```
create table countries
(country id char(2) primary key,
country name varchar2(15),
region id number(5));
desc countries;
insert into countries values('CA', 'Canada', 2);
insert into countries values('DE', 'Germany', 1);
insert into countries values ('UK', 'United Kingdom', 1);
insert into countries values('US','USA',2);
select * from countries;
create table departments
(department id number (4) primary key,
department name varchar2(15),
manager id number(6),
location id number(4));
desc departments;
insert into departments values(10,'Administration',200,1700);
insert into departments values (20, 'Marketing', 201, 1800);
insert into departments values (50, 'Shipping', 124, 1500);
insert into departments values (60, 'IT', 103, 1400);
insert into departments values (80, 'Sales', 149, 2500);
insert into departments values (90, 'Executive', 100, 1700);
insert into departments values (110, 'Accounting', 205, 1700);
insert into departments values (190, 'Contracting', NULL, 1700);
select * from departments;
create table employees
(employee id number(4) primary key,
first name varchar2(10),
last name varchar2(10),
email varchar2(15) not null,
phone number varchar2(10),
hire date date not null,
job id varchar2(10) not null,
salary number(8),
commission pct number(4),
manager id number (10),
department id number(4));
desc employees;
insert into employees
values(100, 'Stewen', 'King', 'Sking', 121473456, '17-jun-
87', 'ad pres', 2400, NULL, NULL, 90);
insert into employees
values (101, 'Neena', 'Kochhar', 'NKochhar', 4587256123, '21-sep-
89', 'ad vp', 17000, NULL, 100, 90);
insert into employees values (102, 'Lex', 'De
Haan', 'LDEhaan', 014321123, '13-jan-93', 'ad vp', 17000, NULL, 100, 90);
```

```
insert into employees
values(103, 'Alexander', 'Hundold', 'Ahunold', 9180490001, '03-Jan-
90','IT PROG',9000,NULL,102 ,60);
insert into employees
values(104, 'Bruce', 'Emst', 'Bernst', 9080490111, '21-may-
91','IT PROG',4200,NULL,103,60);
insert into employees
values (107, 'Diana', 'Lorenlz', 'Dlorentz', 9070410121, '07-feb-
99','IT PROG',5800,NULL,100 ,50);
insert into employees
values(124, 'Kevin', 'Mourgos', 'Kmourgos', 9979510331, '16-nov-
99','ST MAN',3500,NULL,124 ,50);
insert into employees
values (141, 'Trenna', 'Rajs', 'Trajs', 9978410121, '17-oct-
95','ST CLERK',3100,NULL,124,50);
insert into employees
values (142, 'Curtis', 'Davies', 'Ddavies', 997854621, '29-jan-
97', 'ST CLERK', 2600, NULL, 124, 50);
insert into employees
values (143, 'Randall', 'Matos', 'Rmatos', 6501212874, '15-Mar-
98','ST CLERK',2600,NULL,124 ,50);
insert into employees
values (144, 'Peter', 'Vargas', 'Pvargas', 6501212004, '09-Jul-
98','ST CLERK',2500,NULL,124 ,50);
insert into employees
values (149, 'Eleni', 'Zlotkey', 'Ezlotkey', 6501212005, '29-Jan-
00', 'SA MAN', 10500, 2, 100 , 80);
insert into employees
values(174, 'Ellen', 'Abel', 'Eabel', 1644429267, '11-May-
96', 'SA REP', 1100, 3, 149, 80);
insert into employees
values (176, 'Jonathon', 'Taylor', 'Jtaylor', 1644429265, '24-Mar-
98', 'SA REP', 8600, 2, 149 , 80);
insert into employees
values (178, 'Kimberely', 'Grant', 'Kgrant', 1644429263, '24-May-
99', 'SA REP', 7000, 15, 149 , NULL);
insert into employees
values(200, 'Jennifer', 'Whalen', 'Jwhalen', 5151234444, '14-Sep-
87', 'AD ASST', 4400, NULL, 101 ,10);
insert into employees
values (201, 'Michael', 'Hartstein', 'Mhartste', 5151235555, '17-Feb-
96','MK MAN',13000,NULL,100 ,20);
insert into employees values (202, 'Pat', 'Fay', 'Pfay', 6031236666, '17-
Aug-97', 'MK REP', 6000, NULL, 201, 20);
insert into employees
values (205, 'Shelley', 'Higgins', 'Shiggins', 5151238080, '07-Jun-
94', 'AC MGR', 12000, NULL, 101, 110);
insert into employees
values (206, 'Williams', 'Gietz', 'Wgietz', 5151238181, '07-Jun-
94', 'AC ACCOUNT', 8300, NULL, 205, 110);
select * from employees;
create table jobs
(job id varchar2(10) primary key,
job title varchar2(25) not null,
min salary number (6),
```

```
max salary number(6));
insert into jobs values ('AD PRES', 'President', 20000, 40000);
insert into jobs values('AD VP','Ad VC P',15000,30000);
insert into jobs values ('AD ASST', 'Admin Assist', 3000, 6000);
insert into jobs values ('AC ACCOUNT', 'Public Account', 4200, 9000);
insert into jobs values('AC MGR', 'Act manager', 8200, 16000);
insert into jobs values ('SA MAN', 'Sal manager', 10000, 20000);
insert into jobs values ('SA-REP', 'Sal Represtiv', 6000, 12000);
insert into jobs values('ST MAN', 'STK manager', 5500, 8500);
insert into jobs values('ST CLERK', 'STK clerk', 2000, 5000);
insert into jobs values('IT PROG', 'Programmer', 4000, 10000);
insert into jobs values('MK MAN','MKT manager',9000,15000);
insert into jobs values('MK REP', 'MKT Reprsttv', 4000, 9000);
select * from jobs;
create table job grades
(grade level varchar2(3),
lowest sal number(6),
highest sal number(6));
desc job grades;
insert into job grades values('A',1000,2999);
insert into job grades values('B',3000,5999);
insert into job_grades values('C',6000,9999);
insert into job grades values('D', 10000, 14999);
insert into job grades values('E',15000,24999);
insert into job grades values('F',25000,40000);
select * from job grades;
create table job history
(employee id number(6) primary key,
start date date not null,
end date date not null,
job id varchar2(10) not null,
department id number(4));
desc job history;
insert into job history values (102, '13-jan-93', '24-jul-
98','IT PROG',60);
insert into job history values (101, '21-sep-89', '27-oct-
93','AC ACCT',110);
insert into job history values (103, '28-oct-93', '15-mar-
97','AC MGR',110);
insert into job history values (201, '17-feb-96', '19-dec-
99','MK REP',20);
insert into job history values (114, '24-mar-98', '31-dec-
99','ST CLERK',50);
insert into job history values (122, '01-jan-99', '31-dec-
99','ST CLERK',50);
insert into job history values (200, '17-sep-87', '17-jun-
93','AD ASST',90);
```

```
insert into job history values (176, '24-mar-98', '31-dec-
98', 'SA REP', 80);
insert into job history values (177, '01-jan-99', '31-dec-
99', 'SA MAN', 80);
insert into job history values (202, '01-jul-94', '31-dec-
98','AC ACCT',90);
select * from job history;
create table locations
(location id number (4) primary key,
street addrs varchar2(10),
postal code varchar2(12),
city varchar2(10) not null,
state province varchar2(10),
country id char(2));
desc locations;
insert into locations values (1400, '2014
JRD','26192','Southlake','Taxas','US');
insert into locations values (1500, '2011
IBD', '99236', 'SSFran', 'California', 'US');
insert into locations values (1700, '2004
CRD', '98199', 'Seattle', 'Washington', 'US');
insert into locations values (1800, '460 BSW', 'ON M5S
1X8', 'Toronto', 'Ontario', 'CA');
insert into locations values (2500, 'MCTOS Park', 'OX9
9ZB', 'Oxford', 'Oxford', 'UK');
select * from locations;
create table regions
(region id number(6) primary key,
region name varchar2(20));
insert into regions values(1, 'Europe');
insert into regions values(2,'Americas');
insert into regions values(3,'Asia');
insert into regions values(4,'Middle East Africa');
select * from regions;
```