

CO308:COMPILER DESIGN  
SESSIONAL TEST II  
Lab Submission Report  
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## The CFG for the Loop-Construct:

The Context-Free Grammar (CFG) for the above loop construct is as follows:

- $A \rightarrow \text{repeatwhile} ( C ) \{ S \}$
- $C \rightarrow \text{id } R \text{ id} \mid \text{id } R \text{ n} \mid \text{True} \mid \text{False} \mid !C$
- $R \rightarrow == \mid > \mid <$
- $S \rightarrow \text{id} := M; S \mid \epsilon$
- $M \rightarrow M+M \mid M*M \mid M-M \mid M / M \mid ( M ) \mid \text{id} \mid n$

The Example Loop Considered for the demonstration purpose:

```
1. repeatwhile( abc < 100 ) {  
2.     abc = abc + bd ;  
3.     bd = bd - 1 ;  
4. }  
5. $
```

- Arithmetic and assignment statements are present in lines 2 and 3.
- \$ present in line 5 marks the end of the program. Without it, the parser works, but the parser will continue to wait for the next lexeme from the lexical analyzer.

Execution Steps:

- `bison bison.y -d`
- `flex lex.l`
- `gcc lex.yy.c bison.tab.c -ll -o output`
- `./output`

Submitted Files:

- bison.y : the bison file
- lex.l : the lex file
- input.c : text file containing the input sample loop

Expected Output:

- On Valid Input : The 3 AC code will be displayed along with a successfully parsed message

```
START1 : T1 = abc < 100;
        if T1 == False goto END1 ;
        T2 = abc + bd ;
        T3 = 1 ;
        T4 = bd - T3 ;
        bd = T4 ;
        abc = T2 ;
        goto START1 ;
END1 :
*****SUCCESSFULLY PARSED*****
```

- On Invalid Input : An error message stating "Unable to parse" and the error encountered.

```
Invalid String!! unable to parse!!
syntax error
```