

Homework 10.1

Ans \Rightarrow Insertion in AVL tree is carried as follows -


- Search for the position where element should be.
- Insert the node.
- This may upset the balancing property.
- We traverse up the tree till we reach root or the node where imbalance occurs ~~and do the rotation~~
- Do the rotation if imbalance is there and return.

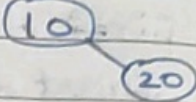
Note \div Once fixed, we don't need to go up till root as original height of balanced tree is always retained.

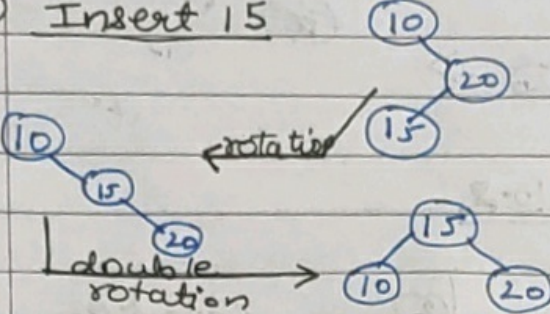
- Actually $O(h)$ but h is itself $O(\log n)$ for AVL tree.
 $O(\log n)$ for searching and traversing up (if necessary)
 $O(1)$ for inserting and reordering (if necessary)

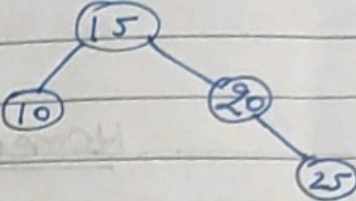
$$\Rightarrow \text{Total complexity } O(\log n + 1 \log n) = O(\log n)$$

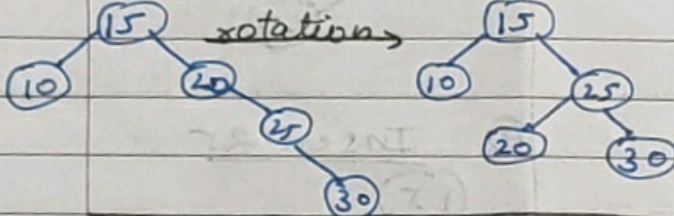
Homework 10.2

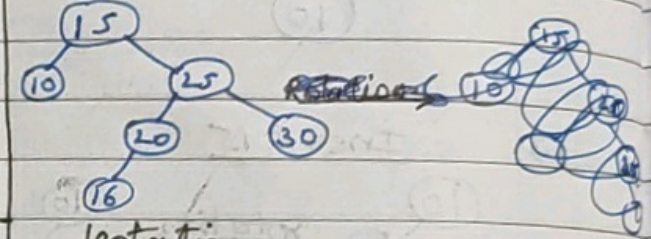
Ans=> ① Insert 10


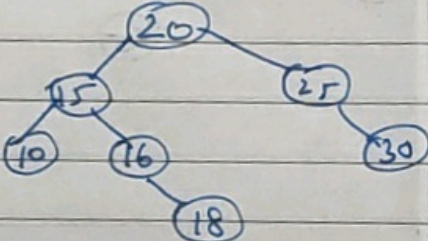
② Insert 20


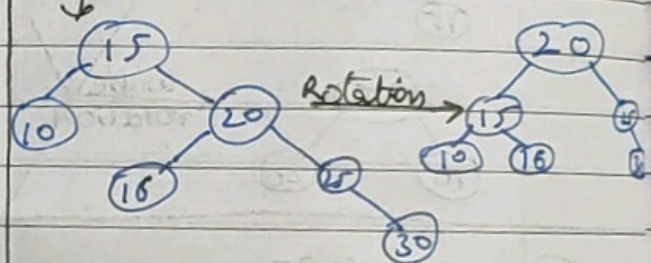
③ Insert 15


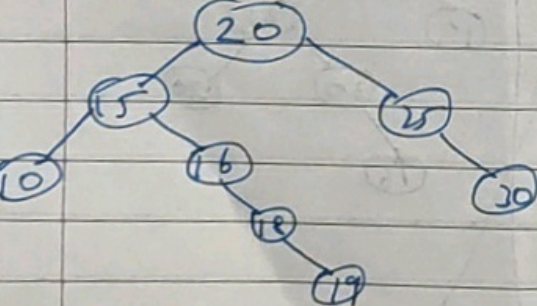
④ Insert 25


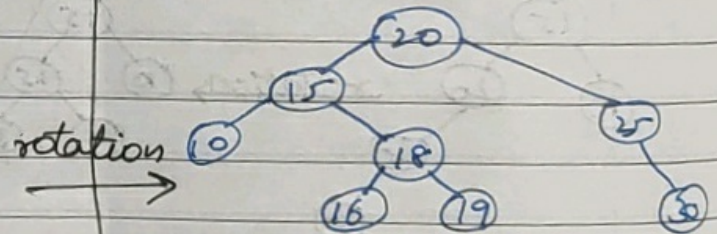
⑤ Insert 30


⑥ Insert 16


⑦ Insert 18


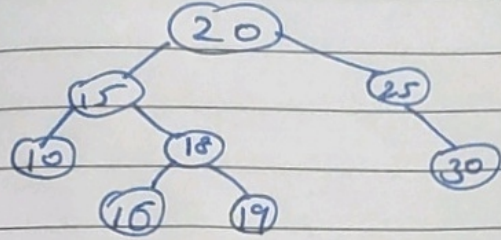
Rotation


⑧ Insert 19


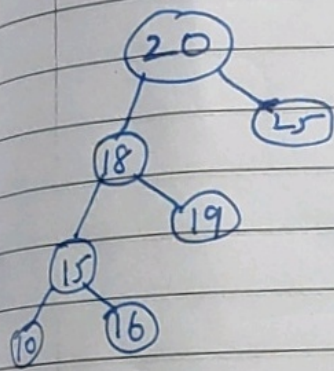
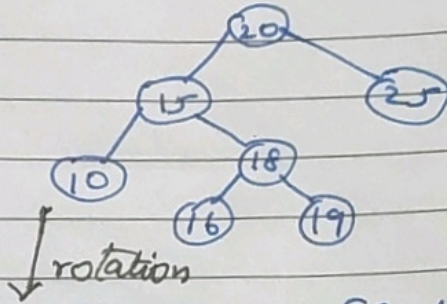
rotation


Homework 10.3

Ans: Tree =>



After deleting



rotation →

