```
In [1]:
          import pandas as pd
In [6]:
          data = pd.read csv('C:\\Users\\UP\\Downloads\\3. Police Data.csv')
In [3]:
           data
Out[3]:
               Make
                         Model
                                   Type
                                         Origin DriveTrain
                                                              MSRP Invoice EngineSize Cylinders Horsepowe
            0
              Acura
                           MDX
                                    SUV
                                                         ΑII
                                                             $36,945
                                                                      $33,337
                                                                                      3.5
                                                                                                6.0
                                                                                                            265.(
                                            Asia
                      RSX Type S
               Acura
                                  Sedan
                                            Asia
                                                      Front
                                                             $23,820 $21,761
                                                                                      2.0
                                                                                                4.0
                                                                                                            200.0
                             2dr
              Acura
                         TSX 4dr
                                  Sedan
                                            Asia
                                                      Front
                                                            $26,990
                                                                      $24,647
                                                                                      2.4
                                                                                                4.0
                                                                                                            200.0
                                                                                                            270.0
               Acura
                          TL 4dr
                                  Sedan
                                            Asia
                                                      Front
                                                             $33,195
                                                                      $30,299
                                                                                      3.2
                                                                                                6.0
                                                                                                            225.0
               Acura
                       3.5 RL 4dr
                                  Sedan
                                            Asia
                                                      Front
                                                             $43,755
                                                                      $39,014
                                                                                      3.5
                                                                                                6.0
                        C70 LPT
          427 Volvo convertible
                                                      Front $40,565 $38,203
                                                                                      2.4
                                                                                                5.0
                                                                                                            197.(
                                  Sedan Europe
                             2dr
                        C70 HPT
          428 Volvo convertible
                                                      Front $42,565 $40,083
                                                                                      2.3
                                                                                                5.0
                                                                                                           242.0
                                  Sedan Europe
                             2dr
          429
               Volvo
                      S80 T6 4dr
                                  Sedan
                                         Europe
                                                      Front $45,210 $42,573
                                                                                      2.9
                                                                                                6.0
                                                                                                            268.0
                                                                                                            170.0
          430
               Volvo
                            V40
                                 Wagon
                                         Europe
                                                             $26,135 $24,641
                                                                                      1.9
                                                                                                4.0
                           XC70 Wagon Europe
                                                                                      2.5
                                                                                                5.0
                                                                                                            208.0
          431 Volvo
                                                             $35,145 $33,112
        432 rows × 15 columns
                                                                                                             \blacktriangleright
In [7]:
          data.isnull().sum()
                                       0
         stop_date
Out[7]:
          stop time
                                       0
         country name
                                   65535
         driver_gender
                                    4061
                                    4054
         driver_age_raw
                                    4307
         driver age
         driver race
                                    4060
         violation_raw
                                    4060
         violation
                                    4060
         search conducted
                                       0
         search_type
                                   63056
         stop_outcome
                                    4060
                                    4060
         is_arrested
         stop_duration
                                    4060
         drugs_related_stop
                                       0
         dtype: int64
```

```
data.drop( columns = 'country_name', inplace = True)
In [16]:
In [17]:
            data
Out[17]:
                   stop_date stop_time driver_gender driver_age_raw driver_age driver_race
                                                                                                     violation_rav
                   1/2/2005
                                   1:55
                                                   Μ
                                                               1985.0
                                                                             20.0
                                                                                       White
                                                                                                         Speeding
                1 1/18/2005
                                   8:15
                                                   Μ
                                                               1965.0
                                                                             40.0
                                                                                       White
                                                                                                         Speeding
                2 1/23/2005
                                  23:15
                                                   Μ
                                                               1972.0
                                                                             33.0
                                                                                       White
                                                                                                         Speeding
                  2/20/2005
                                                                                                     Call for Service
                                  17:15
                                                               1986.0
                                                                             19.0
                                                                                       White
                  3/14/2005
                                  10:00
                                                    F
                                                               1984.0
                                                                             21.0
                                                                                       White
                                                                                                         Speeding
                                                                               ...
           65530 12/6/2012
                                  17:54
                                                    F
                                                               1987.0
                                                                             25.0
                                                                                       White
                                                                                                         Speeding
           65531 12/6/2012
                                  22:22
                                                   M
                                                               1954.0
                                                                             58.0
                                                                                       White
                                                                                                         Speeding
                                                                                              Equipment/Inspectior
           65532 12/6/2012
                                  23:20
                                                               1985.0
                                                                             27.0
                                                                                        Black
                                                                                                          Violation
           65533 12/7/2012
                                   0:23
                                                                             NaN
                                                                                                             NaN
                                                 NaN
                                                                 NaN
                                                                                        NaN
           65534 12/7/2012
                                   0:30
                                                    F
                                                               1985.0
                                                                             27.0
                                                                                       White
                                                                                                         Speeding
          65535 rows × 14 columns
In [25]:
            data[data.violation == 'Speeding'].driver_gender.value_counts()
                 25517
Out[25]:
                11686
           Name: driver_gender, dtype: int64
In [34]:
            data.groupby('driver_gender').search_conducted.sum()
           driver gender
Out[34]:
                  366
                 2113
           Name: search_conducted, dtype: int64
In [30]:
Out[30]:
                      driver_age_raw driver_age search_conducted drugs_related_stop
           stop_time
                0:00
                         1976.308943
                                      31.089431
                                                          0.116279
                                                                             0.031008
                0:01
                         1979.345455
                                      29.709091
                                                          0.169492
                                                                             0.067797
                0:02
                         1939.823529
                                      31.220000
                                                          0.155172
                                                                             0.086207
                                                                             0.000000
                0:03
                         1931.348837
                                      32.119048
                                                          0.062500
```

driver_age_raw driver_age search_conducted drugs_related_stop

| stop_time | | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----------|----------|----------|
| 0:04 | 1976.800000 | 32.345455 | 0.016393 | 0.000000 |
| *** | | | | |
| 9:55 | 2037.018519 | 34.429907 | 0.033898 | 0.008475 |
| 9:56 | 1972.869565 | 36.934783 | 0.020000 | 0.020000 |
| 9:57 | 1940.285714 | 34.163636 | 0.068966 | 0.017241 |
| 9:58 | 1972.693878 | 36.755102 | 0.019231 | 0.000000 |
| 9:59 | 1972.644444 | 36.733333 | 0.042553 | 0.000000 |
| | | | | |

1432 rows × 4 columns

```
In [31]:
          data.stop_duration.value_counts()
Out[31]: 0-15 Min
                      47379
         16-30 Min
                      11448
         30+ Min
                       2647
         Name: stop duration, dtype: int64
In [33]:
          data['stop_duration'].map( {'0-15 Min' : 7.5, '16-30' : 24, '30+ Min' : 45 })
                  7.5
Out[33]: 0
                  7.5
                  7.5
                  NaN
                  7.5
         65530
                  7.5
                  7.5
         65531
         65532
                  7.5
         65533
                  NaN
                  7.5
         65534
         Name: stop_duration, Length: 65535, dtype: float64
In [35]:
          data.groupby('violation').driver_age.describe() #to remove the records satisfying a per
                                                 std min 25% 50% 75% max
Out[35]:
                            count
                                      mean
```

| | count | mean | Sta | min | 23% | 30% | 13% | IIIax |
|---------------------|---------|-----------|-----------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| violation | | | | | | | | |
| Equipment | 6507.0 | 31.682957 | 11.380671 | 16.0 | 23.0 | 28.0 | 39.0 | 81.0 |
| Moving violation | 11876.0 | 36.736443 | 13.258350 | 15.0 | 25.0 | 35.0 | 47.0 | 86.0 |
| Other | 3477.0 | 40.362381 | 12.754423 | 16.0 | 30.0 | 41.0 | 50.0 | 86.0 |
| Registration/plates | 2240.0 | 32.656696 | 11.150780 | 16.0 | 24.0 | 30.0 | 40.0 | 74.0 |
| Seat belt | 3.0 | 30.333333 | 10.214369 | 23.0 | 24.5 | 26.0 | 34.0 | 42.0 |
| Speeding | 37120.0 | 33.262581 | 12.615781 | 15.0 | 23.0 | 30.0 | 42.0 | 88.0 |