Docker

By

Keshav Kummari

Launch EC2 instance & Connect from Laptop using Cmder/Putty

```
D:\Users\chkummar\Downloads\cmder
A cd .../
D:\Users\chkummar\Downloads\cmder
λ cd ../
D:\Users\chkummar\Downloads
D:\Users\chkummar\Downloads
D:\Users\chkummar\Downloads
D:\Users\chkummar\Downloads
λ ls -lrt docker-aws.pem
-rw-r--r-- 1 chkummar 1849889 1696 Jul 18 17:49 docker-aws.pem
D:\Users\chkummar\DownToads
A chmod 400 docker am..pem
D:\Users\chkummar\Downloads
λ ls -lrt docker-aws.pem
-r--r-- 1 chkummar 1849889 1696 Jul 18 17:49 docker-aws.pem
D:\Users\chkunmar\Downloads
λ ssh i "docker ams.pem" e:2 user@ec2 13 127 102 12.ap south 1.compute.amazonams.com
The authenticity of host 'es2 13 12/ 182 12.ap south 1.compute.amazonaws.com (13.12/.102.12)' can't be established.
FODSA key fingerprint is SHA256:MWBXDZr3d4yvIt1GcdgZZI8VtpHFSWixWXisds+5%eX.
Are you sure you want to continue connecting (yes/no)? yes
Warning: Permanently added 'ec2-13-127-102-12.ap-south-1.compute.amazonaws.com,13.127.102.12' (ECD5A) to the list of known hosts.
      https://aws.amazon.com/amazon-linux-ami/2018.03-release-notes/
2 package(s) needed for security, out of 2 available
Run "sudo yum update" to apply all updates.
[ec2 user@ip 172 31 22 252 ~ |$ sudo su
[root@ip 172 31 22 252 cc2 user]# cd-
[root@ip 172 31 22 252 ~]#
```

Create a Docker Repository

```
[dockerrepo]
name=Docker Repository
baseurl=https://yum.dockerproject.org/repo/main/centos/7/
enabled=1
gpgcheck=1
gpgkey=https://yum.dockerproject.org/gpg
```

Repo

```
$ cat docker.repo
[dockerrepo]
name=Docker Repository
baseurl=https://yum.dockerproject.org/repo/main/centos/7/
enabled=1
gpgcheck=1
gpgkey=https://yum.dockerproject.org/gpg
```

Download, Install & Configure Docker

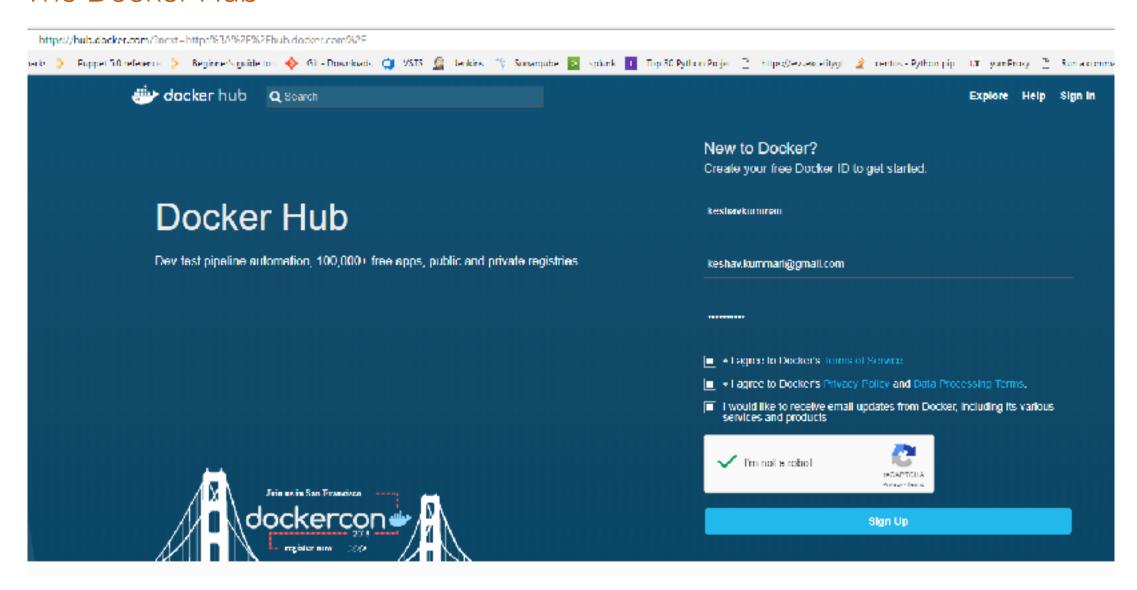
```
# yum update
# yum install -y docker-engine
# systemctl enable docker
# systemctl start docker
# systemctl status docker
# docker -version
1.12.1
```

docker images
REPOSITORY TAG IMAGE ID CREATED SIZE

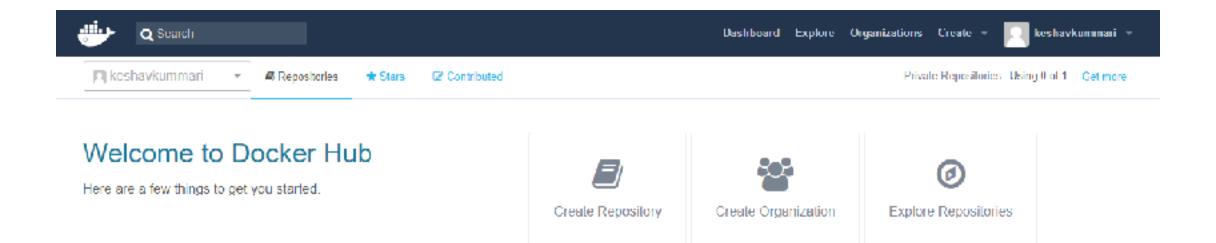
Docker Configuration

```
# cd ~
Go to docker path:
# cd /var/run
Check the docker sockets:
# ls -al dock*
Check the docker group info:
# cat /etc/group | grep docker
Add the user in docker group:
# usermod -a -G docker <user name>
Switch the user:
# su - <user name>
```

The Docker Hub



Login to Docker Online Repo



Base Images

Check the local images:

docker images

Search for Repository:

docker search <any_name>

Example: # docker search centos or # docker search apache

Note: Look at "STARS" and "OFFICIAL" info.

Pull a docker image:

docker pull hello-world

docker images

docker run <image id>

```
# docker pull centos:centos6
# docker pull centos
```

Search nginx:

docker search nginx

Pull Nginx:

docker pull nginx:latest
docker images
docker inspect nginx <image id>
docker insepct nginx

Running Containers

```
# docker images
# docker run hello-world
Pull the images from Docker Hub:
# docker pull docker/whalesay
# docker images
Run a container with specific message:
# docker run dokcer/whalesay cowsay hello
# docker run dokcer/whalesay cowsay IAMDOCKER
List the list of running containers:
# docker ps
```

```
# docker images
# docker inspect docker/whalesay
List of running dcontainers:
# docker ps -a
# docker inspect happy_borg
Run a container and login into it:
# docker run -it centos:latest /bin/bash
Now, install Apache Webserver on this container:
# yum update -y
# yum install httpd* -y
# systemctl start httpd.service
```

Do ssh to container: # ssh user@ipaddress Run a container in the background: # docker run -d centos:latest /bin/bash # docker images # docker ps -a Run a nginx in background: # docker run -d nginx:latest # docker ps # docker inspect <docker_name/docker id> # ping 192.168.0.11 Check Webserver which is running in a container:

elinks http://192.168.0.11

To stop docker:

docker stop <docker_name/image id>

Run a container with custom name:

```
# docker run -d -name=MyWeb1 nginx:latest
# docker images
# docker inspect MyWeb1
# docker ps -a
```

Container LifeCycle

```
# docker images
Run a container in background:
# docker run -d - - name=LifeCycle1 nginx:latest
# docker ps -a
To check the docker container ipaddress:
# ifconfig
Attach the container:
# docker attach LifeCycle1
# docker start LifeCycle1
# docker exec /bin/bash LifeCycle1
# docker exec -it LifeCycle1 /bin/bash
# ps -aux | grep nginx
# exit
# docker stop LifeCycle1
# docker ps
```

Image and Container Management

```
# docker images # docker ps
Delete a Container:
# docker rmi centos:centos6
# docker rmi hello-world
# docker ps -a
# docker rmi -f hello-world
# docker rm <container_id>
# docker rmi hello-world:latest
# docker images
# docker ps -a
# docker ps
```

docker ps -a

Redirection – Ports and Volumes

```
# docker run -d nginx:latest
# docker ps
# docker inspect priceless_blackwell | grep IPAddr
# elinks <a href="http://172.17.0.3">http://172.17.0.3</a>
```

```
Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to nginx.org.

Commercial support is available at nginx.com.

Thank you for using nginx.
```

Nginx WebServer is Up in the Container

Stop the Docker Container using name:

```
# docker stop priceless_Blackwell
```

```
Remove all your previous Containers:
# docker rm `docker ps -a -q`
Download, & Run Nginx in
# docker run -d - - name=WebServer1 -P nginx:latest
# docker inspect WebServer2 | grep IPAddr
# elinks http://localhost:8080
# elinks http://172.17.0.2
# docker run -d -p 8080:80 --name=dev.example.com -v /mnt/
```

data nginx:latest

Docker Nginx WebServer Example

```
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                     IMAGE
                                                                    CREATED
                                                                                          STATUS
                                                                                                               PORT
                   NAMES
                                          "nginx -g 'daemon ..." 36 seconds ago
61605b64b56e
                   nginx:latest
                                                                                         Up 36 seconds
                                                                                                               0.0.
0.0:8080->80/tcp dev.example.com
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~] $ docker port dev.example.com
80/tcp -> 0.0.0.0:8080
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker inspect dev.example.com | grep IPAddr
            "SecondaryIPAddresses": null,
"IPAddress": "172.17.0.2",
"IPAddress": "172.17.0.2",
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ elinks http://172.17.0.2
                                                                                                Welcome to nginx!
                                                Welcome to nginx!
   If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration
   is required.
   For online documentation and support please refer to nginx.org.
  Commercial support is available at nginx.com.
   Thank you for using nginx.
                                       Do you really want to exit ELinks?
                                                [ Yes ]
                                                         [ No ]
```

Route the Ports and Launch a local Container

```
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 www]$ pwd
/home/user/www
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 www]$ ls -lrt
total 4
-rw-rw-r--. 1 user user 147 Jul 11 12:57 index.html
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 www]$ cat index.html
<html>
<head>
<title>Docker Nginx WebServer</title>
</head>
<body bgcolor="olive">
<h1> Welcome to Development Environment </h1>
</body>
</html>
```

```
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 www]$ docker run -d -p 8080:80 --name=tst.example.com -v /home/user/www:/usr/n
ginx/html nginx:latest
790c1fe194de511dc7141eb172d6d9064196cc854f15d5469ee99f6a0a06fa2a
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 www]$|
```

Launch a Container and mount local Directory with Nginx

```
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 www]$ docker images
REPOSITORY
                                       IMAGE ID
                                                           CREATED
                                                                               SIZE
                   TAG
nginx
                                       3c5a05123222
                                                                               109MB
                   latest
                                                           4 days ago
                                                           5 weeks ago
                                       49f7960eb7e4
                                                                               200MB
centos
                   latest
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 www]$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                   IMAGE
                                                                CREATED
                                       COMMAND
                                                                                    STATUS
                                                                                                        PORT
                  NAMES
790c1fe194de
                   nginx:latest
                                       "nginx -g 'daemon ..." 51 seconds ago
                                                                                  Up 51 seconds
                                                                                                        0.0.
0.0:8080->80/tcp tst.example.com
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 www]$ docker port tst.example.com
80/tcp -> 0.0.0.0:8080
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 www]$
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 www]$ docker inspect tst.example.com | grep IPAddr
           "SecondaryIPAddresses": null,
           "IPAddress": "172.17.0.2",
                    "IPAddress": "172.17.0.2",
```

```
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 www]$ elinks http://localhost:8080

Welcome to nginx!

Welcome to nginx!

If you see this page, the nginx web server is successfully installed and working. Further configuration is required.

For online documentation and support please refer to nginx.org.

Commercial support is available at nginx.com.

Thank you for using nginx.
```

The Dockerfile

Check currently running Docker containers:

docker ps

All containers info:

docker ps -a

Remove all existing Docker containers:

docker rm `docker ps -a -q`

Check the list of images are available:

docker images

Let's Create a Docker File

vi Dockerfile

FROM debian:stable

MAINTAINER keshavkummari < keshavkummari@cloudcicd.org >

RUN apt-get update RUN apt-get upgrade

:wq!

Run a Ubuntu Container using Dockerfile

docker build -t keshavkummari/myapache .

```
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ pwd
/home/user
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker images
REPOSITORY
                    TAG
                                        IMAGE ID
                                                            CREATED
                                                                                SIZE
                    latest
                                        3c5a05123222
                                                            4 days ago
nginx
                                                                                109MB
                                                            5 weeks ago
centos
                    latest
                                        49f7960eb7e4
                                                                                200MB
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ vi Dockerfile
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ ls -lrt Dockerfile
-rw-rw-r--. 1 user user 116 Jul 11 13:24 Dockerfile
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ cat Dockerfile
FROM debian:stable
MAINTAINER keshavkummari <keshavkummari@cloudcicd.org>.
RUN apt-get update
RUN apt-get upgrade
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker build -t keshavkummari/myapache .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 58.19MB
Step 1/4 : FROM debian:stable
stable: Pulling from library/debian
31c6765cabf1: Pull complete
Digest: sha256:6aedee3ef827be950fc9002d5eb767f0d2766612734e476542772531ee26a661
Status: Downloaded newer image for debian:stable
```

Output

```
---> 95c509d2f403
Step 2/4 : MAINTAINER keshavkummari <keshavkummari@cloudcicd.org>.
 ---> Running in 3fd43fd67c20
 ---> bd63d56147bb
Removing intermediate container 3fd43fd67c20
Step 3/4 : RUN apt-get update
 ---> Running in 1d166b210d9d
Get:1 http://security.debian.org/debian-security stable/updates InRelease [94.3 kB]
Get:2 http://security.debian.org/debian-security stable/updates/main amd64 Packages [369 kB]
Ign:3 http://cdn-fastly.deb.debian.org/debian stable InRelease
Get:4 http://cdn-fastly.deb.debian.org/debian stable-updates InRelease [91.0 kB]
Get:5 http://cdn-fastly.deb.debian.org/debian stable Release [118 kB]
Get:6 http://cdn-fastly.deb.debian.org/debian stable-updates/main amd64 Packages [11.0 kB]
Get:7 http://cdn-fastly.deb.debian.org/debian stable Release.gpg [2434 B]
Get:8 http://cdn-fastly.deb.debian.org/debian stable/main amd64 Packages [7122 kB]
Fetched 7807 kB in 3s (2281 kB/s)
Reading package lists...
 ---> 7def33f9e994
Removing intermediate container 1d166b210d9d
Step 4/4 : RUN apt-get upgrade
---> Running in 6c8ced0cf3f1
Reading package lists...
Building dependency tree...
Reading state information...
Calculating upgrade...
O upgraded, O newly installed, O to remove and O not upgraded.
 ---> b30d1ba96b96
Removing intermediate container 6c8ced0cf3f1
Successfully built b30d1ba96b96
Successfully tagged keshavkummari/myapache:latest
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$
```

Install a Package using Dockerfile

```
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ pwd
/home/user
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker build -t keshavkummari/myapache .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 58.19MB
Step 1/5 : FROM debian:stable
 ---> 95c509d2f403
Step 2/5 : MAINTAINER keshavkummari <keshavkummari@cloudcicd.org>
 ---> Using cache
 ---> bd63d56147bb
Step 3/5 : RUN apt-get update
 ---> Using cache
 ---> 7def33f9e994
Step 4/5 : RUN apt-get upgrade
 ---> Using cache
 ---> b30d1ba96b96
Step 5/5 : RUN apt-get install telnet
 ---> Running in 9668abd0d250
Reading package lists...
Building dependency tree...
Reading state information...
The following additional packages will be installed:
 netbase
The following NEW packages will be installed:
  netbase telnet
O upgraded, 2 newly installed, O to remove and O not upgraded.
Need to get 91.1 kB of archives.
After this operation, 206 kB of additional disk space will be used.
Do you want to continue? [Y/n] Abort.
The command '/bin/sh -c apt-get install telnet' returned a non-zero code: 1
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$
```

 RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade -y && apt-get install -y apache2 telnet elinks openssh-server vim

[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]\$ cat Dockerfile FROM debian:stable

MAINTAINER keshavkummari <keshavkummari@cloudcicd.org>

RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade -y && apt-get install -y apache2 telnet elinks openssh-server vim

ENV MYVALUE my-value

Configure Environment Variables using Dockerfile

```
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ cat Dockerfile
FROM debian:stable
MAINTAINER keshavkummari <keshavkummari@cloudcicd.org>
RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade -y && apt-get install -y apache2 telnet elinks openssh-server vim
ENV MYVALUE my-value
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 \sim]\ docker build -t keshavkummari/myapache .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 58.19MB
Step 1/4 : FROM debian:stable
---> 95c509d2f403
Step 2/4 : MAINTAINER keshavkummari <keshavkummari@cloudcicd.org>
 ---> Using cache
 ---> bd63d56147bb
step 3/4 : RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade -y && apt-get install -y apache2 telnet elinks openssh-serve
 ---> Using cache
 ---> a98ced4479a5
Step 4/4 : ENV MYVALUE my-value
 ---> Running in d8cc16a2fcc3
 ---> d313a6e11f68
Removing intermediate container d8cc16a2fcc3
Successfully built d313a6e11f68
Successfully tagged keshavkummari/myapache:latest
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$
```

Cross check the Environment Variables by login into container

```
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker images
REPOSITORY
                          TAG
                                               IMAGE ID
                                                                    CREATED
                                                                                          SIZE
keshavkummari/myapache
                                               d313a6e11f68
                                                                    About a minute ago
                          latest
                                                                                          303MB
                                                                    26 minutes ago
<none>
                                               b30d1ba96b96
                                                                                          117MB
                          <none>
nginx
                          latest
                                               3c5a05123222
                                                                    4 days ago
                                                                                          109MB
debian
                          stable
                                                                    2 weeks ago
                                               95c509d2f403
                                                                                          101<sub>MB</sub>
centos
                          latest
                                               49f7960eb7e4
                                                                    5 weeks ago
                                                                                          200MB
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker run -it keshavkummari/myapache:latest /bin/bash
root@55563520525f:/# echo $MYVALUE
my-value
root@55563520525f:/#
```

Clean Up!!

```
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker images
                                             IMAGE ID
REPOSITORY
                                                                  CREATED
                                                                                      SIZE
                         TAG
keshavkummari/myapache
                         latest
                                                                                      303MB
                                             d313a6e11f68
                                                                  3 minutes ago
                                                                  27 minutes ago
<none>
                                             b30d1ba96b96
                                                                                      117MB
                         <none>
nginx
                         latest
                                             3c5a05123222
                                                                  4 days ago
                                                                                      109MB
debian
                         stable
                                             95c509d2f403
                                                                  2 weeks ago
                                                                                      101mB
                                             49f7960eb7e4
                                                                                      200MB
centos
                         latest
                                                                  5 weeks ago
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                    IMAGE
                                                             CREATED
                                                                                 STATUS
                                                                                                      PORTS
                                        COMMAND
          NAMES
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID
                    IMAGE
                                                                              CREATED
                                                                                                    STATUS
                                                     COMMAND
                   PORTS
                                       NAMES
                    keshavkummari/myapache:latest
55563520525f
                                                     "/bin/bash"
                                                                              About a minute ago
                                                                                                    Exited (0)
34 seconds ago
                                       friendly_sammet
9668abd0d250
                    b30d1ba96b96
                                                     "/bin/sh -c 'apt-g..."
                                                                              12 minutes ago
                                                                                                    Exited (1)
12 minutes ago
                                       festive_cray
                                                     "/bin/sh -c 'apt-g..."
                                                                              23 minutes ago
db24793a4161
                    b30d1ba96b96
                                                                                                    Exited (100
) 23 minutes ago
                                       musing_mcnulty
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker rm `docker ps -a -q`
55563520525f
9668abd0d250
db24793a4161
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker ps -a
CONTAINER ID
                    IMAGE
                                        COMMAND
                                                                                 STATUS
                                                             CREATED
                                                                                                      PORTS
           NAMES
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$
```

```
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ pwd
/home/user
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ vim Dockerfile
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ cat Dockerfile
FROM debian:stable

MAINTAINER keshavkummari <keshavkummari@cloudcicd.org>
RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade -y && apt-get install -y apache2 telnet elinks openssh-server vim
ENV MYVALUE my-value
EXPOSE 80
EXPOSE 22
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$
```

Enable Ports using Dockerfile

```
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker build -t keshavkummari/myapache .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 58.19MB
Step 1/6 : FROM debian:stable
 ---> 95c509d2f403
Step 2/6 : MAINTAINER keshavkummari <keshavkummari@cloudcicd.org>.
 ---> Using cache
 ---> bd63d56147bb
Step 3/6 : RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade -y && apt-get install -y apache2 telnet elinks openssh-serve
 vim
 ---> Using cache
 ---> a98ced4479a5
Step 4/6 : ENV MYVALUE my-value
 ---> Using cache
 ---> d313a6e11f68
Step 5/6 : EXPOSE 80
 ---> Running in 1dc7f97a232b
 ---> 342454f3878c
Removing intermediate container 1dc7f97a232b
Step 6/6 : EXPOSE 22
 ---> Running in 454ee2a30639
 ---> 76f9c20694bf
Removing intermediate container 454ee2a30639
Successfully built 76f9c20694bf
Successfully tagged keshavkummari/myapache:latest
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$|
```

Start Apache WebServer using Dockerfile

```
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ pwd
/home/user
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ ls -lrt Dockerfile
-rw-rw-r--. 1 user user 272 Jul 11 14:09 Dockerfile
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ cat Dockerfile
FROM debian:stable
MAINTAINER keshavkummari <keshavkummari@cloudcicd.org>
RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade -y && apt-get install -y apache2 telnet elinks openssh-server vim
ENV MYVALUE my-value
EXPOSE 80
EXPOSE 22
CMD ["/usr/sbin/apache2ctl","-D","FOREGROUND"]
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$
```

Start a Apache Service using Dockerfile

```
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker build -t keshavkummari/myapache .
Sending build context to Docker daemon 58.19MB
Step 1/7: FROM debian:stable
 ---> 95c509d2f403
Step 2/7 : MAINTAINER keshavkummari <keshavkummari@cloudcicd.org>.
 ---> Using cache
 ---> bd63d56147bb
Step 3/7 : RUN apt-get update && apt-get upgrade -y && apt-get install -y apache2 telnet elinks openssh-serve
 vim
 ---> Using cache
 ---> a98ced4479a5
Step 4/7 : ENV MYVALUE my-value
 ---> Using cache
 ---> d313a6e11f68
Step 5/7 : EXPOSE 80
 ---> Using cache
---> 342454f3878c
Step 6/7: EXPOSE 22
 ---> Using cache
 ---> 76f9c20694bf
Step 7/7 : CMD /usr/sbin/apach2ctl -D FOREGROUND
 ---> Running in eda86eb8ce4f
 ---> 3f0ebbf12229
Removing intermediate container eda86eb8ce4f
Successfully built 3f0ebbf12229
Successfully tagged keshavkummari/myapache:latest
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ |
```

Now, Apache2 WebServer is Up!

```
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker run -d keshavkummari/myapache:latest
15ea6e84d5fb5b22531cdd7445a0da488bd35aacaab16b4790813b4556ed6965
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                   IMAGE
                                                   COMMAND
                                                                            CREATED
                                                                                                STATUS
       PORTS
                           NAMES
15ea6e84d5fb
                   keshavkummari/myapache:latest "/usr/sbin/apache2..." 15 seconds ago
                                                                                                Up 14 second
       22/tcp, 80/tcp
                           focused_fermat
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker inspect focused_fermat | grep IPAddr
           "SecondaryIPAddresses": null.
           "IPAddress": "172.17.0.2",
                    "IPAddress": "172.17.0.2",
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ elinks http://172.17.0.2
                                                                Apache2 Debian Default Page: It works (1/2)
                                  Debian Logo Apache2 Debian Default Page
                                                 It works!
  This is the default welcome page used to test the correct operation of the Apache2 server after
  installation on Debian systems. If you can read this page, it means that the Apache HTTP server
  installed at this site is working properly. You should replace this file (located at
  /var/www/html/index.html) before continuing to operate your HTTP server.
```

Execute Docker Container in Background

```
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker exec -it focused_fermat /bin/bash
root@15ea6e84d5fb:/# ps -aux | grep http
           75 0.0 0.0 11104 704 ?
                                                         0:00 grep http
root
                                            S+ 14:17
root@15ea6e84d5fb:/#
root@15ea6e84d5fb:/# ps -aux | grep apache
root
                                688 ?
                                                         0:00 /bin/sh /usr/sbin/apache2ctl -D FOREGROUND
            1 0.0 0.0
                         4280
                                            Ss 14:10
           13 0.0 0.1 75604 3304 ?
                                                 14:10
                                                         0:00 /usr/sbin/apache2 -D FOREGROUND
root
                                                         0:00 /usr/sbin/apache2 -D FOREGROUND
          14 0.0 0.2 364764 4308 ?
                                            sl
                                                 14:10
www-data
                                                 14:10
                                                         0:00 /usr/sbin/apache2 -D FOREGROUND
www-data
          15 0.0 0.2 430364 4872 ?
                                            s1
           77 0.0 0.0 11104 704 ?
                                                         0:00 grep apache
                                                 14:18
root
root@15ea6e84d5fb:/# echo $MYVALUE
my-value
root@15ea6e84d5fb:/# exit
exit
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$ docker ps
CONTAINER ID
                   IMAGE
                                                                         CREATED
                                                 COMMAND
                                                                                            STATUS
       PORTS
                          NAMES
15ea6e84d5fb
                  keshavkummari/myapache:latest
                                                 "/usr/sbin/apache2..." 8 minutes ago
                                                                                            Up 8 minutes
       22/tcp, 80/tcp
                       focused_fermat
[user@keshav-kummari-abc5ff761 ~]$
```