0.124
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
54/60	4.32G	1.336	0.9854	1.327	51	640: 100% 28/28 [00:12<00:00, 2.17it/s]	
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100% 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.98it/s]
	all	50	226	0.324	0.403	0.3	0.121
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
55/60	4.35G	1.348	0.9785	1.333	81	640: 100% 28/28 [00:10<00:00, 2.56it/s]	
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100% 2/2 [00:01<00:00, 1.58it/s]
	all	50	226	0.363	0.359	0.298	0.12
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
56/60	4.36G	1.303	0.9368	1.305	95	640: 100% 28/28 [00:09<00:00, 3.04it/s]	
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100% 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.93it/s]
	all	50	226	0.283	0.446	0.288	0.119
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
57/60	4.37G	1.31	0.9247	1.306	73	640: 100% 28/28 [00:11<00:00, 2.39it/s]	
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100% 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.79it/s]
	all	50	226	0.285	0.413	0.288	0.119
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
58/60	4.35G	1.286	0.914	1.306	59	640: 100% 28/28 [00:12<00:00, 2.25it/s]	
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100% 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.78it/s]
	all	50	226	0.404	0.331	0.298	0.121
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
59/60	4.34G	1.28	0.8898	1.297	47	640: 100% 28/28 [00:10<00:00, 2.74it/s]	
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100% 2/2 [00:01<00:00, 1.53it/s]
	all	50	226	0.301	0.429	0.291	0.123
Epoch	GPU_mem	box_loss	cls_loss	dfl_loss	Instances	Size	
60/60	4.34G	1.249	0.8705	1.28	54	640: 100% 28/28 [00:09<00:00, 2.90it/s]	
	Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100% 2/2 [00:00<00:00, 2.87it/s]
	all	50	226	0.351	0.344	0.29	0.123

60 epochs completed in 0.232 hours.

Optimizer stripped from runs/detect/train/weights/last.pt, 19.2MB

Optimizer stripped from runs/detect/train/weights/best.pt, 19.2MB

Validating runs/detect/train/weights/best.pt...

Ultralytics 8.3.69 Python-3.11.11 torch-2.5.1+cu124 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)

YOLO11s summary (fused): 238 layers, 9,413,961 parameters, 0 gradients, 21.3 GFLOPs

Class	Images	Instances	Box(P	R	mAP50	mAP50-95): 100% 2/2 [00:01<00:00, 1.81it/s]
all	50	226	0.378	0.379	0.348	0.15
High	22	60	0.406	0.445	0.419	0.19
Low	20	43	0.271	0.138	0.128	0.0633
Medium	35	123	0.456	0.553	0.496	0.198

Speed: 0.4ms preprocess, 4.8ms inference, 0.0ms loss, 3.3ms postprocess per image

Results saved to runs/detect/train

Learn more at <https://docs.ultralytics.com/modes/train>

```
!zip -r "runs.zip" "/content/runs"
```

```

adding: content/runs/ (stored 0%)
adding: content/runs/detect/ (stored 0%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/ (stored 0%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/train_batch3081.jpg (deflated 10%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/val_batch1_labels.jpg (deflated 6%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/train_batch0.jpg (deflated 3%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/val_batch1_pred.jpg (deflated 6%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/PR_curve.png (deflated 15%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/labels.jpg (deflated 24%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/train_batch3080.jpg (deflated 8%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/confusion_matrix_normalized.png (deflated 28%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/val_batch0_pred.jpg (deflated 6%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/weights/ (stored 0%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/weights/last.pt (deflated 9%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/weights/best.pt (deflated 9%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/labels_correlogram.jpg (deflated 37%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/args.yaml (deflated 53%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/R_curve.png (deflated 13%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/results.csv (deflated 61%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/train_batch3082.jpg (deflated 9%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/val_batch0_labels.jpg (deflated 6%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/confusion_matrix.png (deflated 33%)

```

```

adding: content/runs/detect/train/P_curve.png (deflated 10%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/F1_curve.png (deflated 12%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/events.out.tfevents.1738217654.59ed2f24fd45.8265.0 (deflated 88%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/results.png (deflated 7%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/train_batch2.jpg (deflated 2%)
adding: content/runs/detect/train/train_batch1.jpg (deflated 1%)

```

```
!yolo detect predict model=runs/detect/train/weights/best.pt source=data/validation/images save=True
```



Ultralytics 8.3.69 Python-3.11.11 torch-2.5.1+cu124 CUDA:0 (Tesla T4, 15095MiB)

YOLO11s summary (fused): 238 layers, 9,413,961 parameters, 0 gradients, 21.3 GFLOPs

```

image 1/50 /content/data/validation/images/073bb708-ph_289.jpg: 384x640 3 Highs, 49.7ms
image 2/50 /content/data/validation/images/0f520e75-ph_263.jpg: 480x640 1 Medium, 47.0ms
image 3/50 /content/data/validation/images/146d9e4a-ph_180.jpg: 480x640 1 High, 12.4ms
image 4/50 /content/data/validation/images/193a0e91-ph_474.jpg: 224x640 1 Medium, 45.1ms
image 5/50 /content/data/validation/images/1c9027af-ph_274.jpg: 640x448 1 High, 2 Lows, 3 Mediums, 48.8ms
image 6/50 /content/data/validation/images/1ec92261-ph_89.jpg: 480x640 1 High, 6 Mediums, 13.1ms
image 7/50 /content/data/validation/images/2cf4f542-ph_118.jpg: 448x640 5 Mediums, 43.9ms
image 8/50 /content/data/validation/images/33781026-ph_71.jpg: 448x640 4 Highs, 11 Mediums, 12.2ms
image 9/50 /content/data/validation/images/35d18f22-ph_98.jpg: 384x640 1 High, 1 Low, 1 Medium, 11.5ms
image 10/50 /content/data/validation/images/36ae9fea-ph_68.jpg: 384x640 7 Highs, 3 Lows, 9 Mediums, 10.8ms
image 11/50 /content/data/validation/images/37f820f4-ph_212.jpg: 384x640 1 Medium, 10.9ms
image 12/50 /content/data/validation/images/392645f7-ph_167.jpg: 448x640 8 Mediums, 12.8ms
image 13/50 /content/data/validation/images/418d9b3e-ph_57.jpg: 384x640 1 High, 1 Medium, 11.5ms
image 14/50 /content/data/validation/images/4bf698e1-ph_194.jpg: 448x640 2 Highs, 1 Medium, 12.8ms
image 15/50 /content/data/validation/images/4de53000-ph_450.jpg: 320x640 1 High, 45.3ms
image 16/50 /content/data/validation/images/503d638e-ph_337.jpg: 448x640 12 Mediums, 12.9ms
image 17/50 /content/data/validation/images/533d2e07-ph_384.jpg: 448x640 1 Medium, 12.1ms
image 18/50 /content/data/validation/images/6217e01c-ph_1.jpg: 448x640 1 High, 4 Mediums, 12.8ms
image 19/50 /content/data/validation/images/6cbf0587-ph_260.jpg: 384x640 1 High, 11.4ms
image 20/50 /content/data/validation/images/6e57ff26-ph_379.jpg: 448x640 (no detections), 12.7ms
image 21/50 /content/data/validation/images/7531081c-ph_388.jpg: 480x640 1 High, 13.3ms
image 22/50 /content/data/validation/images/760a64ff-ph_175.jpg: 384x640 2 Highs, 3 Lows, 10 Mediums, 11.6ms
image 23/50 /content/data/validation/images/86e6e3fa-ph_421.jpg: 448x640 1 High, 2 Mediums, 12.8ms
image 24/50 /content/data/validation/images/88bb72ba-ph_30.jpg: 640x544 6 Mediums, 46.6ms
image 25/50 /content/data/validation/images/9bf4589b-ph_377.jpg: 448x640 1 Low, 1 Medium, 10.8ms
image 26/50 /content/data/validation/images/9cc1a1f6-ph_9.jpg: 384x640 7 Mediums, 9.6ms
image 27/50 /content/data/validation/images/9dbf2205-ph_105.jpg: 640x640 1 Medium, 13.5ms
image 28/50 /content/data/validation/images/a2a78b71-ph_395.jpg: 352x640 2 Highs, 3 Mediums, 46.1ms
image 29/50 /content/data/validation/images/ad37e3e0-ph_72.jpg: 384x640 1 High, 1 Medium, 9.5ms
image 30/50 /content/data/validation/images/ad54179a-ph_18.jpg: 448x640 2 Highs, 11.1ms
image 31/50 /content/data/validation/images/b1a08885-ph_434.jpg: 448x640 (no detections), 10.1ms
image 32/50 /content/data/validation/images/b3b86a43-ph_404.jpg: 384x640 1 Medium, 9.6ms
image 33/50 /content/data/validation/images/b4661d66-ph_127.jpg: 480x640 1 Low, 11.0ms
image 34/50 /content/data/validation/images/b9599cea-ph_284.jpg: 576x640 1 Medium, 47.9ms
image 35/50 /content/data/validation/images/bf053d47-ph_317.jpg: 384x640 1 High, 2 Lows, 6 Mediums, 9.6ms
image 36/50 /content/data/validation/images/c82ee2ac-ph_86.jpg: 640x640 1 High, 1 Medium, 13.6ms
image 37/50 /content/data/validation/images/c985571e-ph_430.jpg: 448x640 2 Lows, 1 Medium, 10.7ms
image 38/50 /content/data/validation/images/c9a3a578-ph_166.jpg: 480x640 1 Low, 1 Medium, 10.9ms
image 39/50 /content/data/validation/images/d3427c97-ph_458.jpg: 384x640 2 Highs, 2 Mediums, 9.5ms
image 40/50 /content/data/validation/images/dba75f78-ph_46.jpg: 448x640 1 Medium, 10.6ms
image 41/50 /content/data/validation/images/dd4c7614-ph_205.jpg: 448x640 1 Medium, 10.1ms
image 42/50 /content/data/validation/images/de48b3c6-ph_432.jpg: 256x640 10 Highs, 6 Mediums, 54.1ms
image 43/50 /content/data/validation/images/e14572d7-ph_124.jpg: 448x640 1 Medium, 10.9ms
image 44/50 /content/data/validation/images/e26420cf-ph_469.jpg: 384x640 2 Mediums, 10.2ms
image 45/50 /content/data/validation/images/e6c74b04-ph_410.jpg: 320x640 1 Medium, 9.3ms
image 46/50 /content/data/validation/images/e8dc3dbd-ph_372.jpg: 384x640 1 High, 9.5ms
image 47/50 /content/data/validation/images/e95084b9-ph_75.jpg: 320x640 1 High, 9.3ms
image 48/50 /content/data/validation/images/f73a7580-ph_169.jpg: 640x640 2 Highs, 1 Low, 10 Mediums, 13.6ms
image 49/50 /content/data/validation/images/f888b51c-ph_93.jpg: 448x640 1 Medium, 10.7ms
image 50/50 /content/data/validation/images/fd168cf5-ph_451.jpg: 384x640 1 Medium, 9.6ms
Speed: 2.0ms preprocess, 18.5ms inference, 4.1ms postprocess per image at shape (1, 3, 384, 640)
Results saved to runs/detect/predict

```

🔗 Learn more at <https://docs.ultralytics.com/modes/predict>

```

import glob
from IPython.display import Image, display
for image_path in glob.glob(f'/content/runs/detect/predict/*.jpg')[:20]:
    display(Image(filename=image_path, height=400))
    print('\n')

```







