## **Author**

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# Description

The project involves developing a library management system using Flask framework, SQLite for database management, and HTML/CSS for frontend design. Tasks include creating database schemas, implementing add, remove, update operations for books and users, designing user interfaces for browsing and searching books.

# **Technologies used**

- Flask: Micro web framework for building the backend of the application, providing routing, request handling, and templating.
- 2) Jinja2: Templating engine for generating dynamic HTML content.
- 3) HTML/CSS: Frontend markup and styling languages used for creating user interfaces for browsing books, managing user accounts, and interacting with the system.
- 4) Flask-SQLAlchemy: Flask extension for ORM (Object-Relational Mapping), facilitating interaction with the SQLite database through Python objects, simplifying database operations.

# **DB Schema Design**

The database schema is designed to efficiently manage users, books, book requests, ratings, and feedback in a library management system. Here's the breakdown of the structure, columns, and constraints:

#### >Users:

Store user details like username, email, and password.

#### >Admins:

Manage admin accounts with username and password.

#### >Books:

Track book information such as title, author, content, and PDF path.

Includes details on availability, quantity, issue and return dates.

#### >Sections:

Organise books into different sections with names and descriptions.

#### >Book Requests:

Record user requests for books, including status and timestamps.

### >Rating & Feedback:

Collect user ratings and feedback for books.

### Constraints ensure data integrity:

Primary Keys for unique identification.

Unique Constraints prevent duplication.

Foreign Keys maintain relationships.

Not Null Constraints ensure essential fields are populated.

Default Values set initial values for certain fields.

## **Architecture and Features**

The project follows the typical structure of a Flask application with the Model-View-Controller (MVC) architectural pattern:

>Models (User, Admin, Book, BookIssued, Section, BookRequest, RatingFeedback) define the data structure.

>Views (HTML templates in templates/) present the user interface.

>Controllers (@app.route functions) handle logic and interact with models and views.

Controllers are organised in the routes/ directory, each file representing a different functionality area like user management or book handling. Templates are stored in templates/, while static assets are in static/.

As for features implemented, the project includes default features common to a library management system, such as user registration and authentication, book listing, searching, and borrowing. Additional features may include:

**Admin Panel**: Implemented using Flask-Admin to provide administrators with a web interface for managing users, books, and sections efficiently.

**Book Requests**: Implemented endpoints and logic for users to request books, with administrators having the authority to approve or reject requests.

**Ratings and Feedback**: Implemented functionality for users to rate books and provide feedback, enhancing user engagement and facilitating book recommendations.

**Section/Book Management:** Implemented CRUD operations for managing sections/categories of books, allowing administrators to organise books effectively.

## Video

Video Link