



**Trinity College Dublin**

Coláiste na Tríonóide, Baile Átha Cliath

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**Distribute File System**

by

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## Introduction:

*A distributed system is a collection of independent computers that appears to its users as a single coherent system.*

I have managed to implement a simple Distributed File System in Python using Sockets. Four main components are implemented in DFS

- Directory Service
- Locking
- Caching
- Replication

### Directory service.

Directory Server provides a central repository for storing and managing information. Attribute-based naming systems are also known as directory services, whereas systems that support structured naming are generally called naming systems.

### Locking:

The lock service is an important user tool. To avoid deadlock a client must have mutually exclusive rights on file before writing it. In the current architecture locks are stored in a list on the server. A thread has the task of checking that all the locks have an owner who is active on the server. This process runs e

**Caching:** Caching is a special form of replication, although the distinction between the two is often hard to make or even artificial. As in the case of replication, caching results in making a copy of a resource.

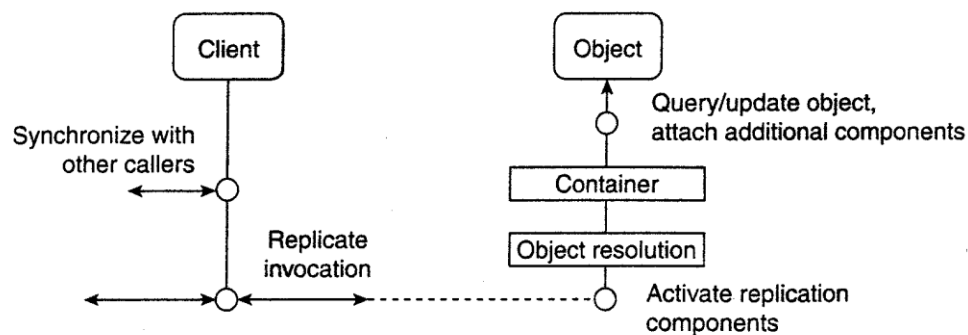
Client -> Directory: Looking or Creating port number for a folder name

Client <- Directory: Reply with a port number if this folder name already exists or picks a server at random to now host till on

Client -> Replication Manager: Query's replication using port from directory. Replication manager holds ports of all the copies of the file. It also interacts with locking server for file locking

### Replication:

In the form of performance degradation, it is generally a good idea to actually Replicate components across Distribution File System. Replication not only increases availability, but also helps to balance the load between components leading to better performance.



### Working.

Compile Bash script that starts up a directory, locking, replication manager and file server on different ports on localhost

```
bash compile.sh [starting_port] [no_severs] [no_copies]
```

User will be prompted to enter a start port number, amount of replicant managers and how many replicas each manager will have. Starting port 8000 is recommended as Locking server is put on port 8888.

Test

```
python client.py [starting_port] starting port must be the same as compile.
```

## References:

- **Distributed Systems: Concepts and Design (5th Edition)** 5th Edition by [George Coulouris](#)
- Distributed File Systems: Concepts and Examples by Levy, Eliezer  
Silberschatz, Abraham

Code references:

<https://github.com/Alexis-D/DFS>

<https://github.com/dramirez2/DFSsystem>

<https://github.com/PinPinIre/CS4032-Distributed-File-System>

[https://github.com/rmccaffr/Distributed\\_File\\_System](https://github.com/rmccaffr/Distributed_File_System)

<https://github.com/Aquila63/DistributedFileSystem>

<https://github.com/zachd/distributed-systems-file-server>