Logestic_regression_and_synthetic_data

September 30, 2020

```
[3]: import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
     import seaborn as sns
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import math
     titanic=pd.read_csv(r"D:\msc3\machine learning\lab6\titanictrain.csv")
     titanic.head(10)
[3]:
        PassengerId
                      Survived
                                 Pclass
     0
                   1
                              0
                                      3
                   2
                              1
                                      1
     1
                   3
     2
                              1
                                      3
                   4
     3
                              1
                                      1
                   5
                                      3
     4
                              0
     5
                   6
                              0
                                      3
                   7
     6
                              0
                                      1
     7
                   8
                              0
                                      3
                   9
                                      3
     8
                              1
                                      2
     9
                  10
                              1
                                                         Name
                                                                  Sex
                                                                              SibSp
                                                                         Age
     0
                                    Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                                 male
                                                                        22.0
                                                                                   1
                                                                     38.0
     1
        Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... female
                                                                                 1
     2
                                     Heikkinen, Miss. Laina
                                                               female
                                                                        26.0
                                                                                  0
     3
             Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
                                                               female
                                                                        35.0
                                                                                   1
     4
                                   Allen, Mr. William Henry
                                                                        35.0
                                                                 male
                                                                                   0
                                            Moran, Mr. James
     5
                                                                 male
                                                                         NaN
                                                                                  0
     6
                                    McCarthy, Mr. Timothy J
                                                                 male
                                                                        54.0
                                                                                   0
     7
                            Palsson, Master. Gosta Leonard
                                                                 male
                                                                         2.0
                                                                                   3
        Johnson, Mrs. Oscar W (Elisabeth Vilhelmina Berg)
                                                                       27.0
                                                                                  0
     8
                                                               female
     9
                       Nasser, Mrs. Nicholas (Adele Achem)
                                                               female
                                                                       14.0
                                                                                   1
        Parch
                          Ticket
                                      Fare Cabin Embarked
     0
            0
                       A/5 21171
                                    7.2500
                                              NaN
     1
                        PC 17599
                                   71.2833
                                              C85
                                                          C
```

7.9250

STON/02. 3101282

```
S
3
        0
                       113803 53.1000
                                           C123
4
        0
                       373450
                                  8.0500
                                                         S
                                            NaN
5
        0
                       330877
                                  8.4583
                                            NaN
                                                         Q
                                                         S
6
                                51.8625
        0
                        17463
                                            E46
7
        1
                       349909
                                 21.0750
                                            {\tt NaN}
                                                         S
8
        2
                       347742
                                 11.1333
                                                         S
                                            {\tt NaN}
                                                         С
9
        0
                       237736
                                30.0708
                                            NaN
```

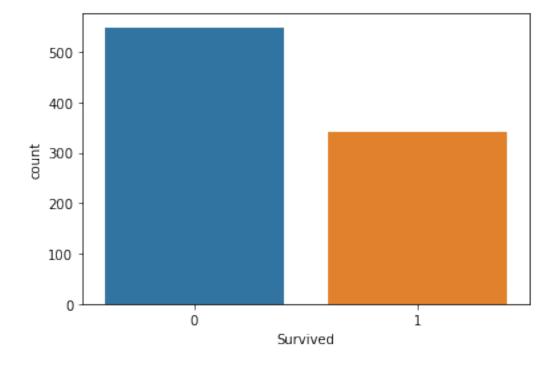
```
[4]: print("Number of passangers:"+str(len(titanic.index)))
```

Number of passangers:891

0.1 Analyzing data

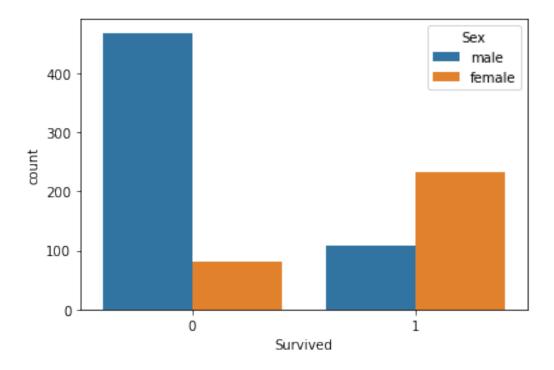
```
[5]: sns.countplot(x="Survived", data=titanic)
```

[5]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x194cb065188>



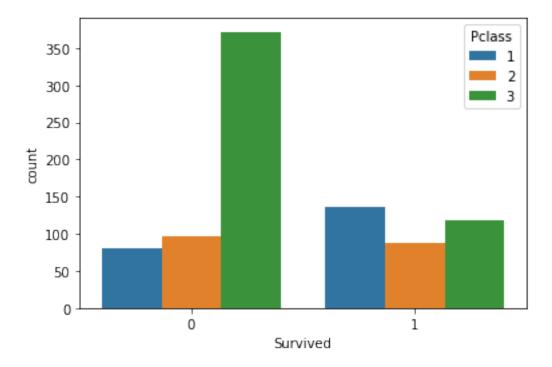
```
[6]: sns.countplot(x="Survived", hue="Sex",data=titanic)
```

[6]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x194d64839c8>



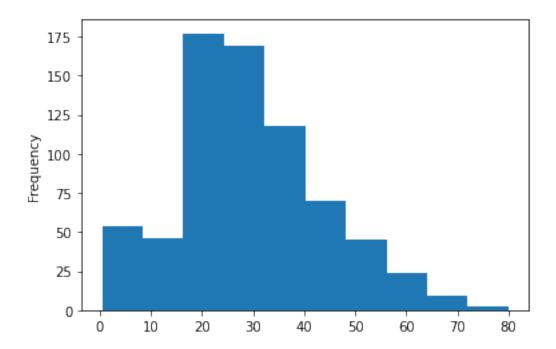
[7]: sns.countplot(x="Survived", hue="Pclass",data=titanic)

[7]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x194d65102c8>



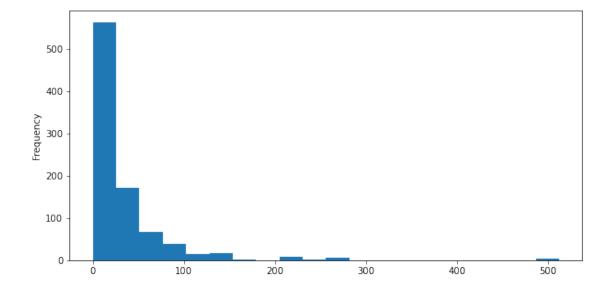
[8]: titanic["Age"].plot.hist()

[8]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x194d65916c8>



[9]: titanic["Fare"].plot.hist(bins=20,figsize=(10,5))

[9]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x194d6626488>



[10]: titanic.info()

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 891 entries, 0 to 890
Data columns (total 12 columns):

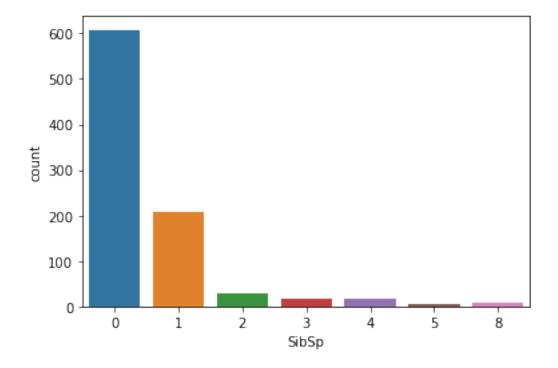
#	Column	Non-Null Count	Dtype
0	PassengerId	891 non-null	int64
1	Survived	891 non-null	int64
2	Pclass	891 non-null	int64
3	Name	891 non-null	object
4	Sex	891 non-null	object
5	Age	714 non-null	float64
6	SibSp	891 non-null	int64
7	Parch	891 non-null	int64
8	Ticket	891 non-null	object
9	Fare	891 non-null	float64
10	Cabin	204 non-null	object
11	Embarked	889 non-null	object
dtypes: $float64(2)$ int64(5) object(5)			

dtypes: float64(2), int64(5), object(5)

memory usage: 83.7+ KB

[11]: sns.countplot(x="SibSp", data=titanic)

[11]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x194d6711288>



0.2 Data Wrangling

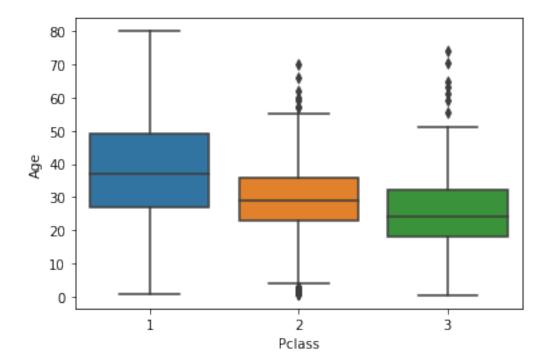
```
[12]: titanic.isnull()
[12]:
           PassengerId
                         Survived
                                    Pclass
                                              Name
                                                       Sex
                                                              Age SibSp Parch
                                                                                   Ticket
                  False
                             False
                                     False
                                             False
                                                    False
                                                            False
                                                                    False
                                                                           False
      0
                                                                                    False
      1
                  False
                                                            False
                                                                           False
                             False
                                     False
                                             False
                                                    False
                                                                    False
                                                                                    False
      2
                  False
                             False
                                     False
                                             False
                                                     False
                                                            False
                                                                    False
                                                                           False
                                                                                    False
      3
                  False
                             False
                                     False
                                             False
                                                     False
                                                            False
                                                                    False
                                                                           False
                                                                                    False
      4
                  False
                             False
                                     False
                                             False
                                                     False
                                                            False
                                                                    False
                                                                           False
                                                                                    False
      . .
      886
                  False
                             False
                                     False
                                             False
                                                    False
                                                            False
                                                                    False
                                                                           False
                                                                                    False
      887
                  False
                                             False
                                                    False
                                                            False
                                                                    False
                                                                           False
                                                                                    False
                             False
                                     False
      888
                  False
                             False
                                     False
                                             False
                                                    False
                                                             True
                                                                    False
                                                                           False
                                                                                    False
      889
                  False
                             False
                                     False
                                             False
                                                    False
                                                            False
                                                                    False
                                                                           False
                                                                                    False
      890
                                             False False
                                                           False False
                  False
                             False
                                     False
                                                                           False
                                                                                    False
            Fare
                   Cabin
                          Embarked
      0
           False
                    True
                              False
      1
           False
                   False
                              False
      2
           False
                    True
                              False
      3
           False
                   False
                              False
      4
           False
                              False
                    True
             •••
      886
           False
                    True
                              False
           False
                              False
      887
                   False
      888
           False
                    True
                              False
      889
           False
                   False
                              False
      890
           False
                    True
                              False
      [891 rows x 12 columns]
     titanic.isnull().sum()
[13]: PassengerId
                         0
      Survived
                         0
      Pclass
                         0
      Name
                         0
      Sex
                        0
      Age
                      177
      SibSp
                         0
      Parch
                         0
      Ticket
                         0
      Fare
                         0
```

Cabin 687 Embarked 2

dtype: int64

[14]: sns.boxplot(x="Pclass", y="Age", data=titanic)

[14]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x194d6780108>



[15]: titanic.head(5)

[15]: Survived PassengerId Pclass 0 1 0 3 2 1 1 1 3 2 3 3 4 1 1 4 5 3

> Name Sex Age SibSp 0 Braund, Mr. Owen Harris male22.0 1 Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... female 38.0 1 2 Heikkinen, Miss. Laina 26.0 0 female 3 Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel) female 35.0 1 4 Allen, Mr. William Henry male35.0 0

Parch Ticket Fare Cabin Embarked

```
1
                         PC 17599
                                   71.2833
                                              C85
                                                          С
             0
                                                          S
      2
                STON/02. 3101282
                                    7.9250
                                              NaN
      3
                                                          S
                                   53.1000
                                             C123
                           113803
      4
             0
                           373450
                                    8.0500
                                              {\tt NaN}
                                                          S
[16]: titanic.drop("Cabin", axis=1, inplace=True)
[17]: titanic.head()
[17]:
         PassengerId Survived Pclass \
      0
                   1
                              0
                                       3
      1
                   2
                              1
                                       1
      2
                   3
                              1
                                       3
      3
                   4
                              1
                                       1
      4
                   5
                              0
                                       3
                                                         Name
                                                                  Sex
                                                                         Age
                                                                              SibSp \
      0
                                     Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                                 male
                                                                       22.0
                                                                                  1
         Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... female 38.0
      1
                                                                                1
      2
                                      Heikkinen, Miss. Laina
                                                               female
                                                                       26.0
                                                                                  0
      3
              Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
                                                               female 35.0
                                                                                  1
      4
                                    Allen, Mr. William Henry
                                                                 male 35.0
                                                                                  0
         Parch
                           Ticket
                                       Fare Embarked
      0
             0
                        A/5 21171
                                    7.2500
                                                   S
                                                   С
      1
                         PC 17599 71.2833
      2
                STON/02. 3101282
                                    7.9250
                                                   S
      3
             0
                           113803 53.1000
                                                   S
      4
             0
                           373450
                                    8.0500
                                                   S
[18]: titanic.dropna(inplace=True)
[19]: titanic.isnull().sum()
[19]: PassengerId
                      0
      Survived
                      0
      Pclass
                      0
      Name
                      0
                      0
      Sex
      Age
                      0
      SibSp
                      0
      Parch
                      0
      Ticket
                      0
      Fare
                      0
      Embarked
                      0
      dtype: int64
```

S

0

0

A/5 21171

7.2500

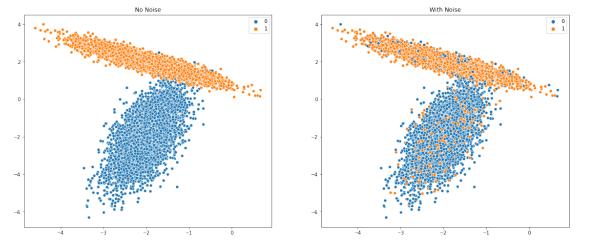
 ${\tt NaN}$

```
[20]: sex=pd.get_dummies(titanic['Sex'], drop_first=True)
     sex.head()
[20]:
        male
     0
           1
     1
           0
     2
           0
     3
           0
           1
[21]: embark=pd.get_dummies(titanic['Embarked'], drop_first=True)
     embark.head()
[21]:
        Q
           S
        0
           1
     1
        0
          0
     2
       0 1
     3 0 1
        0
          1
[22]: titanic=pd.concat((titanic,sex,embark),axis=1)
[23]: titanic.head()
[23]:
        PassengerId Survived Pclass \
     0
                 1
                           0
                                  3
     1
                 2
                           1
                                  1
     2
                 3
                           1
                                  3
     3
                 4
                           1
                                  1
     4
                 5
                           0
                                  3
                                                  Name
                                                           Sex
                                                                 Age
                                                                     SibSp \
     0
                                Braund, Mr. Owen Harris
                                                          male
                                                               22.0
                                                                         1
     1
       Cumings, Mrs. John Bradley (Florence Briggs Th... female 38.0
                                                                       1
     2
                                 Heikkinen, Miss. Laina female
                                                                26.0
                                                                         0
     3
             Futrelle, Mrs. Jacques Heath (Lily May Peel)
                                                        female
                                                                35.0
                                                                         1
     4
                                Allen, Mr. William Henry
                                                                         0
                                                          male 35.0
        Parch
                        Ticket
                                  Fare Embarked male
     0
            0
                     A/5 21171
                                7.2500
                                                      0
                                              S
                                                   1
                                                         1
                      PC 17599 71.2833
                                              С
     1
            0
                                                   0
                                                      0
                                                         0
                                              S
     2
            0
              STON/02. 3101282
                                7.9250
                                                   0
                                                     0 1
     3
            0
                        113803 53.1000
                                              S
                                                   0
                                                      0
                                                         1
     4
                        373450
                                              S
            0
                                8.0500
                                                      0
                                                        1
                                                   1
[24]: titanic.
```

```
[25]: titanic.head()
[25]:
        Survived Pclass
                                SibSp Parch
                            Age
                                                             Q
                                                                S
                                                  Fare male
      0
                0
                        3
                          22.0
                                     1
                                                7.2500
                                                           1
                                                              0
                                                                 1
      1
                1
                        1
                          38.0
                                     1
                                            0 71.2833
                                                           0 0 0
      2
                          26.0
                                                           0 0 1
                1
                        3
                                     0
                                            0
                                               7.9250
      3
                1
                        1 35.0
                                     1
                                            0 53.1000
                                                           0 0 1
      4
                0
                        3 35.0
                                                8.0500
                                                           1 0 1
     0.3 Train and Test
[26]: X=titanic.drop("Survived",axis=1)
      y=titanic["Survived"]
[27]: from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
      X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X,y,test_size=0.3,_
       →random state=2)
[28]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
      logreg = LogisticRegression(C=1e5)
      logreg.fit(X_train,y_train)
      predictions=logreg.predict(X_test)
     C:\Users\blr0a\Anaconda3\lib\site-
     packages\sklearn\linear_model\_logistic.py:764: ConvergenceWarning: lbfgs failed
     to converge (status=1):
     STOP: TOTAL NO. of ITERATIONS REACHED LIMIT.
     Increase the number of iterations (max_iter) or scale the data as shown in:
         https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/preprocessing.html
     Please also refer to the documentation for alternative solver options:
         https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/linear_model.html#logistic-
     regression
       extra_warning_msg=_LOGISTIC_SOLVER_CONVERGENCE_MSG)
[29]: from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
      classification_report(y_test,predictions)
[29]: '
                     precision
                                  recall f1-score
                                                     support\n\n
                                                                           0
                0.79
                          0.81
                                     130\n
                                                             0.70
                                                                       0.74
      0.82
                                                     1
                                                                                 0.72
                                                   0.77
      84\n\n
                                                              214\n
                                                                      macro avg
                accuracy
      0.76
                0.77
                          0.76
                                     214\nweighted avg
                                                             0.77
                                                                       0.77
                                                                                 0.77
      214\n'
[30]: from sklearn.metrics import confusion matrix
      confusion_matrix(y_test,predictions)
```

0.4 USING make classification

```
[32]: from sklearn.datasets import make_classification as mc
      # Generate Clean data
      X,y = mc(n_samples=10000, n_features=2, n_informative=2,n_redundant=0,__
       ⇒n_repeated=0, n_classes=2,_
      →n_clusters_per_class=1,class_sep=2,flip_y=0,weights=[0.5,0.5],
       →random_state=17)
      f, (ax1,ax2) = plt.subplots(nrows=1, ncols=2,figsize=(20,8))
      sns.scatterplot(X[:,0],X[:,1],hue=y,ax=ax1);
      ax1.set_title("No Noise");
      # Generate noisy Data
      X,y = mc(n_samples=10000, n_features=2, n_informative=2, n_redundant=0,__
      →n_repeated=0, n_classes=2, n_clusters_per_class=1,class_sep=2,flip_y=0.
      \rightarrow2, weights=[0.5,0.5], random_state=17)
      sns.scatterplot(X[:,0],X[:,1],hue=y,ax=ax2);
      ax2.set_title("With Noise");
      plt.show();
```



0.5 applying logestic regression on make_classification(Noiseless data)

```
[33]: x,y=mc(n_samples=10000, n_features=8,n_redundant=0, n_repeated=0, n_classes=3,__
       →n_clusters_per_class=1, random_state=17)
[100]: from sklearn.discriminant_analysis import LinearDiscriminantAnalysis as LDA
       lda1=LDA(n components=2)
       x_lda=lda1.fit_transform(x,y)
[101]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression as LR
       lr=LR()
       x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x_lda,y,random_state=0)
       l=lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
       coef=1.coef_
       intercept=1.intercept_
[102]: label dict = {0:'Class 1', 1: 'Class 2', 2: 'Class 3', 3:'Class 4'}
       plt.figure(figsize=(7,7))
       def plot_scikit_lda(X,y, title):
             ax = plt.subplot(111)
             for label,marker,color in zip(
                 [i for i in range(4)],('s','^','o'),('pink','yellow','purple')):
                 plt.scatter(x=X[:,0][y == label],
                             y=X[:,1][y == label],
                             marker=marker,
                             color=color,
                             alpha=0.5,
                             label=label dict[label])
             plt.xlabel('LD1')
             plt.ylabel('LD2')
             leg = plt.legend(loc='upper right', fancybox=True)
             leg.get_frame().set_alpha(0)
             plt.title(title)
             # hide axis ticks
             plt.tick_params(axis="both", which="both", bottom="off", top="off",
                     labelbottom="on", left="off", right="off", labelleft="on")
             # remove axis spines
             ax.spines["top"].set_visible(False)
```

```
ax.spines["right"].set_visible(False)
ax.spines["bottom"].set_visible(False)
ax.spines["left"].set_visible(False)
plt.tight_layout
plt.show()
plot_scikit_lda(x_train, y_train, title='Visualising for multiple classes inu
otraining')
```

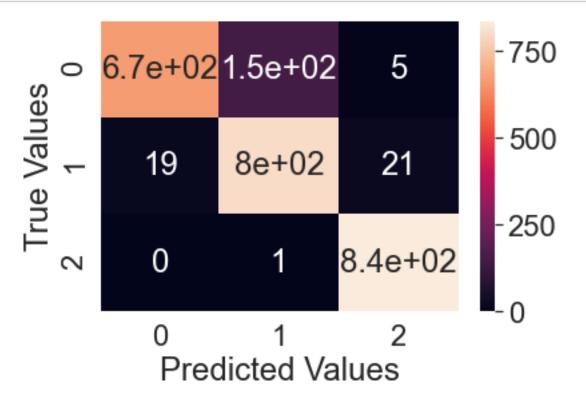


```
[103]: y_pred=lr.predict(x_test)
print(classification_report(y_true=y_test,y_pred=y_pred))
```

precision recall f1-score support

```
0
                    0.97
                               0.81
                                           0.88
                                                       822
            1
                    0.84
                                0.95
                                           0.89
                                                       841
            2
                    0.97
                                1.00
                                           0.98
                                                       837
                                                      2500
                                          0.92
    accuracy
   macro avg
                    0.93
                                0.92
                                           0.92
                                                      2500
weighted avg
                     0.93
                                0.92
                                           0.92
                                                      2500
```

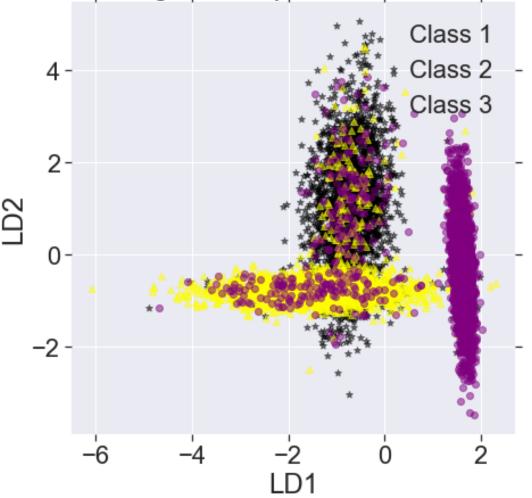
```
[104]: sns.heatmap(confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred),annot=True)
    plt.xlabel('Predicted Values')
    plt.ylabel('True Values')
    plt.show()
```



0.6 applying logestic regression on make_classification (noisy data)

```
[107]: lr=LR()
       x_train,x_test,y_train,y_test=train_test_split(x_lda,y,random_state=0)
       l=lr.fit(x_train,y_train)
       coef=1.coef_
       intercept=1.intercept_
[108]: |label_dict = {0: 'Class 1', 1: 'Class 2', 2: 'Class 3', 3: 'Class 4'}
       plt.figure(figsize=(7,7))
       def plot_scikit_lda(X,y, title):
             ax = plt.subplot(111)
             for label,marker,color in zip(
                 [i for i in range(4)],('*','^','o'),('black','yellow','purple')):
                 plt.scatter(x=X[:,0][y == label],
                             y=X[:,1][y == label],
                             marker=marker,
                             color=color,
                             alpha=0.5,
                             label=label dict[label])
             plt.xlabel('LD1')
             plt.ylabel('LD2')
             leg = plt.legend(loc='upper right', fancybox=True)
             leg.get_frame().set_alpha(0)
             plt.title(title)
             # hide axis ticks
             plt.tick_params(axis="both", which="both", bottom="off", top="off",
                     labelbottom="on", left="off", right="off", labelleft="on")
             # remove axis spines
             ax.spines["top"].set_visible(False)
             ax.spines["right"].set_visible(False)
             ax.spines["bottom"].set_visible(False)
             ax.spines["left"].set_visible(False)
             plt.tight_layout
             plt.show()
       plot_scikit_lda(x_train, y_train, title='Visualising for multiple classses in_
        →training')
```

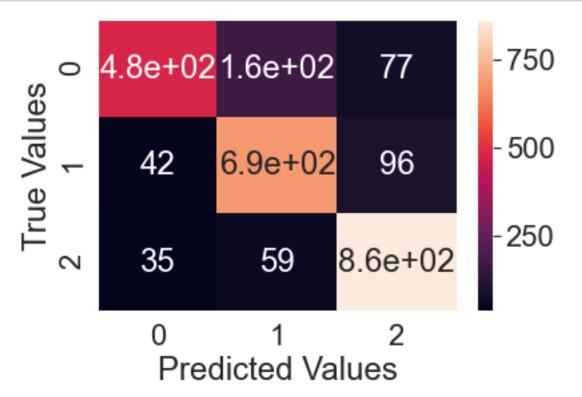




[109]: y_pred=lr.predict(x_test)
print(classification_report(y_true=y_test,y_pred=y_pred))

support	f1-score	recall	precision	
720	0.75	0.66	0.86	0
826	0.79	0.83	0.75	1
954	0.87	0.90	0.83	2
2500	0.81			accuracy
2500	0.80	0.80	0.82	macro avg
2500	0.81	0.81	0.81	weighted avg

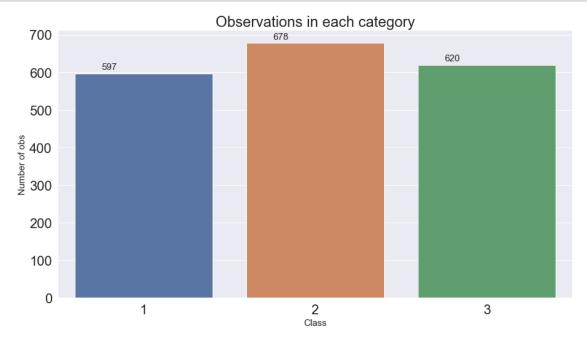
```
[110]: sns.heatmap(confusion_matrix(y_test,y_pred),annot=True)
  plt.xlabel('Predicted Values')
  plt.ylabel('True Values')
  plt.show()
```



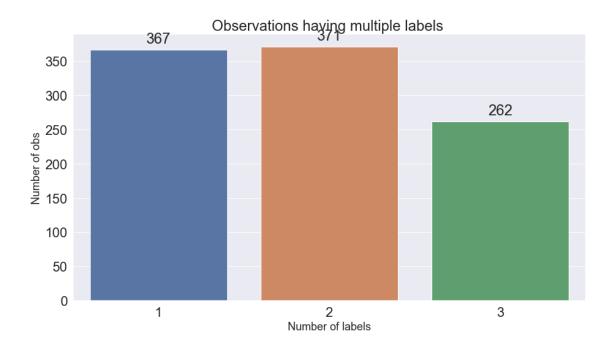
0.7 applying logestic regression on make_multilabel_classification

```
[111]: from sklearn.datasets import make_multilabel_classification as mmc X,Y=mmc(n_samples=1000,n_features=8,n_classes=3,n_labels=2,length=30,random_state=0,allow_unlabels=2.
```

```
[112]: categories = [i for i in range(1,4)]
    sns.set(font_scale = 2)
    plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))
    ax= sns.barplot(categories, np.sum(Y[:,:],axis=0))
    plt.title("Observations in each category", fontsize=24)
    plt.ylabel('Number of obs', fontsize=15)
    plt.xlabel('Class', fontsize=15)
    #adding the text labels
    rects = ax.patches
    labels = np.sum(Y[:,:],axis=0)
    for rect, label in zip(rects, labels):
        height = rect.get_height()
```



```
[113]: rowSums = np.sum(Y[:,:],axis=1)
       multiLabel_counts = np.array([np.count_nonzero(rowSums==i) for i in range(1,4)])
       sns.set(font_scale = 2)
       plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))
       ax = sns.barplot([i for i in range(1,4)], multiLabel_counts)
       plt.title("Observations having multiple labels ")
       plt.ylabel('Number of obs', fontsize=18)
       plt.xlabel('Number of labels', fontsize=18)
       #adding the text labels
       rects = ax.patches
       labels = multiLabel_counts
       for rect, label in zip(rects, labels):
           height = rect.get_height()
           ax.text(rect.get_x() + rect.get_width()/2, height + 5, label, ha='center',_
       →va='bottom')
       plt.show()
```



```
[193]: | label_dict = {0:'Class 1', 1: 'Class 2', 2: 'Class 3'}
       plt.figure(figsize=(15,15))
       def plot_scikit_lda(X, title):
           for i in range(3):
             lda=LDA()
             X_lda=lda.fit_transform(X,Y[:,i])
             #print(X_lda.shape)
             ax = plt.subplot(2,2,i+1)
             for label,marker,color in zip(
                  [0,1],('o','*','s'),('yellow','blue','red')):
                 plt.scatter(x=X_lda[:,0][Y[:,i] == label],
                              y=np.ones(X_lda[Y[:,i] == label].shape[0]), #X[:,1][Y[:,i]_u]
        \rightarrow == label],
                              marker=marker,
                              color=color,
                              alpha=0.5,
                              label=("rest",label_dict[i])[int(label==1)])
             plt.xlabel('LD1')
             plt.ylabel('LD2')
             leg = plt.legend(loc='upper right', fancybox=True)
             leg.get_frame().set_alpha(0)
             plt.title(title+label_dict[i])
```

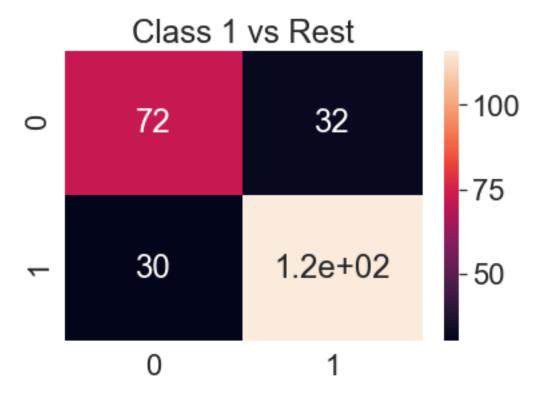
```
# hide axis ticks
      plt.tick_params(axis="both", which="both", bottom="off", top="off",
             labelbottom="on", left="off", right="off", labelleft="on")
      # remove axis spines
      ax.spines["top"].set_visible(False)
      ax.spines["right"].set_visible(False)
      ax.spines["bottom"].set_visible(False)
      ax.spines["left"].set_visible(False)
      plt.tight_layout(pad=3.0)
   plt.show()
plot_scikit_lda(X, title='Visualising for ')
       ValueError
                                                 Traceback (most recent call_
ار last
       <ipython-input-193-e569071f7855> in <module>
        37
               plt.show()
        38
   ---> 39 plot_scikit_lda(X, title='Visualising for ')
       <ipython-input-193-e569071f7855> in plot_scikit_lda(X, title)
               for i in range(3):
                lda=LDA()
         6
               X_lda=lda.fit_transform(X,Y[:,i])
   ---> 7
                #print(X lda.shape)
         8
                ax = plt.subplot(2,2,i+1)
         9
       ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py in fit_transform(self, X,_
691
                   else:
                       # fit method of arity 2 (supervised transformation)
       692
   --> 693
                       return self.fit(X, y, **fit_params).transform(X)
       694
       695
       ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\discriminant_analysis.py in_
→fit(self, X, y)
```

```
11 11 11
       423
       424
                   X, y = self._validate_data(X, y, ensure_min_samples=2,__
→estimator=self,
  --> 425
                                               dtype=[np.float64, np.float32])
       426
                   self.classes_ = unique_labels(y)
       427
                   n_samples, _ = X.shape
       ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\base.py in _validate_data(self, X,_
→y, reset, validate_separately, **check_params)
       430
                           y = check_array(y, **check_y_params)
       431
                       else:
   --> 432
                           X, y = check_X_y(X, y, **check_params)
       433
                       out = X, y
       434
       ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py in_
→inner_f(*args, **kwargs)
        71
                                     FutureWarning)
        72
                   kwargs.update({k: arg for k, arg in zip(sig.parameters,_
→args)})
   ---> 73
                   return f(**kwargs)
        74
               return inner_f
        75
       ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py in_
→check_X_y(X, y, accept_sparse, accept_large_sparse, dtype, order, copy, u
→force_all_finite, ensure_2d, allow_nd, multi_output, ensure_min_samples, __
→ensure_min_features, y_numeric, estimator)
       811
                   y = y.astype(np.float64)
       812
  --> 813
               check_consistent_length(X, y)
       814
       815
               return X, y
       ~\Anaconda3\lib\site-packages\sklearn\utils\validation.py in_
→check_consistent_length(*arrays)
       255
               if len(uniques) > 1:
       256
                   raise ValueError("Found input variables with inconsistent_
→numbers of"
  --> 257
                                    " samples: %r" % [int(1) for 1 in lengths])
       258
       259
```

ValueError: Found input variables with inconsistent numbers of samples: $_{\sqcup}$ $_{\hookrightarrow}$ [712, 1000]

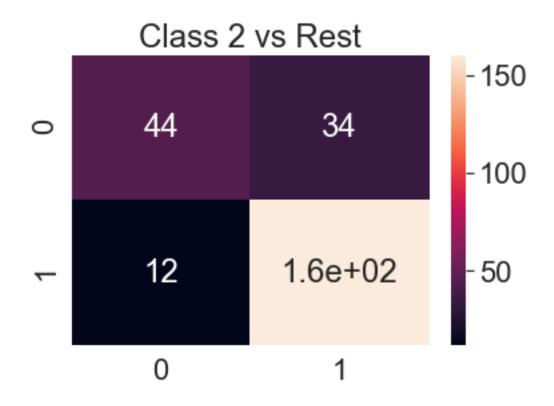
<Figure size 1080x1080 with 0 Axes>

```
[115]: X_train, X_test, Y_train, Y_test=train_test_split(X,Y,random_state=0)
    pred=np.ndarray(Y_test.shape)
    for i in range(Y_test.shape[1]):
        lr.fit(X_train, Y_train[:,i])
        pred[:,i]=lr.predict(X_test)
        sns.heatmap(confusion_matrix(Y_test[:,i],pred[:,i]),annot=True)
        plt.title("Class "+str(i+1)+" vs Rest")
        plt.show()
        print(classification_report(Y_test[:,i],pred[:,i]))
```

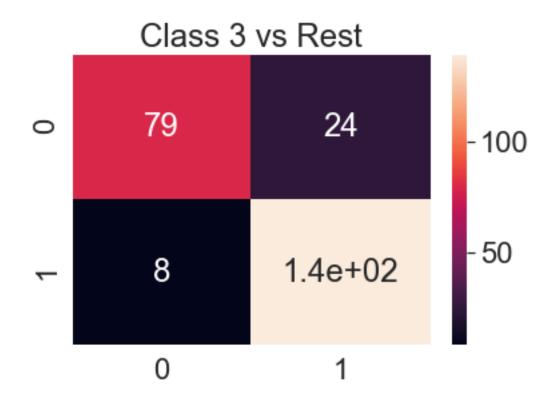


	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.71	0.69	0.70	104
1	0.78	0.79	0.79	146
accuracy			0.75	250

macro avg 0.74 0.74 0.74 250 weighted avg 0.75 0.75 0.75 250



	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.79	0.56	0.66	78
1	0.82	0.93	0.87	172
accuracy			0.82	250
macro avg	0.81	0.75	0.77	250
weighted avg	0.81	0.82	0.81	250



	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.91	0.77	0.83	103
1	0.85	0.95	0.90	147
accuracy			0.87	250
macro avg	0.88	0.86	0.86	250
weighted avg	0.88	0.87	0.87	250